

# *The Army in Transition*

*Confronting the Global Challenges of the War on  
Terror*

*15 March 2006*

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Director Of Training, G37 TR





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# *The Landscape has Changed*

- “We are an Army at war, and transforming”
  - “The Army will continue to transform from the current to the future force within the context of constant change and global challenges.”
  - “We will transform even while we continue to conduct operations in contact with our enemies.”
  - “We expect to accelerate the transformation of the Army’s doctrine, organization, training, materiel, leader development, people, and facilities.”
  - “And we must constantly work to discover what we can bring forward from the future to the current force to increase our capability - now.”
- Immediate Focus
  - Provide Relevant and Ready Land Power Capability to the Combatant Commander and the Joint Team
  - Train and Equip Soldiers and Grow Leaders
    - The Soldier is the Center piece of transformation
  - Enable the Force





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# JOINT AND EXPEDITIONARY MINDSET

*Joint and Expeditionary Mindset*

*Soldier*



The Centerpiece

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M

The Lens

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**Irregular**

Increase versatility and agility of the same forces on which we will rely for conventional operations

**Catastrophic**

Advance expeditionary response capabilities to deter the use of or destroy Weapons of Mass Destruction

**Traditional**

Extend mastery of major combat operations to drive capabilities with the broadest utility across the ROMO

**Disruptive**

Develop the intellectual capital to power a culture of innovation and adaptability

INTEGRATING MECHANISM

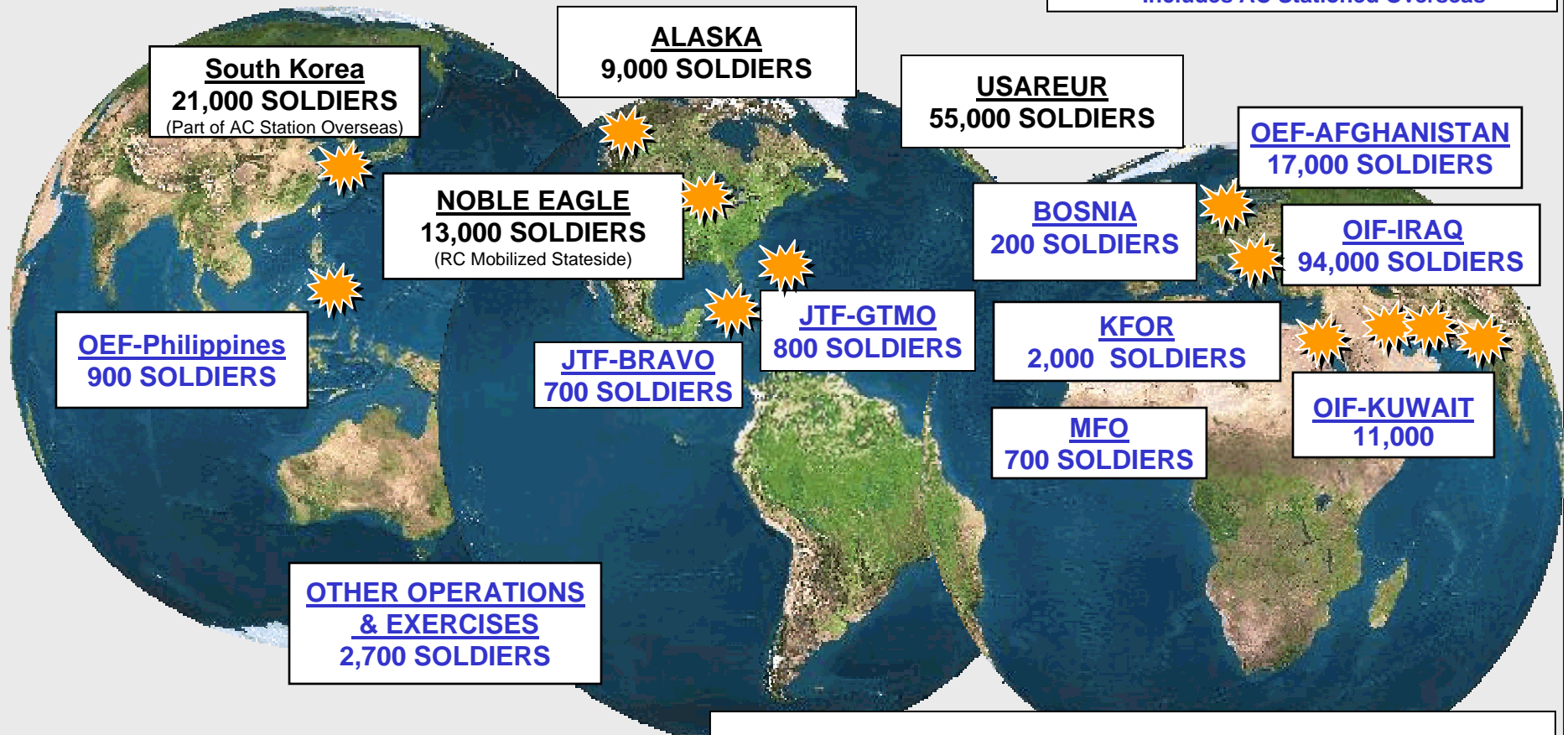
Current

Future

# Army Global Commitments

238,000\* Soldiers overseas  
in 120 countries

\* Includes AC Stationed Overseas



AC STATIONED OVERSEAS 108,000  
AC STATIONED STATESIDE 379,000

AS OF 07 MAR 06  
SFC Rodriguez, J

## Army Personnel Strength

Component		R/C Authorized for Mobilization / On Current Orders
- Active (AC)	487,000	N/A
- Reserve (RC)		
USAR	188,000	40,000
ARNG	<u>334,000</u>	63,000
	1,009,000	

# AFGHANISTAN JOA

UNCLASSIFIED

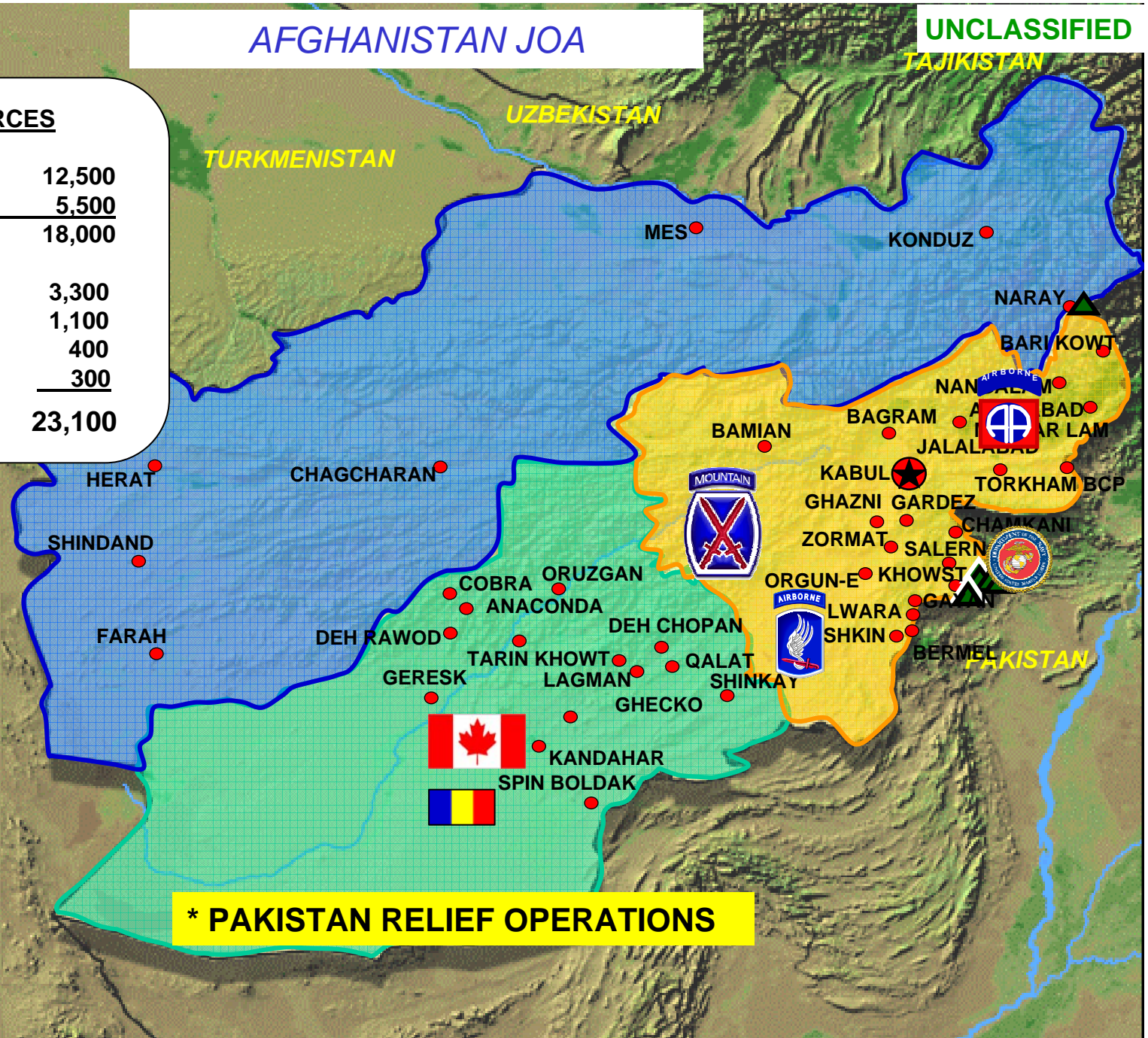
## GROUND FORCES

ACTIVE ARMY	12,500
RESERVE ARMY	5,500
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18,000</b>

COALITION	3,300
MARINE	1,100
AIR FORCE	400
NAVY	300
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23,100</b>

## LEGEND

-  CAPITOL
-  CITY



# IRAQ SECTORS & UNITS

UNCLASSIFIED

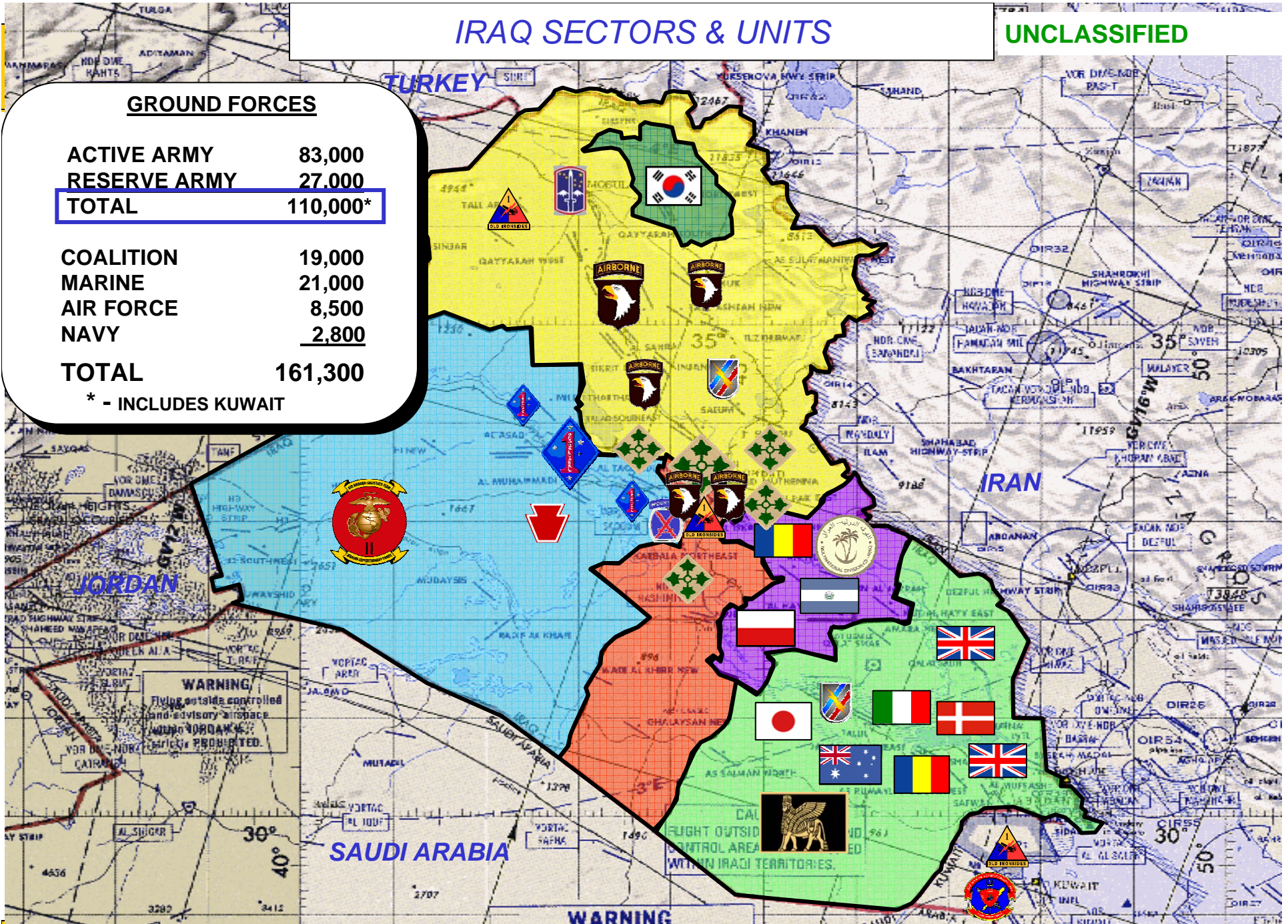
## GROUND FORCES

ACTIVE ARMY	83,000
RESERVE ARMY	27,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>110,000*</b>

COALITION	19,000
MARINE	21,000
AIR FORCE	8,500
NAVY	<u>2,800</u>

**TOTAL 161,300**

\* - INCLUDES KUWAIT



# Iraqi Army Battlespace

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## MND-N

- 1 x BDE
- 6 x BNs

## MNF-W

- 1 x BDE
- 7 x BNs

## MND-BAGHDAD

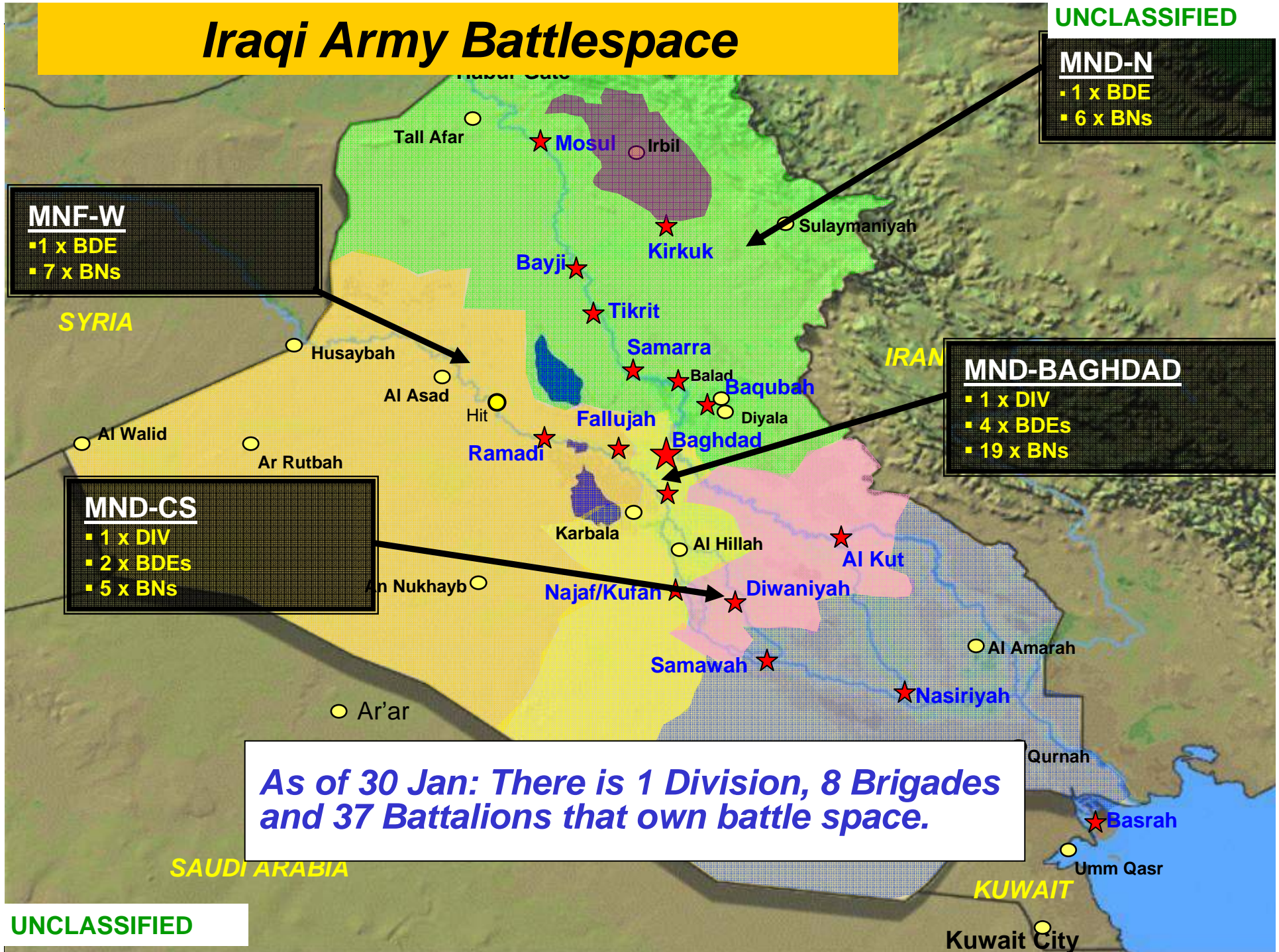
- 1 x DIV
- 4 x BDEs
- 19 x BNs

## MND-CS

- 1 x DIV
- 2 x BDEs
- 5 x BNs

*As of 30 Jan: There is 1 Division, 8 Brigades and 37 Battalions that own battle space.*

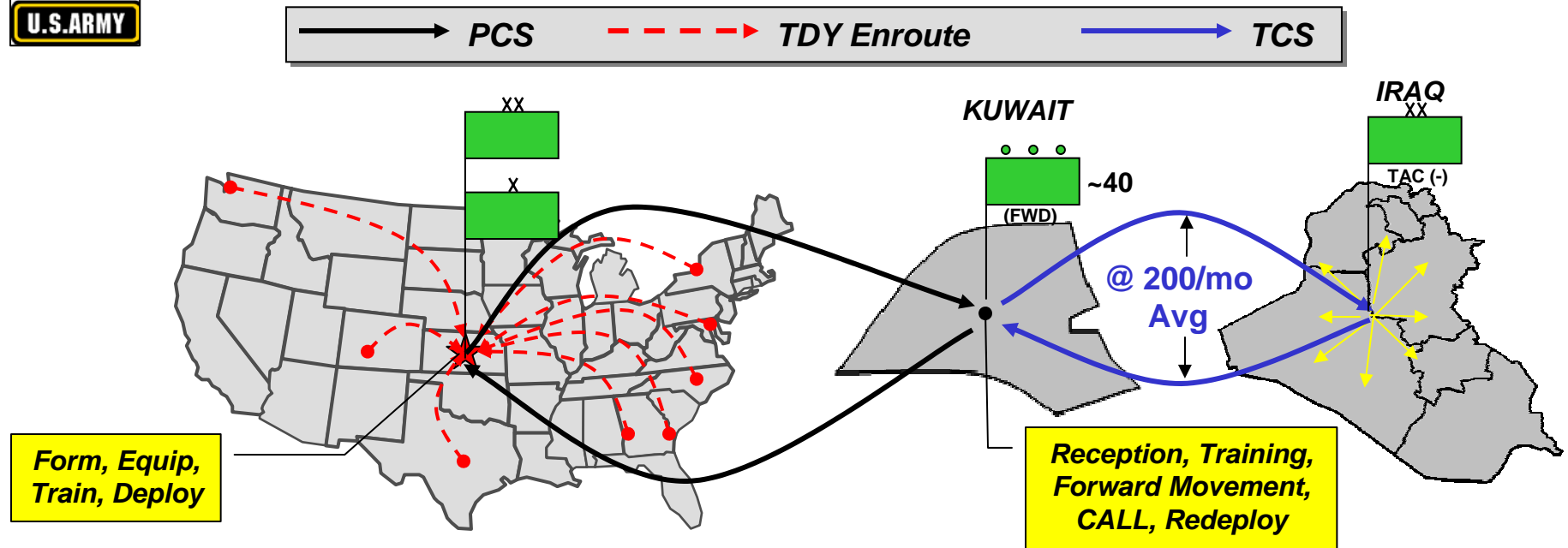
UNCLASSIFIED





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# Transition Team Emerging Strategy



- Emerging concept will place a Division Commander in charge of Transition Teams
- The Consumer and the Provider “wear the same patch” and are able to quickly respond to challenges, concerns, and lessons learned from theater

## FY06 Personnel Sourcing

OIF: 1906

OEF: 4526

Total: 6432





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## *Road Ahead*

- Modularity-Full Spectrum Forces
- Modernization-FCS
- Force Stationing
- Rebalance the Force/Grow Special Operations Forces
- Adapting Army Training



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# ORGANIZATION: THE ARMY MODULAR FORCE



Heavy



Infantry



Stryker



Future Combat Systems



Aviation



Fires



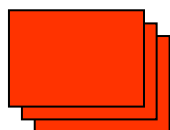
Sustainment



Battlefield Surveillance



CSB-Maneuver Enhancement



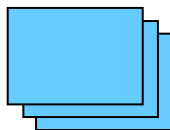
Support



Special Ops Forces



Other Services



Multi-national

## Headquarter(s) & Command Posts

Division

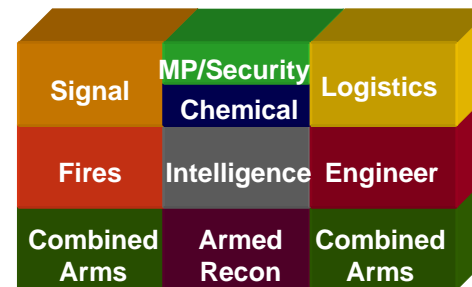
Corps

Army

Tailored Land Forces for Regional Combatant Commanders

X

Brigade



... and modular multi-functional Support Brigades

Aviation

Battlefield Surveillance

Sustainment

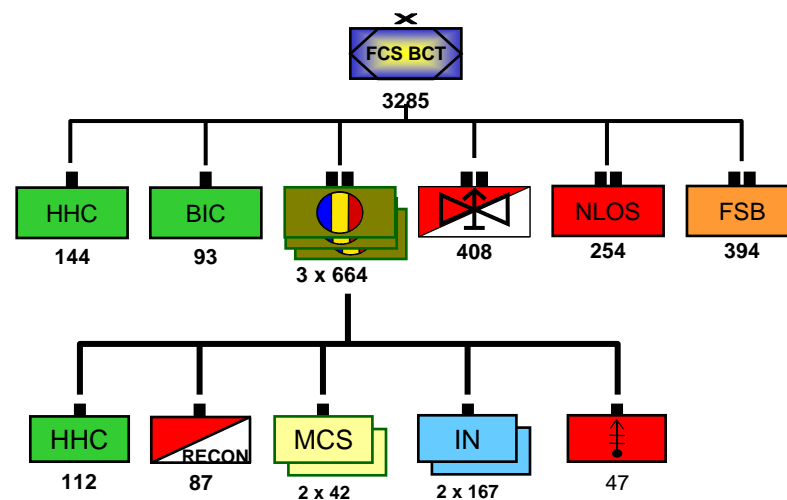
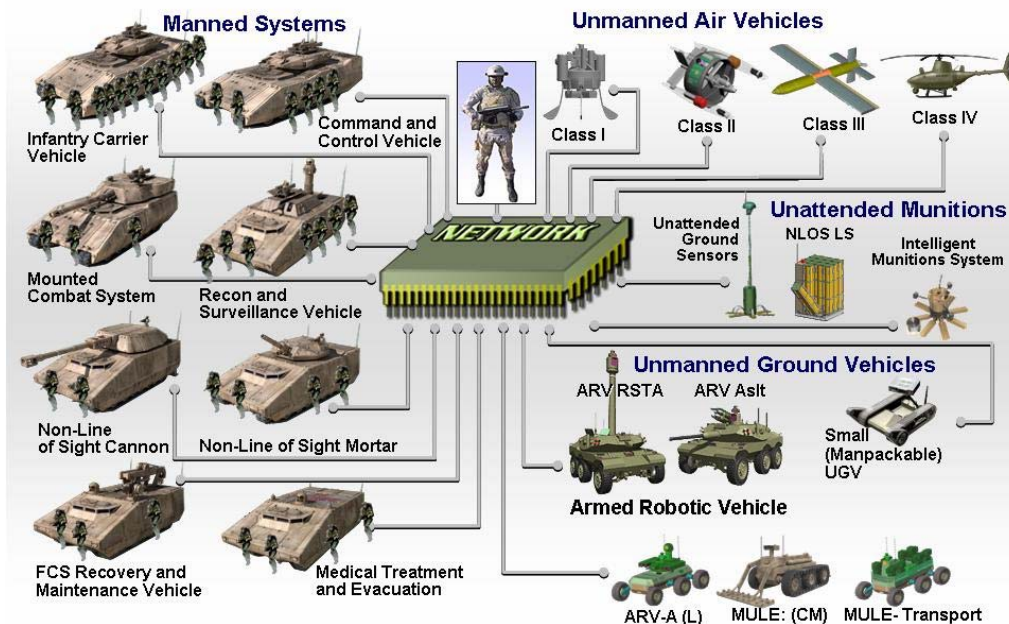
Fires

Combat Support (ME)



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# MATERIEL: FUTURE COMBAT SYSTEMS



- FCS are highly integrated structure of manned and unmanned, air and ground assets, bound by a distributed network to act as a unified combat force.
- FCS are the basic building block of the Future Force and the Brigade Combat Team.
- FCS KPPs: Network-Ready, Networked Battle Command, Networked Lethality, Survivability, Transportable, Sustainable/Reliable, Training

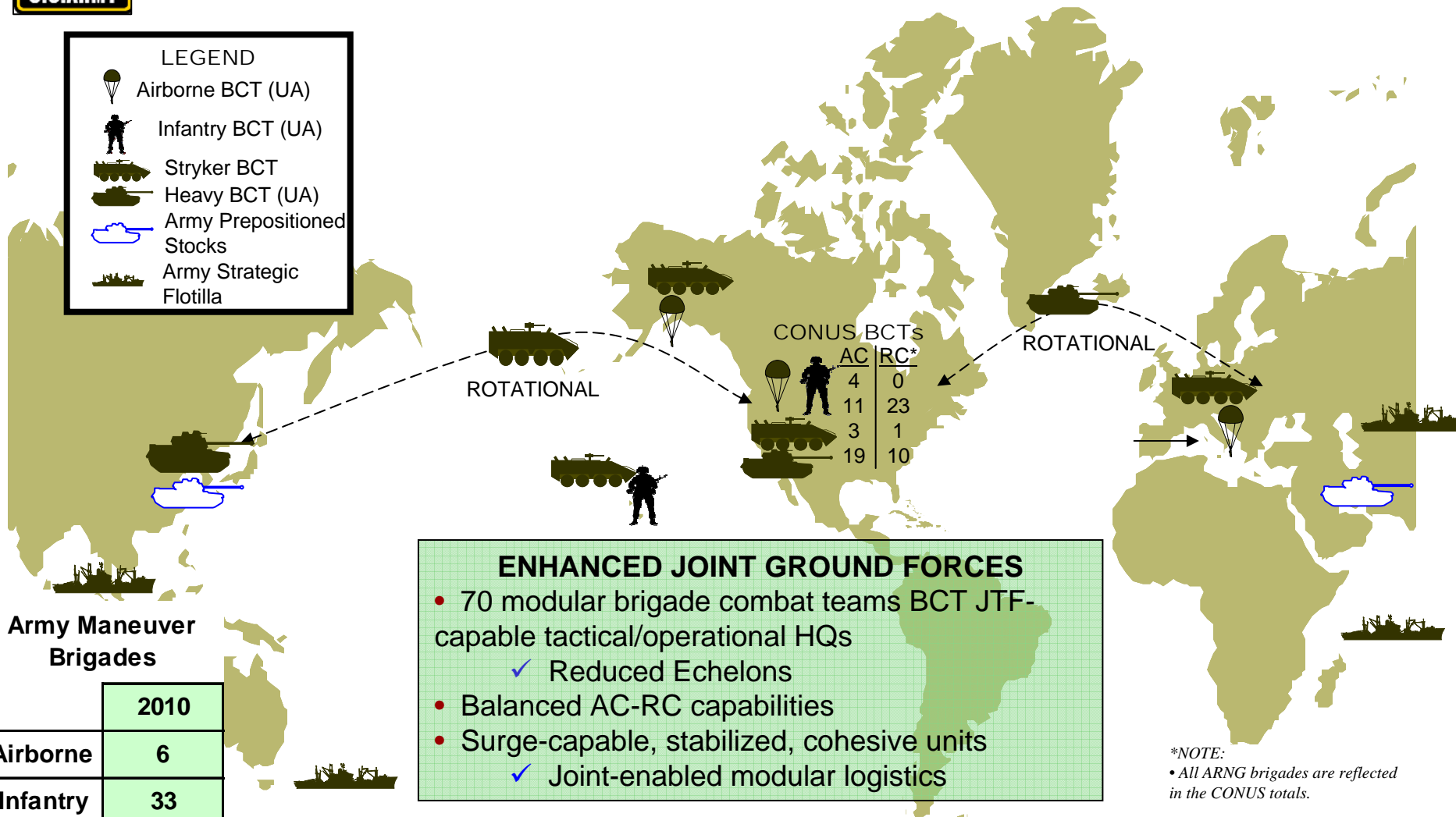


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# Force Stationing

**LEGEND**

- Airborne BCT (UA)
- Infantry BCT (UA)
- Stryker BCT
- Heavy BCT (UA)
- Army Prepositioned Stocks
- Army Strategic Flotilla



### Army Maneuver Brigades

	2010
Airborne	6
Infantry	33
Stryker	7
Armor	24

**ENHANCED JOINT GROUND FORCES**

- 70 modular brigade combat teams BCT JTF-capable tactical/operational HQs
  - ✓ Reduced Echelons
- Balanced AC-RC capabilities
- Surge-capable, stabilized, cohesive units
  - ✓ Joint-enabled modular logistics

*\*NOTE:*  
• All ARNG brigades are reflected in the CONUS totals.

**Globally postured for rapid deployment of joint-enabled, expeditionary ground forces to conduct and sustain full-spectrum operations.**



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# Adapting Army Training

## Individual Training

- Warrior Tasks & Battle Drills (39 & 9)
- Increased Counter-IED training
- Increased Basic & Adv Rifle Marksmanship
  - Shooting more rounds
  - Must qualify wearing body armor
  - Convoy live fire from moving vehicles
  - Increased use of Engagement Skills Trainer
  - Eliminated foxhole firing
- Schools leveraging combat vets experience
- Combatives Training
- Battle drills in Stability and Support Operation (SASO) environment

## Pre-Deployment Training

- FORSCOM requires all Soldiers & Leaders to be proficient in:
  - Warrior Tasks & Battle Drills
  - Counter IED tasks
  - Anti-terrorism awareness
  - Media awareness
  - Detainee operations
  - Cultural awareness & basic language
  - Short-range marksmanship
  - Convoy operations
  - Urban operations



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# Adapting Army Training

## Combat Training Centers

- Shifted focus from high intensity, full-spectrum conflict to counter-insurgency training
- Integrating OIF/OEF lessons learned and Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures (TTPs)
- Replicating COE with walled compounds, villages & multi-lingual role players
- Integrating JIIM factors, e.g. Special Forces, local government actors, Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs)
- Mission-specific live-fire exercises
- Convoy live fire exercises
- Detainee operations
- Mounted & dismounted patrols in urban environment

## CJRSOI Training

(Coalition and Joint Reception, Staging, Onward movement and successful Integration)

- Upon arriving in theater, units receive additional training in:
  - Counter IED TTPs including multiple mounted & dismounted practice lane training
  - Route reconnaissance
  - Escalation of force training to reinforce Soldiers' and Leaders' ability to apply force judiciously and prudently



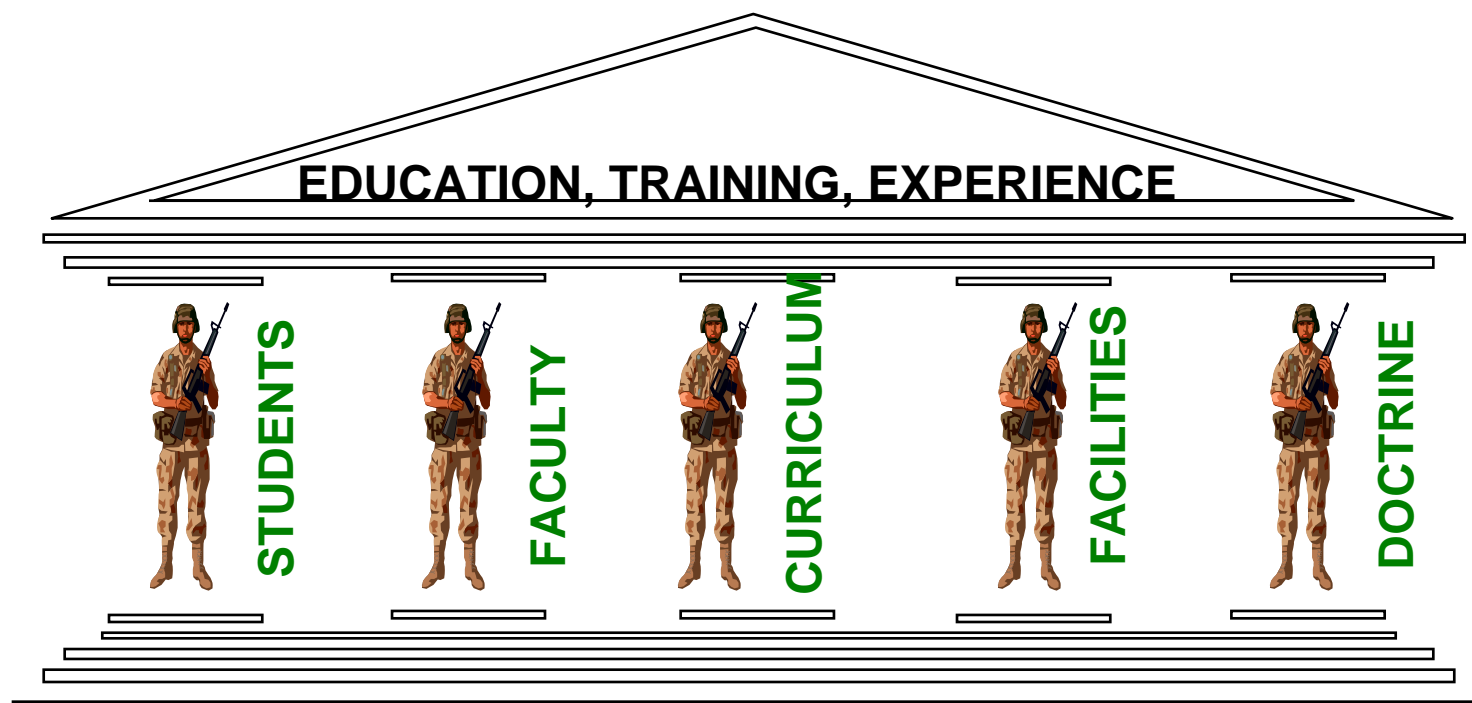
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# University of Foreign Military and Cultural Studies

## “Red Team University”

### Mission

Provide the education, training, and practical experience to enable a force-wide understanding of decision making under conditions of strategic and operational uncertainty





**An Army of One**