



**Aurora Fuze for PGB PWIV**  
**R C D'A Clutterbuck**  
**NDIA Fuze Conference 11 May 2006**

## Hard Target Fuzing Perspective

- Weapon Background and Capability
  - Paveway™ IV
- Fuze Background
  - MEHTF-PSFT
- Fuze Second Environment Sensing
- Programme Status

# The Paveway™ IV Family Tree



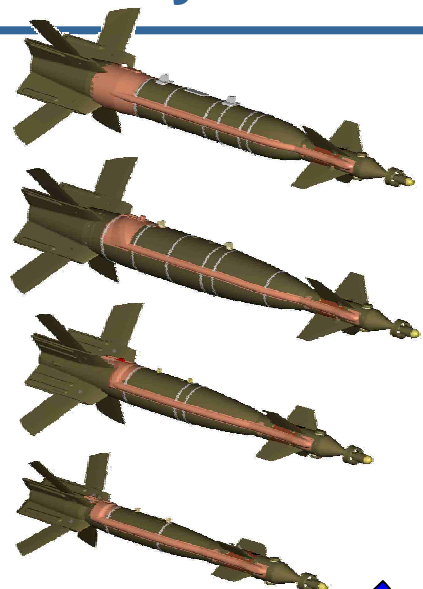
**Raytheon**  
Systems Limited



**Paveway™ II**  
•Laser Guided Bomb family



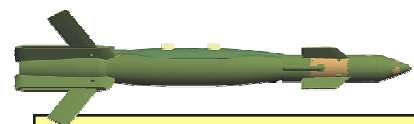
**EP II Lot 3**  
•All-Weather Dual Mode  
•GPS A/J SAASM  
•Mk 80 series/BLU 109



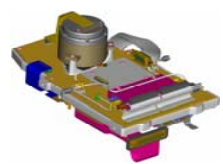
**UK EPII UOR**  
•All-Weather  
•Dual-Mode GPS & Laser Guided  
•Combat Proven



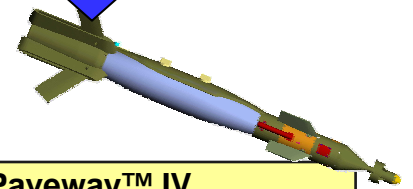
**Paveway™ IV Baseline**  
•GPS A/J SAASM  
•Air Burst  
•Smart Fuze  
•Mk 82 Improved Warhead with IM



**Common Guidance Electronics**  
•Paveway Global Factory  
•All manufactured by RSL in Glenrothes



**Paveway™ IV**  
•All-Weather Dual Mode



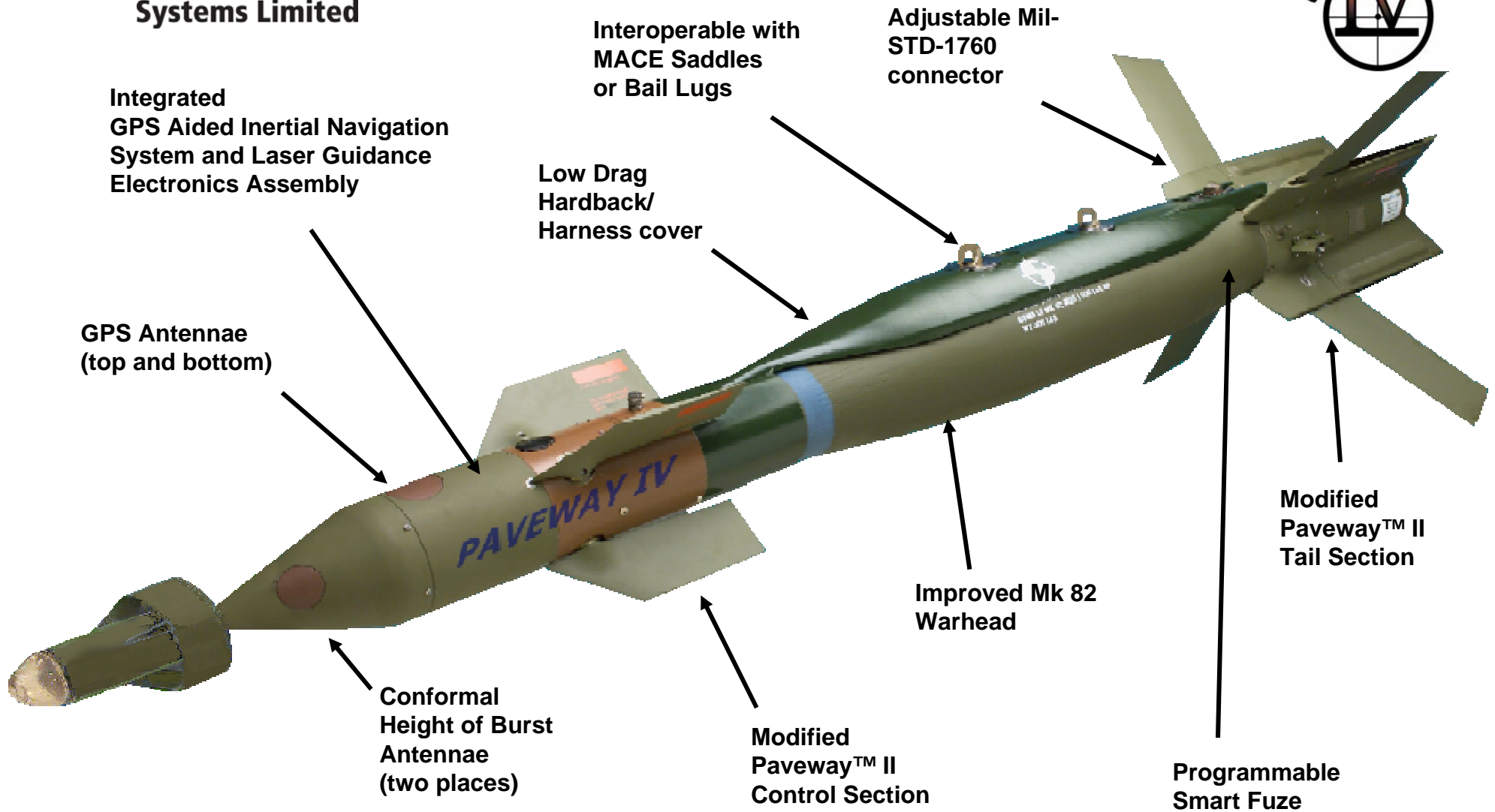
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# Paveway™ IV Components

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## TME is a Fuzing Company

Building hardened fuzes since 1914

World's first In service Proximity Fuze (710 Electro Optical Pistol) ('42)

World's first hardened and electronic multifunction bomb fuze (MFBF) - 1981

- 27,500 MFBF built
- Successful FCT trial at Eglin - 1992
- Used by RAF, RSAF and USAF in Desert Storm
- Kosovo data indicates >99% reliability for MFBF in 400+ releases

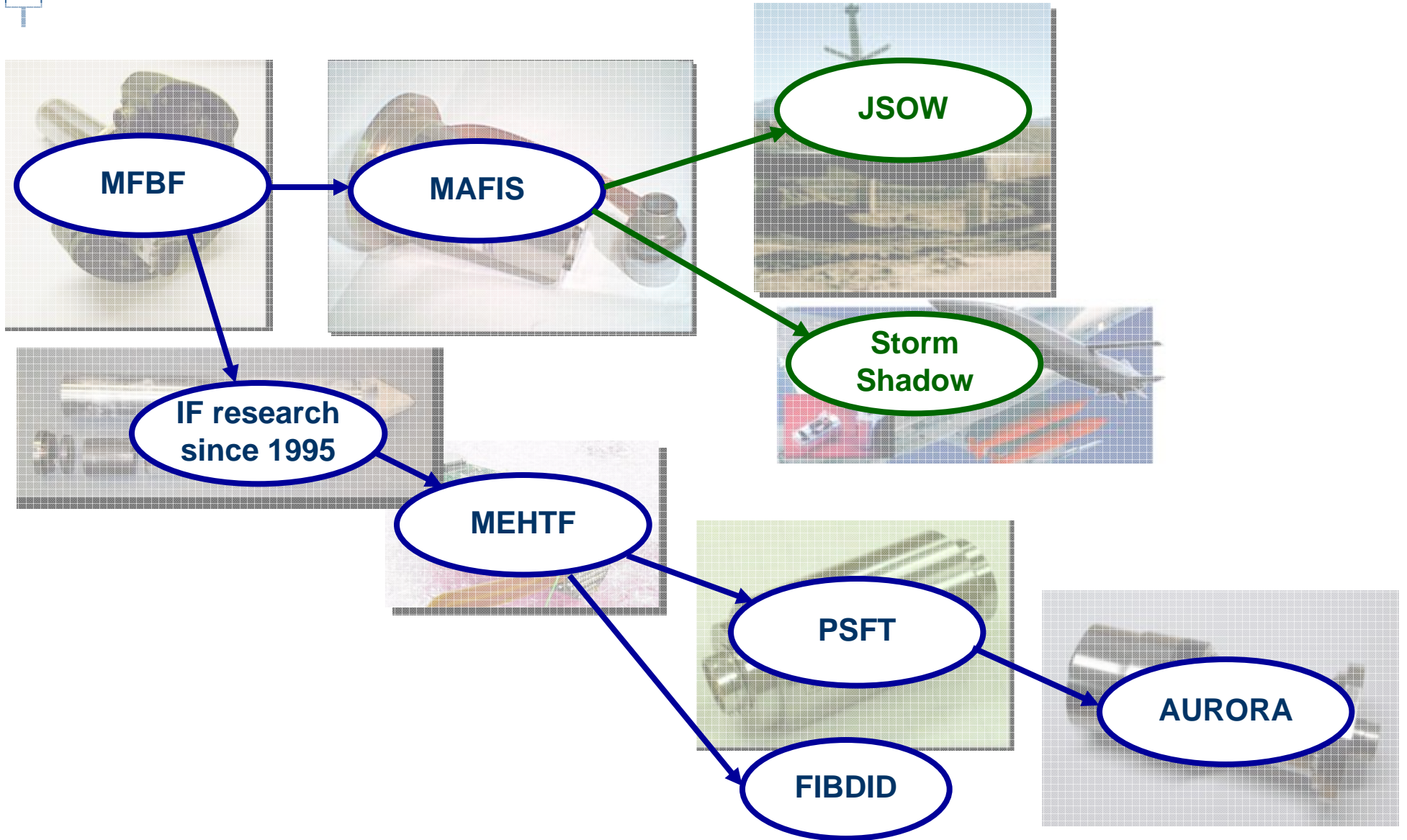
Pioneer in modern fuze hardened electronics

- 1918 - Shell Fuzing
- 1940's - Airborne Radar, Shell Fuzing, Proximity Fuzing (Rockets)  
Bomb Fuze for "Bouncing Bomb" etc.
- 1950's - Naval Proximity Shell Fuzing
- 1960's - No.907 RF Proximity Fuze for Bombs.
- 1970's - No.952 RF Proximity Fuze for Bombs.  
Multi Role programmable Shell Fuze (MRF)
- 1980's - SG357 Runway Cratering Weapon  
MFBF (No.960) Multi-Function Bomb Fuze
- 1990's - Intelligent Hard Target Fuzing Research  
EPIFS
- 2000's - Intelligent Hard Target Fuzing.  
MAFIS, HTSF, MEHTF  
PGB/ABF  
BDI/BDA  
Fuzing in High Speed Impacts  
Paveway IV



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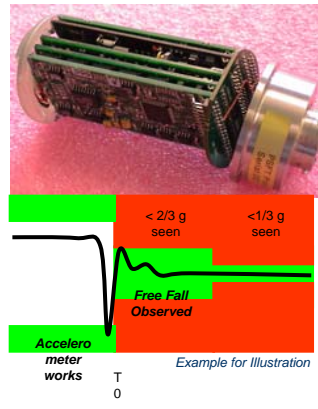
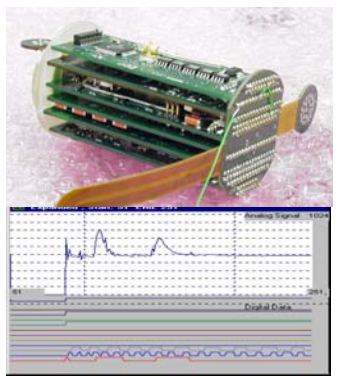
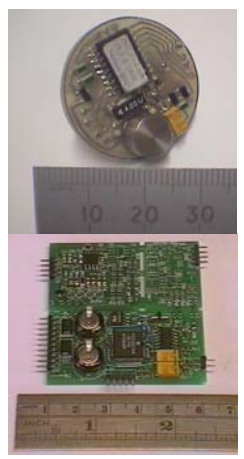
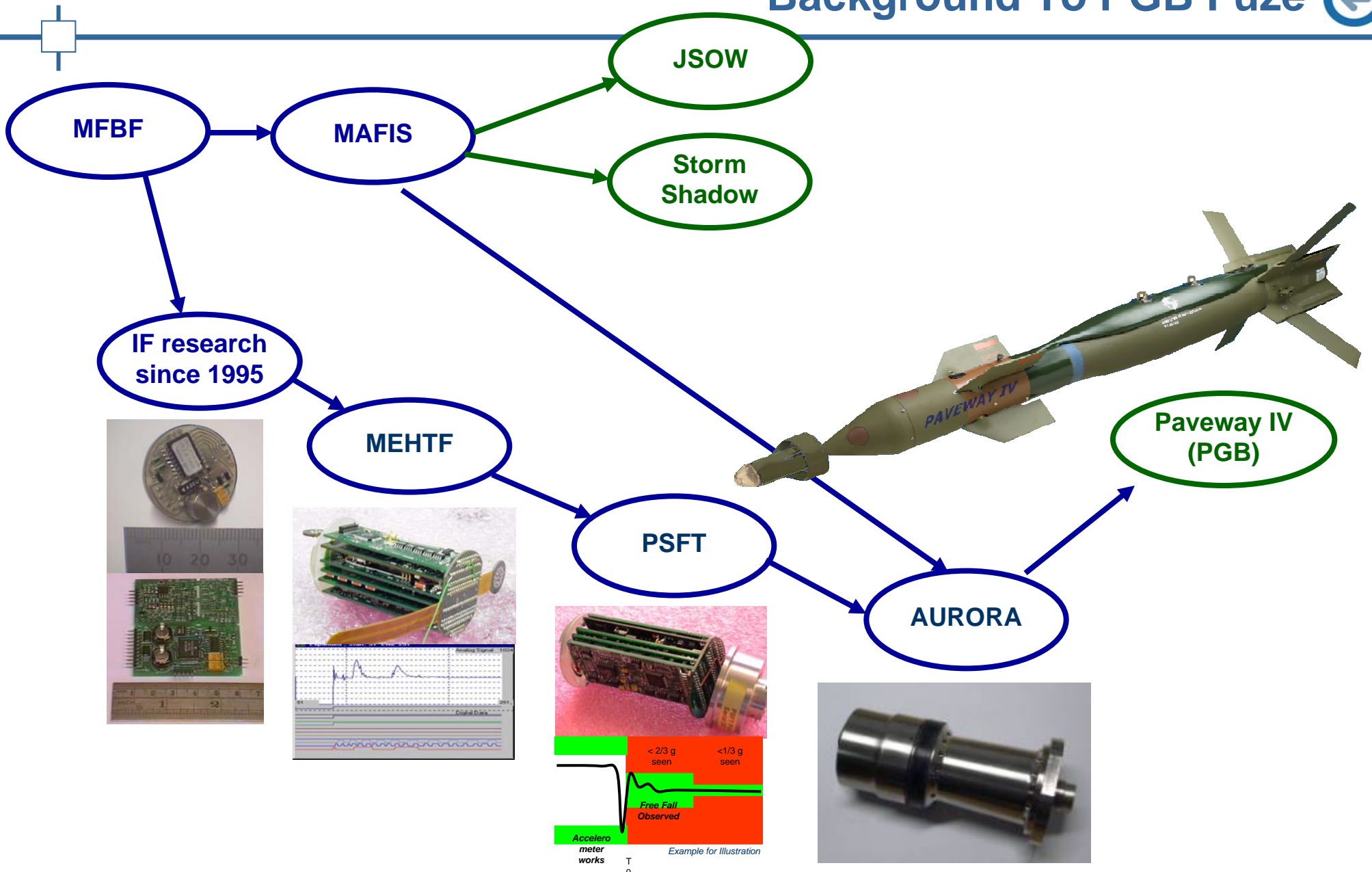
# TME Bomb Fuzing Family Tree



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# Background To PGB Fuze



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## Summary of Requirements for Safety Sensors:

- 1: Sense the Intentional Release from the launch platform
- 2: Confirm Weapon has been released into the expected environment

(Operation of at least one of the independent safety features shall depend on sensing an environment after first motion in the launch cycle or on sensing a post launch environment. ) STANAG 4187 6b3



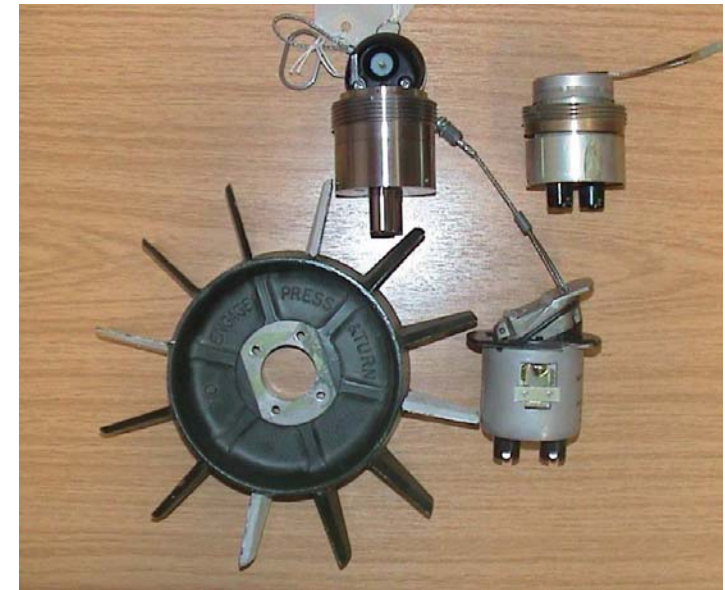
Typical Sensors used in past  
*Air speed,*

*Can provide power sources*

*(Bigger Area :- More Power {& Drag!})*

***But: Senses an environment that is not totally unique to “release”***  
*(mainly is “lanyard pulled”)*

*Also issues with high altitude, thin air, Damage, drag etc.*

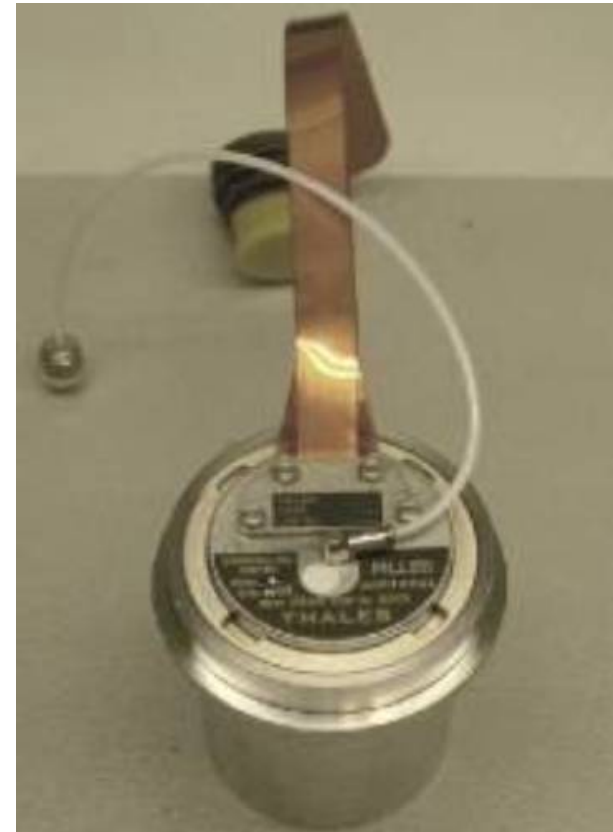


Typical Sensors used in past

**Air pressure:**

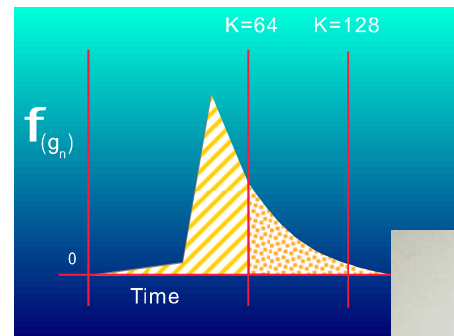
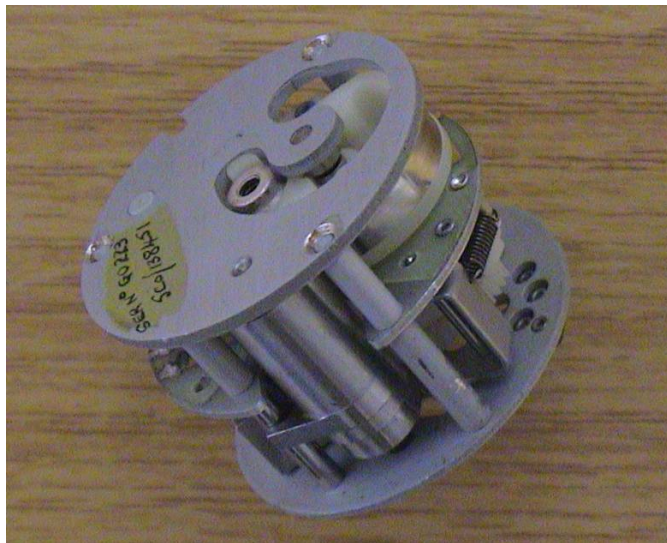
**Pitot (air speed)**

**Motor operating**



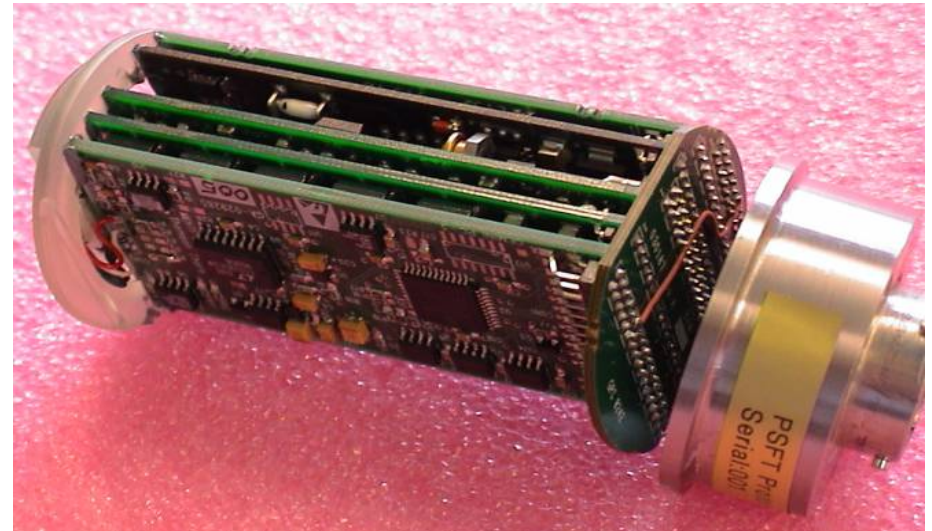
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## Typical Sensors used in past Acceleration sensing: Parachute operation detection (Both Mechanically and Electrically)



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# PSFT Phase II Research added Improvements on MEHTF



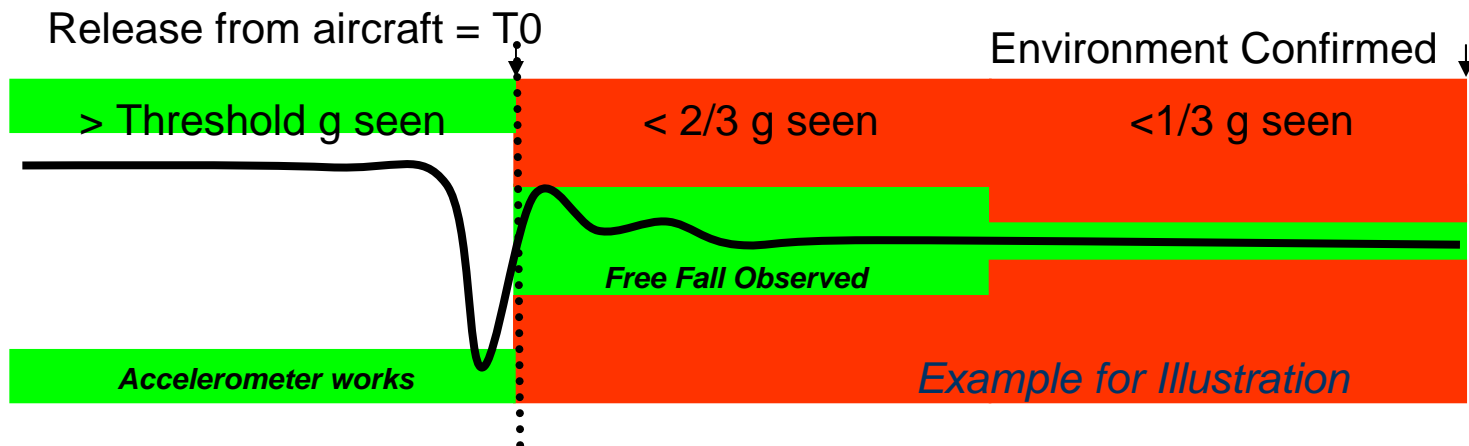
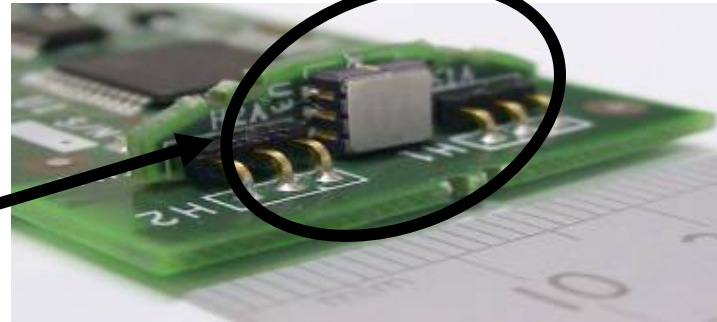
## ■ Improved Safety Architecture

- Late Arm
- Potential for different Arming sensor suites
  - Release Environment Observation

# PSFT Fuze Internal "Second" Environment Sensing



- PSFT introduced crossed axis MEMS Accelerometers and Processor to sense Post Release Environment



*EXAMPLE : Internal Fuze Accelerometers monitor unique post launch zero g environment to confirm post launch environment.*

*: Accelerometer confirmed OK by sensing release & or carriage loads*



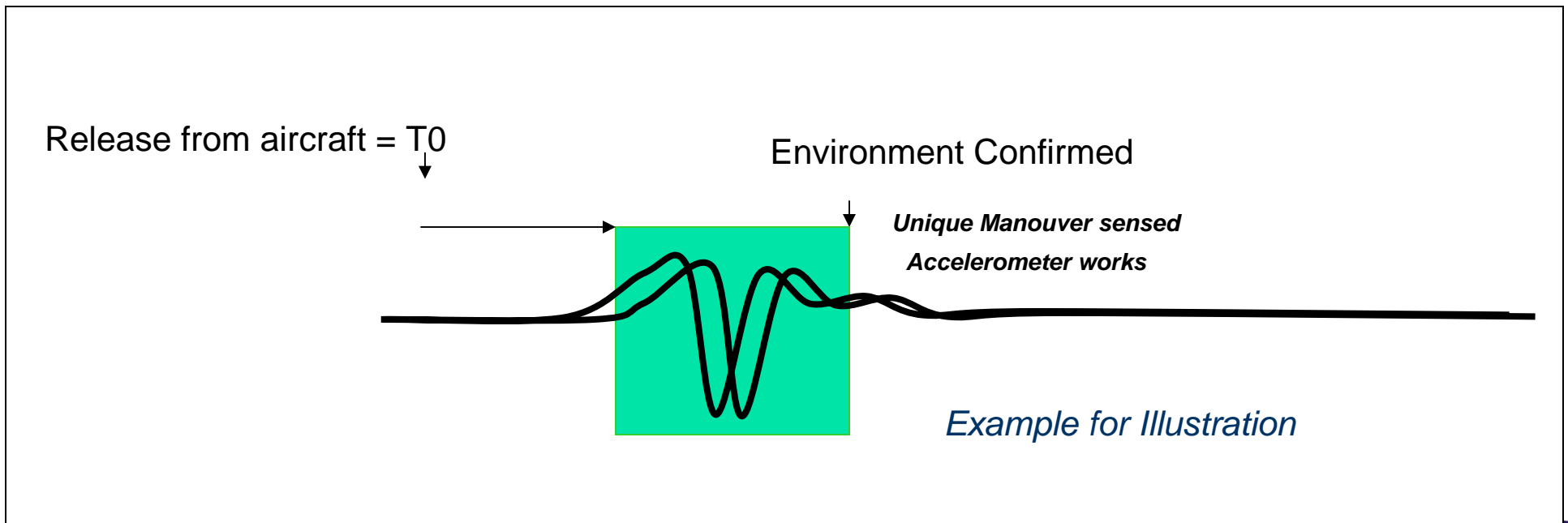
Missile Electronics

Develop, qualify & manufacture, 2003 - 2006

Built on PSFT:

Decided to make system independent of release shocks:

Initially: use a Timed Manoeuvre

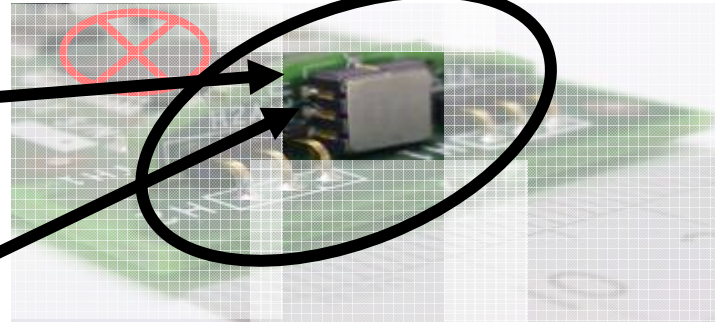
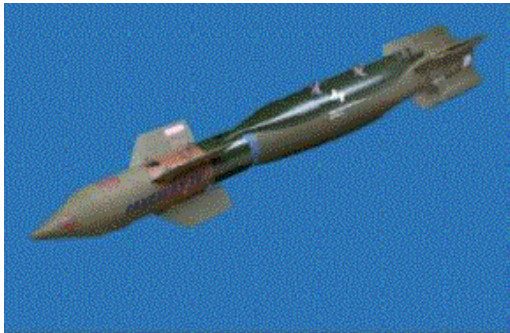


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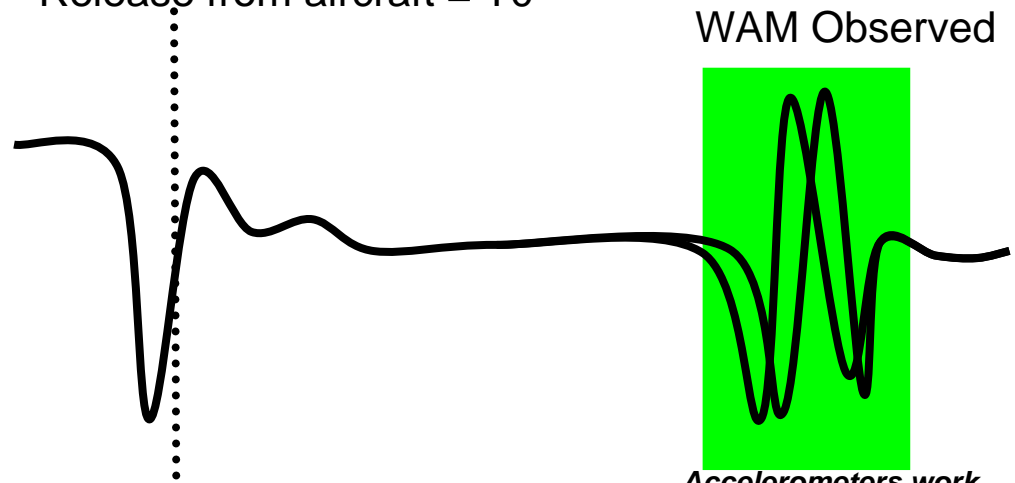
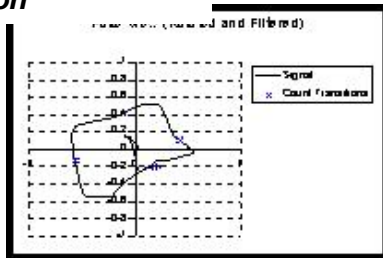
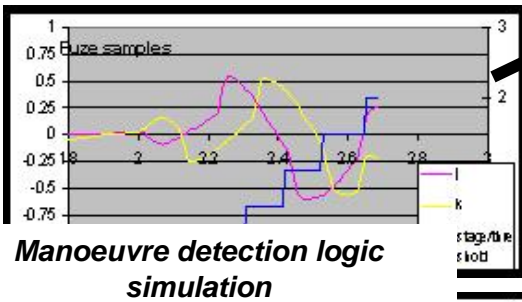
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# AURORA Fuze for PGB (Paveway IV)

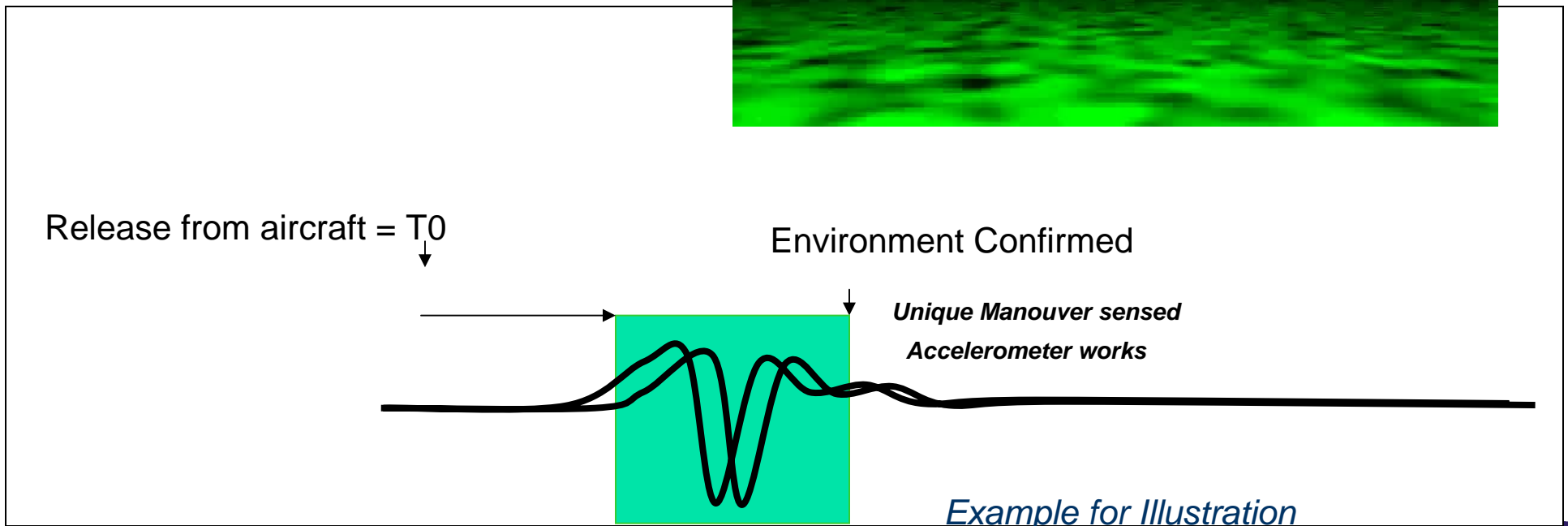
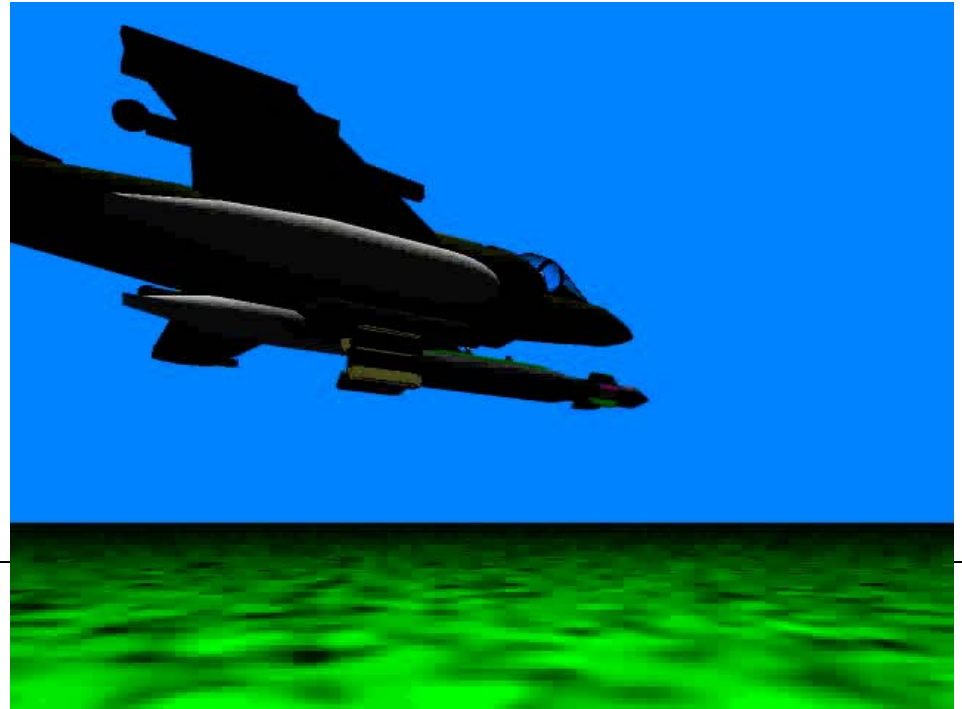
PGB PSFT Accelerometers and New Hardware to sense Timed, Co-operative Weapon Post Release Manoeuvre



Release from aircraft = T0



## WAM Option Initial Concept



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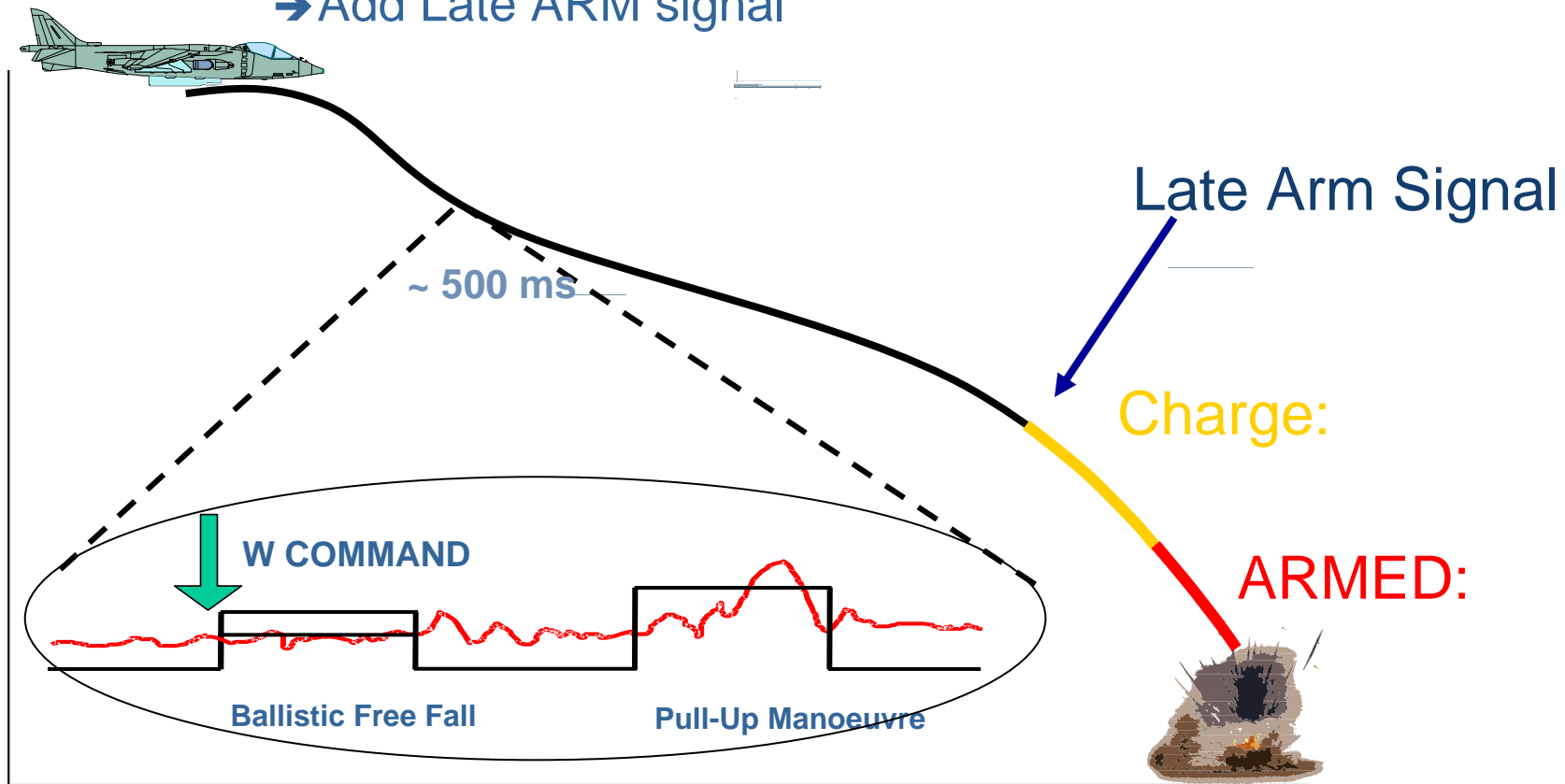
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## Further Improved concept:

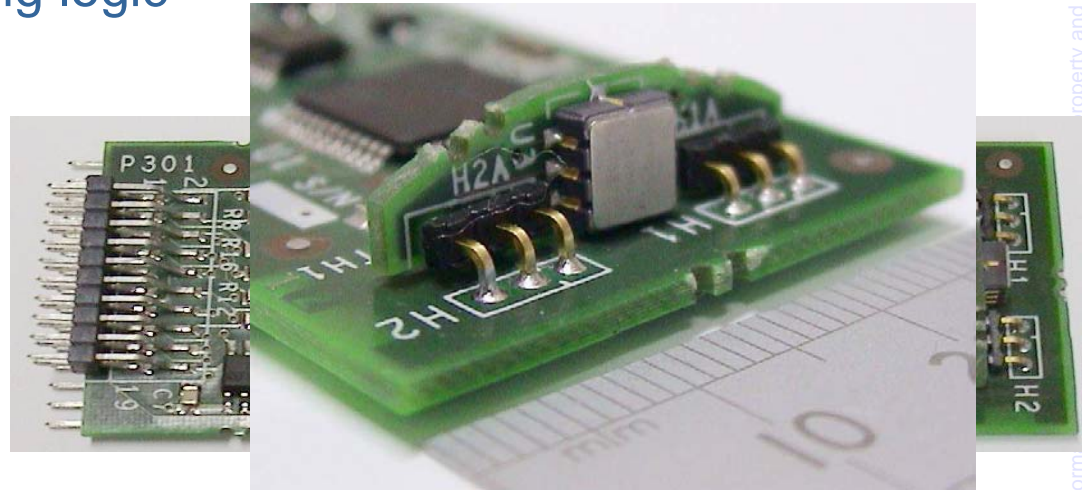
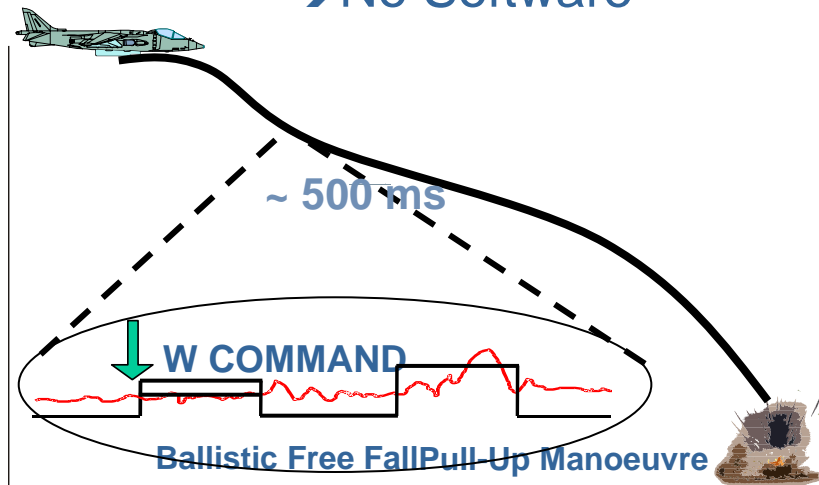
- Allow weapon to determine when to make manoeuvre:
- Simplify Manoeuvre into 2 Stages:
- Add Late ARM signal





## Advantages:

- Manoeuvre is at commanded time:
  - Can be delayed to Lower Altitudes
  - When convenient to Weapon
  - Expands release envelope
- Is simpler to detect
  - All "Hardware" checking logic
  - No Software





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