



**ERT Program** Emergency Response Technology Program



Robert C. Byrd  
National Technology Transfer Center

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*National Technology Transfer Center*

*'putting new health and safety related products in the hands of america's emergency responders'*



**ERT Program** Emergency Response Technology Program



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**National Technology Transfer Center**

*Founded in 1989, the Robert C. Byrd National Technology Transfer Center (NTTC) is tasked with helping to commercialize technologies developed by the federal laboratories for use by the private and public sectors.*

***Major Clients:***

*DHS EPA NASA VA*

*MDA (BMDO) SBA*

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## *The ERT Program....*

*was established in 1998 through a cooperative agreement with the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) to develop technological solutions to need areas identified by the first responder community.*



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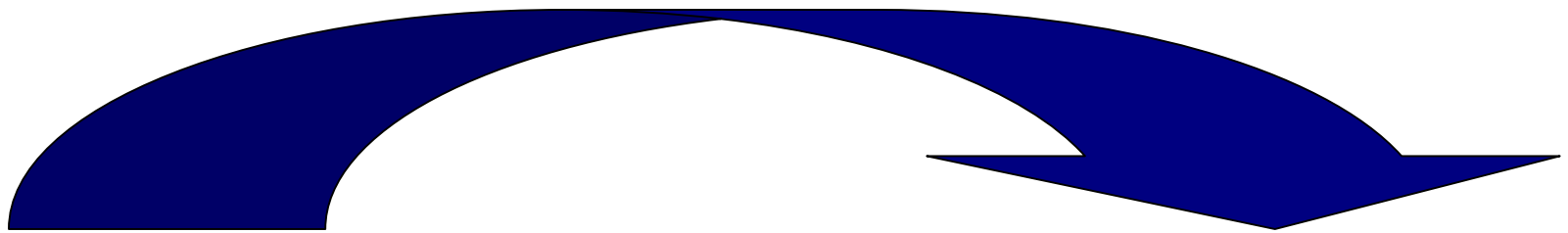


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# *ERT Program Transition*



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***FEMA/USFA***

***\$1.5 Million/Year  
DHS/FEMA***

***\$125,000/Year  
NASA***



***Science & Technology***

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## ***Emergency Response Technology Group (ERTG)***

- *Senior Emergency Responders from across US*
- *Official representation from seven major fire service associations*
- *Strong bias toward fire*
- *Other first responder organizations*
- *Fire, EMS, Law Enforcement, Haz Mat, Bomb, USAR, MMST*

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## **Emergency Response Technology Group**

### **Official Fire Service Organization Representatives**

*Co-Chair – Chief Michael Neuhard, Fairfax County (VA) Fire Rescue*

*Co-Chair – Bob Royall, Harris County (TX) Public Health & Env. Services*

### **Official Major Fire Service Organization Representatives**

*IAFF – Mr. Richard Duffy*

*IAFC – Chief Jay Reardon*

*IAAI – Mr. Ben Cypher*

*NASFM - Mr. George Chavez*

*ISFSI - Dr. Robert Fleming*

*NVFC – Mr. Bryant Styles*

*NVFC - Mr. Jack Johnson*

*NFPA – Mr. Gary Togle*



## *Other Emergency Response Groups/Organizations*

***International Association of Chiefs of Police***

***Fire and Rescue Training Institute***

***FEMA USAR Team - TX Task Force #1***

***FEMA USAR-Team - VA Task Force #1***

***FEMA USAR Team – FL Task Force #1***

***Arizona Department of Public Safety***

***University of Connecticut***

***National Protection Center - US Army, Natick Soldier Center***

***National Association of EMTs***

***National Association of EMS Educators***

***InterAgency Board (IAB) on Standardization and Interoperability***

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## ERT Program Mission

### **Focus: First Responder H & S**

*“Get operationally suitable technologies into the hands of first responders as soon as possible”*





## ***The “Problem”***

*(Needs Identification)*

### **40 Need Areas Identified To Date**

- *Public Safety*
- *Fire*
- *Haz Mat*
- *Homeland Security*

***Top "10" List (Endorsed by 7 Fire Orgs)***

***7 of 10 in development by DHS/TSWG efforts***



## *5-Step Technology Assessment Process*

### **Step 1: Need Area Identification**

*Areas of need are identified by the ERT Program's Emergency Response Technology Group, which is made up of senior emergency managers from the seven major fire service organizations and other emergency response stakeholder groups.*



## ***Step 2: Technology Identification***

*Extensive database and Internet searches are conducted to identify commercial-off-the-shelf solutions. Over 30 individual reference sources are used during this process (i.e. Dun & Bradstreet, Delphion, Intelliscope, Research Center Directory, etc). Human intelligence sources are also utilized given our daily contact with the various Federal Agencies, NASA-field centers and Federal Labs for current products being spun-out of those R&D communities.*



### ***Step 3: Technical Assessment***

*Once a promising solution has been identified through artificial and/or human intelligence sources, a technical assessment is conducted to determine:*

- *"novelty" and applicability of the technology*
- *barriers to commercialization*
- *potential competition*
- *examination of trends*
- *market structure & overall market size*
- *identification of strategic partners*



## *Step 4: Determination of Commercialization "Path"*

### *Path #1 - Early Stage R&D*

*Technology Assessment is then converted into a Technology Commercialization Plan*

- management of intellectual property*
- licensing negotiations*
- applicability of regulations and standards*
- turning a prototype into a product*
- operational suitability requirements gathered from the end-user community*





## ***Step 4: Determination of Commercialization "Path"***

*- Continued*

### ***Path #2 - Late stage R&D Testing***

*For products ready for the market*

*ERT Program develops an **operational test plan** in coordination with an emergency response organization or ERT Program "test-bed" to conduct the actual test and evaluation.*



## ***Step 4: Determination of Commercialization "Path"***

***- Continued***

### ***Path #3 (Commercial-off-the-shelf solutions)***

***For product solutions currently on the market***

- *Prepare technical briefs that summarize the capabilities of the product*
- *Conduct Operational Testing and Evaluation*
- *Generate Test Reports*
- *Customer Contact Info/Product References*



## *Step 5: Community Outreach and Product Awareness*

*Assist the developer/manufacturer in creating **community awareness of the product**. This is achieved through:*

- ERT Program Website*
- ERT Program ALERT Newsletter*
- Promotion at trade shows*
- Product press releases*
- Program success stories*
- Demonstration projects at test-beds throughout the United States*



## The Haz Mat Smart-Strip: *A Success Story*



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## *Haz Mat Smart-Strip*

*Developed by Safety Solutions, Inc., in concert with the NTTC*

*From napkin to commercialized product in less than 8 months*

*Assisted in prototype development, supplier identification, intellectual property management, marketing, outreach*

*Being sold in over 65 Countries*

### *Spin-Off Products :*

*•M-8 Version for  
Military*

*•Spanish Version*

*•German Version*

*•Greek Version*

*•Chinese Version*

*•Japanese Version*

*•Potuguese Version*

*•Italian Version*





## *Haz Mat Smart Strip Customers include:*

***F.D.N.Y. • Greek Olympic Committee • Miami Dade Fire  
Rescue • VA Hospitals • FBI • Manassas Police  
Department • Department of Energy • Civil Support Teams  
Florida DEP • United States  
Marines • Homeowners • SBCCOM • Federal Aviation  
Administration • US Customs • South African Airlines  
The White House • US Treasury Department • US Army***



## ***Federal Partnerships***

### ***Department of Defense***

***OSD Cites ERT Program as primary partner***

***Natick Soldier Center (PPE, Textiles, etc)***

***Air Force Research Laboratory***

- ***Remote Casualty Location and Assessment***
- ***Fire Research Laboratory***

***Office of Naval Research***

***Technical Support Working Group (85 Federal Agencies)***

***Inter Agency Board***

***Cross Fertilization of Effort***



***Memorial Institute for the Prevention of Terrorism  
(MIPT)***

***Responder Knowledge Base***

- Needs
- Standards
- Procurement
- Available Grants
- COTS
- Test Info/Reports
- User Contact

***Lessons Learned Database***

- Best Practices



***National Corrections and Law Enforcement Training and  
Technology Center  
(NCLEETTC)***

***Mock Disaster Training Exercises***

- *Task Response Capabilities (WV, OH, PA)*
- *Enhance Preparedness of Responders*
- *Showcase Novel Technologies in “Real World”  
Environments*





## **#1 Bio Agent Detectors**

- **Area Biological monitoring and detection for incident scenes.**
- **First Responder Individual Personal Alarm Monitor (Chemical and/or Bio-Agent Detector)**

***These requirements now being addressed by several SBCCOM, DHS, and TSWG efforts.***





## **#2 Integrated Spatial Recognition, Tracking**

### **(3-D), Health Monitoring, and Alerting System**

***This requirement is now being addressed by three projects sponsored by DHS via TSWG. Additional R&D to be sponsored by ONR and DHS HSARPA. Six additional commercial firms have technology in development to address portions of this requirement.***

#### **Technical Issues**

***Location and Tracking in GPS denied environment***

***Communications in and through structures***



### **#3 Casualty Location and Assessment System**

***The U.S. Air Force Remote Casualty Location and Assessment Device –RCLAD – program, under development by the Air Force Human Systems Program Office, are addressing this requirement.***

***A commercial-off the-shelf (COTS) system and a prototype system, both derived from ground penetrating radar, were tested by the ERT Program but found not operationally suitable. These systems have potential for meeting the requirement with additional development effort, and several other commercial systems are in development that may meet this requirement.***



***#4 Extended Mission or Reduced Weight Mission  
Air Supply Respirators - Longer duration mission  
capability***

***This requirement is being partially addressed by TSWG  
Project: Expedient Tactical Self Contained Breathing  
Apparatus – ET SCBA***



## ***#5 Non-toxic Decontamination Agent – personnel and casualties***

***This requirement is being addressed by two DHS-TSWG  
projects:***

***Low Cost Personal Decontamination System – Chemical***

***and***

***Low Cost Personal Decontamination System – Biological***



## **#6 First Responder Work Uniform**

***This requirement is being addressed by two TSWG projects:***

***Next Generation Fire Fighter Turnout Gear and Improved  
Chemical Protective Ensemble***

***And by work under way at the Army National Protection  
Center, Natick, MA.***





## **#7 Casualty/Patient Care Data and Monitoring System**

### **Partial Solutions Exist**

***Physiology Monitoring System - BodyMedia***

***Lifeguard-Wireless Vital Signs Monitoring System – NASA***

***Telemetric Triage Technology (T<sup>3</sup>) – Ciberbiota***

***Several others under investigation.***





**#8 Building and Facility Emergency Response Information/Survey Tool - a data and decision support system**

***This requirement is being partially addressed by:***

***Looking Glass Pre-Planning System – Camber Corp***

***Wearable Critical Incident Response Project - Xybernaut***

***(NIJ Sponsored)***



## **#9 Reinforced Concrete Breaching/Cutting Tool**

***A promising NASA technology was investigated for this purpose, but no satisfactory solution to this requirement has been found to date.***





## **#10 Approaching Traffic Warning Device for Emergency Response Vehicles**

***A commercial system, E-Views,  
was spun off from NASA Jet  
Propulsion Laboratory that meets  
this requirement.***

***Several other Commercial  
Systems are now available.***





## *Development Projects*

### *3-D Tracking*

- *6 proposals received by ERT – Awaiting Permission to use ERT Program Funds for Development*
- *40 rec'd through BAA by TSWG – 3 selected*
- *ONR to sponsor R&D in this area*
- *New Solicitation anticipated from DHS HS-ARPA (Homeland Security Advanced Research Projects Agency)*
- *Plans to conduct test, evaluations and demonstrations of technologies that meet this need at Mock Disaster 2005 (Report to DHS)*





## ***Physiological Monitoring***

***Smart Wear - CyberBiotica***

***Smart Shirt – Sensatex***

***Life Shirt – VivoMetrics***

***Vital Signs Monitor - Lifewave***

***Minimitter Monitor - Lifesafety***

## ***Casualty Location***

***Acoustic Human Presence Detector - Geovox***

***Casualty Detection Project - Lifewave***

***TerraSIRch SIR<sup>®</sup> 3000 Barrier Penetrating Radar System (Tested – TOP OFF II Chicago and Fairfax Co, VA)***



## Planned Operational Test & Evaluations

### Thermal Imaging “Shootoff”

- *Comparative evaluation*
- *Seeking partner locations to conduct evaluations*
- *Coordinate T&E plan and conduct testing*



### Physiology Monitors

- *Comparative evaluation*



### Additional Decision Support Systems

- *Comparative evaluation*



### Trace Decon Training System



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## DoD Training & Simulation Systems



**DoD Invests ~2 Billion \$/year on T&S Development in Orlando Area**

**May 2004 DHS Tasked ERT Program to Assess and Identify DoD T&S Systems Appropriate for Transfer w/in DHS Mission Space**

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## DoD T&S Assessment Update



### 90 Day Study

Target “Team Orlando Complex” on Campus of UCF

### Focus Areas

1) Tactical Level Systems -

*IC Multi-Hazard Table Top Exercises*

2) Operations/Strategic Systems -

*Decision Makers & Elected Officials*

3) Hands-On Systems -

*Individual & Team VR Simulators – WMD Scenario Based*

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## DoD T&S Assessment Update



**36 Potential Systems Reviewed – 16 Identified for Further Assessment**

**Of the 16 - 7 Systems Currently Being Recommended for Transfer to  
DHS Mission Space**

**Anticipated Department-Wide DoD/DHS T&S Transfer Effort**

**Defense Modeling & Simulation Office (DMSO) Partnership**

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## ***QUESTIONS?***

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