





# SWING CHAMBER CANNON: TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT FOR THE FUTURE COMBAT SYSTEM

PRESENTATION TO THE 37<sup>TH</sup> GUNS & AMMO SYMPOSIUM



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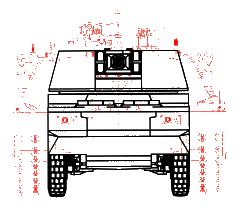
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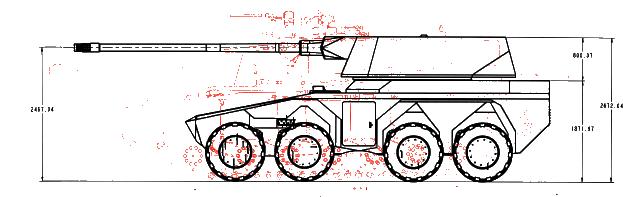


#### **FUTURE COMBAT SYSTEM**



- WHAT IS THE FUTURE COMBAT SYSTEM (FCS)?
  - "The Future Combat Systems will be a multi-functional, multi-mission re-configurable system of systems to maximize joint inter-operability, strategic transportability and commonality of mission roles including direct and indirect fire, air defense, reconnaissance, troop transport, counter mobility, non-lethal and C2 on the move. (Ref: FCS Public Briefings presented on Industry Day Ypsilanti MI on January 11, 2000.)







#### "LIGHT" GUNS



- PREVIOUS "LIGHT" LARGE CALIBER CANNON DEVELOPMENTS
  - 152 MM Gun on M551 SHERIDAN
  - 155 MM M776 on XM777 LW155
  - 120 mm XM291 on M1 THUMPER
  - 105 MM M35 on M8 AGS
  - 105 MM M35 on LAV 105
  - 105 MM M68A1E4 on STRYKER (BCT)
  - 90 MM Cockerill on the LAV
  - ARES 75 MM & 90 MM CTA



SWING CHAMBER CANNON IS PART OF THE MULTI-ROLE ARMAMENT & AMMUNITION SYSTEM (MRAAS)



#### **FUTURE COMBAT SYSTEM & MRAAS**



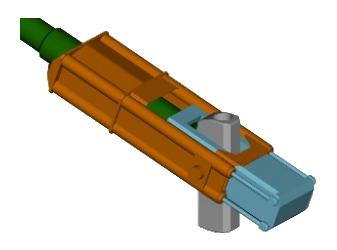
- FCS CONCEPT HOW MRAAS FITS INTO IT.
  - MRAAS IS COMPOSED OF A GROUP OF TECHNOLOGIES BEING PURSUED BY TACOM ARDEC IN SUPPORT OF THE FCS, INCLUDING NEW AMMUNITION, AUTOLOADERS, ETC.
- MRAAS TEAM
  - FOCUS ON ARMAMENT
     COMPONENTS INTEGRATION
  - USE OF INTEGRATED DATA ENVIRONMENT IS ENSURING TIGHT INTERFACE AND TEAM OPERATION
  - GDLS CHOSEN AS PRIME
     CONTRACTOR TO DEVELOP WEAPON
     CONTROL SYSTEMS AND INTEGRATE
     THE TURRET MISSION MODULE.





### MRAAS TECHNOLOGY RISK ASSESSMENT





#### **KEY FEATURES - LAUNCHER**

- REDUCE ARMAMENT VOLUME/ WEIGHT
- DECREASE AUTOLOADER COMPLEXITY
- INCREASES RATE OF FIRE
- UTILIZES HIGH STRENGTH GUN STEEL
- COMPOSITES & TITANIUM
- CONTROL SYSTEM W/ SENSORS

	Current TRL	Risk t TRL 5 by 4/15/03	o Attain TRL 6 by 4/15/04	TRL 7 by 9/30/05	RISK	LEVELS HIGH
WEIGHT	4					MED/HIGH MEDIUM
ACTUATION TIME SEALING	4 3				Н	LOW/MED LOW
HIGH STRENGTH ST	EEL 4					



### MRAAS OBJECTIVES & CONCEPT



- MRAAS OBJECTIVES
- MRAAS CONCEPT
  - NOT A GUN BUT A 'LAUNCHER'
  - CLEAN SHEET OF PAPER AMMO AND 'LAUNCHER'
  - BASED ON A NUMBER OF NEW/OLD TECHNOLOGIES
    - SWING CHAMBER ARES GUN
    - XM25 120 MM TUBE
      - COMPOSITE OVERWRAP
      - DYNAMIC STRAIN
         COMPENSATED
      - LONGER THAN M256
    - INTEGRAL MUZZLE BRAKE





#### MRAAS TECHNOLOGY THRUSTS



- MRAAS COMPATIBLE WITH SEVERAL GUN & LAUNCHER TECHNOLOGY THRUSTS BEING EXPLORED FOR MRAAS:
  - COMPATIBLE WITH ETC
    - ORIGINALLY DEVELOPED BY UDLP TESTED ON XM291
  - COMPATIBLE WITH FIRE-OUT-OF-BATTERY (FOOB)
    - TESTED ON M35 TEST BED
  - COMPATIBLE WITH RAVEN
    - PM-TMAS SUPPORTED
    - TESTED IN 30 MM TEST BED
  - DYNAMICALLY TUNED SHROUD
    - PM-TMAS SUPPORTED

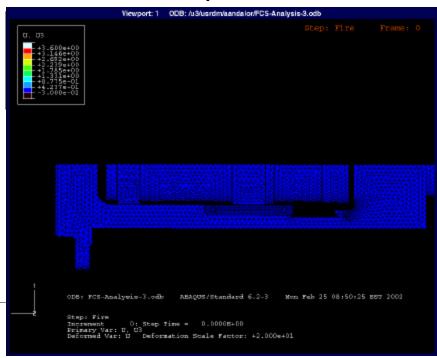




### MRAAS MODELING & SIMULATION



- AS PART OF MRAAS DEVELOPMENT, EXTENSIVE USE IS BEING MADE OF MODELING & SIMULATION AND NEW TOOLS ARE BEING DEVELOPED TO SUPPORT THIS
  - MUZZLE BRAKE COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS TOOLS (SUPPORTED BY PM TMAS & ARMY TECHNOLOGY)
  - LINEAR/NON-LINEAR FEA
  - DYNAMIC FEA
  - COMPOSITE FEA
- CASTING MODELS
- PRO-ENGINEER ®
- SIMBAD ® –TUBE DYNAMICS
- MATLAB® & DADS®





#### **MRAAS - DESIGN DETAILS**



#### DATA

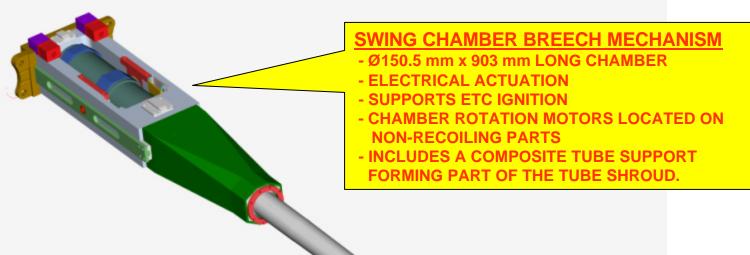
- 105 MM SMOOTHBORE TUBE
- SWING CHAMBER BREECH
- 270 VDC ALL ELECTRIC DRIVES
- INTEGRAL CONTROL SYSTEM (SAVA)
- CASE TELESCOPED AMMO (CTA)
- DATA (FOR TRL 7 MODEL)

•	TIPPING PARTS WEIGHT	3000 lbs	1360 kg
•	<b>RECOILING PARTS WEIGHT</b>	2400 lbs	1089 kg
•	LENGTH (LAUNCHER)	256.8 in	6524 mm
•	WIDTH (LAUNCHER)	19.5 in	496 mm
•	HEIGHT (LAUNCHER)	12.4 in	316 mm



#### **MRAAS - LAUNCHER**





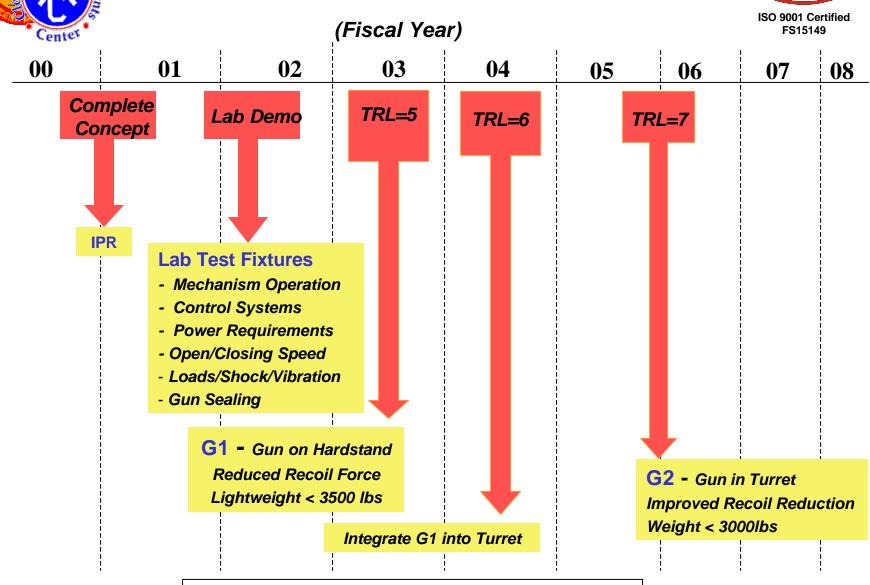
#### **GUN TUBE**

- 105 mm SMOOTH BORE \*
- 5400mm TRAVEL
- ADVANCED BORE COATING
- COMPOSITE FOR STIFFENING
- INTEGRAL MUZZLE BRAKE



#### **MRAAS - Critical Milestones**





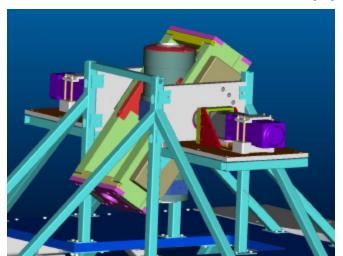
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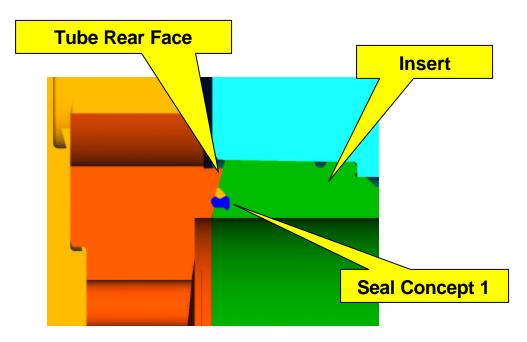
### MRAAS RISK MITIGATION ACTIVITIES



- SWING CHAMBER TEST FIXTURES
  - USED TO DEVELOP SOFTWARE
  - VALIDATE TIMELINE ACTIVITIES
  - VERIFY ASSEMBLY FIT(S)



- SEAL TEST FIXTURE
  - USED TO VERIFY GUN SEAL PERFORMANCE.
  - USES BENET 'H-FIXTURE'





#### **MRAAS CONCLUSION**



## MRAAS IS INTEGRAL TO A FUTURE COMBAT SYSTEM (FCS) THAT PROVIDES A LETHAL OVERMATCH

