



**Singapore Technologies  
Engineering**

***Singapore Technologies Kinetics***

**40mm Air Bursting Munition System  
( ABMS ) and  
Light Weight Automatic Grenade Launch  
( LWAGL )**

**Kok Chung, Fong  
Cheng Hok, Aw ( PM )**

***19 May 2005***



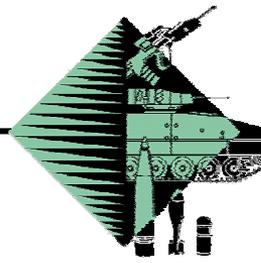
**SINGAPORE  
QUALITY  
AWARD**

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# Outline

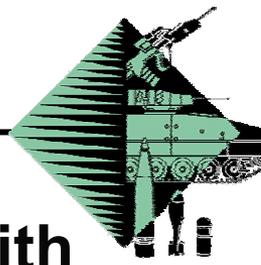
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- **ABMS ?**
- **Operation Concept**
- **LWAGL**
- **System / Munition Concept**
- **Fire Control System Concept**
- **Features**
- **Possible Applications**
- **Technical Data**
- **Live Firing Demonstration**



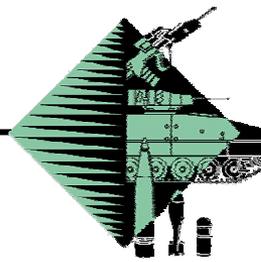
# ABMS ?



The 40mm ABMS is an upgrade of the 40mm AGL with air bursting munition that showers lethal fragments effectively in front, above or from the side of intended targets.



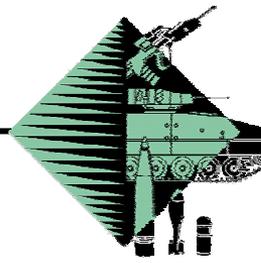
# OPERATION CONCEPT



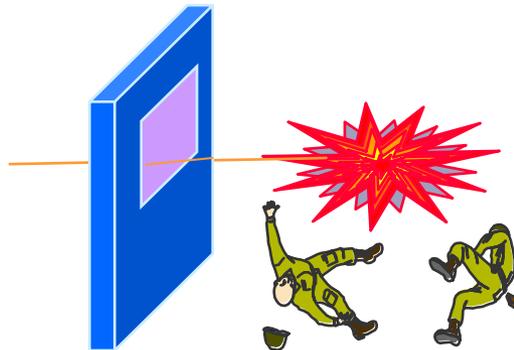
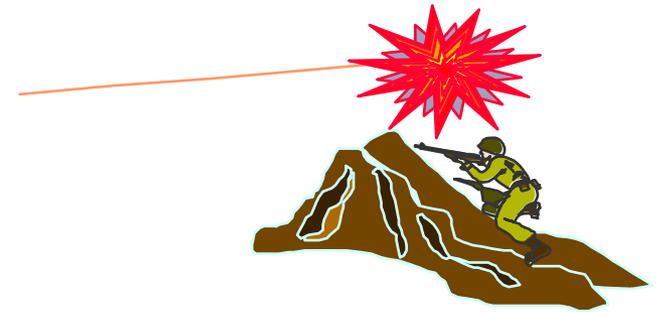
- against infantry fighting vehicles
- against troops in the open or build-up area



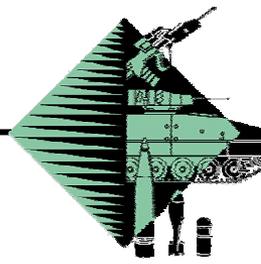
# OPERATION - advantages



- **More effective**
- **First shot hit**
- **Reduced logistic**
- **Versatile**
  - effective against various types of targets
  - adaptable to various 40AGLs



# OPERATION - weapon versatility



CIS 40AGL



H&K GMG

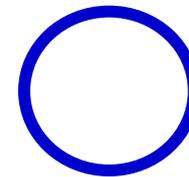


STK LWAGL



MK 19 Mod 3

One ABM System for various 40mm AGL with min. modification



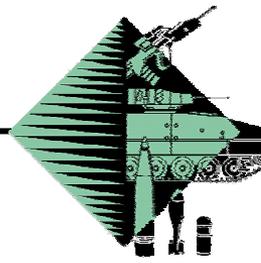
FCS



Ammo Programmer



# LWAGL



## Man-pack Configuration

3 soldiers with each not carrying more than 25 kg.

Total System Weight = 65 kg

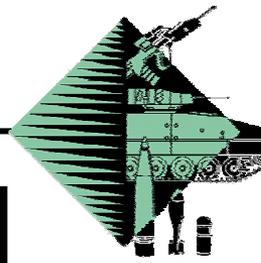
23.5kg



20.5kg

21.0kg

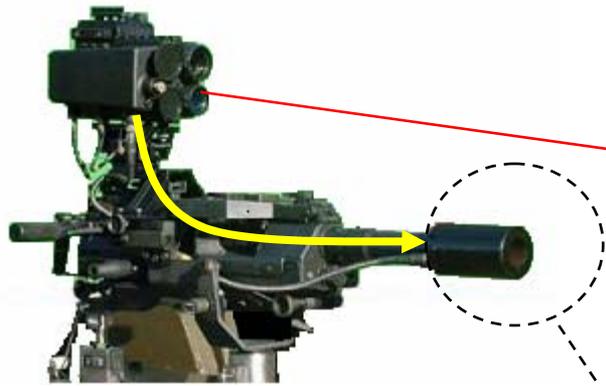
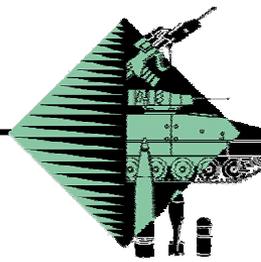




## Light Weight Automatic Grenade Launcher Qualification Tests

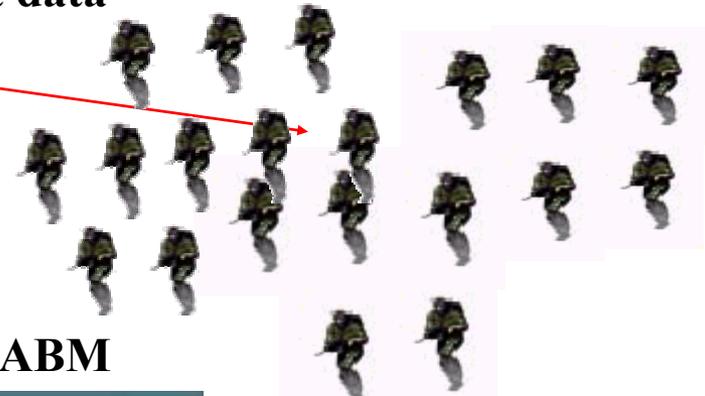


# System Concept



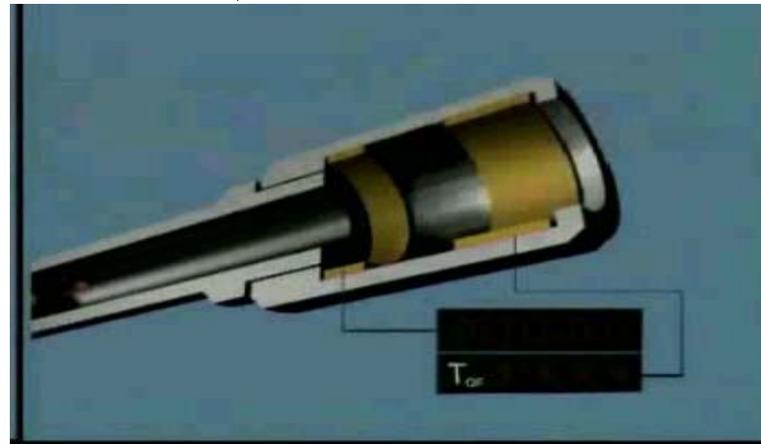
1. Obtain target data

*Range*



2. FCS computes firing data & transmits to ammunition programmer

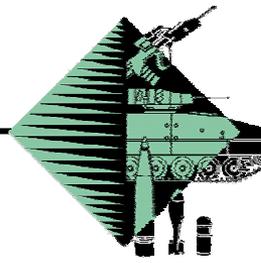
3. Programme ABM



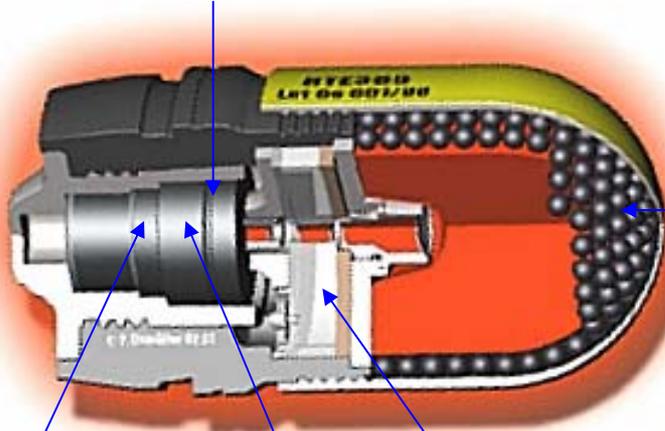
4. Fire ABM, HE, HEDP, TP-T and TP



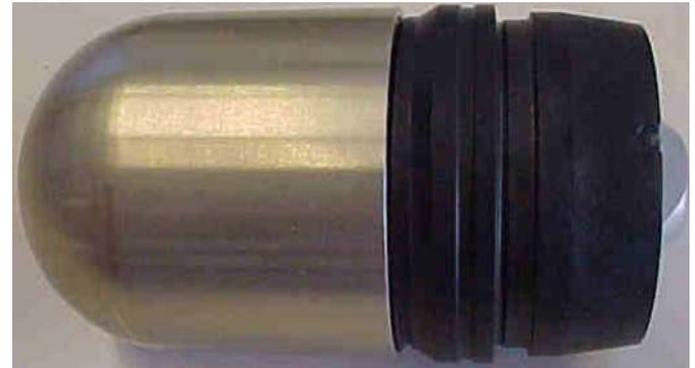
# Munition Concept



Receiving Coil for Fuze Programming



Blast  
Fragmentation  
Warhead



**ABM Projectile**

Power Supply  
(Setback  
Generator)

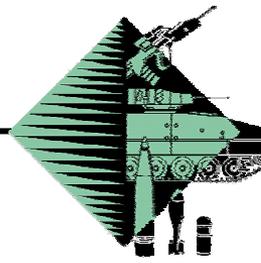


Electronic Timer Module

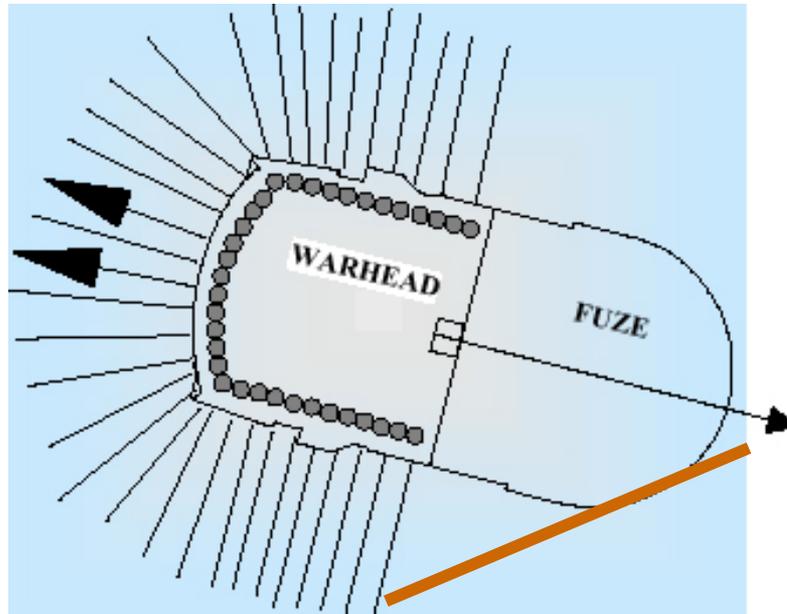
Safe & Arm



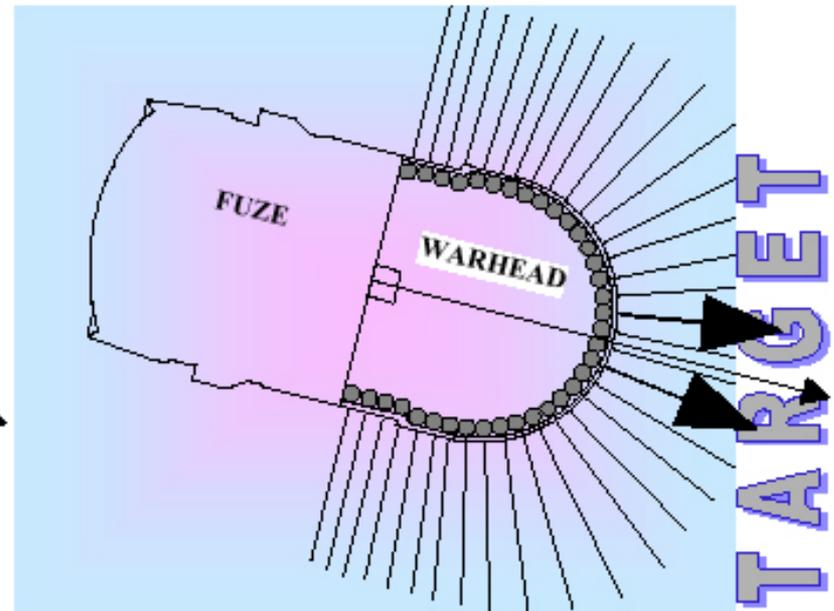
# Munition Concept



## Warhead



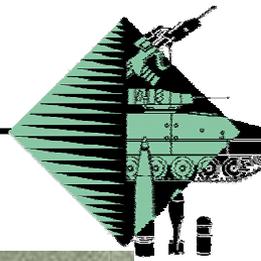
**HE (PD Fuze)**



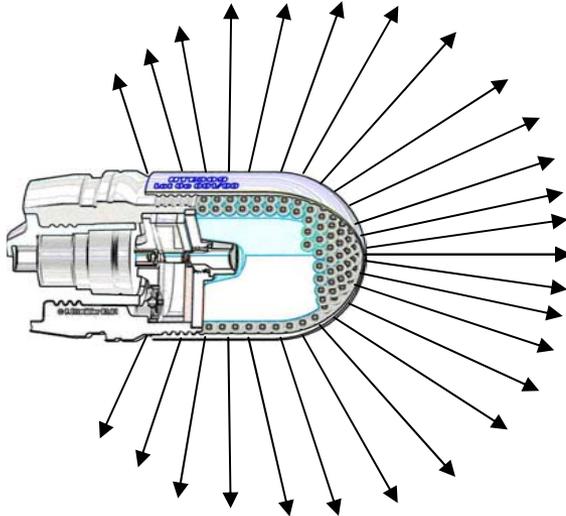
**ABM**



# Munition Concept

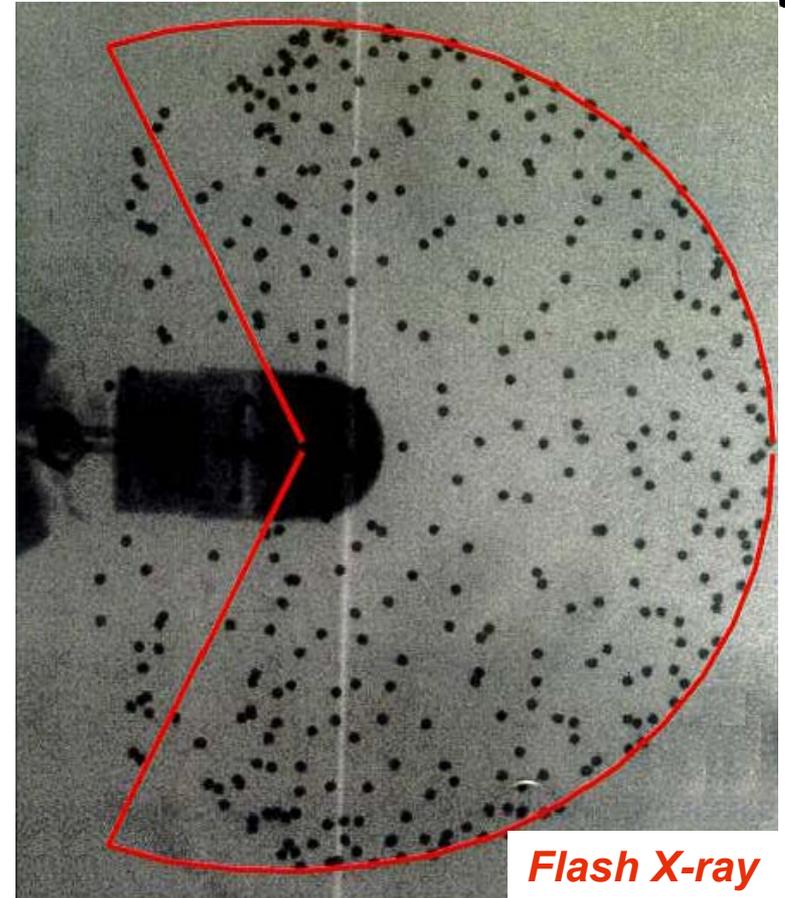


## Warhead

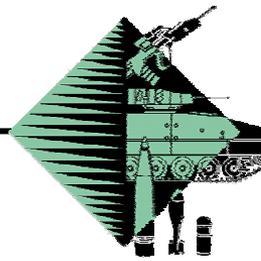


**Fragment : Tungsten Ball**  
**Nos. of ball : 330**  
**Mass : 0.25g per ball**

## Static Warhead Test

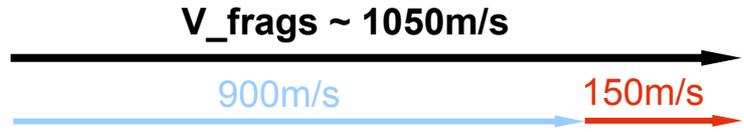
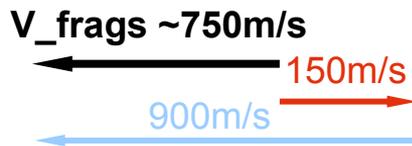
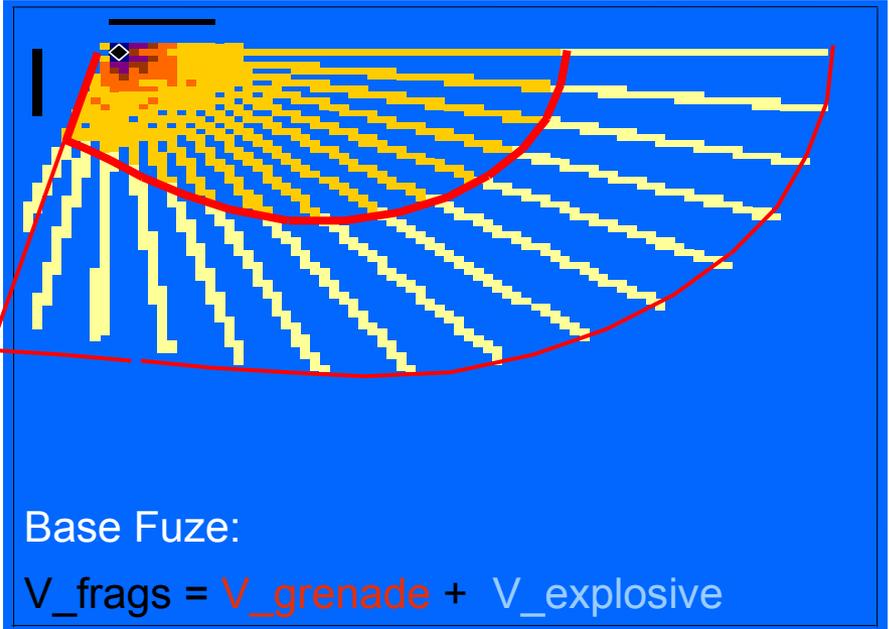
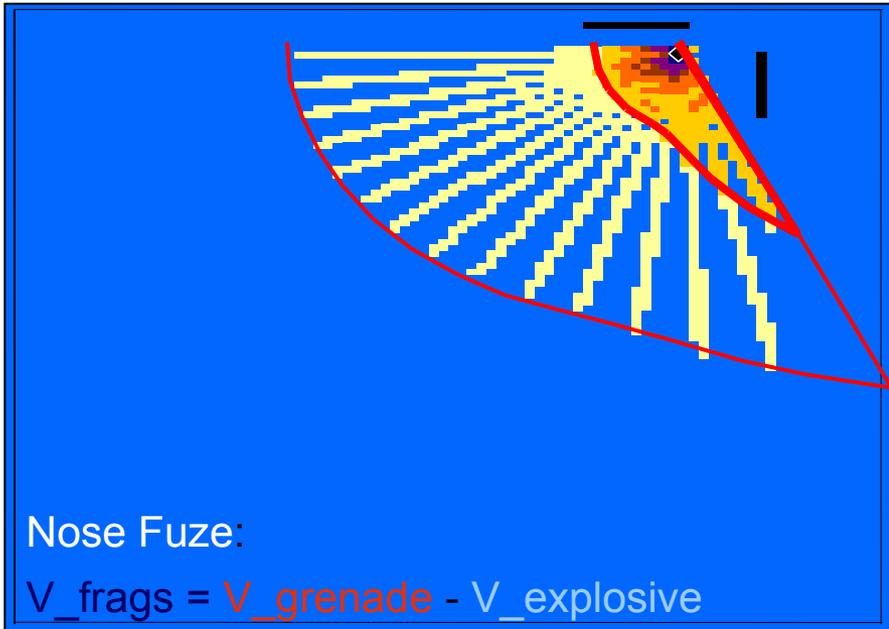


# Effectiveness

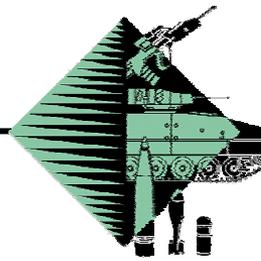


## Analysis : Nose Vs Base Fuze

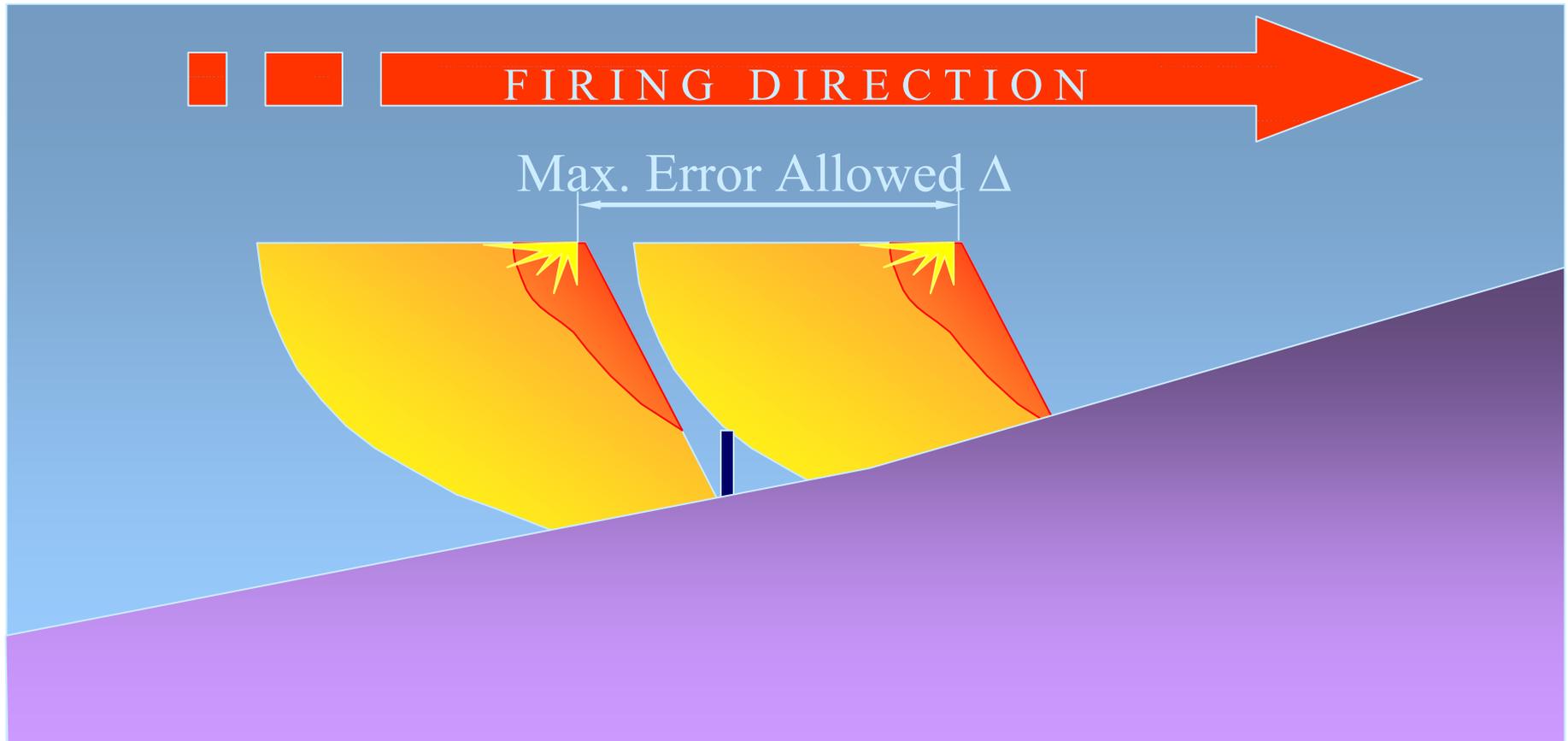
scale: black bar reference = 5m



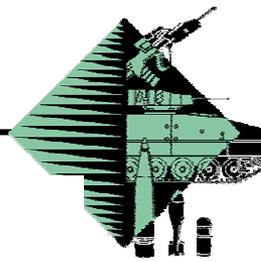
# Effectiveness



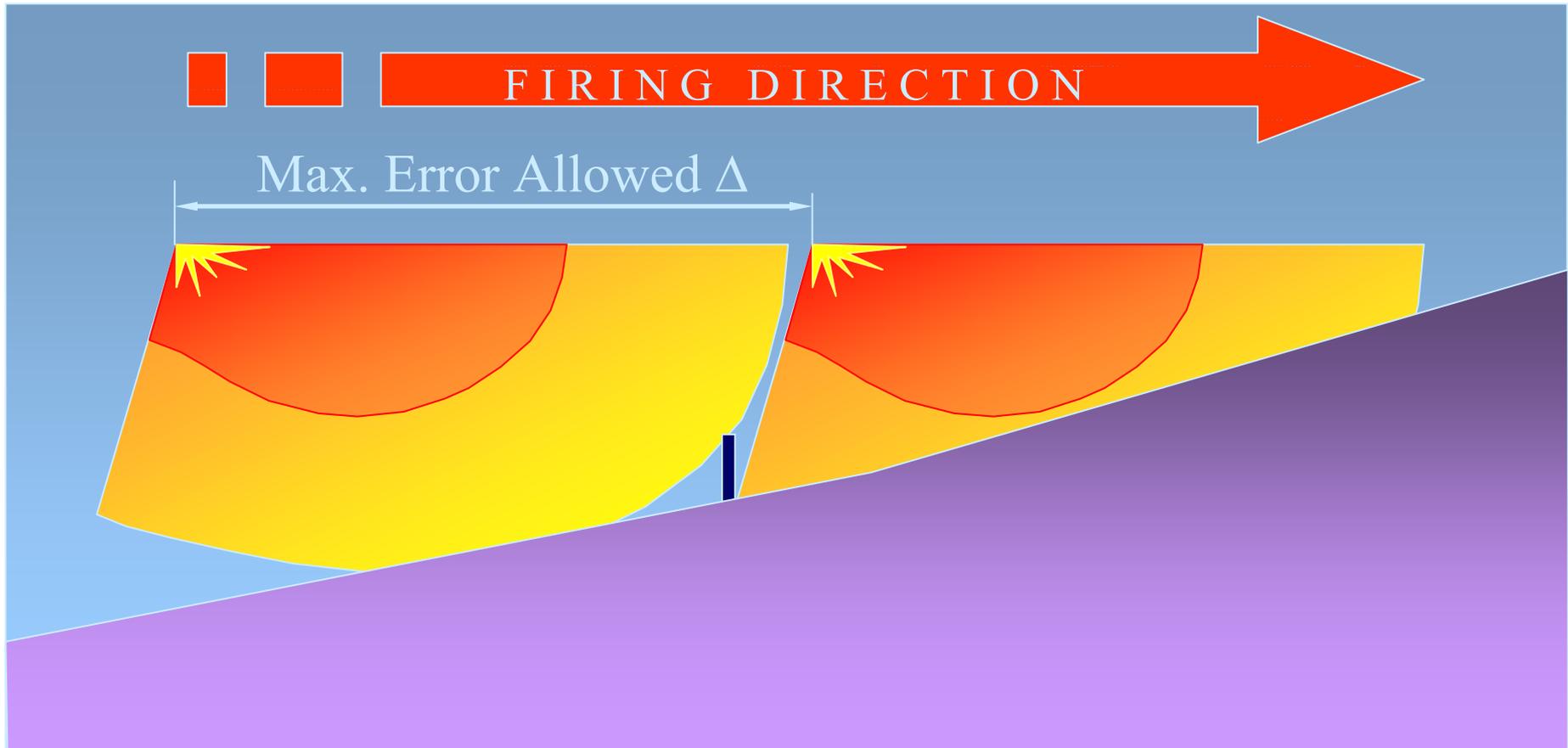
## Max. Allowable Error in the Open - Nose Fuze



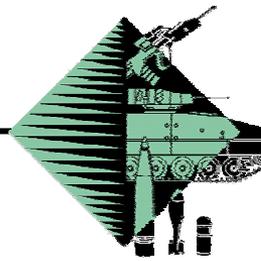
# Effectiveness



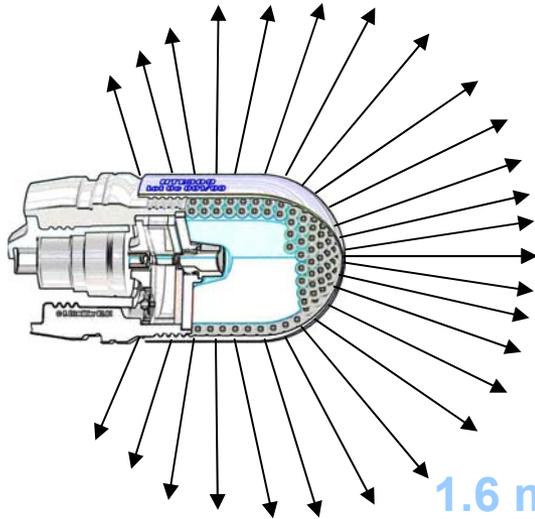
## Max. Allowable Error in the Open - Base Fuze



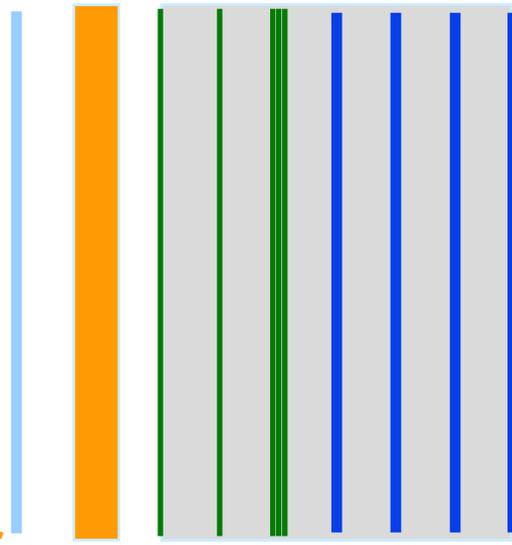
# Effectiveness



## ABM met the 'Protected Man criteria of Pk 0.224'



1.6 mm Ti-alloy  
20 layers Kevlar



1.0 mm Al  
1.5 mm Steel  
25 mm PS

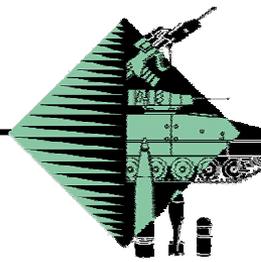
Plate	$P_k$
1	0.092
2	0.224
3	0.349
4	0.425
5	0.488
6	0.549
7	0.590

Body Armor  
STANAG 4512

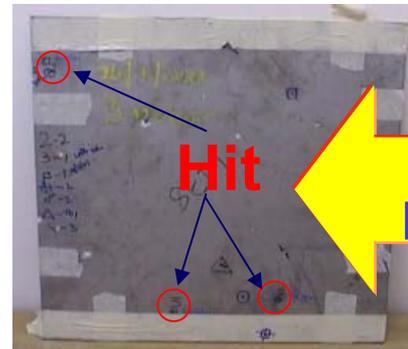
Unprotected Man



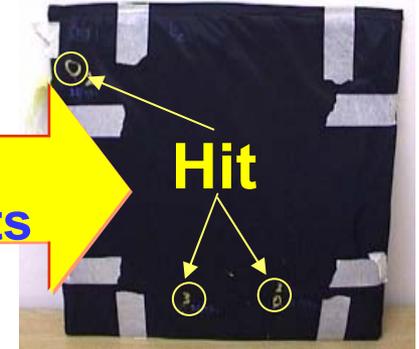
# Effectiveness



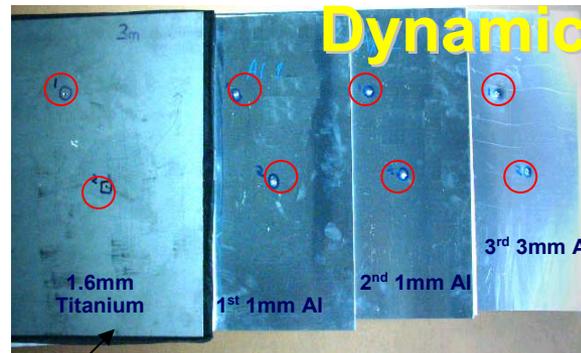
## Static and Dynamic Arena Tests



1.6mm Titanium

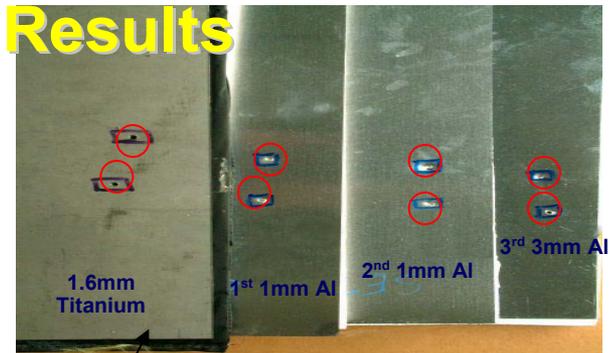


20 layers Kelvar



20 layers Kelvar

Target: 3m

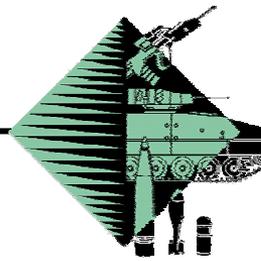


20 layers Kelvar

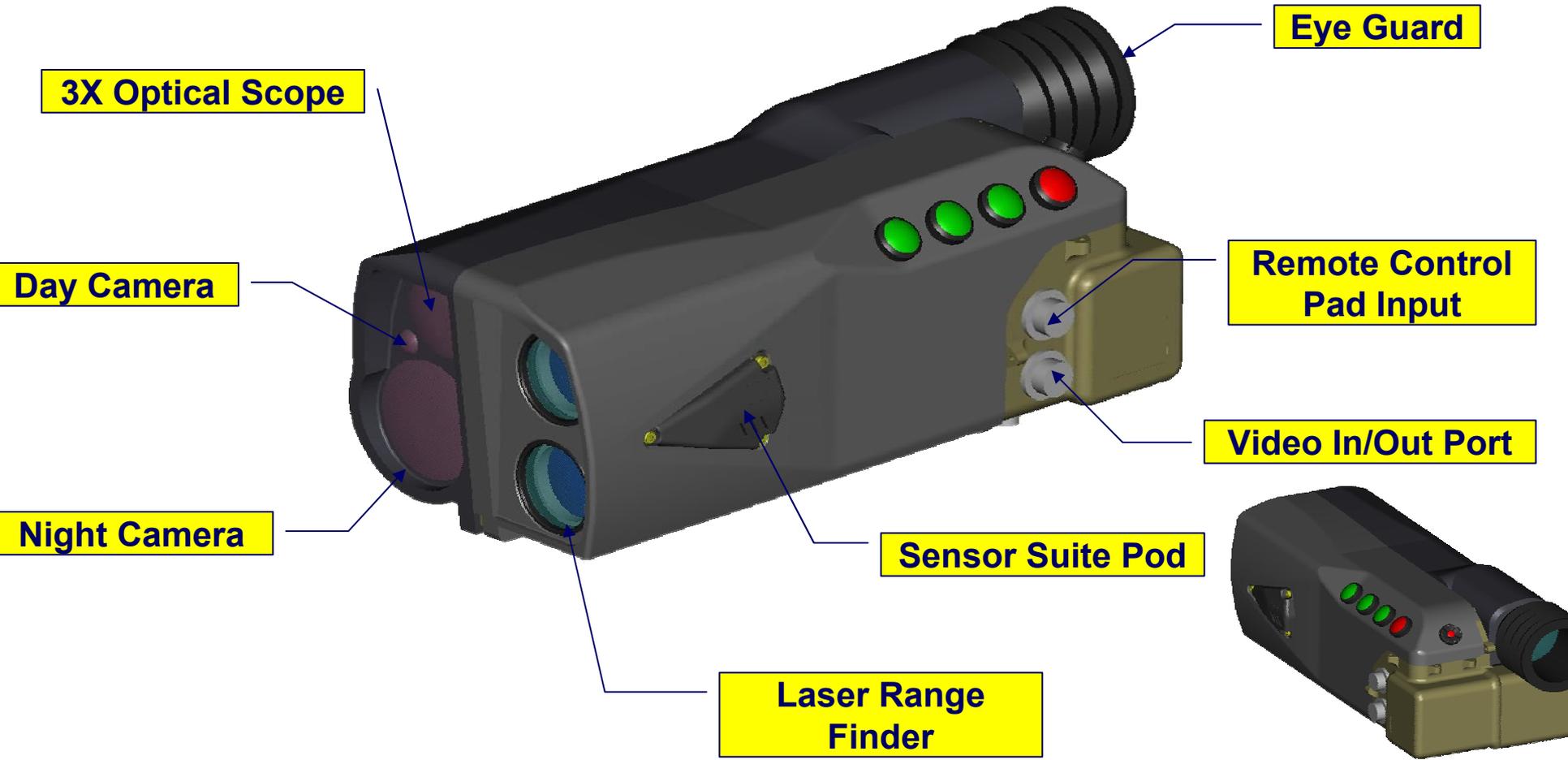
Target: 5m



# Fire Control System Concept

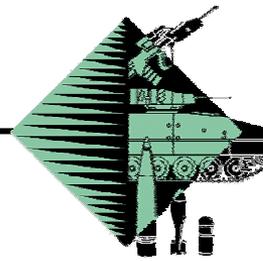


FCS

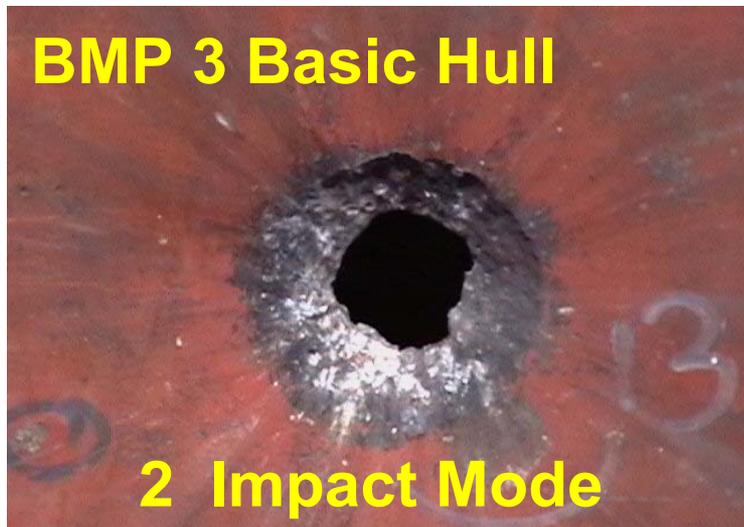
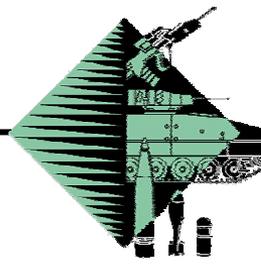


# Fire Control System Concept

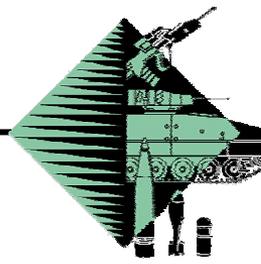
## Ammunition Programmer



# Features



# Features



## Simulate firing through foliage



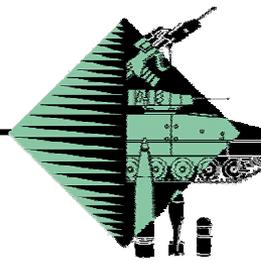
**40mm HV HE**



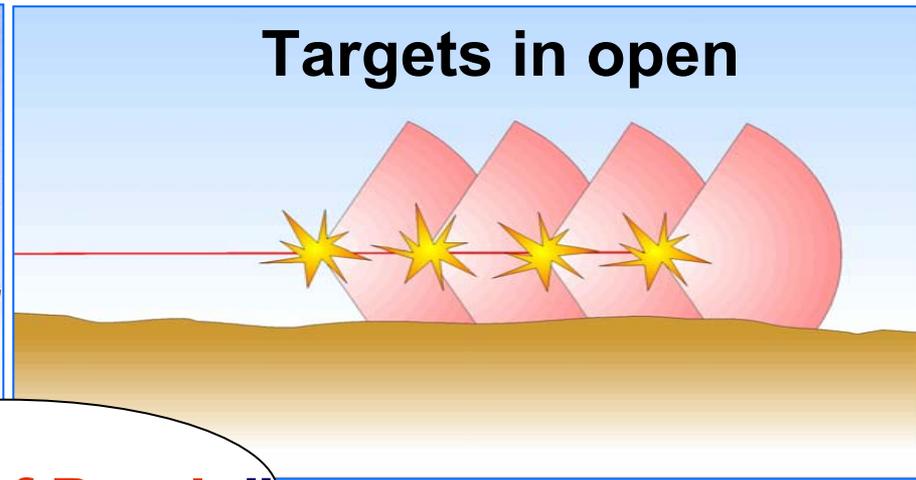
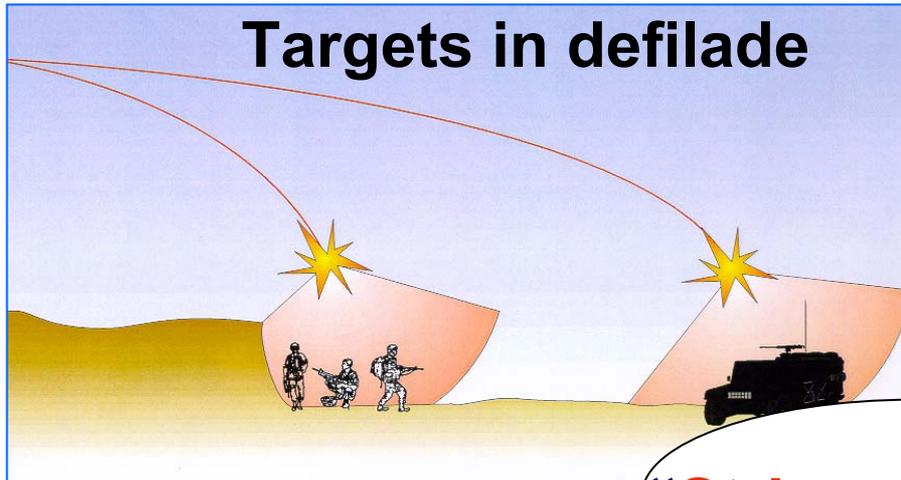
**40mm ABM HE**



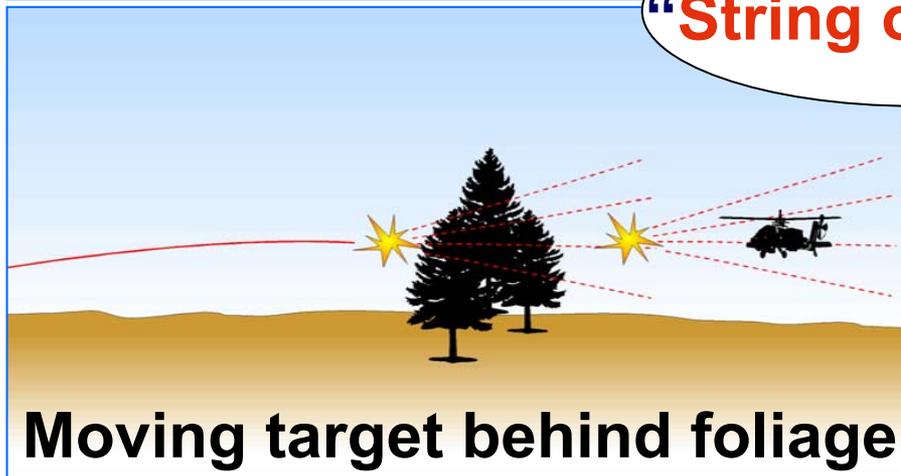
# Possible Applications



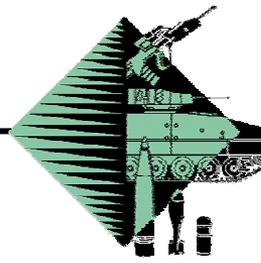
## Operation Versatility of the 40mm ABM



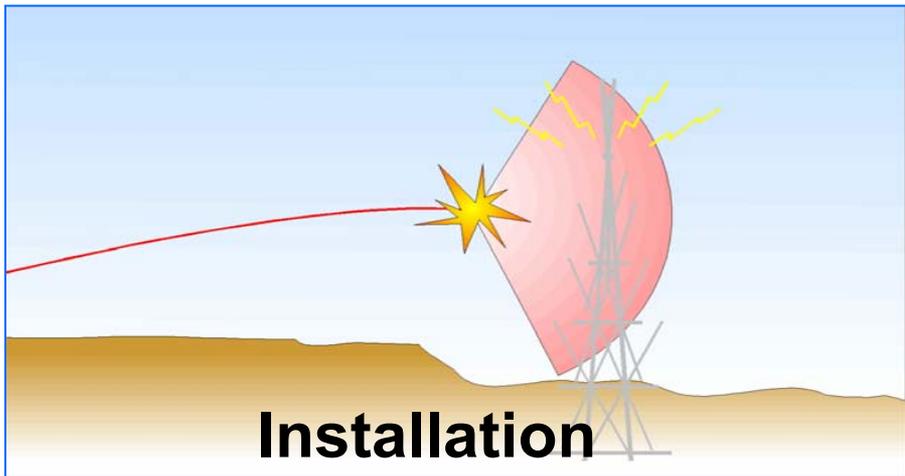
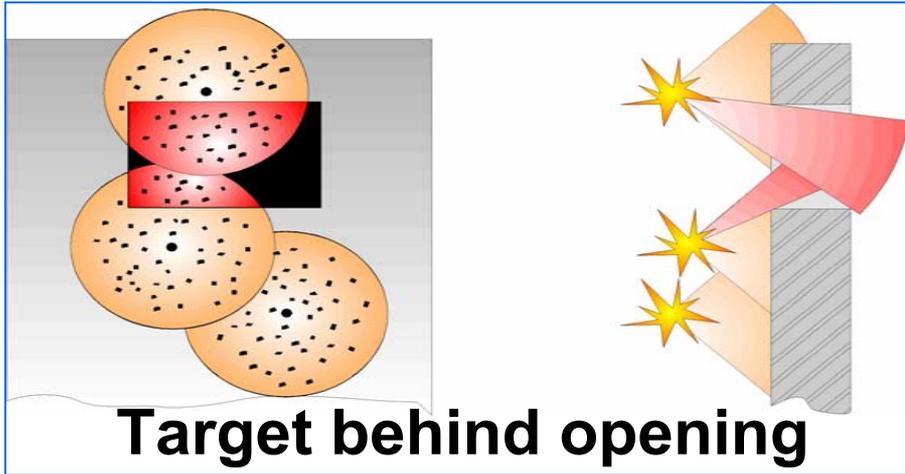
**“String of Pearls”**



# Possible Applications



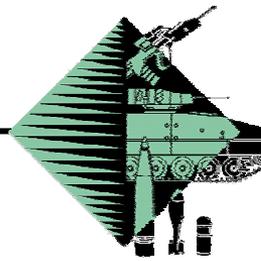
## Operation Versatility of the 40mm x 53 ABM



**Point burst** against Opening  
or Installation



# Technical Data - ABM



## HE Round Parameter

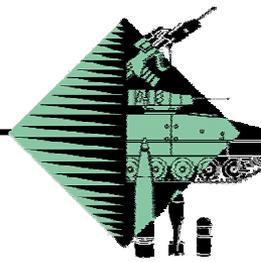
- **Round Length** 112mm max.
- **Round Mass** 350 g
- **Projectile Mass** 248 g
- **Fuze Design** Programmable Base Fuze
- **Arming Distance** 18 to 40 m
- **Muzzle Velocity** 242 m/s

## Warhead

- **Direction of fragments** Front and Side
- **Payload** Tungsten Balls
- **Number of balls** > 330



# Technical Data - ABM Training



## Flash & Bang Round Parameter

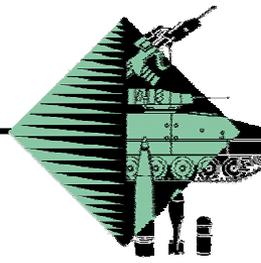
- Round Length 112mm max.
- Round Mass 350 g
- Projectile Mass 248 g
- Fuze Design Programmable Base Fuze
- Arming Distance 18 to 40 m
- Muzzle Velocity 242 m/s

## Warhead

- Sound Level 145 db



# Technical Data - FCS



## System Parameters

- **Dimensions** 265 (L) x 160 (W) x 160 (H)mm
- **Weight** < 4.0 kg with batteries
- **Sighting**
  - Day sight 15° @ 3x magnification
  - Night sight Integrated GE II+I<sup>2</sup>
- **Laser (Eye Safe)**
  - Range up to 2.5km(max.)
  - Ranging accuracy ± 1m
- **Battery**
  - Power 12V DC nominal
  - Life > 6 hours (continuous operation at -40°C)
- **Operating temperature** -40°C to +71°C



# Live Firing Demonstration



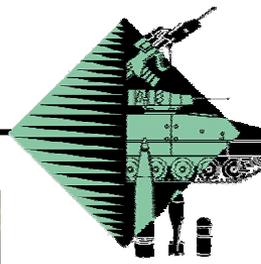
**40mm Air Bursting Munition System**

**Live Firing Demonstration**

**2<sup>nd</sup> October 2003**

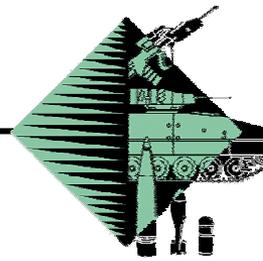


# Live Firing Demonstration



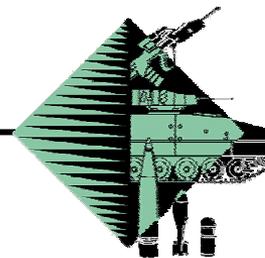
## Target Set-up





## Demonstration Live Firing 2<sup>nd</sup> October 2003





# THANK YOU

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**awch@stengg.com**

