

# Leap Ahead – 52 cal Artillery System



**Presentation at the International Armaments  
Technology Symposium – 16 June 2004**

**By: Thys Krüger**

**Artillery Systems Manager: Denel Land Systems**



- **History of the project**
- **Ballistics: JBMOU and Extended Range**
- **The ammunition systems**
- **Automation and firing performance**
- **Manpower requirements**
- **Mobility**
- **Conclusion and Questions**



# 1. The G6-52 Development History

- During October 1989, ARMSCOR management challenged the industry to demonstrate that they have the technology to fire 60 km with 155mm Artillery, and funded the project.
- The development was designated “Project Losvoor”
- During March 1991, the first Losvoor demonstrator fired a range of 64km with a base bleed projectile.
- In 1992, an URS was defined and approved, taking into account possible future international requirements. It was decided to focus on both range and rate of fire.
- System development commenced in 1992.

# The G6-52 Development History (cont.)

6. **The original charge system: M62 uni-modular charge system and a stand alone M63 top charge. Range of 50 km with base bleed and 60 km with VLAP from a 25 liter chamber**
  - **Detour during 1995: It was decided to field the autonomous Losvoor turret for trials on a tracked chassis as the T6. The T6 was finally successfully fielded on the Arjun MBT chassis during 2000**
  - **In 1995 it was decided to have two ballistic options on the G6-52**



**T6-52**

**Similar  
turrets**



**G6-52**





9. **M62/63 Qualified in 1996: Used for further system development**
10. **M64 Bi-Modular charge developed and qualified in 2002 for G6(45 cal), M109L47 and G6-52**
11. **The following ammunition was qualified in 2002 with the M64 charge system:**
  - Pyrotechnic Carrier projectiles
  - Submunition
  - Base Bleed – Field interchangeable
  - Fuzes – Direct, Proximity and Time
  - HE and VLAP up to Zone 5

## THE FUTURE

12. **In 2003 it was decided not to qualify HE and HE-VLAP with TNT filling, but with IM (Insensitive Munition) filling only. This is scheduled for final qualification in 2005.**

## 2. The G6-52: The 2 ballistic options



<b>JBMOU G6-52</b>	<b>Feature</b>	<b>Ext range G6-52L</b>
<b>52 cal</b>	<b>Barrel Length</b>	<b>52 cal</b>
<b>23 l</b>	<b>Chamber volume</b>	<b>25 l</b>
<b>Assegai M2000</b>	<b>Projectiles</b>	<b>Improved ERFB M9</b>
<b>M90 series</b>	<b>Charges</b>	<b>M64 series</b>
<b>950 m/s</b>	<b>MV at Std</b>	<b>1015 m/s</b>
<b>335 MPa</b>	<b>Pressure at Std</b>	<b>420 MPa</b>
<b>985 m/s</b>	<b>MV Max</b>	<b>1050 m/s</b>
<b>18 000</b>	<b>Setback G's</b>	<b>20 000</b>
<b>42 km</b>	<b>Range Base Bleed</b>	<b>50km</b>
<b>55 km</b>	<b>Range HE-VLAP</b>	<b>67 km</b>
<b>42,6 kg</b>	<b>Projectile mass Zone 2</b>	<b>45,2 kg</b>

### 3. The G6-52 Extended range ammunition



**New HE projectile  
Improved Extended Range Full  
Bore**

**Increased diameter and  
reduced tolerance on nubs**

**New double driving band of  
improved material**

**Increased strength to cope  
with higher pressure and  
setback**

**Status:**

**Qualification with TNT filling  
was not completed due to  
decision to qualify only with  
IM**



## **New Cluster projectile (submunition)**

**Same improvements as on  
HE**

**42 bomblets with 120 mm  
armour penetration**

**Self destruct fuze**

**Base bleed compatible**

**50km range**

**Status:**

**Qualified in 2002**





# The G6-52 Extended range ammunition (cont.)

## The Pyrotechnic Carrier projectiles

Red Phosphorous

Illumination

Screening smoke

Bi spectral screening smoke

Bodies same improvement as HE

All Base Bleed compatible

All 50km range

Status:

Qualified in 2002





**New Base Bleed**

**Improved Body**

**Male Thread for improved  
propellant volume**

**6 hole exit nozzle for  
improved “bleed”**

**Field fittable on all types of  
projectiles**



**Status:**

**Qualified in 2002**



## The HE-VLAP projectile

Same body improvement as HE  
Combined Base Bleed and Rocket Motor

67 km range

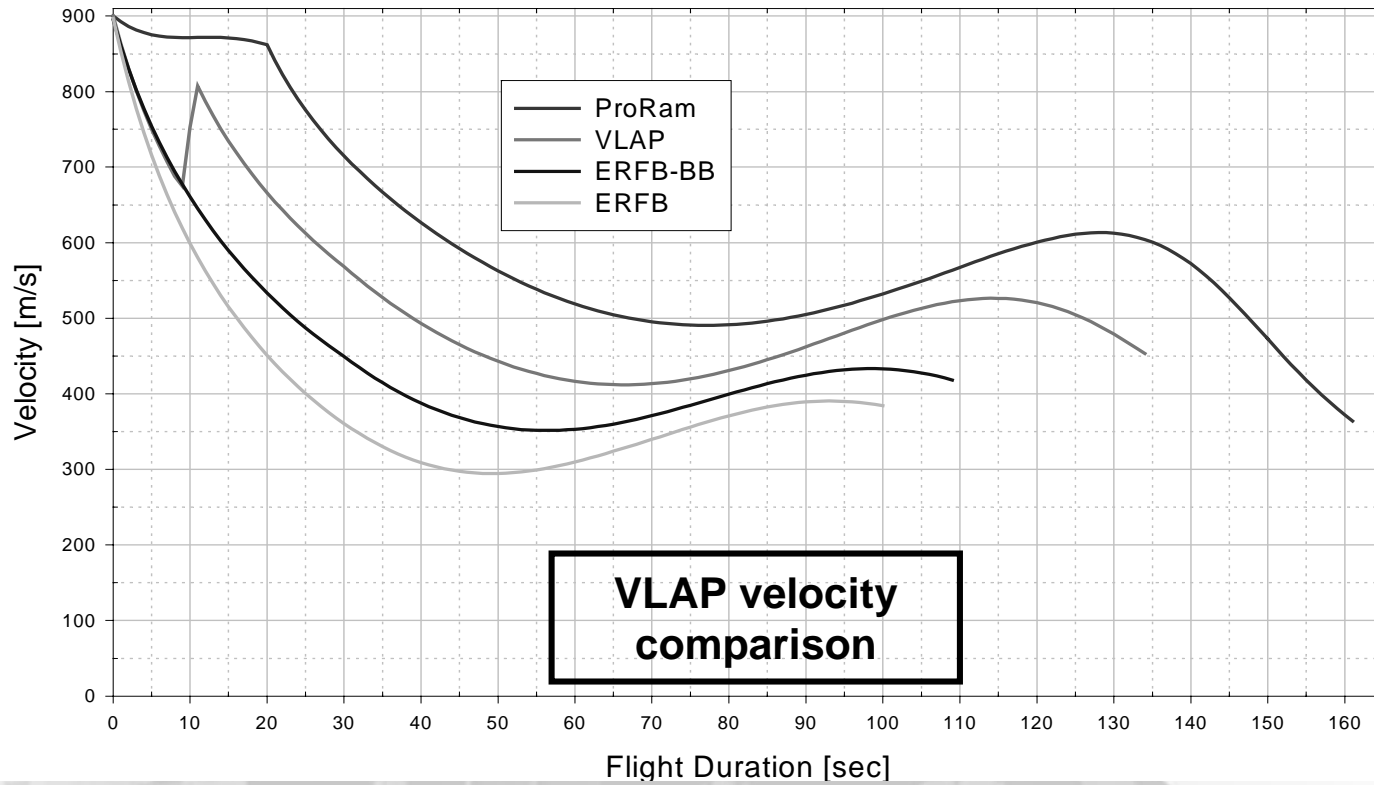
Terminal effect 60% of HE

Status:

To be Qualified with IM  
filling in 2005



# The G6-52 Extended range ammunition (cont.)



The VLAP has been developed for:

**Harassment**

**Interdiction**

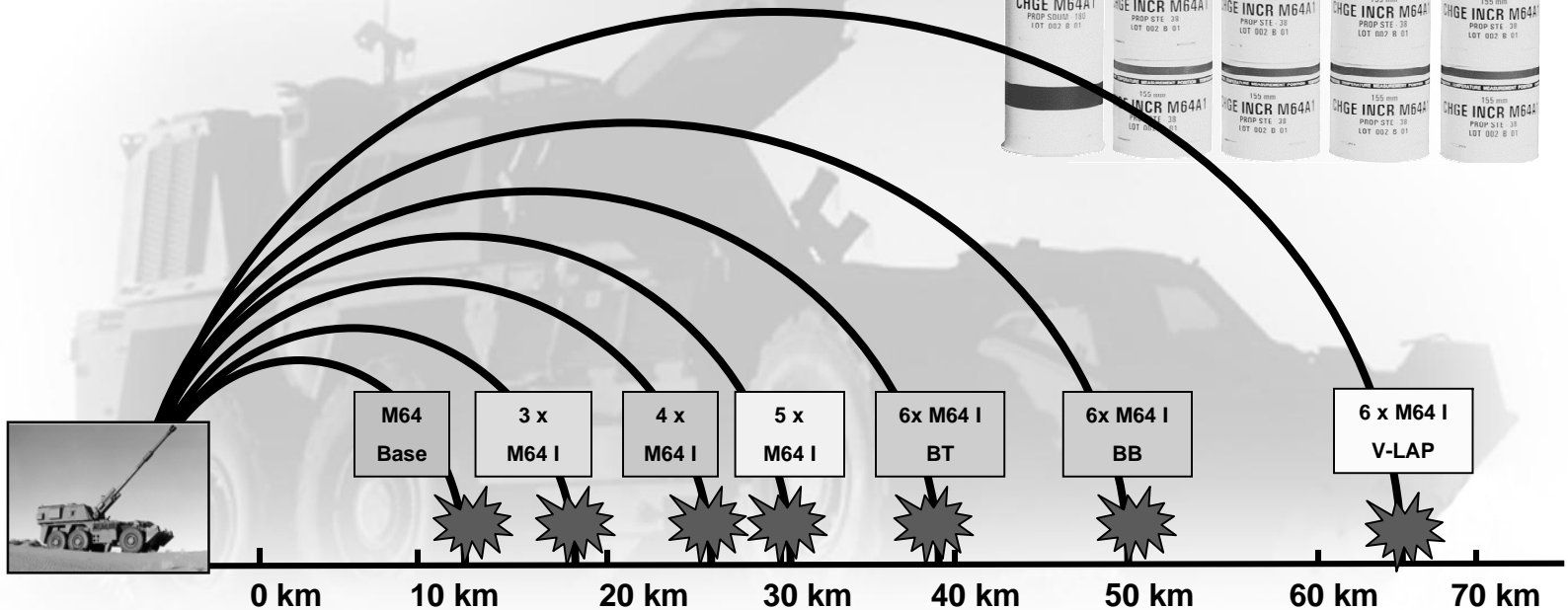
**Area Denial**

# The G6-52 Extended range ammunition (cont.)

## The M64 Bi-Modular charge system

Combustible case, flexible,  
low barrel erosion

### Range with M9 series ERFB



# The G6-52 Extended range ammunition (cont.)



**Proximity**

**Electronic  
time**

**Direct (SQ)/  
Delay**

**Status:**

**All fuzes Improved and qualified for  
increased setback and muzzle velocity**

## Dispersion: PE

**Boat tail and Base bleed**

**Specification at 75% of max range:**

**0,48% in range**

**0,1 % in line**

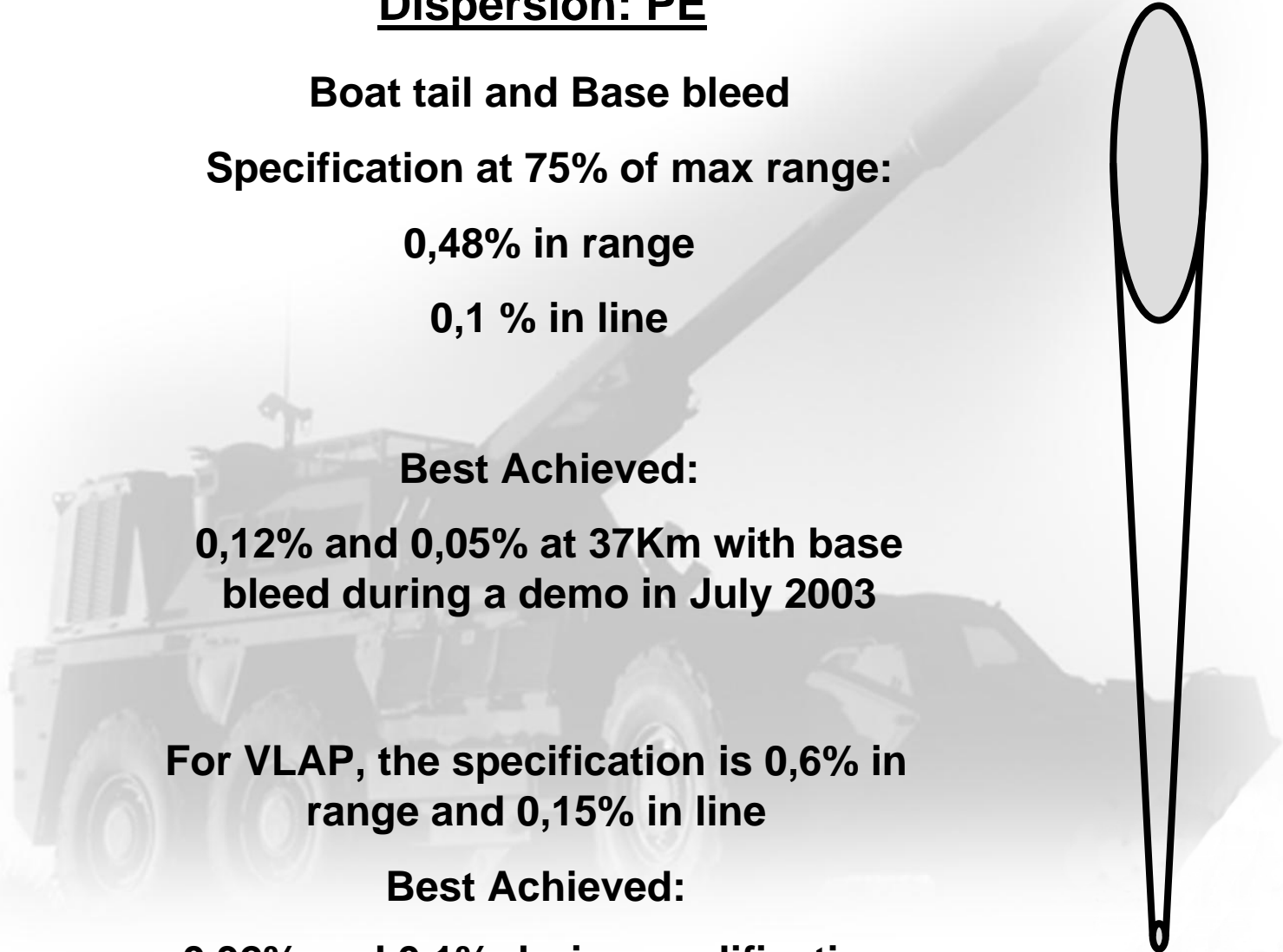
**Best Achieved:**

**0,12% and 0,05% at 37Km with base bleed during a demo in July 2003**

**For VLAP, the specification is 0,6% in range and 0,15% in line**

**Best Achieved:**

**0,32% and 0,1% during qualification**



# The G6-52 JBMOU range ammunition



IHE

Cluster

VLAP

The Assegai M2000 range of projectile for the JBMOU ballistic option

Shared fuzes, base bleed and payloads in a nubless JBMOU projectile design



RP

Illum

Smoke



# The G6-52 JBMOU range ammunition



**The M90 Bi-Modular charge system**

## 4. The G6-52: Automation



3D view: Ammunition handling layout

