# Environmentally Compliant Painting at Hill AFB

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### Agenda

- Information about powder paint
- Background
- Transition issues
- Qualification of powder paint primer issues
- Technical issues
- Metal specific issues
- How to improve the process
- Q & A Session

#### **Battelle**

## Information about powder paint



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## **Background**

- System originally at Kelly AFB
  - Had 5800 ft<sup>2</sup> shop space
  - Major pieces of Equipment
    - 5 stage washer
    - dry off oven
    - Back to Back paint booths
    - Cure oven (conveyor and batch)
  - Information availability

#### **Transition to Hill AFB**

- System as transitioned to Hill AFB
  - Has 2100 ft<sup>2</sup> shop space
  - Major pieces of Equipment
    - Back to Back paint booths
    - Cure oven (conveyor and batch)
  - Pushing to only do powder paint
  - Installation issues (Environmental & Safety)
- Substrates to be coated AI, Steel, Mag, TI, and Stainless
- Coat parts and assembled components

# **Transition to Hill (2)**



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## **Qualifying a Non-Chromated Primer**

- Primer coat was applied by another organization
- Worked with engineers for evaluation criteria
- Tests performed
  - Impact resistance
  - Scratch resistance
  - Elevated temperature solvent soak in oil 24 hours
  - Flexibility
  - Stripablity
  - Thermal Degradation

#### Mistakes in the Primer Qualification Process

- Did not evaluate shear
- Only looked at Al parts coated Mag, Stainless mating surfaces
- Did go back and start the qualification process over using the CTIO starting with Al



#### **Technical Issues**

#### Oil

- Assemblies that went through a functional test
- Only allowed cleaning process is Isopropyl Alcohol
- Tried lots of methods



## Technical Issues (2)

- Painting over old paint
  - Magnesium gearbox and steel electrical starter
  - Cases with >10 mils of paint std military epoxy
  - Apply prime coat with chrome primer
  - Scuff sand and coat with powder paint primer

## Metal Specific Issues

- Steel & Aluminum
  - None
- Magnesium
  - Big problems getting the primer coat to adhere to the base metal
- Titanium
  - Was painted by accident with primer. Seemed to be a good coating but was removed due to non conformance issues

## How to Improve the Process

- Besides the prime coat tests
- Internally vented system
- 3 batch ovens
- Corrosion control station
- Wet/solvent prime booth
- Solvent/wet topcoat booth

## Questions????

