



US Army Corps
of Engineers
Sacramento District

SUCCESS DAM SEISMIC REMEDIATION



Success Dam and Reservoir



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Success Seismic Remediation Project

Introduction

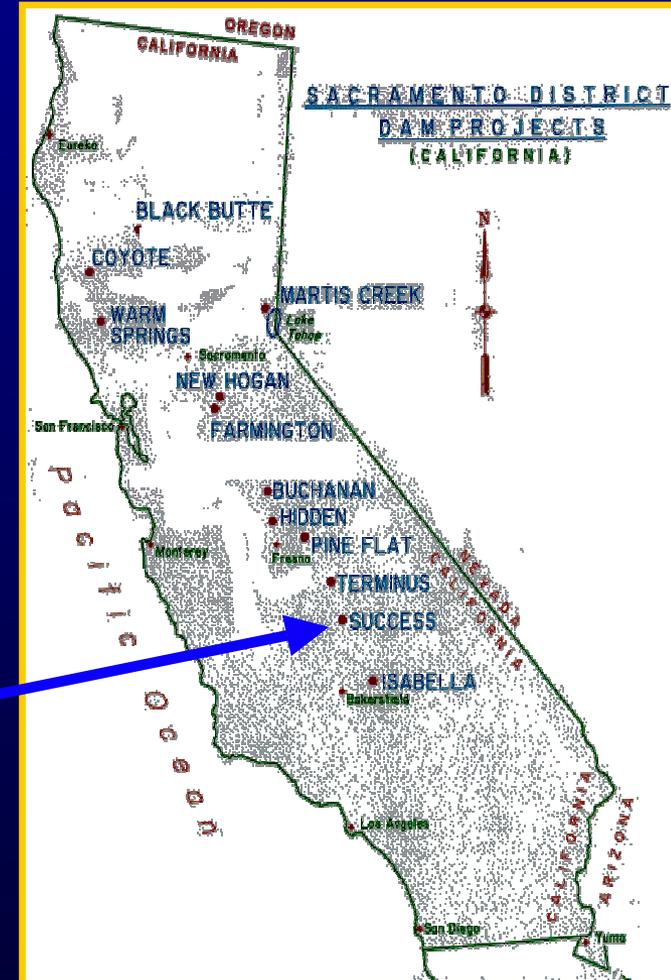
■ Overview

- Seismic Problem at Success Dam
- Recent Milestones
- Risk Analysis and Operating Restriction
- Alternative Selection
- Current Status
- Success Spillway Enlargement
- Challenges



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Success Seismic Remediation Project Location Map





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Success Seismic Remediation Project Key Key Facts

- Dual Purpose Reservoir – Flood Control & Irrigation
- Completed in 1961
- Original Cost \$14.1M
- 185 ft high X 3,450 ft long
- Earth-filled dam
- Storage capacity = 82,300 acre-ft
- Provides 47-year flood protection to the city of Porterville and 200,000 acres downstream





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Primary Earthquake Sources

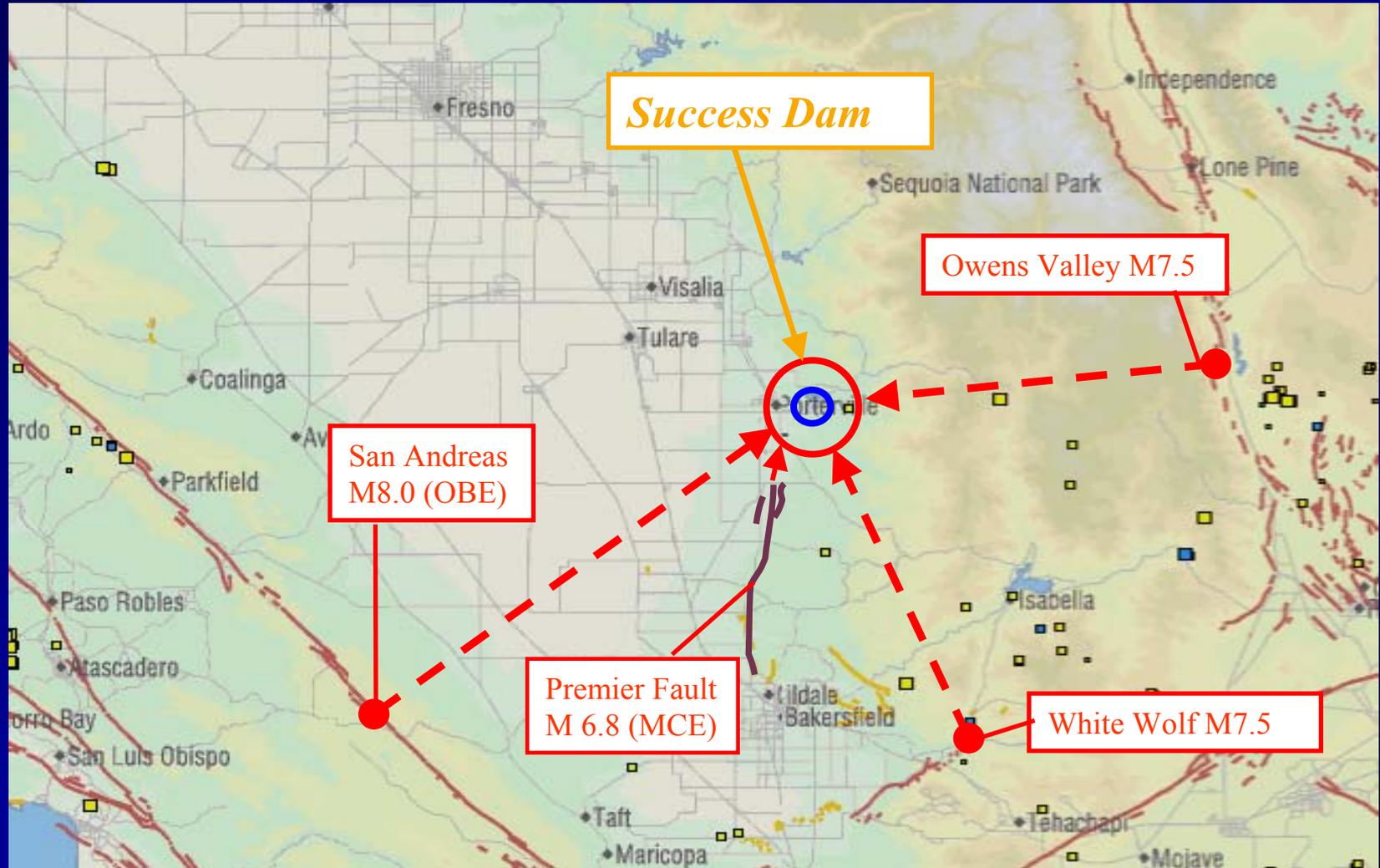
- Active Faults within 100-mile radius
 - Premier Fault – 13 miles (M 6.75) MCE *
 - San Andreas – 72 miles (M 8.0) OBE **
 - Owens Valley – 52 miles (M 7.6)
 - White Wolf – 57 miles (M7.5)
- *Maximum Credible Earthquake – worst predicted earthquake
(max ground acceleration = 0.28g)
- **Operating Basis Earthquake – expected during life of project
(max ground acceleration= 0.1g)



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Primary Seismic Sources

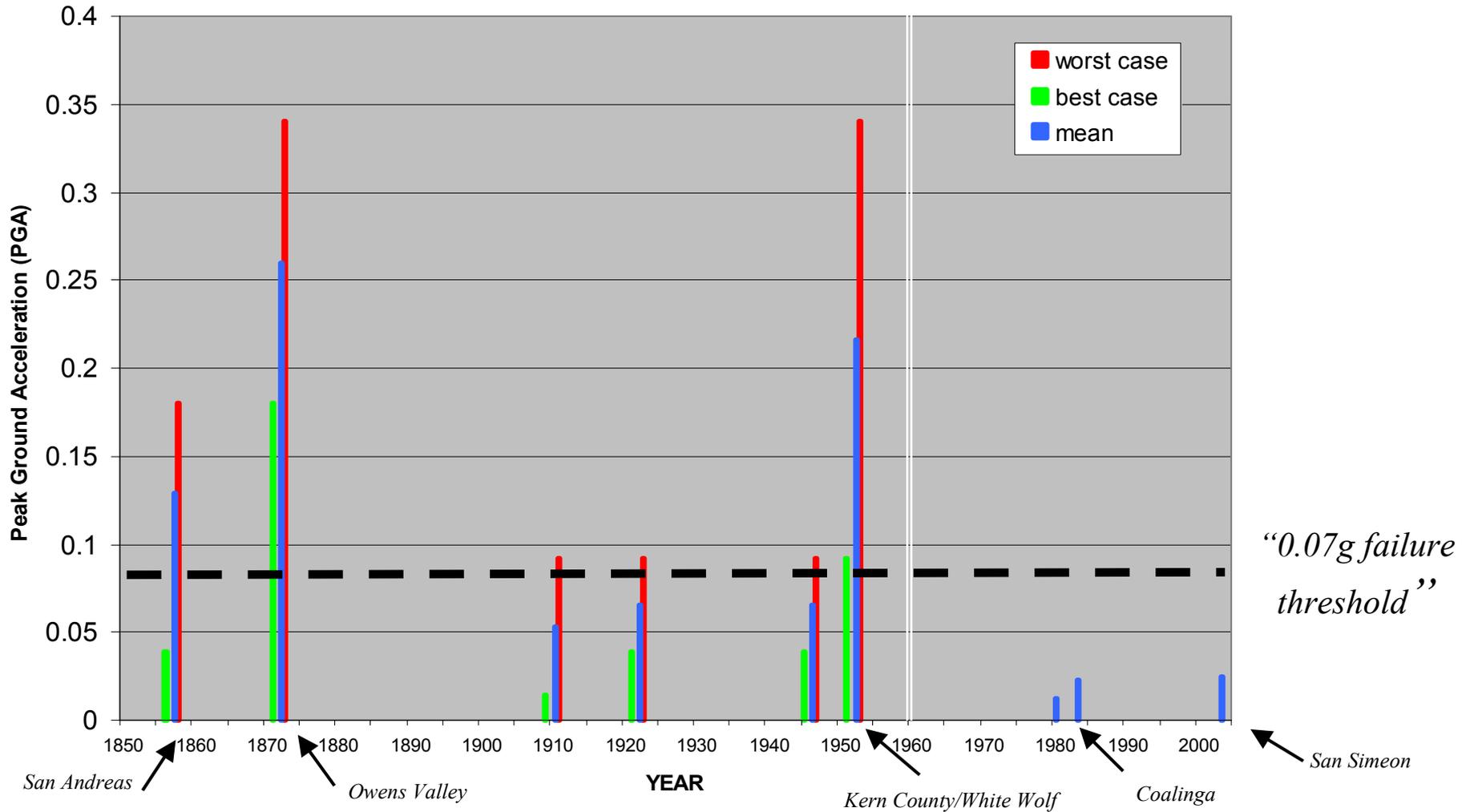




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Historic Earthquakes

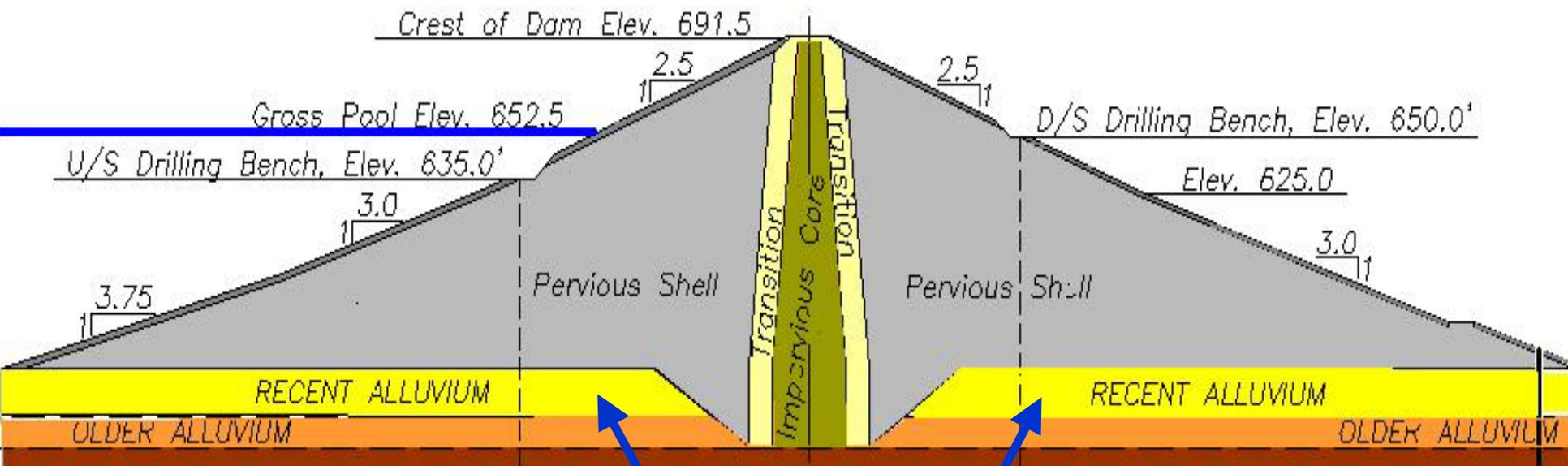




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Cross-Section of Dam



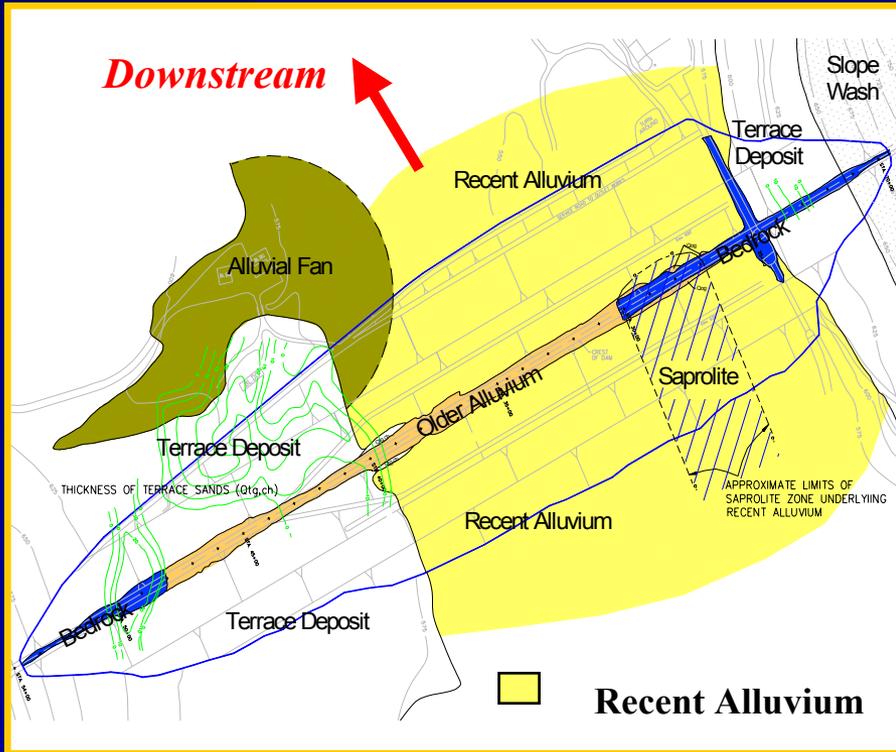
Most of the problem materials are the stream deposits known as “Recent Alluvium”



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Recent Alluvium





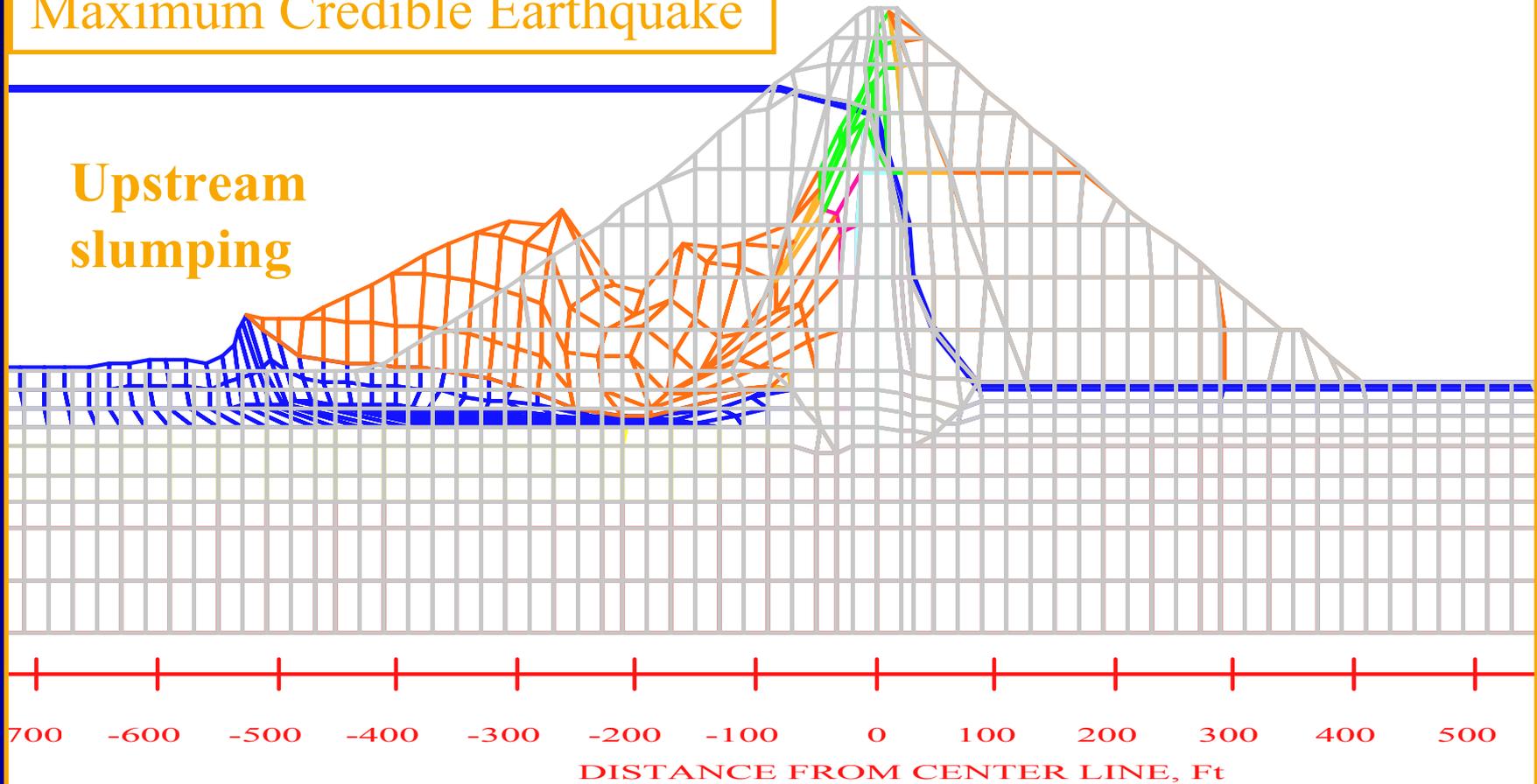
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Dam failure at early stages of MCE

Maximum Credible Earthquake

Upstream
slumping





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Milestones

- 1999 – Corps completes DSAP Evaluation Report
- 2000 – Construction General Funds appropriated
- 2000-2003 - Further studies and modeling indicate Recent Alluvium will liquefy.
- 2003-2004 - Risk assessment performed
- Sep 2004 – Selection of Roller Compacted Concrete as preferred remediation alternative
- Nov 2004 – CE-SPK Dam Safety Committee recommends temporary operating elevation restriction of 620' or approximately 1/3 capacity
- Nov 2004 – RCC analysis and studies begin



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Risk Analysis and Operating Restriction

- Risk Analysis Results
 - Risk of uncontrolled release of the reservoir: 1/285 per year. Required 1/10,000
 - Short-term risk reduction: Elevation 620'
 - Eliminates overtopping
 - Reduces seepage failure risk to 1/950
 - Reduces loss of life to within acceptable guidelines
 - May only be in effect for 7 years.
 - Long-term risk reduction requires remediation of dam



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Success Seismic Remediation Project Risk Analysis and Operating Restriction

■ Effects of reservoir restriction

- Loss of Recreation -
\$2.8M/year (average)
- Flooding in Tulare Lakebed (wet years = 20%) -
\$.06M/year (average) - Range \$0 - \$3.2M
- Loss of Storage (Agricultural water users) -
\$1.4M/year (average) - Range \$0 - \$3.0M



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Success Seismic Remediation Project Alternative Selection



IN-SITU ALTERNATIVE



OVERLAY ALTERNATIVE



**ROLLER COMPACTED CONCRETE
ALTERNATIVE**



**NEW EARTHEN EMBANKMENT
ALTERNATIVE**



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Current Status

- **RCC Design and Engineering**
 - Foundation exploration -75% complete
 - Structural Analysis - 30% complete
 - Environmental Impact Study (EIS) started
 - Quarry Sites – initial testing begun
 - Tower and Conduit analysis started
 - Real Estate Plan started



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Success Seismic Remediation Project Ongoing and Future Contracts

- Sonic drilling for continuous core sample
- 100' Shaft design and construction
- Concrete coring of inlet tower for seismic analysis
- Initial excavation of quarry site – 200 ton
- Geophysics testing to profile foundation
- Shear wave testing
- Panel of consultants review of RCC decision
- Rock screening and crushing
- Sample existing embankment for materials



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Success Seismic Remediation Project Spillway Enlargement Project



10 ft curve ogee in
spillway

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Success Seismic Remediation Project Spillway Enlargement Project

- PCA signed June 2003
- Non-Federal Sponsors
 - Lower Tule River Irrigation District
 - The Reclamation Board, State of CA
- Estimated cost \$28M
- Dual Purpose Project
 - Increase Flood Control from 1:47 to 1:100
 - Increase storage capacity by 29,000 ac-ft
- Work stopped pending further progress on seismic remediation of Success Dam



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Success Seismic Remediation Project Challenges

- Roller Compacted Concrete Dam
 - Foundation materials inconsistent
 - Cement availability and price stability

- Real Estate Acquisition
 - Real Estate Plan dependent upon EIS
 - Costs of mobile home park relocations
 - Purchase 40-acre parcel before EIS

- Funding
 - Large FY07 and FY08 funding requirements



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Questions



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