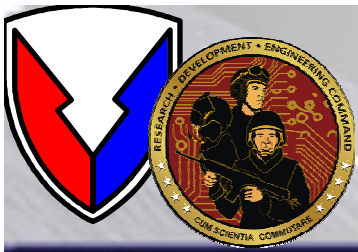


# 50<sup>th</sup> Annual NDIA Fuze Conference ARDEC Fuzing Overview



***Presented by:  
Dr Joseph Lannon  
ARDEC Director  
10 May 2006***



# U.S. Army Armament Research, Development, and Engineering Center (ARDEC)



## Vision:

Innovative Armaments Solutions for Today and Tomorrow

## Mission:

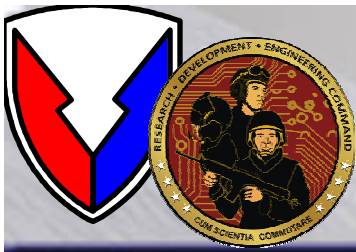
Execute and manage totally integrated life-cycle engineering processes required for the research, development, production, field support and demilitarization of ammunition, weapons, fire control, and associated items.



# ARDEC Video



*Click to start video.*



# ARDEC Organization Chart



**OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR**  
**DIRECTOR**  
**AMSRD-AAR-D**  
**Dr. J. Lannon**  
**X-6000**  
**Deputy Director**  
**AMSRD-AAR-DD**  
**COL J. Merkwan**  
**X-7000**

**SPECIAL STAFF**  
 IG: AMSRD-AAR-IG, J. Szatkiewicz, X6426  
 IRAC: AMSRD-AAR-IR, D. Murawski, X6360  
 Legal: AMSRD-AAR-GC, D. Scott (A), X3410  
 SB: AMSRD-AAR-SB, R. Burdett, X4106  
 OA: AMSRD-AAR-AO, P. Rowland, X7243  
 EEO: AMSRD-AAR-EEO, R. Brown, X6368

**ASSOC TECH DIR FOR SYS  
 CONCEPTS & TECHNOLOGY**  
 B. Machak (A)  
 x7019

**FINANCIAL  
 MANAGEMENT OFFICE**  
 AMSRD-AAR-FM  
 M. Manser  
 X-8625

**ARMAMENTS ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY  
 CENTER (AETC)**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AE  
 T. Sebasto/M. Ford (A)  
 X6196/6197

**ENTERPRISE MANAGEMENT (EM)**  
 AMSRD-AAR-EM  
 J. Hedderich III  
 X-7016

**ARMAMENT SYSTEMS INTEGRATION  
 CENTER (ASIC)**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AI  
 COL S Crizer/P. Serao  
 X6006/6154

**QUALITY ENGINEERING &  
 SYSTEM ASSURANCE DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-QE  
 P. Chiodo  
 X3918

**WEAPON SYSTEMS &  
 TECHNOLOGY DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AEW  
 R. Fisoella  
 DSN 374-5500

**MUNITIONS SYSTEMS &  
 TECHNOLOGY DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AEM  
 S. Musalli  
 X6446

**STRATEGIC MGT  
 OFFICE**  
 AMSRD-AAR-EMS  
 D. Denery  
 X6081

**PORTFOLIO MGT  
 OFFICE**  
 AMSRD-AAR-EMP  
 R. Benjamin  
 X7854

**PROJ INTEGRATION  
 OFFICE**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AIP  
 G. Berg  
 X6906

**LOGISTICS RESEARCH &  
 ENGINEERING DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AIL  
 R. Rossi  
 X2168

**FIRE CONTROL SYSTEMS &  
 TECHNOLOGY DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AEF  
 A. D'Agosto  
 X3439

**EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE  
 DISPOSAL TECHNOLOGY DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AEX  
 J. Wu  
 X7643

**BUSINESS  
 INTERFACE OFFICE**  
 AMSRD-AAR-EMB  
 J. Brescia  
 X5010

**KNOWLEDGE  
 MANAGEMENT  
 OFFICE**  
 AMSRD-AAR-EMK  
 G. Albinson  
 X7376

**JOINT SERVICE SMALL  
 ARMS PROGRAM OFFICE**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AIJ  
 J. Goldman  
 X6060

**SYSTEMS ENGINEERING, ANALYSIS  
 & CONFIGURATION MGT DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AIS  
 J. Dyer  
 x4707  
 AMSRD-AAR-AIS-R  
 A. Heyderman (RIA)  
 DSN 793-6339

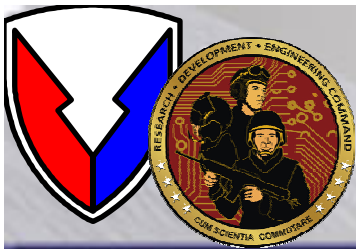
**OPS CENTER**  
 AMSRD-AAR-EMO  
 Marie Felix  
 X8552

**WARFIGHTER  
 CENTRAL**  
 AMSRD-AAR-EMW  
 Kurt McNeely  
 X3904

**ENERGETIC WARHEADS &  
 ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY  
 DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AEE  
 C. Anderson  
 X4287

**FUZE & PRECISION  
 ARMAMENTS TECHNOLOGY  
 DIR**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AEP  
 Phil Gorman (A)  
 X7307

**ARMY FUZE  
 MANAGEMENT OFFICE**  
 AMSRD-AAR-AIF  
 L. Springer  
 X6842



# U.S. ARMY FUZE MANAGEMENT OFFICE

## Summary of Responsibilities



- ▲ **Centralized Life Cycle Oversight Management of All Non-Nuclear Army Fuzes**
  - ▲ Focal Point for PEO Ammo on Fuzing Issues
- ▲ **Ensure proper execution of fuze RDA programs**
  - ➔ Appropriate designs
  - ➔ User needs
  - ➔ Applicable standards
- ▲ **Intensive management of designated programs**
- ▲ **Guidance and Input To PEO/PM Community on Fuzing Issues**
- ▲ **Coordinate Fuze Tech Base Programs**
- ▲ **Propose, Recommend and Support Actions Directed Towards Ensuring the Fuze Industrial Base Is Properly Maintained**
- ▲ **Army's focal point for multi-service and international fuzing interaction**
  - ➔ NATO AC310 SGII
  - ➔ DoD FESWG
  - ➔ JOCG Fuze Subgroup
  - ➔ DoD Fuze IPT
  - ➔ Munition Control case disposition
- ▲ **Chair and Manage The Army Fuze Safety Review Board**





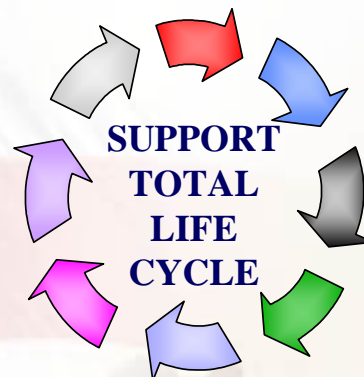
# ARDEC Fuze Division

- Total Life Cycle Fuzing Responsibility
- Fuze Products
  - Proximity, Time, Point Detonating & Delay Fuzes
    - Artillery, Mortars, Tank, Med / Sm Cal,
    - Missiles & Rockets, Networked Munitions,
    - Mines & Demo, Non-Lethal
  - Safe and Arming (S&A) Devices
    - Mechanical / Electro-Mechanical
    - Electronic S&A (ESA)
- Fuze Setters
- Advanced Sensors



## Customers/Interfaces

- ❖ User Communities
  - Ft. Benning
  - Ft. Sill
- ❖ PEO Ammunition
  - PM CAS
  - PM MAS
  - PM CCS
- ❖ PEO Soldier
- ❖ PEO GCS
- ❖ Army Fuze Management Office (AFMO),
- ❖ PEO Missile & Space
  - PM CCWS
  - PM JAMS
- ❖ AMRDEC
- ❖ National & International Fuze Related Committees
- ❖ AFSRB
- ❖ DoD Fuze Committees



**Fuze Competency Resides In  
The ARDEC Fuze Division**



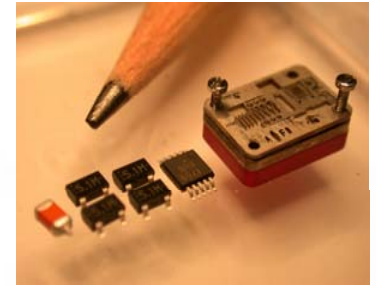
# Army Technology Objective Fuze and Power for Advanced Munitions



- **User Payoff:**

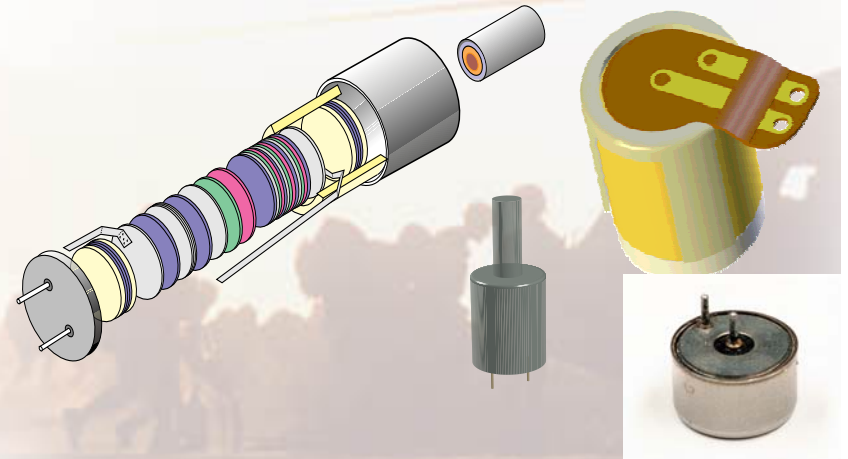
- **Fuze Components**

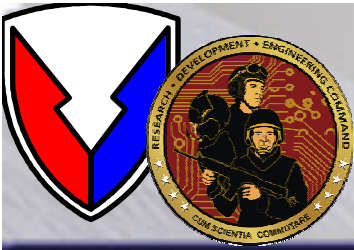
- Multipurpose & Multimode Capability
    - Customizable Lethality
    - Increased Safety
    - Affordability



- **Power Sources (Advanced On-Board Munitions Power Systems)**

- Increased Energy and Power Densities
    - Enables Longer Range Performance
    - Improved Producibility
    - Decreased Emphasis on Single Battery Solutions





# Army Technology Objective Fuze and Power for Advanced Munitions



## • **Fuze Technology Thrusts:**

- **Multi-point Electronic Safe & Arming Devices (ESAD)**
- **Micro Electro-Mechanical Systems (MEMS) Safe & Arming (S&A)**
  - **Large Caliber Applications**
- **Advanced Sensors**
  - **Proximity Sensors For Direct Fire Applications**
  - **Environmental Sensors / Impact Sensors**

## • **Power Source Technology Thrusts:**

- **Thermal Battery Prototypes**
  - **Higher Energy Densities In A Smaller Volume**
- **Novel Liquid Reserve Battery Prototypes**
  - **More Produicable and Cost Effective**
- **Hybrid Power System Prototypes**
  - **RF Energy Harvester**
  - **Piezo Electric Harvester**
  - **Thermophotovoltaic**
  - **Super Conductors**

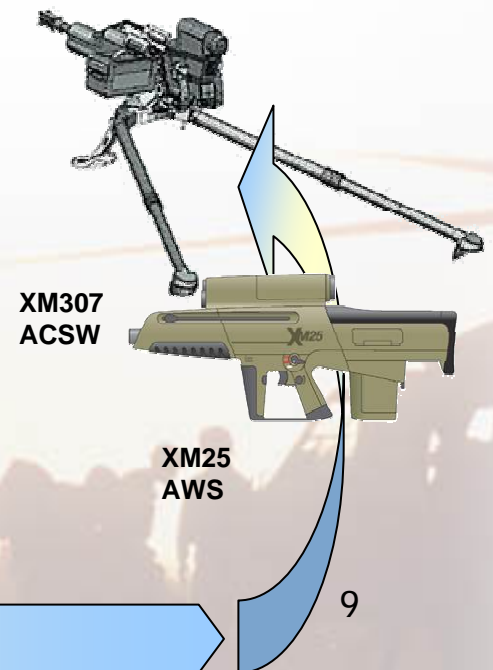
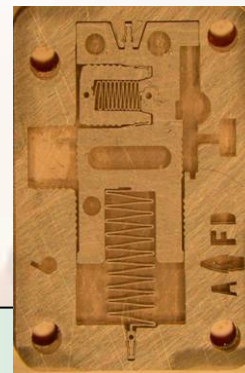
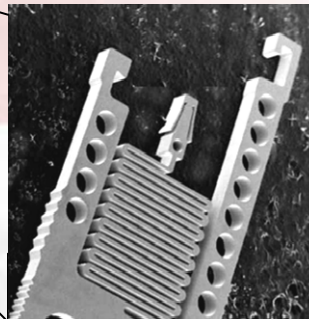
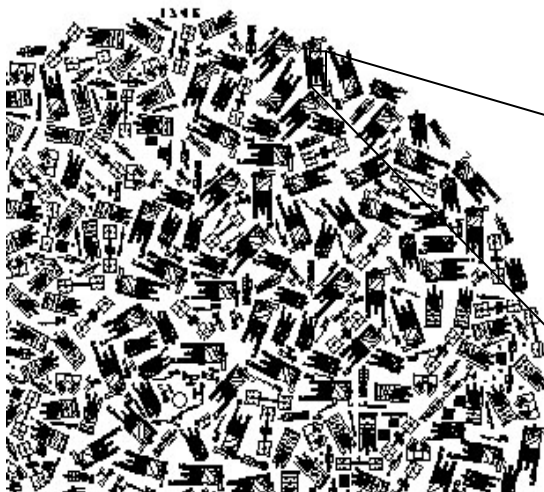


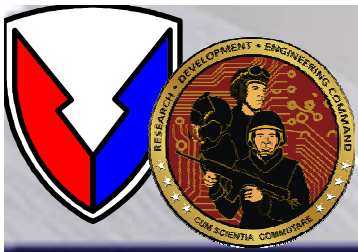


# Army Manufacturing Technology Objective - MEMS Safe and Arming



- Technology Thrusts:
  - MEMS-Based S&A Device Producibility
  - Scalable Micro-Scale Explosive Loading Technologies
  - Common Device Form Factor for Medium and Large Caliber Applications
- Payoff:
  - High Volume Manufacturing Capability
  - Technology Affordability

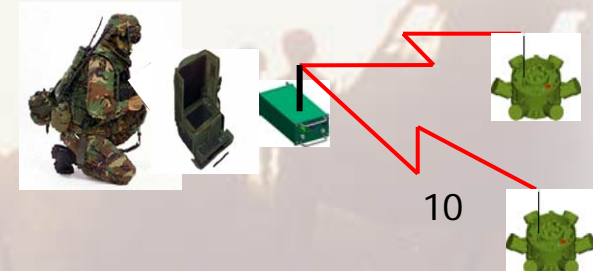
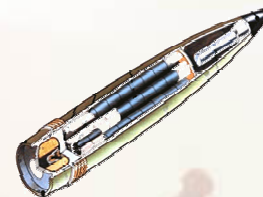


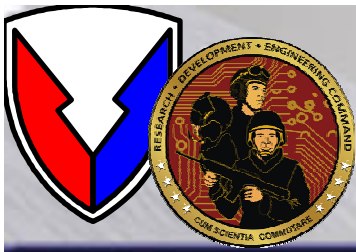


# ARDEC Fuze Division Developmental Programs



- **XM784/785 ET Mortar Fuze**
- **XM395 PGMM Fuzing**
- **Precision Guidance Kit (PGK)**
- **EPIAFS**
- **XM 982 EXCALIBUR (integral Fuze)**
- **Medium Caliber Bursting Munitions**
  - XM25 – Shoulder Fired Weapon
  - XM307 Advanced Crew Served Weapon (ACSW)
- **40 mm Proximity Fuzing**
  - Lethal & Non- Lethal
- **Line Of Sight – Multi-Purpose (LOS – MP) – ARDEC ATO**
- **Self Destruct Fuze for M864 RECAP**
  - M223E1 (BTFP) & XM242 (ATK / IMI)
- **Network Munitions**
  - Spider
  - Intelligent Munition System (IMS)





# ARDEC Fuze Division Production Programs

## Artillery Fuzes

- M782 Multi-Option Fuze for Artillery (MOFA)
- M762A1/767A1 Artillery Electronic Time (ET) Fuze
- M234 Self-destruct Fuze
- M1155 PIAFS

## Mortar Fuzes

- M734A1 Multi-Option Fuze for Mortars
- M783 Point Detonating Fuze for Mortars
- M772/M776 Mechanical Time Fuzes
- Mortar Practice Fuzes
- M935 Point Detonating/Delay

## Grenade Fuzing

- M213 for M67 Grenade
- M228 Practice for M69
- M201A1 for M18 Smoke
- M201A1 MOD 2 for Stun Grenade

## Countermine/Demolitions/AT Munitions

- APOBS Fuzing
- M1134A3 for MICLIC
- M147 TDFD
- M87A1 Volcano

## Rocket/Missile Fuzing

- M423, M439, M442 – 2.75 in. rocket
- MK 420-BD

## Medium Caliber Fuzes

- M549/M549A1
- M759 (30mm)
- M550 Escapement (S&A)

## Tank Fuzes

- M774 Point Initiating Base Detonating (M830A1)
- M74 Proximity Switch (M830A1)
- M578E1 Base Detonating (M393 Cartridge)



M1155



MOFA



M734A1



M228



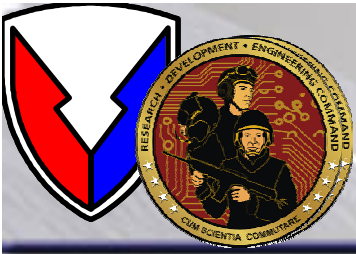
M789 w/M759 Fuze



M762A1/767A1



APOBS Fuzing



# Fuze Technology Integration

- Technology Insertion To Current Munition Items
- Addresses Industrial Base Single Point Failure Issues
  - Risk Mitigation:
    - Battery Aging / Battery Airgun Test Facility
    - Signal Processor / MMIC Transceiver 2nd Source
    - M74 Proximity Switch
  - Block Upgrades:
    - Improved Bunker Defeat Munition Sensor
    - Update M734A1 Signal Processor
    - 2nd Env Safety Sensor Using Optics
- PEO Ammunition / User Payoff:
  - Insert Current Technology Into Today's Munitions
  - Preclude Obsolescence By Incorporating Component Technology
  - Provide Safer, More Reliable and More Lethal Munitions





# Fuze Division Success Stories



- XM784 / XM785 Mortar Electronic Time (ET) Fuze
  - Successful Ballistic Testing: Feb 06
- M782 Multi-Option Fuze for Artillery (MOFA)
  - Materiel Release: Nov 05
- Self Destruct Fuze for M864 Recapitalization (RECAP)
  - M223E1 (BTFP) Successful Engineering Test
  - XM242 (ATK / IMI) Successful Engineering Test
- Line-Of-Sight Multi-Purpose (LOS-MP)
  - Latest Tests Look Promising In PD & Air-Burst Mode
- M762A1 / M767A1 Electronic Time (ET) Artillery Fuze
  - 53 Consecutive Successful Lots (Since Production Started 2001)
    - » 99.7% Overall Reliability
- Excalibur S&A and HOB Sensor
- Enhanced Portable Inductive Artillery Fuze Setter (EPIAFS)
  - In Support of Excalibur (Integration Into PEFCS)
- M734A1 Multi-Option Fuze for Mortars
  - 99.46 % Overall Reliability (70 Consecutive Successful Lots)
- Advances In MEMS S&A Devices
- 40 mm Lethal and Non-Lethal Proximity Demonstrations





# Excalibur



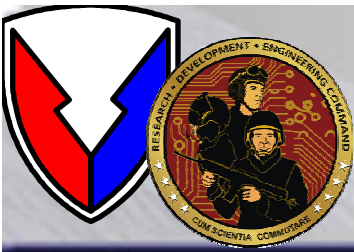


# Fuze Development Center



- ❖ Provides Rapid Response to User and Customers
  - Fabricate and Test Under One Roof
  - Acquisition of Material / Parts Blanket Purchase Agreements
  - Continuous Investment in Facilities Maintains Relevance to New Technologies
- ❖ Facilitates Government/Contractor joint efforts.
  - Structured Data, Document, and Process Development Allows for Rapid Handoff To Production Vendor
- ❖ Programs Already Benefiting From The Facility:
  - 40mm Lethal and Non-Lethal Proximity Fuze
  - Excalibur Sub-Assembly Testing
  - Marine Corp PIAFS Training Kit
- ❖ Future Programs:
  - Mortar Mission Setter.
  - Enhanced Active Protection System (EAPS)
  - FTI Efforts





# ARDEC In-House Fuzing Capabilities



- **Engineering Modeling and Simulation**
- **Electromagnetic Environmental Effects (E<sup>3</sup>)**
- **Armament Technology Facility**
- **Centrifuge Capabilities**
- **Air Gun / Rail Gun**
- **Environmental Conditioning**
- **ARDEC Soft Recovery System (SRS) Facility**
  - **155 mm Soft Catch (Scat) Gun**
    - » **39 – 62 Cal Capability**
- **Fuze Development Center**



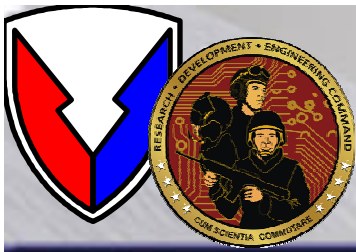
Armament Technology Facility



Soft Recovery System Facility







# Defense Ordnance Technology Consortium (DOTC)



**Mission:** Provide rapid transition of new lethality and protection technology

## **DoD Ordnance Laboratory Center**

- DoD, DoE, Other Agencies and Departments

## **National Warheads and Energetics Consortium**

- Contractors, Academia, Not-for-profit/Non-profit Organizations
- 67 Consortium Member Agreements (CMA) with industry and academia
- Members partner in submitting project proposals
- Members May Offer cost sharing in their project proposals

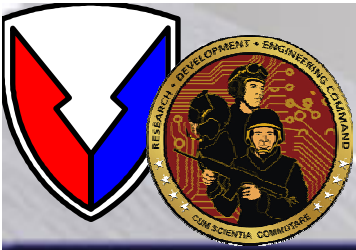
...Partnering to leverage investment and capability

- Utilizing Other Transaction Agreements (OTA) – Section 485
- Leading to: Task Order Sub-Agreements (TOSA), CRADAs, DEAs



## **FY06 Funded Projects (Fuze Area)**

- Micro Fabrication R&D
- Foundry Services
- Proximity Fuze R&D
- Fuze Integration
- Fuze Prototyping
- Sensor Development
- Battery/Energy Development



## ARDEC Overview Summary



- **Fuze Division Mission Spans Total Fuze Life Cycle**
- **Full Breadth of Munition Product Lines:**
  - **Artillery, Mortars, Tank, Medium / Small Cal,**
  - **Missiles & Rockets, Networked Munitions,**
  - **Mines & Demo, Non-Lethal**
- **Recent Technology Investments:**
  - **Advances Battlefield Capabilities**
  - **Puts ARDEC In Best Position To Support Warfighter**

**Fuzing Is At The Forefront Of  
Safety & Lethality**