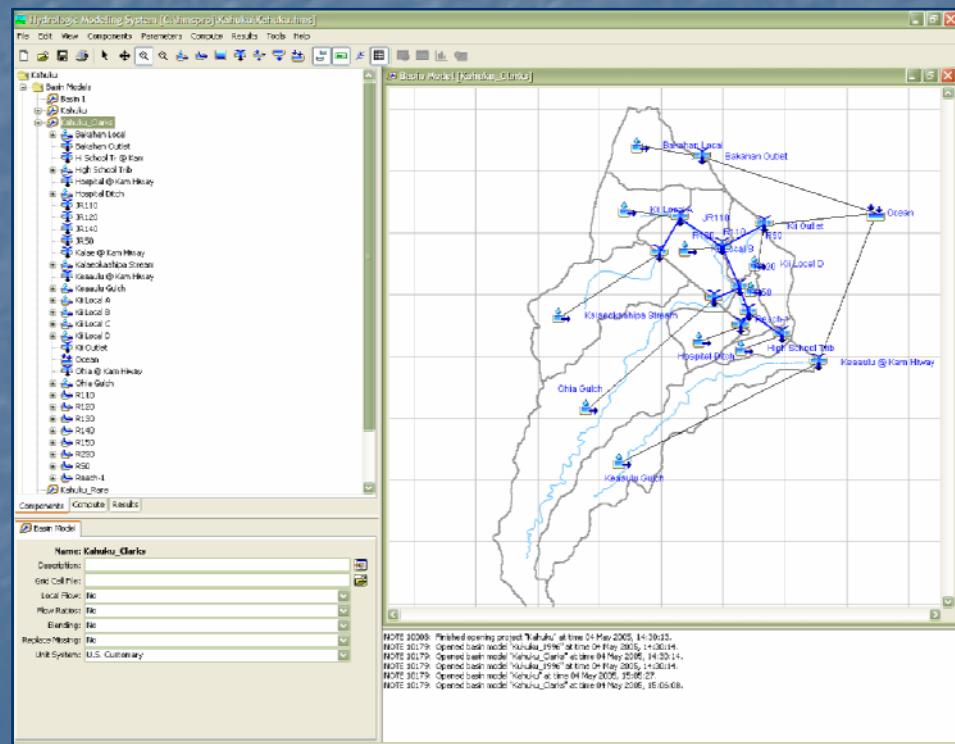
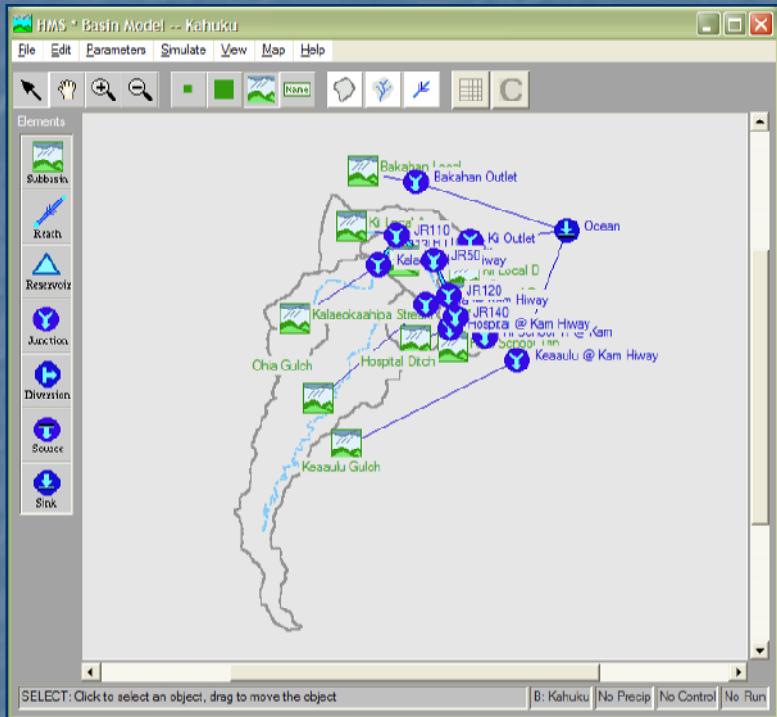


Hydrologic Engineering Center

HEC-HMS

Version 3.0

New Features



US Army Corps of Engineers Hydrologic Engineering Center

2005 Tri-Services Infrastructure Conference, St. Louis

Topics

- HEC-HMS
 - Version 3.0
 - Concepts
 - Data Components
 - Simulation
 - Results



HEC

HEC-HMS Version 3.0

- **Initial Release**
 - New User Interface - JAVA
 - Snow Accumulation and Melt
 - Depth-Area Storm Event Analysis
 - Evapotranspiration
- **Under Development**
 - Interior Flooding Capabilities
 - Land Surface Wash-off



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New User Interface - JAVA

- **Finished Java Conversion**

- Converted Entire Existing Engine with Data Model and Simulation Components from C++, Galaxy to Java
- Scrapped Old Interface in Favor of New Design
 - Easy to Learn
 - More Flexible for Configuring Data and Viewing Results
 - Faster to Use Because it Anticipates User Needs
 - Similar in Layout to Other Engineering Software
- New Interface Design Complete

- **Beta Testing in Progress**

- Approximately 60 testers
- Several International
- Testing Complete August 26th



HEC

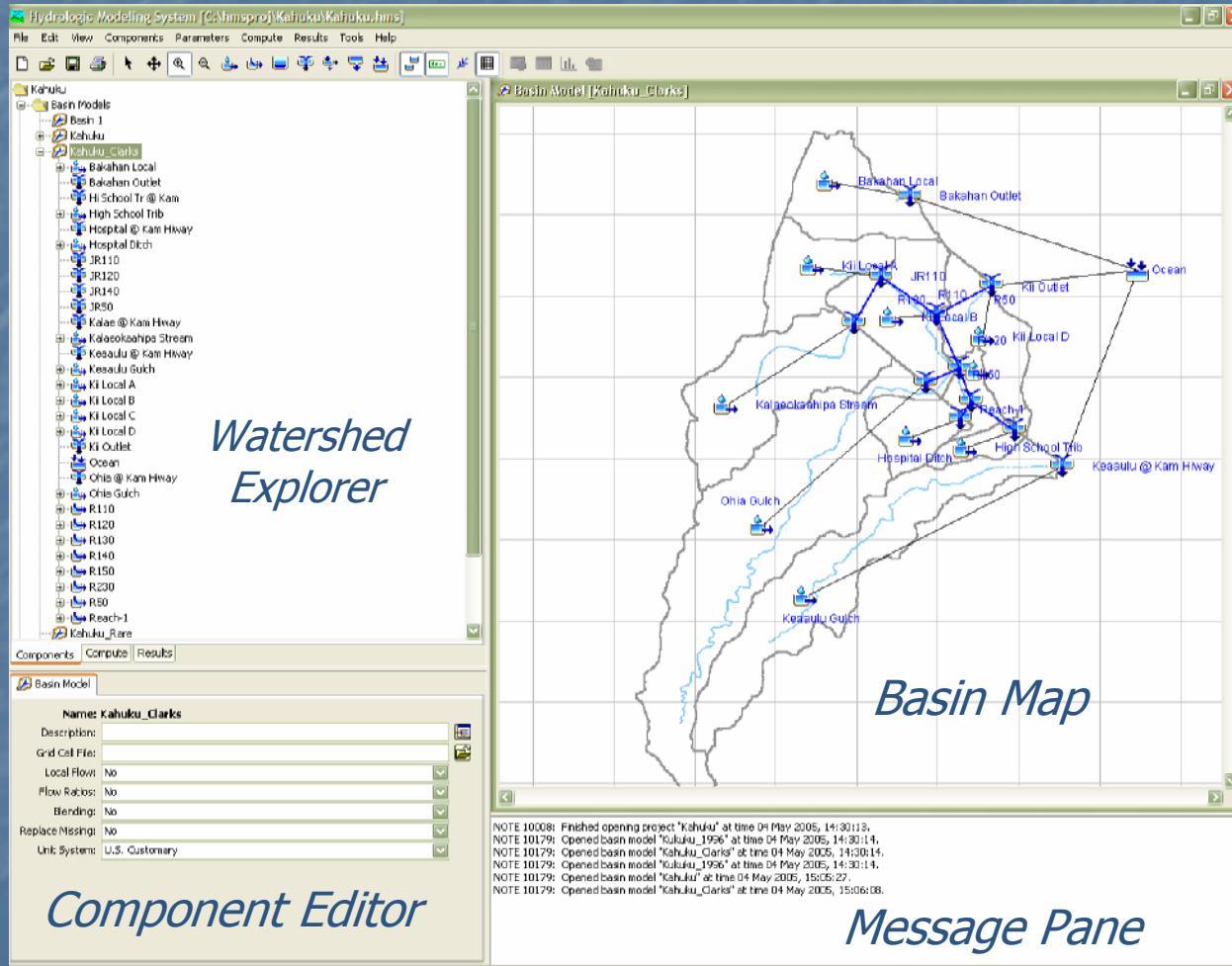
HMS Provides

- Tool kit of options
 - Basin Parameters
 - Parameter estimation (optimization)
- Graphical user interface
 - Select-and-add icons
 - Graphical and tabular displays
- Multiple operating system support
 - Windows, UNIX



HEC

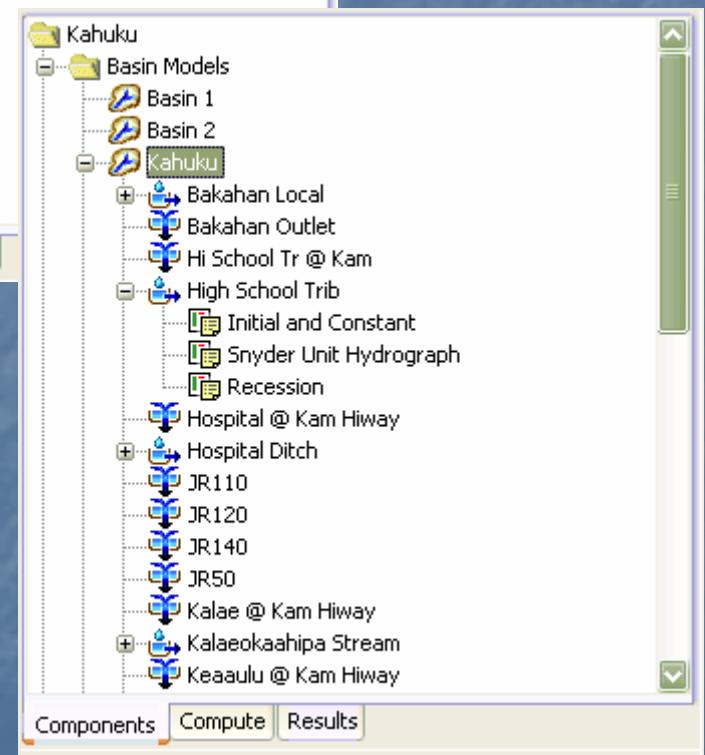
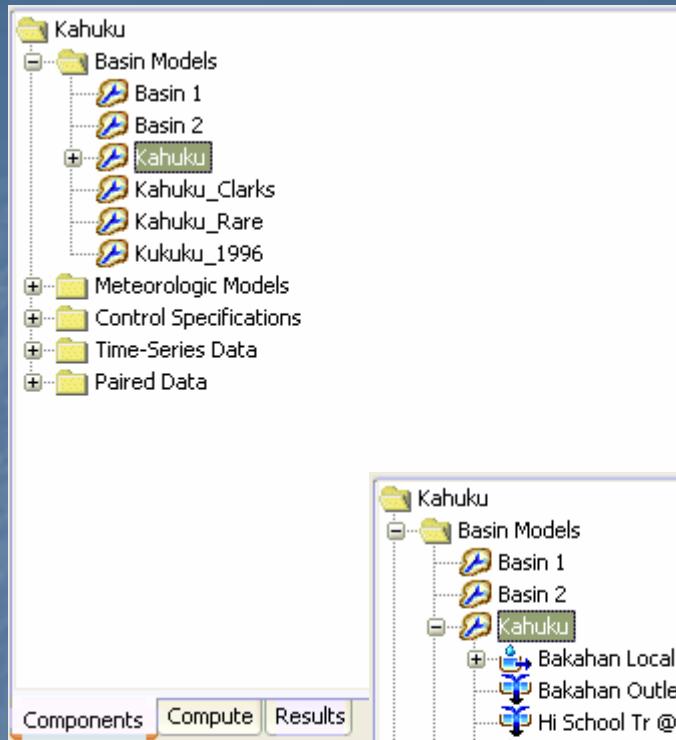
HMS Version 3.0



HEC

Watershed Explorer

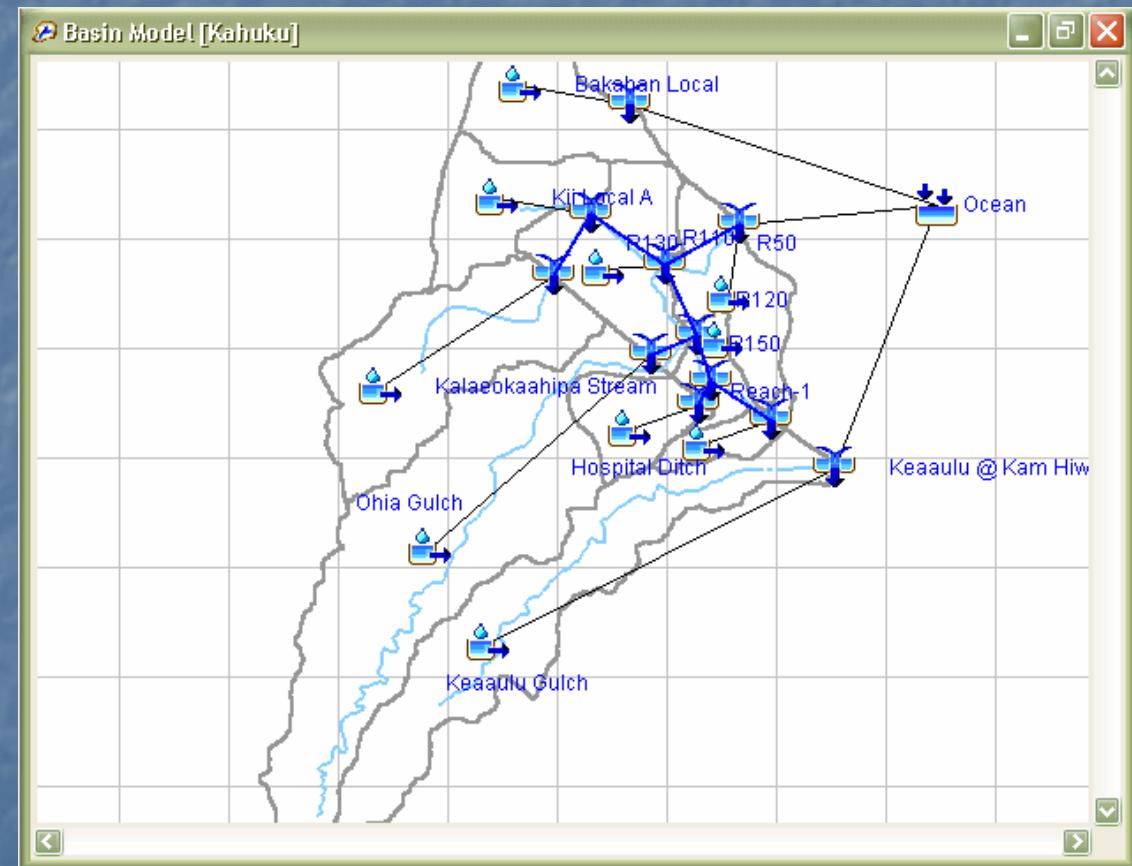
- List All Project Components
- Expand Multiple Components
- List All Elements
- Icon Shows Element Type
- Direct Access to Methods
- Selected Element Highlighted on Map
- Right Click Menu



HEC

Basin Map

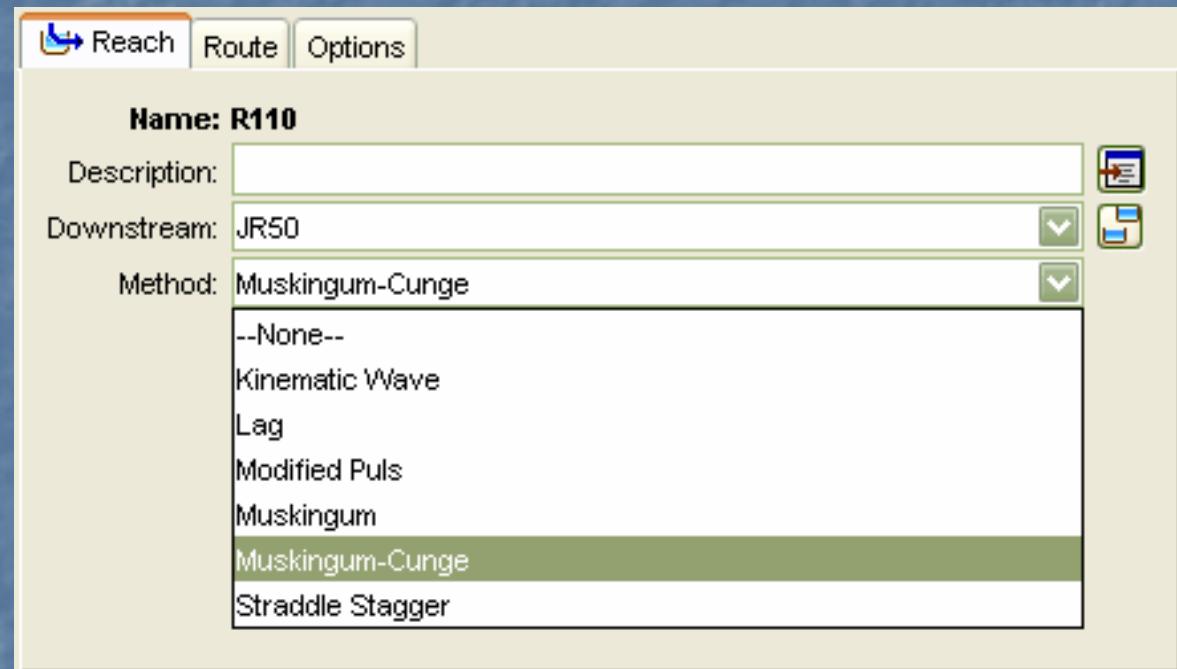
- Georeferenced
- Shows all elements
- Make any Element Active
- Zoom In and Out
- Right Click Menu
- View Results



HEC

Component Editor

- Editors for all Elements
- Automatically Reflects Selected Element



Message Pane

- Instant Feedback
- Lists errors
- Tracks Current Execution

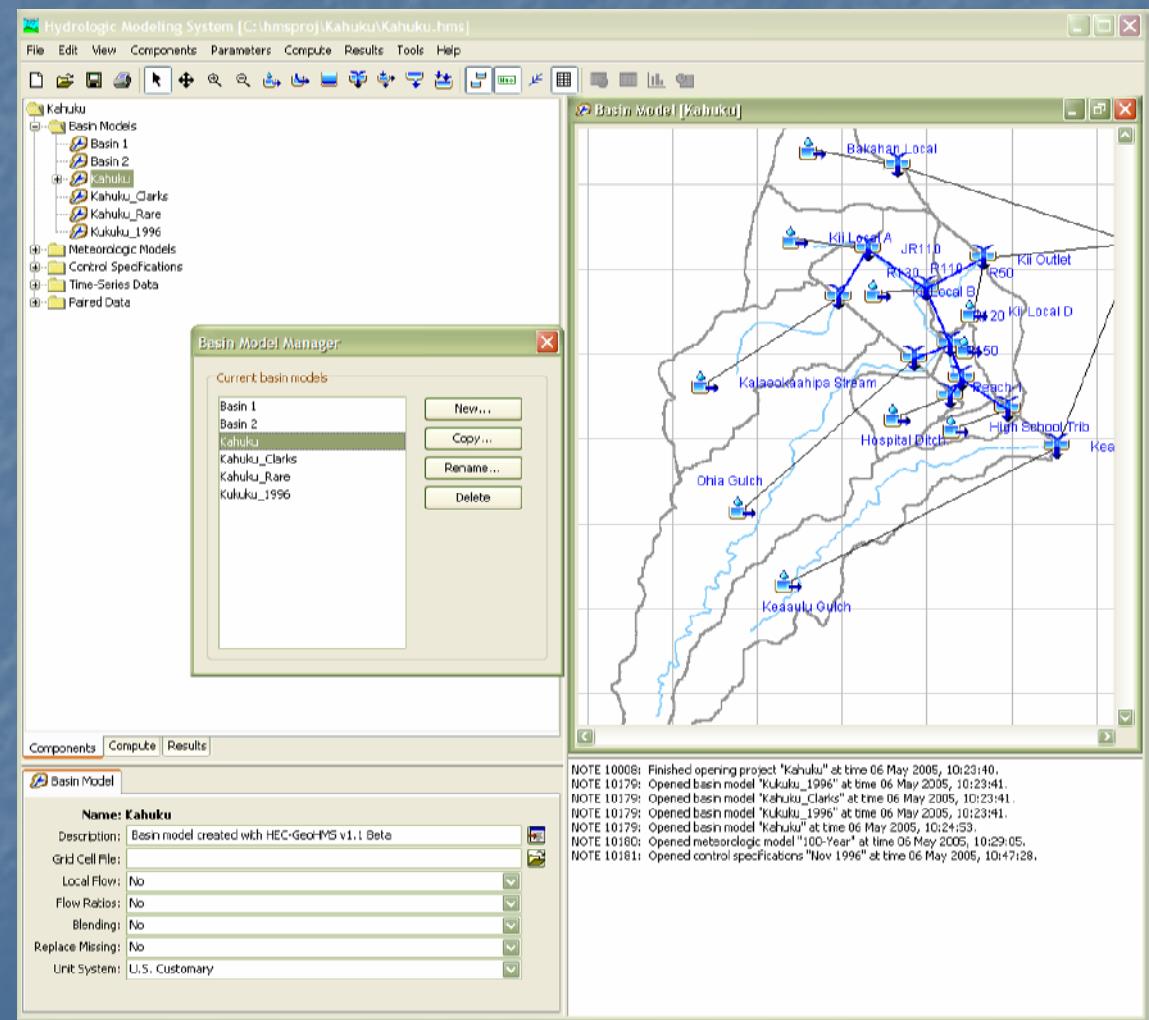
```
NOTE 10008: Finished opening project "Kahuku" at time 06 May 2005, 19:41:36.  
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kukuku_1996" at time 06 May 2005, 19:41:36.  
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kahuku_Clarks" at time 06 May 2005, 19:41:36.  
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kukuku_1996" at time 06 May 2005, 19:41:36.  
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kahuku" at time 06 May 2005, 19:43:16.
```



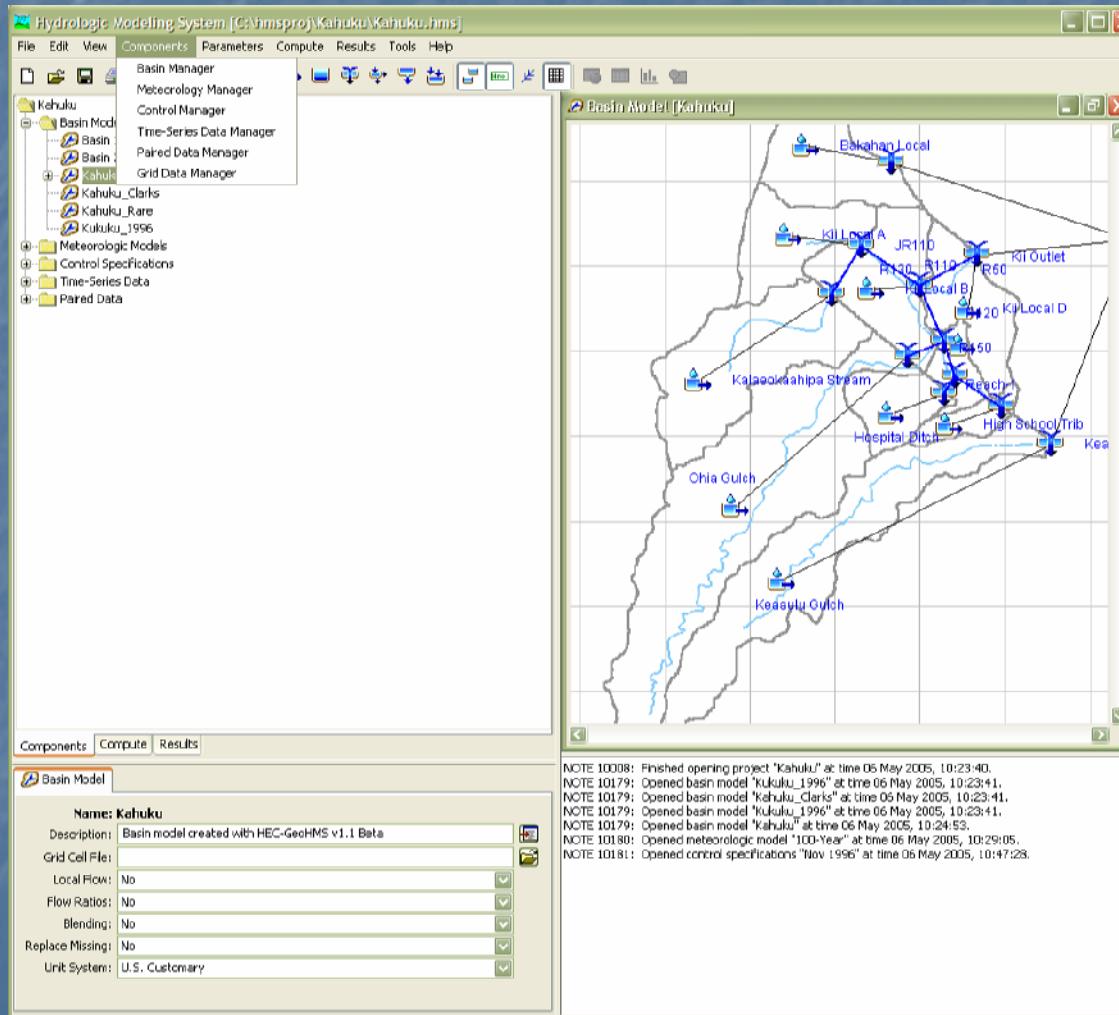
HEC

HEC-HMS Project

- Container for components
 - Basin model
 - Gage and paired data
 - Gridded data
 - Meteorologic model
 - Control specifications
 - Analysis methods
 - Simulation
 - Parameter estimation
(optimization)
 - Depth-Area

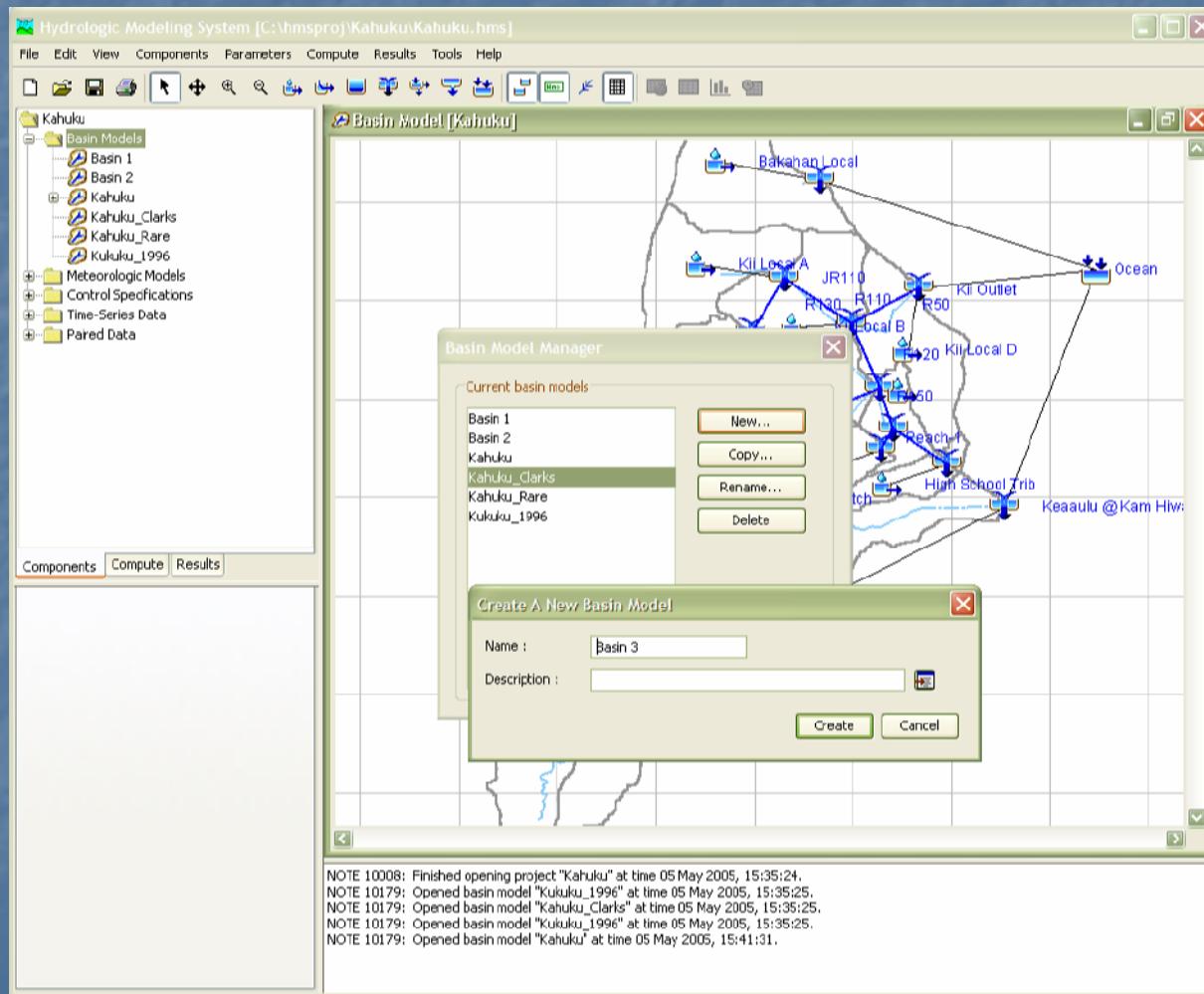


HEC-HMS Project Components



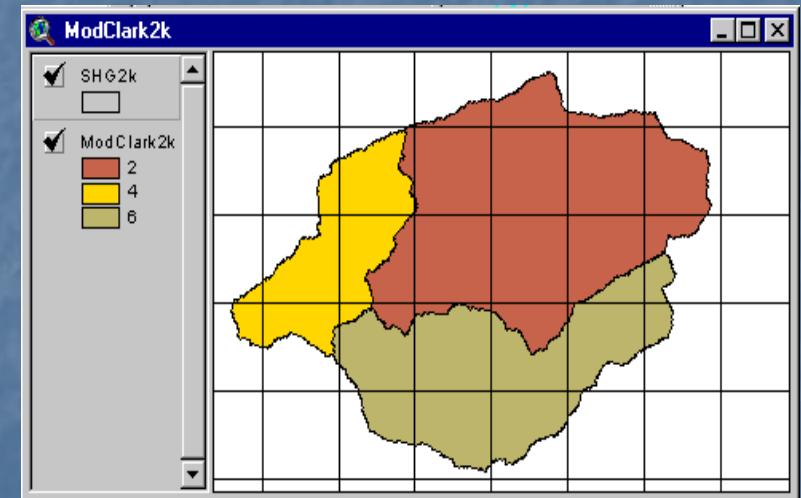
HEC

Basin Models



Basin Model Types

- Area Averaged
 - Parameters apply to entire subbasin
- Gridded (GeoHMS)
 - ModClark Transform
 - Gridded Precip
 - HRAP, SHG
 - Grid Cell File



Basin Model Elements

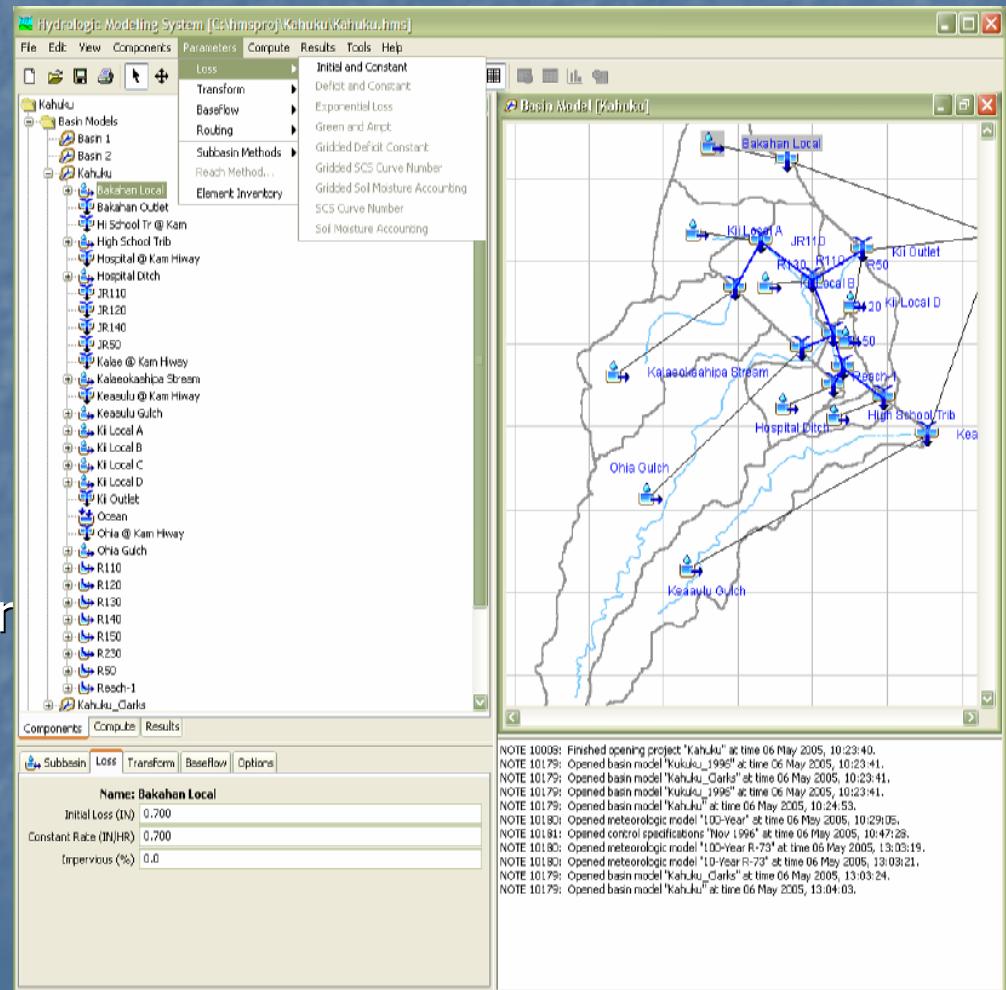
-  Subbasin - *Watershed Catchments*
-  Reach - *Rivers and Streams*
-  Reservoir - *Dams and Lakes*
-  Junction - *Confluence*
-  Diversion - *Bifurcations and Withdrawals*
-  Source - *Springs and other Model Sinks*
-  Sink - *Outlets and Terminal Lakes*



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Subbasin Element Loss Parameter

- Loss Methods
 - Initial and Constant
 - Deficit and Constant
 - Evapotranspiration
 - Green and Ampt
 - Gridded Deficit Constant
 - Gridded SCS Curve Number
 - Gridded SMA
 - SCS Curve Number
 - Soil Moisture Accounting



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Subbasin Element

Editor

The screenshot displays the Hydrologic Modeling System (HMS) software interface. On the left, a large window titled "Subbasin" shows the configuration for the "Bakahan Local" subbasin. The subbasin has a downstream outlet named "Bakahan Outlet" and an area of 0.581000 square miles. It uses an "Initial and Constant" loss method, a "Snyder Unit Hydrograph" transform method, and "Recession" baseflow method. On the right, a map titled "Basin Model [Kahuku]" shows the "Bakahan Local" subbasin boundary and its internal stream network. Key locations labeled on the map include Kill Creek A, JR100, R110, R120, R130, R140, R150, Hospital Ditch, High Street, and Keaau. Below the map, a notes window lists various project events and notes.

Subbasin Editor (Left Window)

Bakahan Local Subbasin Configuration:

- Description: Bakahan Local
- Downstream: Bakahan Outlet
- Area (MI2): 0.581000
- Loss Method: Initial and Constant
- Transform Method: Snyder Unit Hydrograph
- Baseflow Method: Recession

Basin Model Map (Right Window)

Map Labels:

- Kill Creek A
- JR100
- R110
- R120
- R130
- R140
- R150
- Hospital Ditch
- High Street
- Keaau
- Kataekahipu Stream
- Olia Gulch
- Keauhi Gulch

Notes Window (Bottom Right)

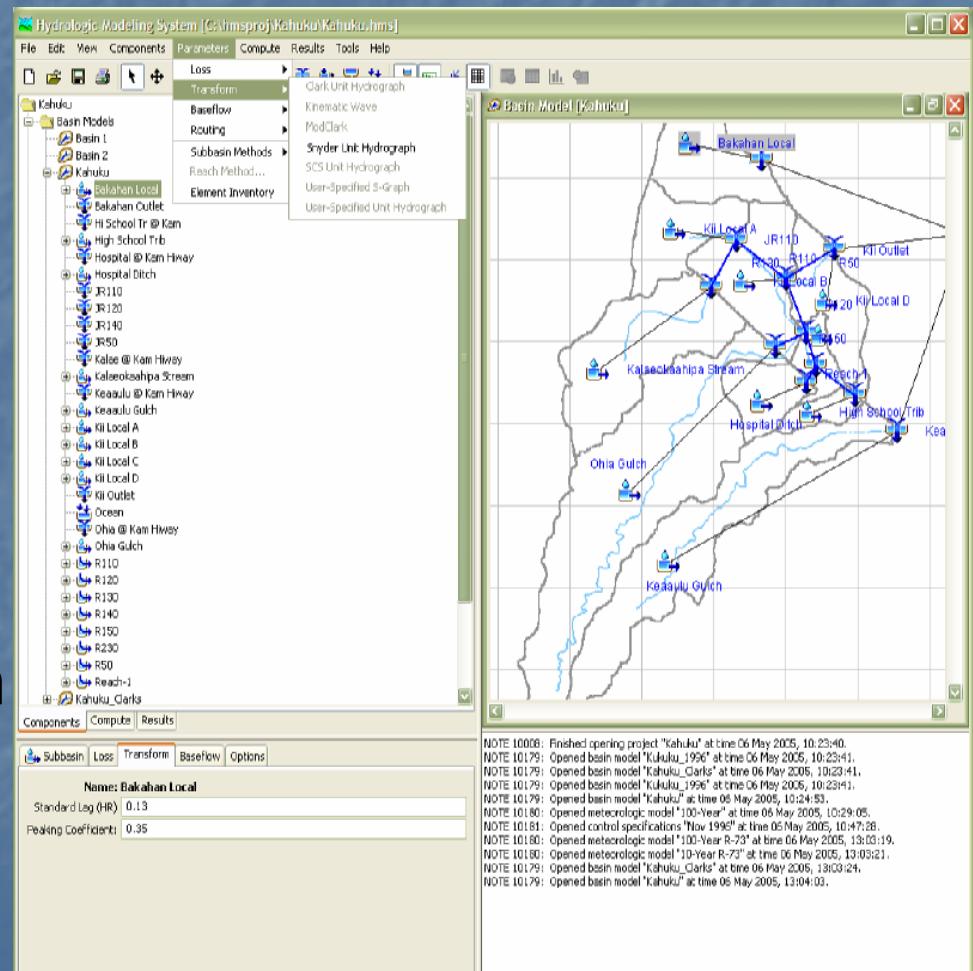
NOTE 10008: Finished opening project "Kahuku" at time 06 May 2005, 10:23:40.
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kahuku_1996" at time 06 May 2005, 10:23:41.
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kahuku_Clerks" at time 06 May 2005, 10:23:41.
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kahuku_1996" at time 06 May 2005, 10:23:41.
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kahuku" at time 06 May 2005, 10:24:53.
NOTE 10180: Opened meteorologic model "100-Year" at time 06 May 2005, 10:29:05.
NOTE 10181: Opened control specifications "Nov 1996" at time 06 May 2005, 10:47:26.
NOTE 10180: Opened meteorologic model "100-Year R-73" at time 06 May 2005, 13:03:19.
NOTE 10180: Opened meteorologic model "10-Year R-73" at time 06 May 2005, 13:03:24.
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kahuku_Clerks" at time 06 May 2005, 13:03:24.
NOTE 10179: Opened basin model "Kahuku" at time 06 May 2005, 13:04:03.



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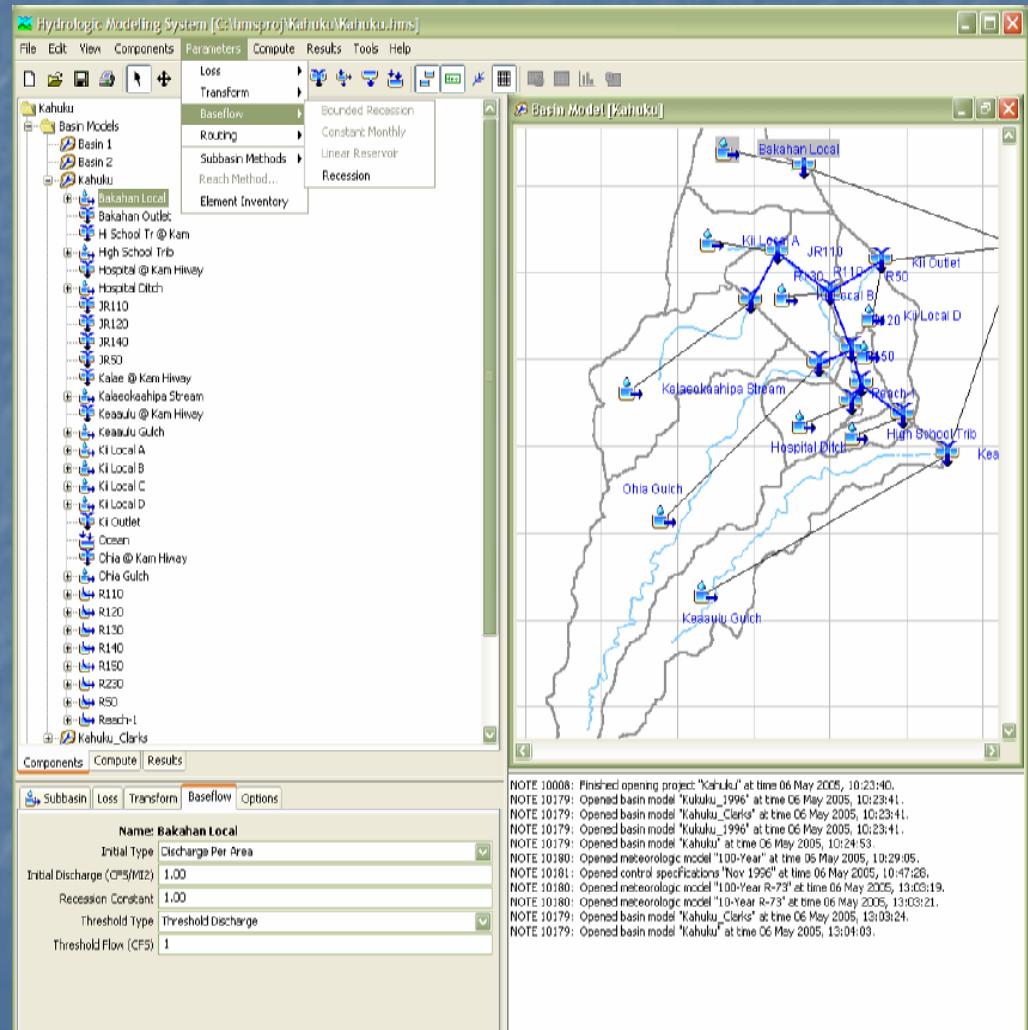
Subbasin Element Transform Parameter

- Transform Methods
 - Clark UH
 - Kinematic wave
 - ModClark
 - Snyder UH
 - SCS UH
 - User-specified S-graph
 - User-specified UH



Subbasin Element Baseflow Parameter

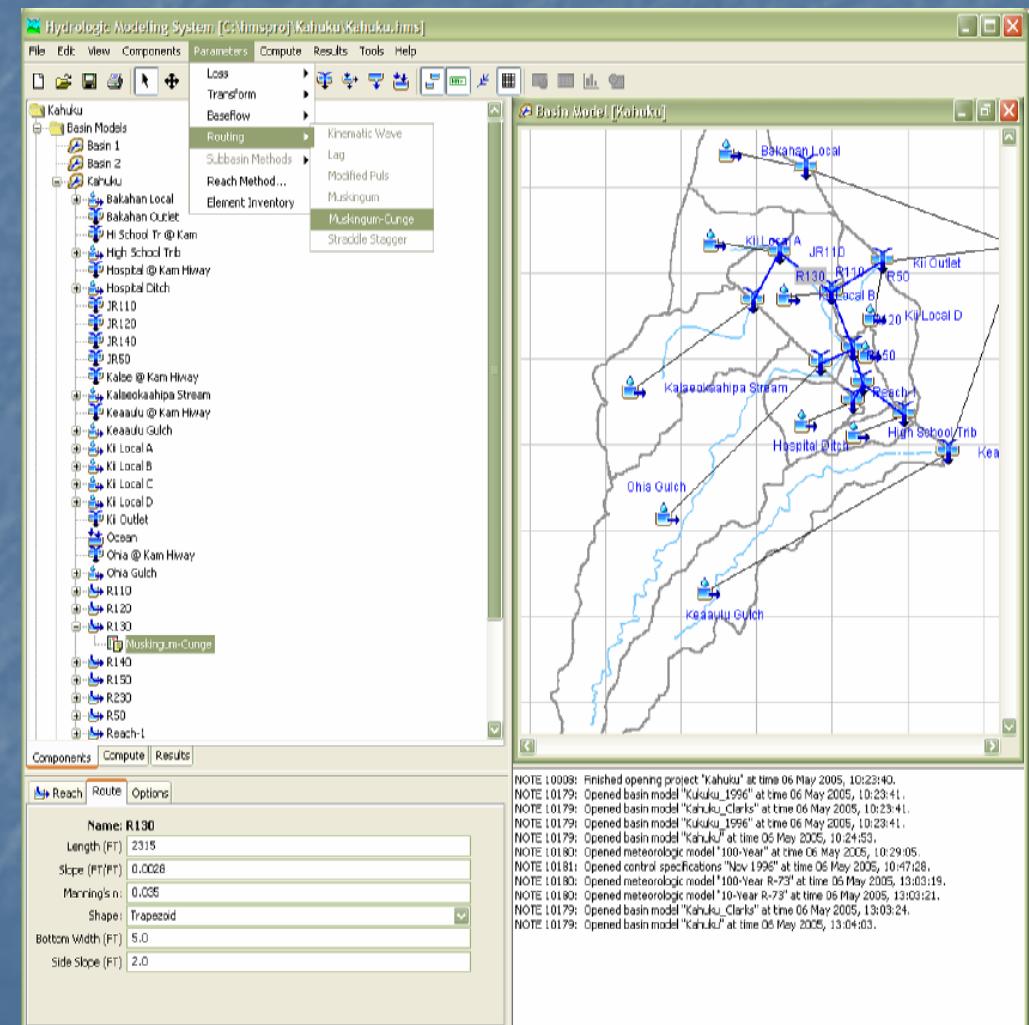
- Baseflow Methods
 - Bounded Recession
 - Constant monthly
 - Linear reservoir
 - Recession



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Reach Parameters

- Routing Methods
 - Kinematic Wave
 - Lag
 - Modified Puls
 - Muskingum
 - Muskingum-Cunge
 - Straddle-Stagger

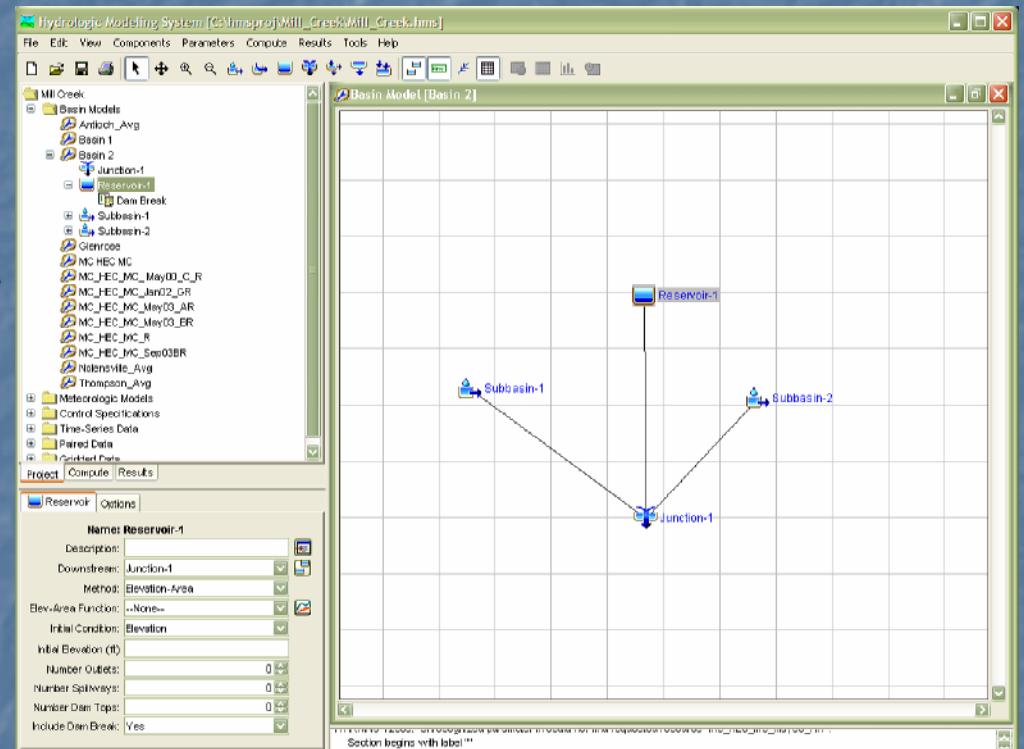


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Reservoir Parameters

■ Reservoir Methods

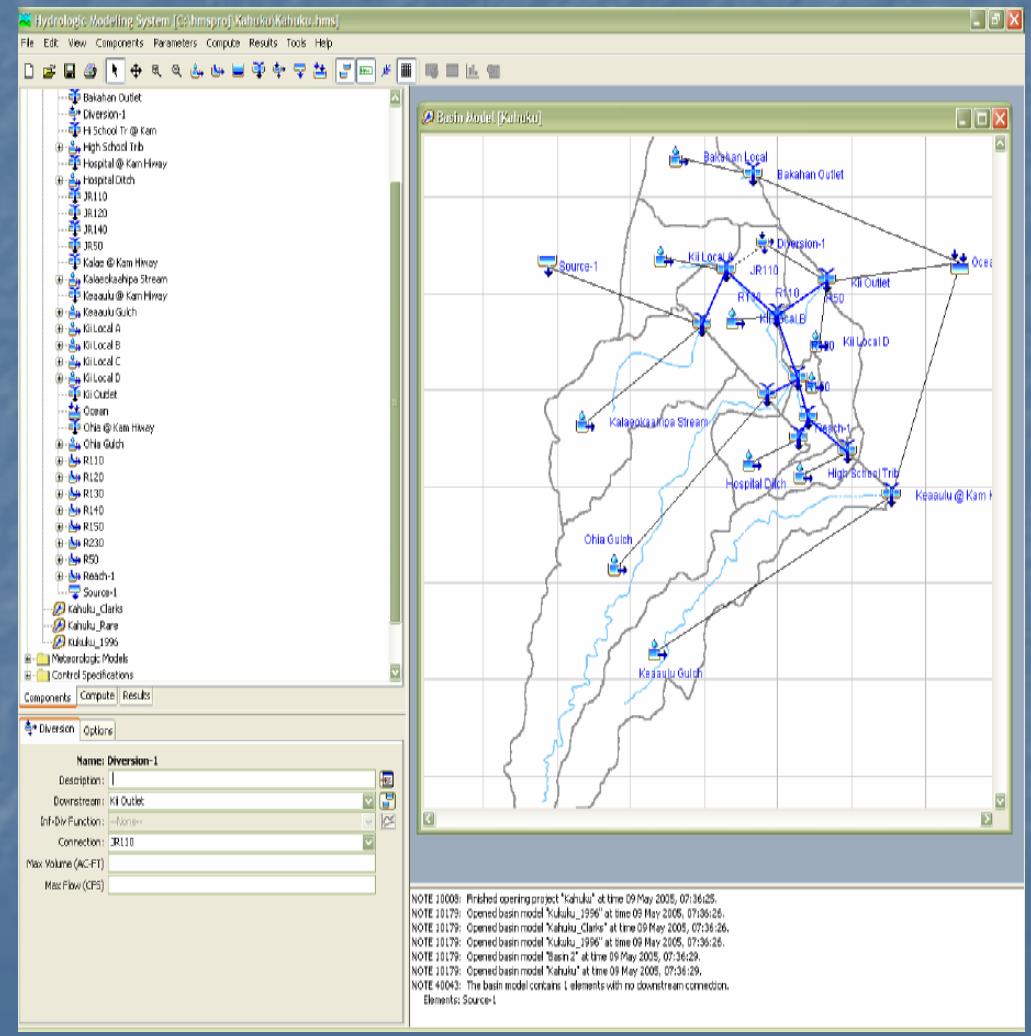
- Simplified Routing
 - Storage-Outflow
 - Elevation-Storage-Outflow
 - Elevation-Area-Outflow
- Detailed Routing
 - Elevation- Storage
 - Elevation-Area
 - Outlet
 - Spillway
 - Overflow
 - Dam Failure



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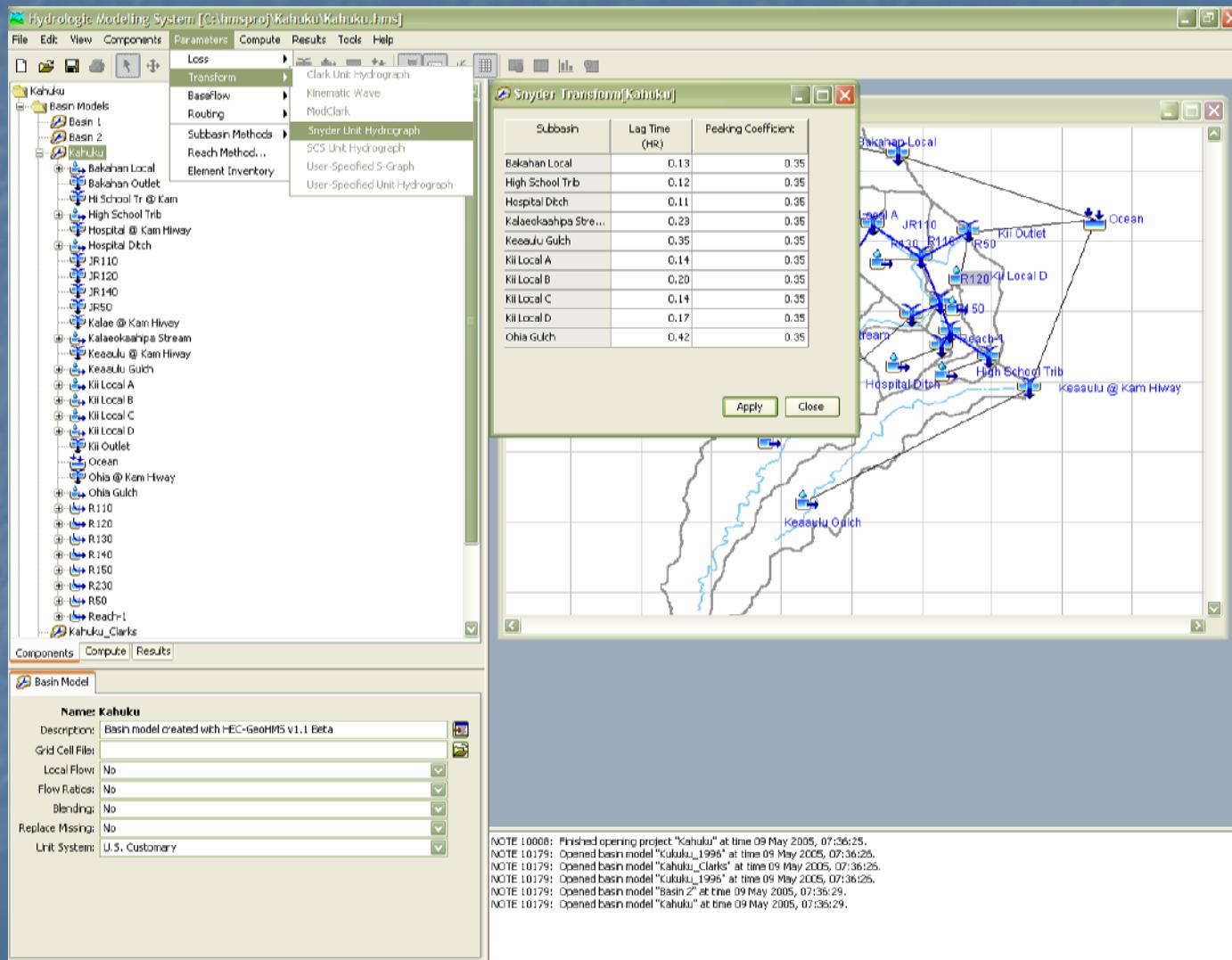
Additional Elements

- Junction
- Diversion
- Source
- Sink



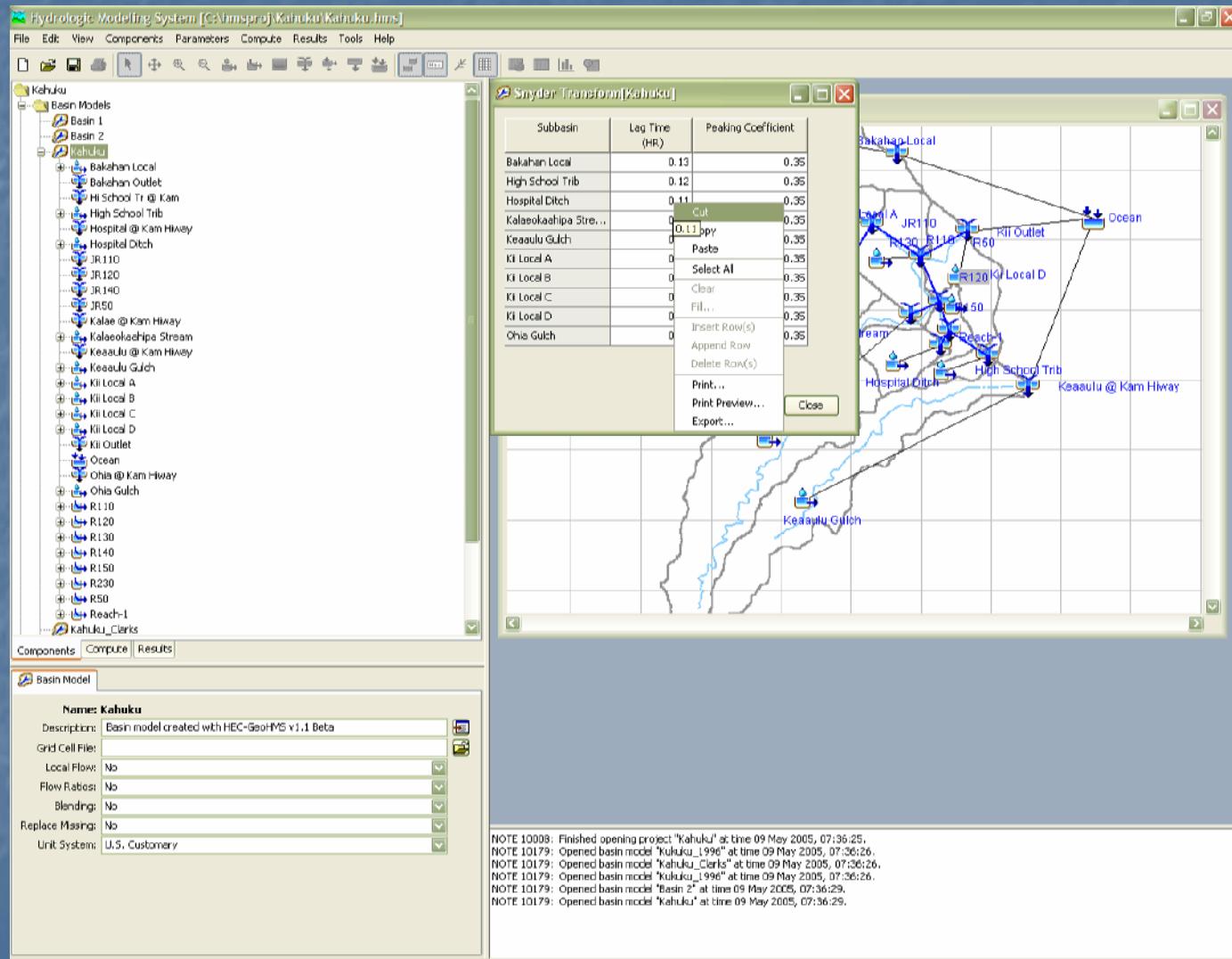
HEC

Global Editors



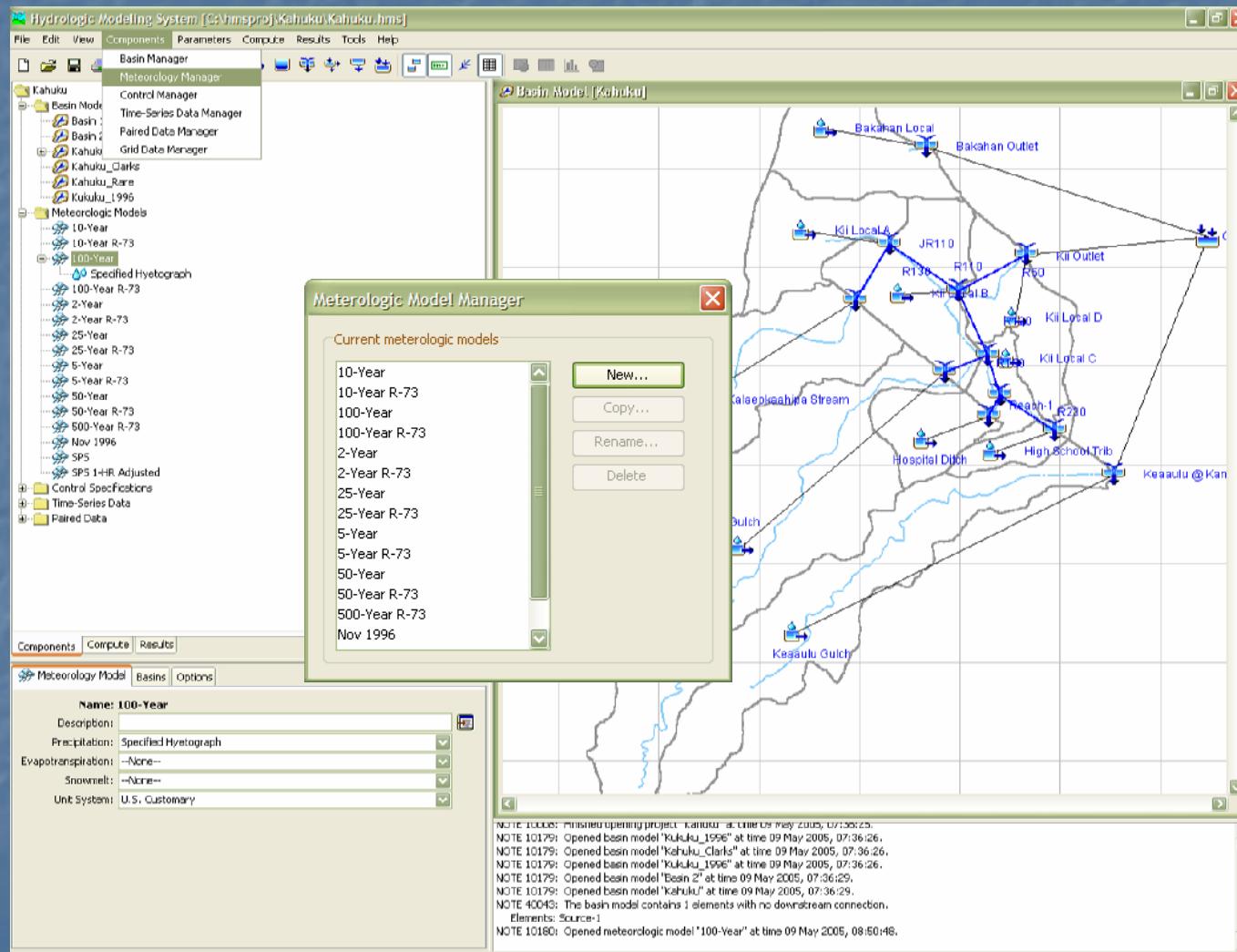
HEC

Global Editors



HEC

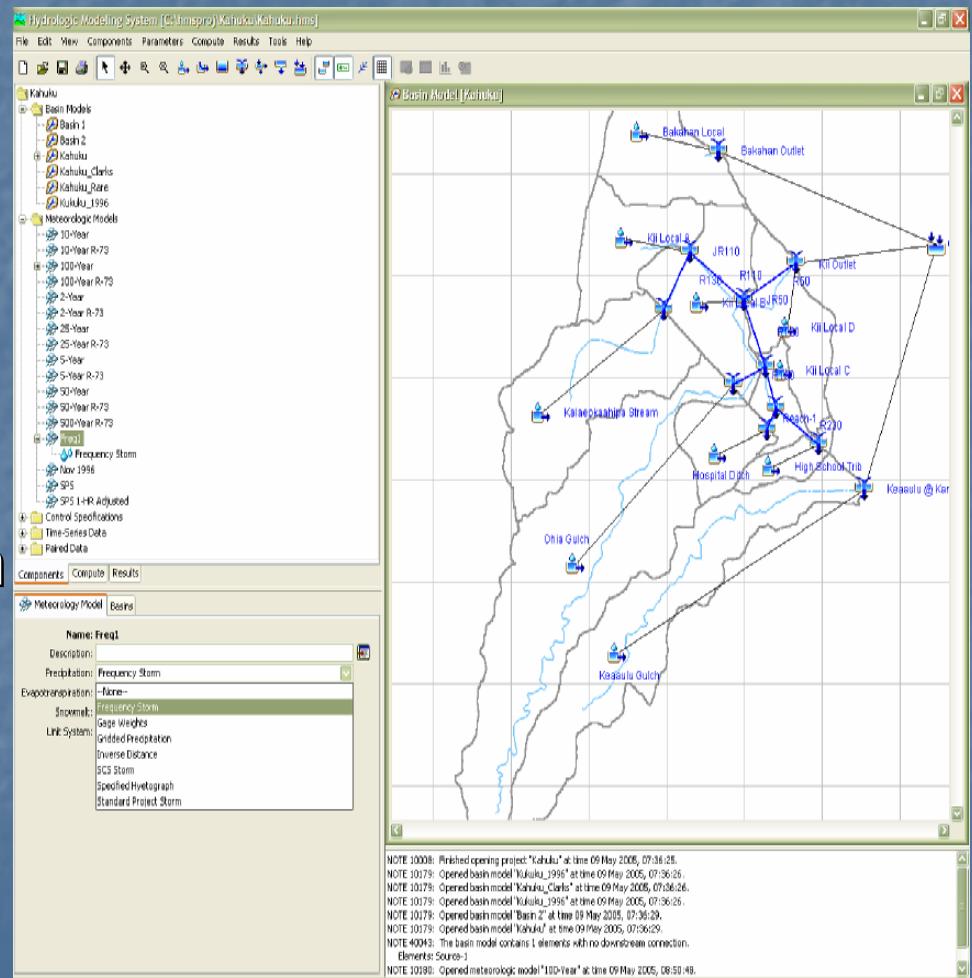
Meteorological Models



HEC

Met Model Choices

- Precipitation
 - Frequency storm
 - Gridded precipitation
 - Inverse-distance gage weighting
 - Standard project storm
 - User hyetograph
 - User-specified gage weighting



Met Model Editor

Meteorology Model Basins

Name: Freq1

Description:

Precipitation: Frequency Storm

Evapotranspiration: --None--

Snowmelt: --None--

Unit System: U.S. Customary

Meteorology Model Basins

Name: Freq1

Basin Model	Include Subbasins
Basin 1	Yes
Kahuku	No
Kahuku_Clarks	No
Kahuku_Rare	No
Kukuku_1996	No
Basin 2	No

■ Reflects Model Type

Precipitation

Name: Freq1

Probability: 0.2 Percent

Series Type: Annual Duration

Intensity Duration: 5 Minutes

Storm Duration: 1 Hour

Intensity Position: 50 Percent

Storm Area (M12)

- 5 Minutes (in)
- 15 Minutes (in)
- 1 Hour (in)
- 2 Hours (in)
- 3 Hours (in)
- 6 Hours (in)
- 12 Hours (in)
- 1 Day (in)



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Met Model Editor

- Evapotranspiration
 - Priestly-Taylor
 - Crop Coefficient
 - Solar Radiation
 - Temperature
 - Gridded P-T
 - Monthly Average
 - Pan Coeff.
 - Rate

Evapotranspiration

Crop Coefficient Gage:	--None--
Dryness Coefficient:	
Solar Gage:	--None--
Temperature Gage:	--None--

The screenshot shows the Met Model Editor application. At the top, there's a tree view under the '500-Year R-73' project, with 'Freq1' selected. Below the tree are three tabs: 'Components' (selected), 'Compute', and 'Results'. In the main area, a 'Meteorology Model' dialog box is open. It has two tabs: 'Meteorology Model' (selected) and 'Basins'. The 'Name' field is set to 'Freq1'. The 'Description' field is empty. Under 'Precipitation', it is set to 'Frequency Storm'. Under 'Evapotranspiration', it is set to 'Priestley-Taylor'. The 'Snowmelt' field is set to '--None--'. The 'Unit System' dropdown menu is open, showing options: 'Gridded Priestley-Taylor', 'Monthly Average', and 'Priestley-Taylor'. The 'Priestley-Taylor' option is highlighted with a green background.



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Met Model Editor

- Snowmelt
 - Temperature Index
 - Gridded Temp Index

Temp Index

Rain Temperature ()	
Base Temperature ()	
Wet Meltrate ()	
Rain Rate Limit ()	
ATI-Meltrate Coefficient:	
ATI-Meltrate Function:	--None--
Meltrate Pattern:	--None--
Snow Rate Limit ()	
ATI-Coldrate Coefficient:	
ATI-Coldrate Function:	--None--
Water Capacity ()	
Groundmelt Method:	Fixed Value
Groundmelt ()	

Freq1

- Frequency Storm
- Temperature Index
- Bakahan Local
 - Priestley-Taylor
 - Temperature Index
- High School Trib
- Hospital Ditch
- Kalaeokaahipa Stream
- Keauulu Gulch
- Kii Local A
- Kii Local B
- Kii Local C

Components Compute Results

Meteorology Model Basins

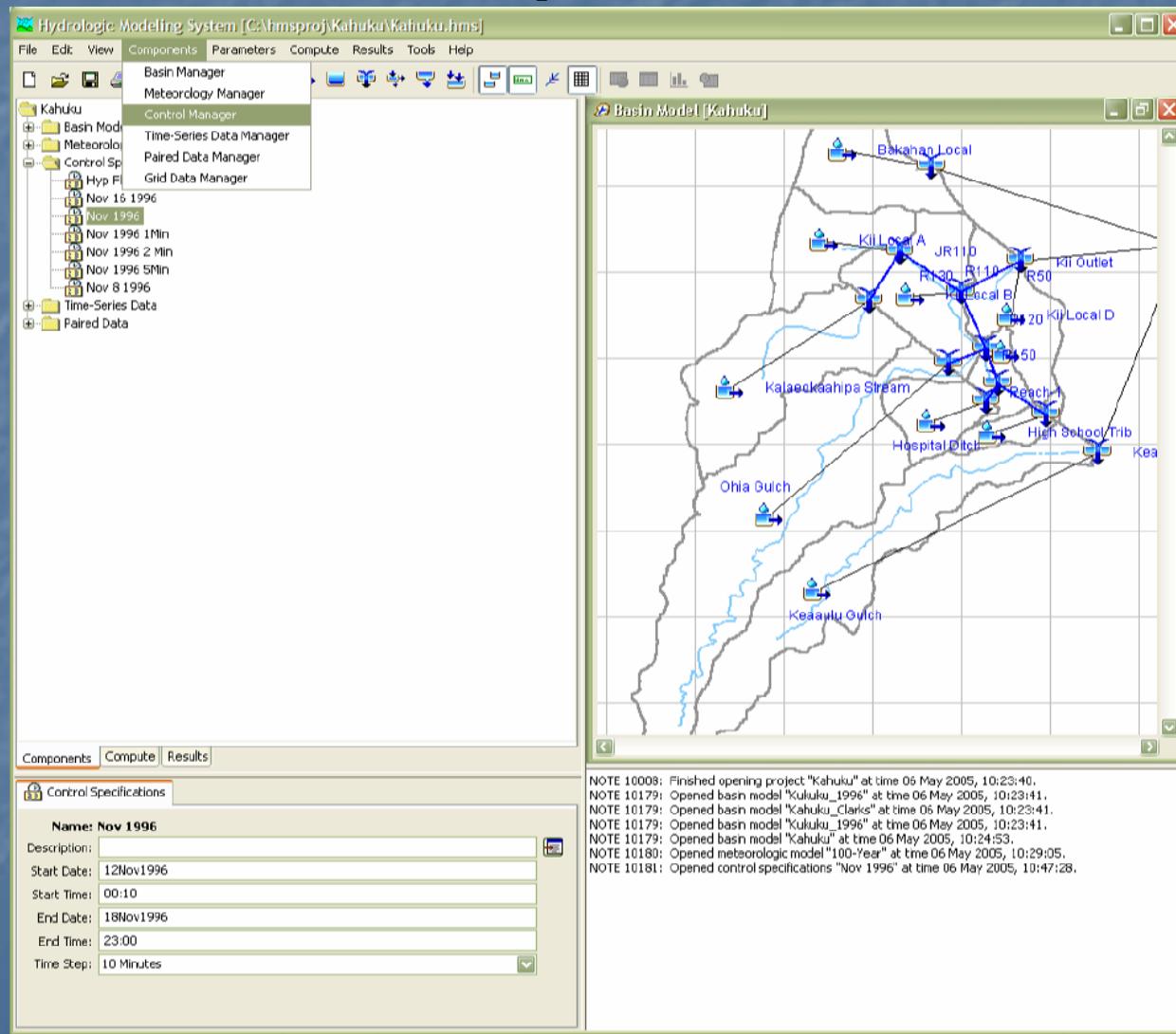
Name: Freq1

Description:	
Precipitation:	Frequency Storm
Evapotranspiration:	Priestley-Taylor
Snowmelt:	Temperature Index
Unit System:	U.S. Customary



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Control Specifications



Time Series Data

Types

- Precipitation
- Discharge
- Temperature
- Solar radiation
- Crop Coefficient

Time-Series Gage

Name:	Hospital 100Yr
Description:	<input type="text"/>
Data Source:	Manual Entry
Units:	Incremental Inches
Time Interval:	5 Minutes
Latitude Degrees:	0
Latitude Minutes:	0
Latitude Seconds:	0
Longitude Degrees:	0
Longitude Minutes:	0
Longitude Seconds:	0

Hydrologic Modeling System [C:\hmsproj\Kahuku\Kahuku.hms]

File Edit View Components Parameters Compute Results Tools Help

Basin Manager Meteorology Manager Control Manager Time-Series Data Manager Paired Data Manager Grid Data Manager

Hospital 10-Yr
01Jan2004, 00:05 - 01Jan2004, 23:55

Hospital 10-Yr R-73
01Jan2004, 00:05 - 01Jan2004, 23:55

Hospital 100-Yr R-73

Hospital 100Yr
01Jan2004, 00:05 - 01Jan2004, 23:55

Hospital 2-Yr

Hospital 2-Yr R-73

Hospital 25-Yr

Hospital 25-Yr R-73

Hospital 5-Yr

Hospital 5-Yr R-73

Hospital 50-Yr

Hospital 50-Yr R-73

Time-Series Data Manager

Data Type: Temperature Gages

Precipitation Gages
Discharge Gages
Temperature Gages
Solar Radiation Gages
Crop Coefficient Gages

New... Copy... Rename... Delete Add Window Delete Window

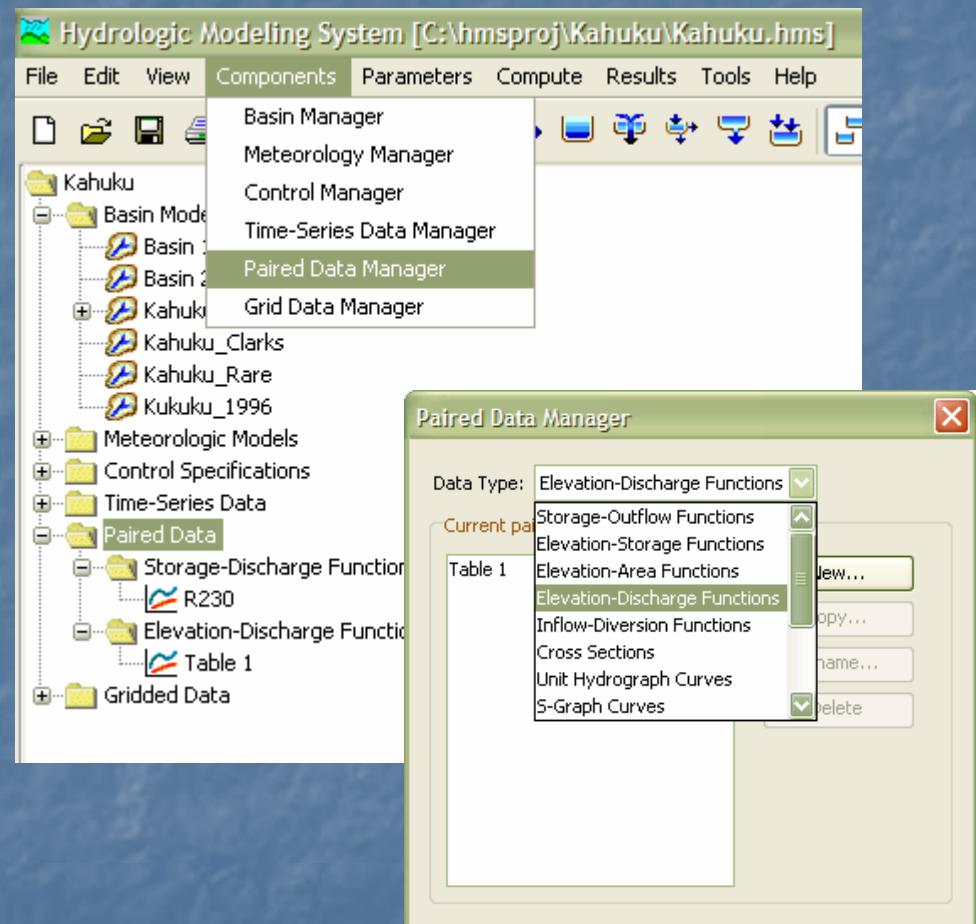


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Paired Data

■ Types

- Storage-Outflow
- Elevation Storage
- Elevation-Area
- Elevation-Discharge
- Inflow-Diversion
- Cross Sections
- Unit Hydrograph
- S-Graph
- ATI Meltrate
- ATI Coldrate
- Groundmelt Patterns
- Evaporation Patterns
- Meltrate patterns

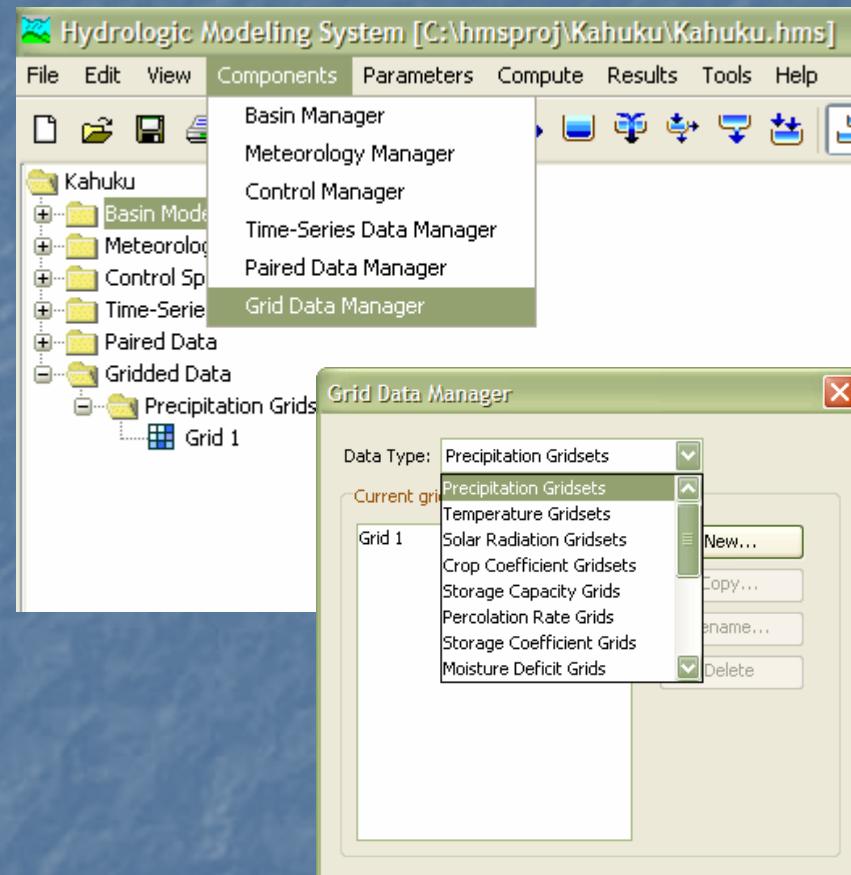


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Gridded Data

■ Types

- Precipitation
- Temperature
- Solar radiation
- Crop Coefficient
- Storage Capacity
- Percolation
- Storage Coefficient
- Moisture Deficit
- Impervious Area
- SCS Curve Number
- Elevation
- Cold Content
- Cold Content ATI
- Meltrate ATI
- Liquid Water Content
- Snow Water Equivalent



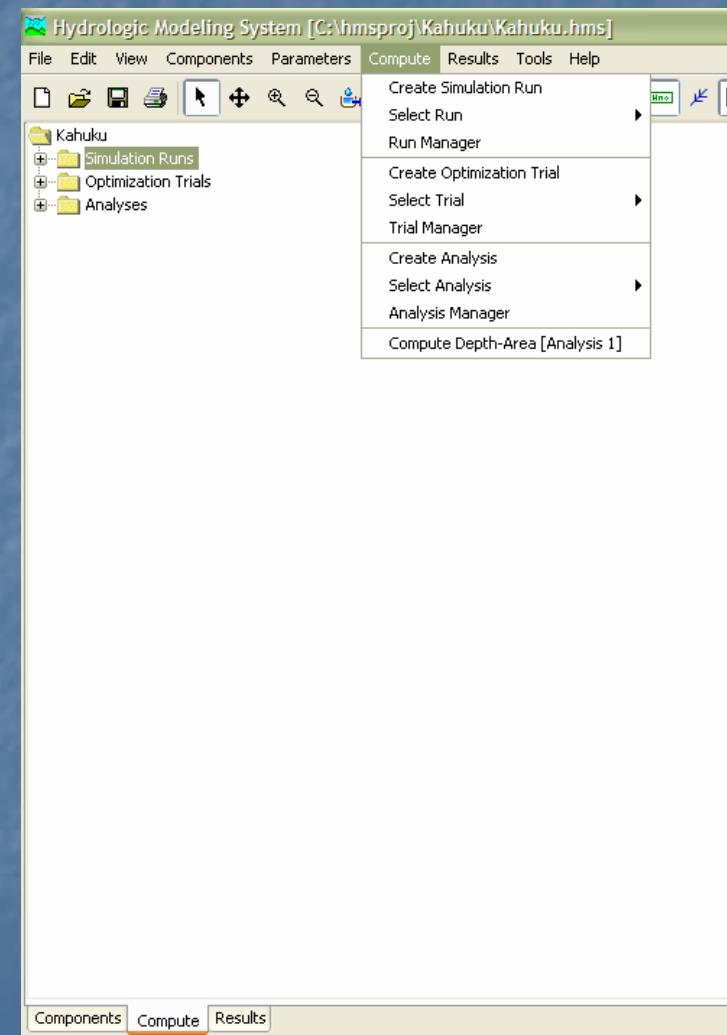
■ Data Source always DSS



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Model Computations

- Simulation
- Optimization
- Depth-Area Analysis



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Simulation

The screenshot displays the Hydrologic Modeling System (HMS) interface, specifically the 'Kahuku' project. The left pane shows a tree view of simulation runs, including Freq, Hyp 10-Year, Hyp 10-Year R-73, Hyp 100-Year, Hyp 100-Year R-73, Hyp 2-Year, Hyp 2-Year R-73, Hyp 25-Year, Hyp 25-Year R-73, Hyp 5-Year, Hyp 5-Year R-73, Hyp 50-Year, Hyp 500-Year, and Nov 16 1996. A context menu is open over the 'Hyp 50-Year' run, with options: Compute (highlighted), Create Copy..., Rename..., and Delete.

The right pane shows the 'Compute' tab of the 'Kahuku.hms' menu, which includes:

- Create Simulation Run
- Select Run
- Run Manager
- Create Optimization Trial
- Select Trial
- Trial Manager
- Create Analysis
- Select Analysis
- Analysis Manager
- Compute Run [Hyp 50-Year]

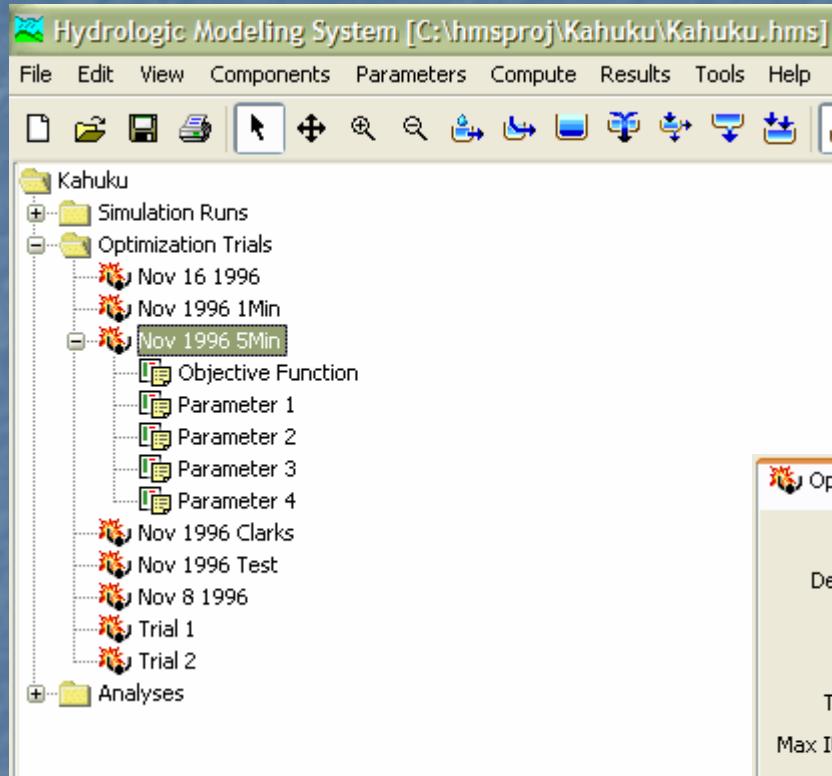
A detailed configuration dialog is open for the 'Hyp 50-Year' simulation run. It contains the following fields:

Simulation Run	Ratio	Start States	Save States
Name:	Hyp 50-Year		
Description:	Basin: Kahuku_Rare & Met: 50-Year & Control: Hyp Flood		
Basin Model:	Kahuku_Rare		
Meteorologic Model:	50-Year		
Control Specifications:	Hyp Flood		



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Optimization



- Observed Data
- Existing Simulation

Optimization Trial

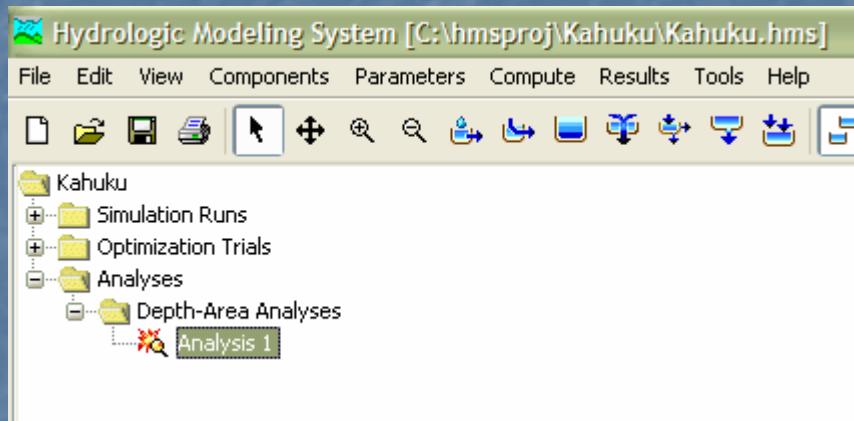
Name:	Nov 1996 5Min
Description:	
Run:	Nov 1996 5Min
Method:	Univariate Gradient
Tolerance:	Nelder Mead
Max Iterations:	Univariate Gradient



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Depth-Area Analysis

- Based on Existing Simulation
- Frequency Storm Met Model



This dialog is titled "Depth-Area Analysis" and has tabs for "Analysis Points" and "Analysis".

Name: Analysis 1
Description:
Run: Freq

This dialog is titled "Depth-Area Analysis" and has tabs for "Analysis" and "Analysis Points".

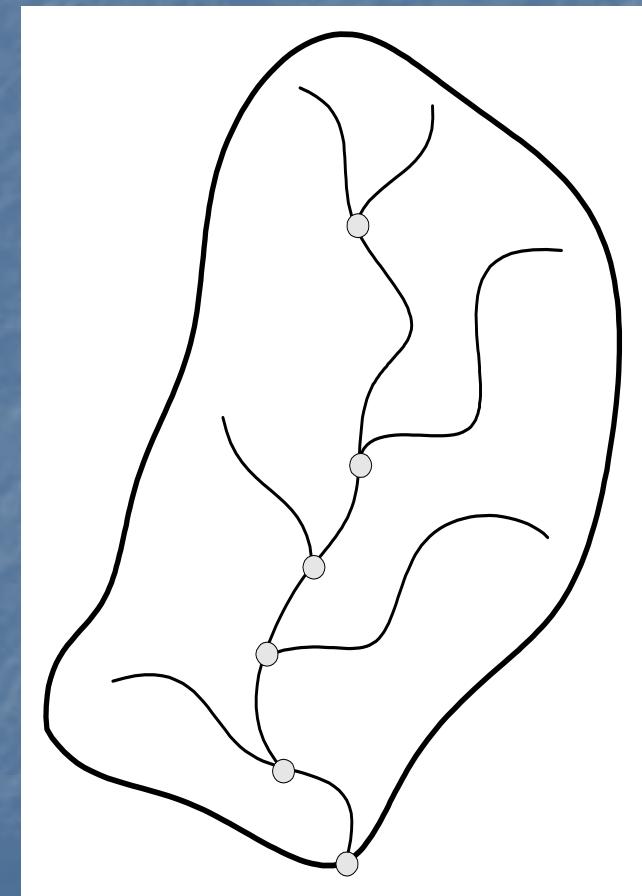
Analysis Point	Element
Point 1	Bakahan Local
Point 2	Hospital Ditch
Point 3	R50
Point 4	<input type="button" value="Bakahan Local"/> <input type="button" value="Bakahan Local"/> <input type="button" value="Bakahan Outlet"/> <input type="button" value="Hi School Tr @ Kam"/> <input type="button" value="High School Trib"/> <input type="button" value="Hospital @ Kam Hiway"/> <input type="button" value="Hospital Ditch"/> <input type="button" value="JR110"/> <input type="button" value="JR120"/>



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Depth-Area Analysis

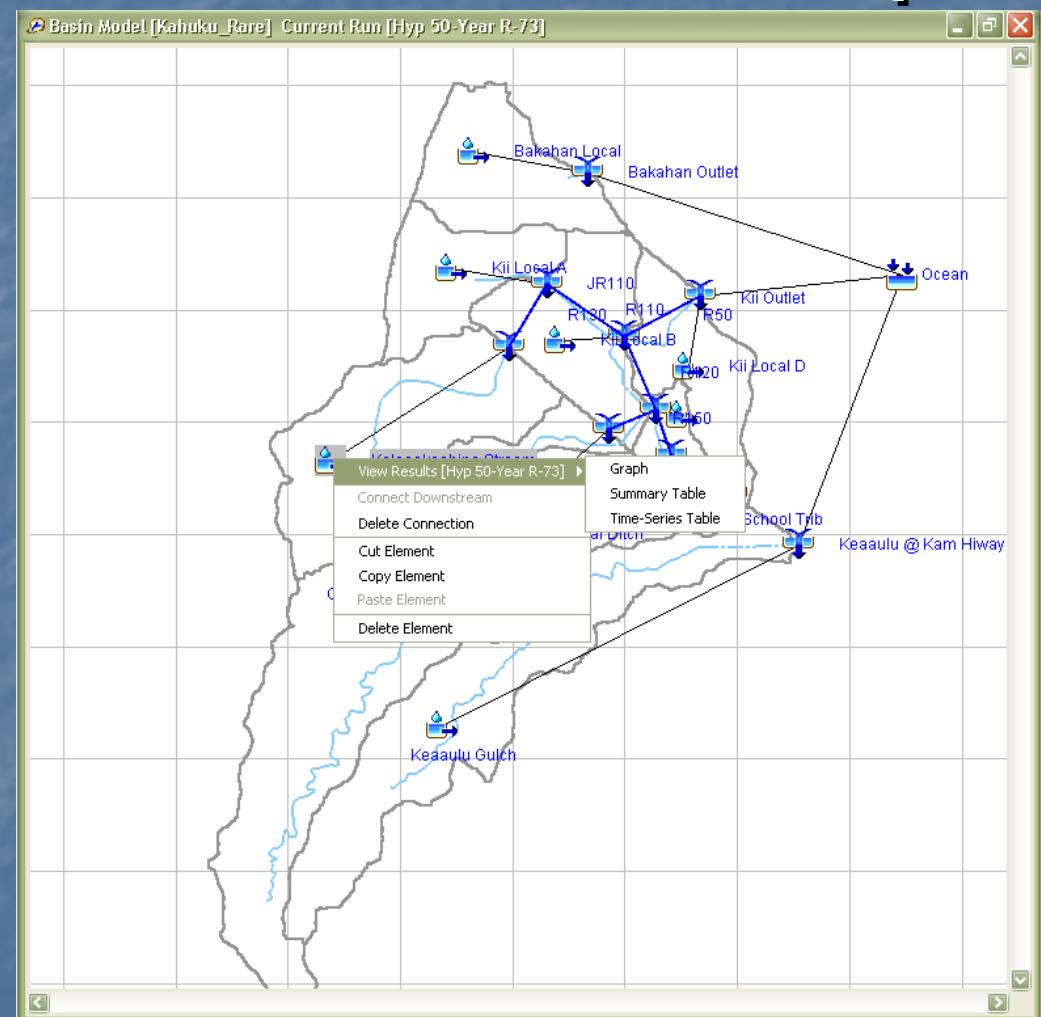
- Frequency Storm Application Basis for Many Planning Studies
- Multiple Evaluation Locations Almost Always Necessary
- New Tool Provides Semi-Automated Analysis at Multiple Evaluation Locations
- Will Reduce Errors from Improperly Applied Storms
- Reduce Time to Evaluate Multiple Locations



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Simulation Results – Basin Map

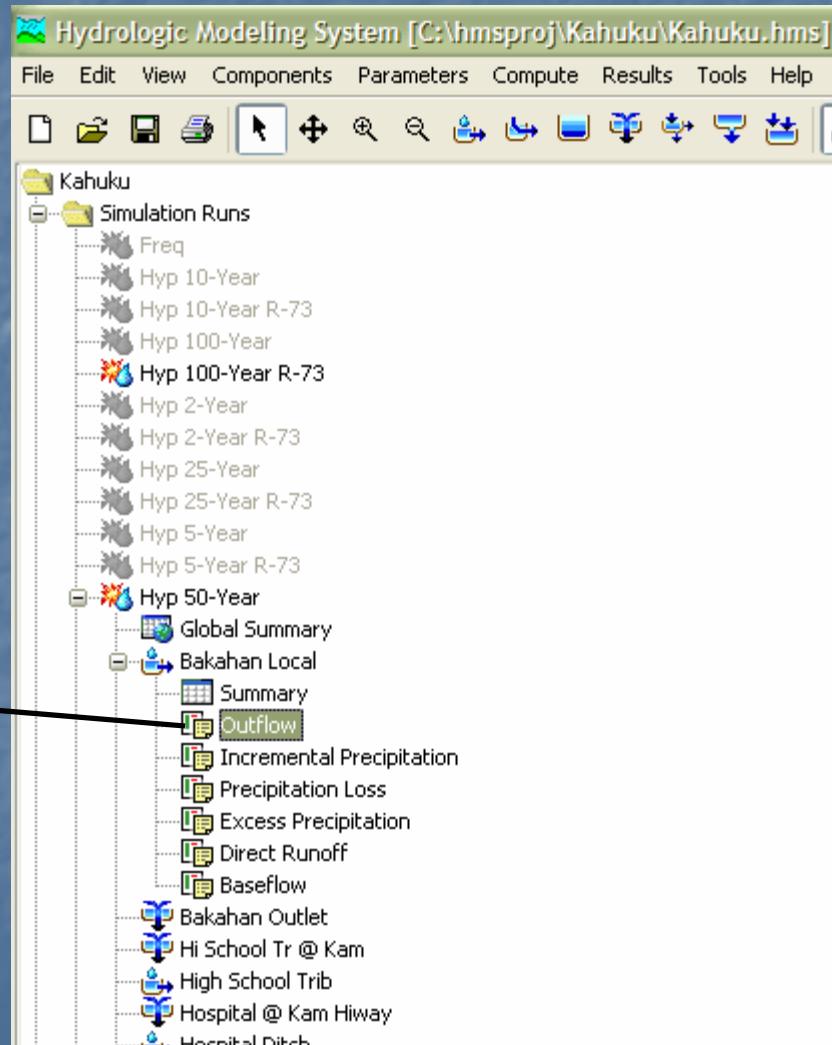
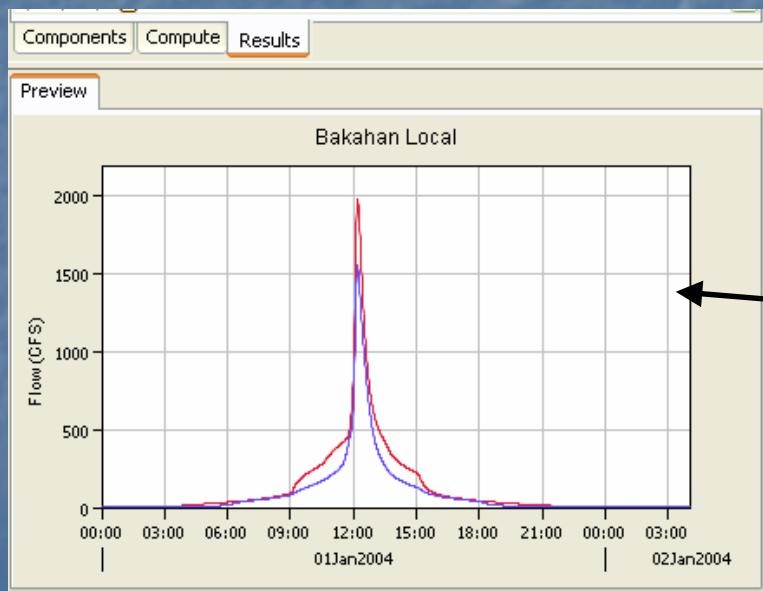
- Based on Last Compute
 - For Selected Element
 - Graph
 - Summary Table
 - Time Series table
 - Preset Graphs, Tables
 - Based on Element



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Simulation Results – Results Tree

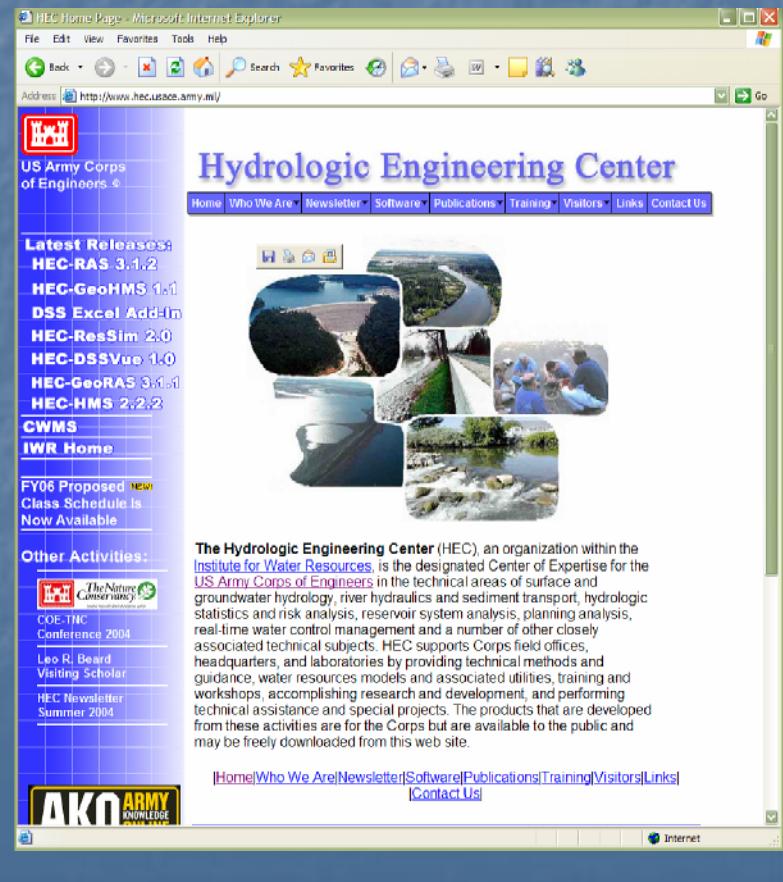
- Valid Results Enabled
- Compare Multiple Runs
- Plot in Preview Window
- Expand to Large Plot



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HEC-HMS Web Access

- Download HEC-HMS from HEC Website
 - <http://www.hec.usace.army.mil/>
- Beta Version HMS 3.0
 - Released and in test phase
- 2003 Statistics
 - 37,000 Downloads
 - 93 Countries



Contact Info

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530-756-1104
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