



# Modeling and Simulation as a Management Tool

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**PRO-E**

Includes Latest DOE Models

**GLO/CALE**

**ABAQUS**

**ALE3D**

- Mechanism Modeling
- Weapon Dynamics

Weapon Dynamics

- Feed
- Chamber
- Fire
- Extract
- Eject

**ANSYS**



**LS-DYNA**



Terminal Ballistics

- Interior Ballistics

- Ammunition
- Engraving

**FLOWTRAN**

Component Design

- Terminal Ballistics

- Hard Targets
- Soft Targets

**PRODAS**



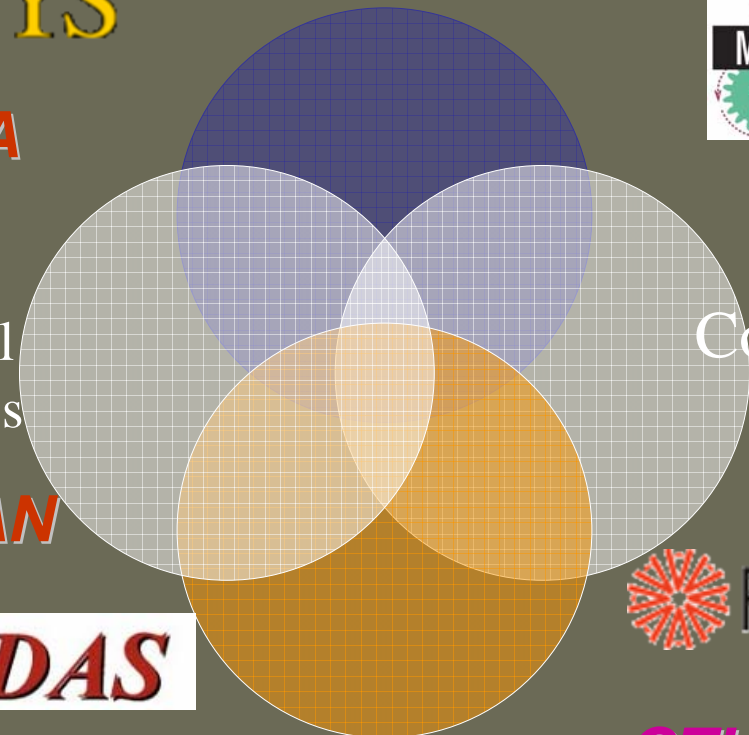
- Component Design

**CHEETAH**

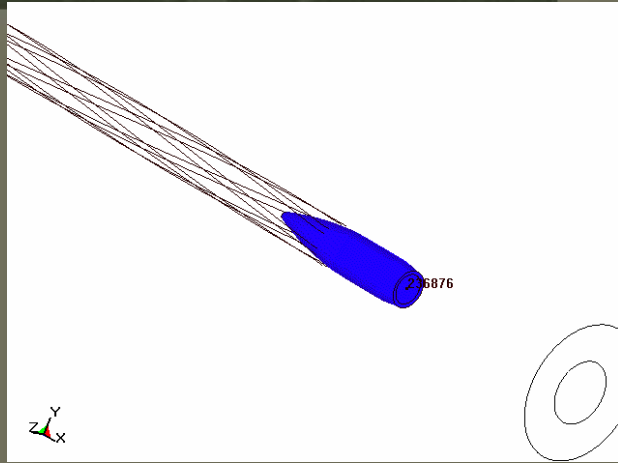
Interior Ballistics

**CTH**

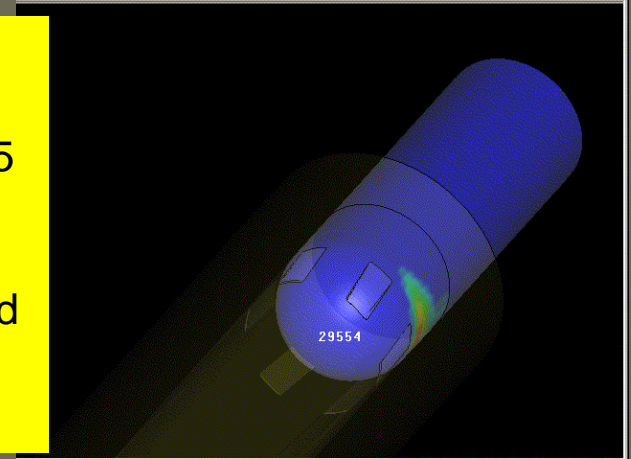
**PAFRAG**



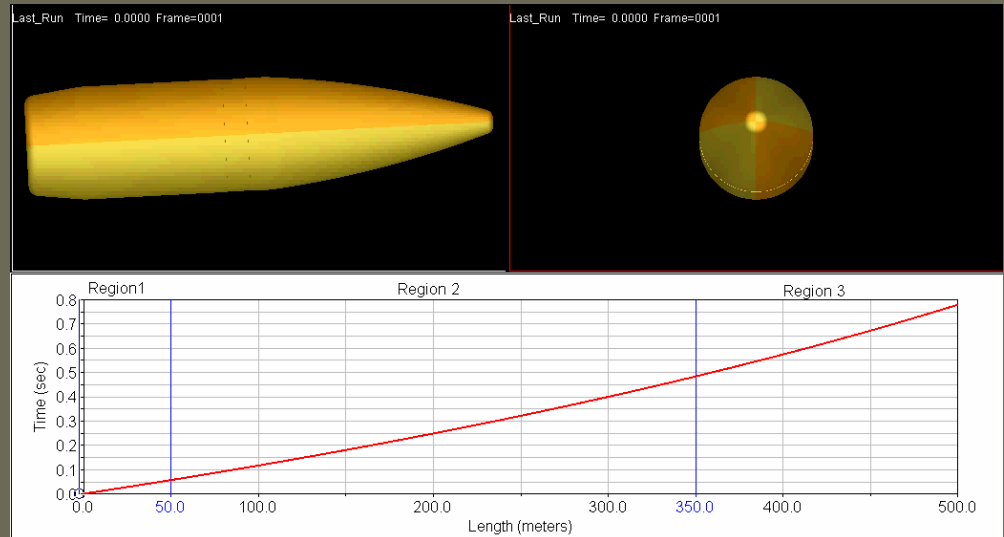
# Interior & Exterior Ballistics – Firing



**Purpose:** Study Engraving forces on 5.56 mm ammunition. **Program:** M855 & others. **Customers:** PM MAS and PM SW **Result:** Saved several prototype and test cycles and associated costs.

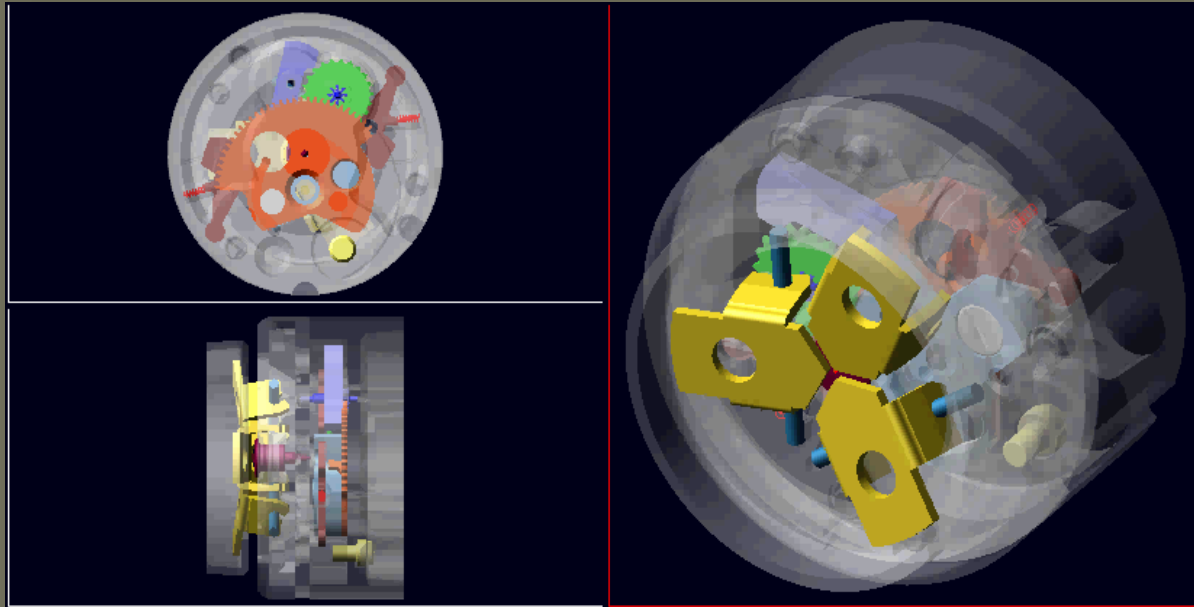


**Purpose:** Study Flight characteristics of M855 **Program:** M855 Lethality **Customer:** PMMAS **Result:** Visualized yaw characteristics of M855 ammunition, served as input to further lethality modeling efforts.





# Interior Ballistics Component Design

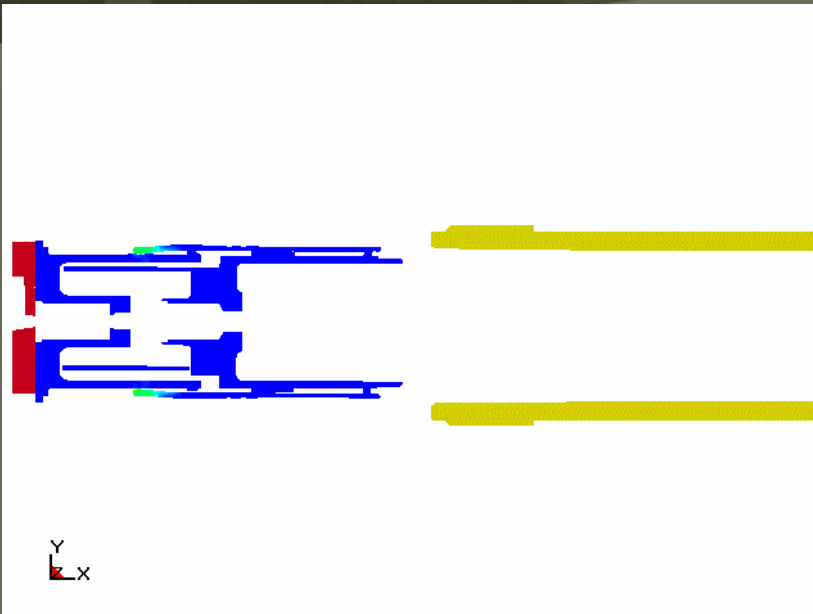


Purpose: Initial used as a training aid, this M549 model is a design tool used to modify arming distance. Program: 30mm Ammo. Customers: PM MAS Result: Saved several prototype and test cycles and associated costs.

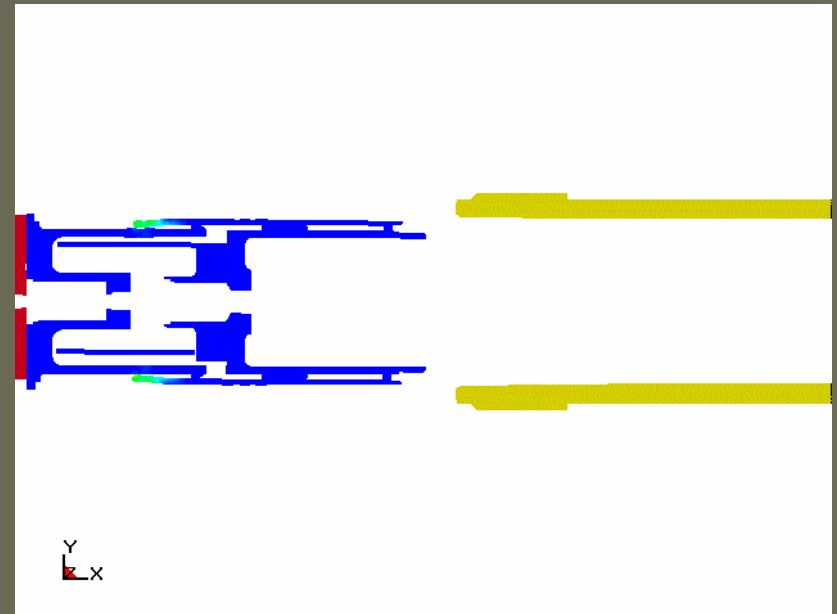
Similar efforts conducted for PM SW and PM MAS ACSW efforts recognized by fuze manufacturer for “total command” of the analysis methods.



# Interior Ballistics Ammunition



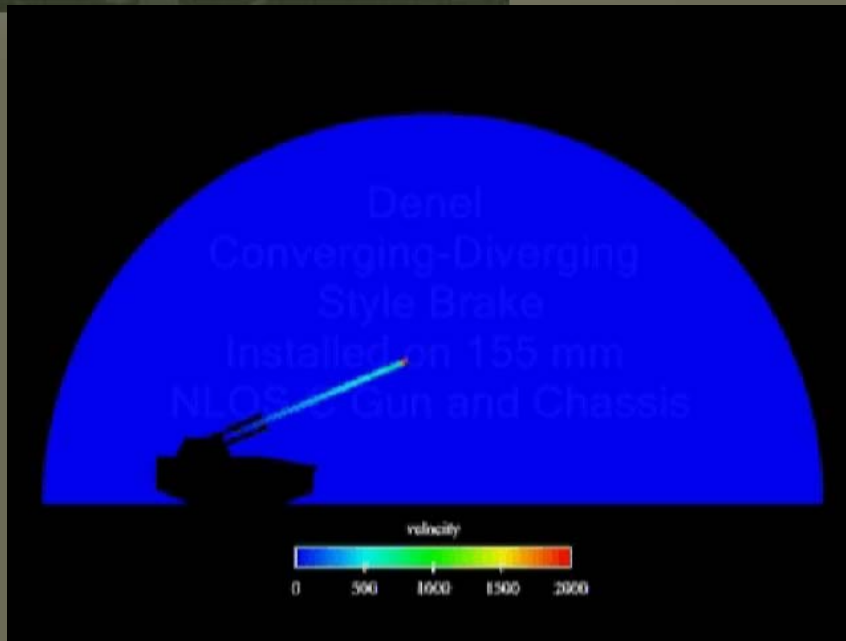
## Failure to Chamber



## Successful Chambering

Purpose Study failure of XM1057 cartridges. Program: XM1057 Customer: PM MAS Results: Demonstrated failure mode and failure parameters. Effort reduced from 8 months for physical testing to four weeks analysis. Costs were reduced from at least \$300K to \$20K.

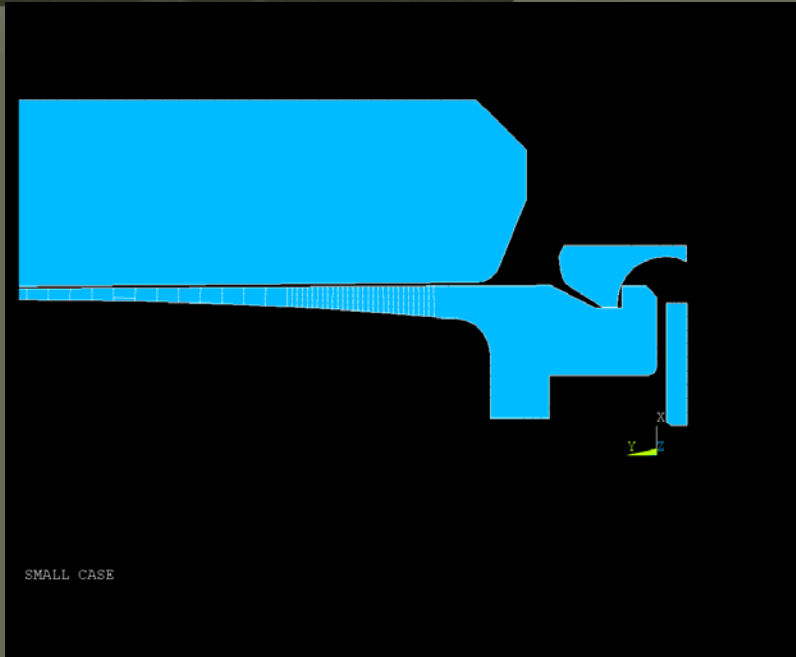
# Computational Fluid Dynamics Large Caliber – Muzzle Devices



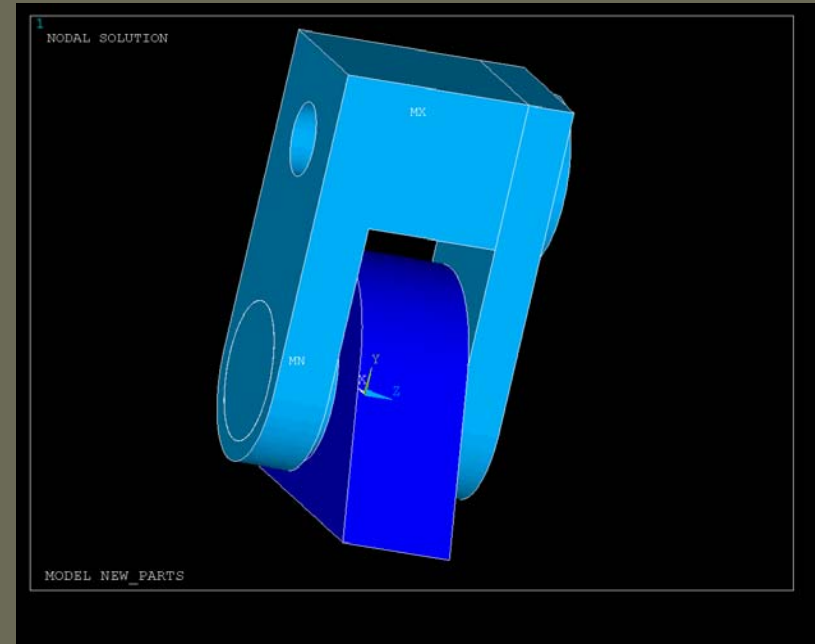
Computational Fluid Dynamics Work for  
FCS. Significantly reduced costs for  
prototype development and testing



# Failure Analysis Ammunition/Weapon



Headspace issue studied and resolved using Finite Element Analysis. Issue cannot be determined in live fire testing, for PM MAS.

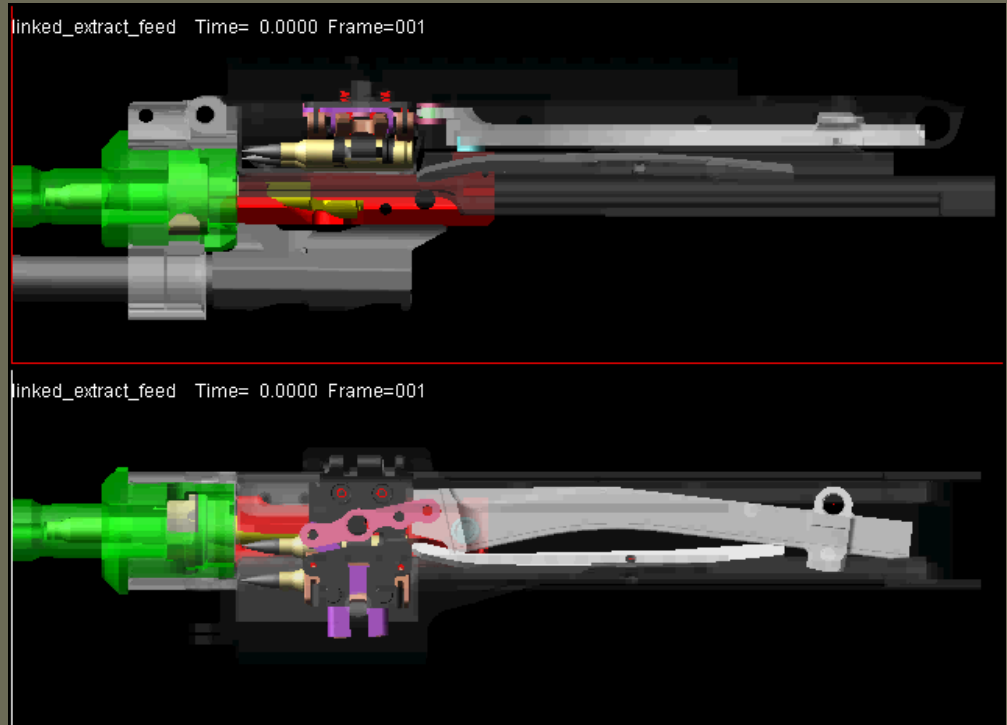


M249 Sling failures, issue solved in three days with no need to “build and break” for PM SW.



# Weapon Kinematics

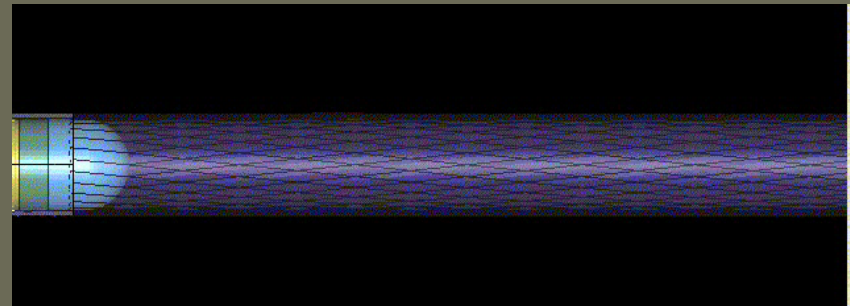
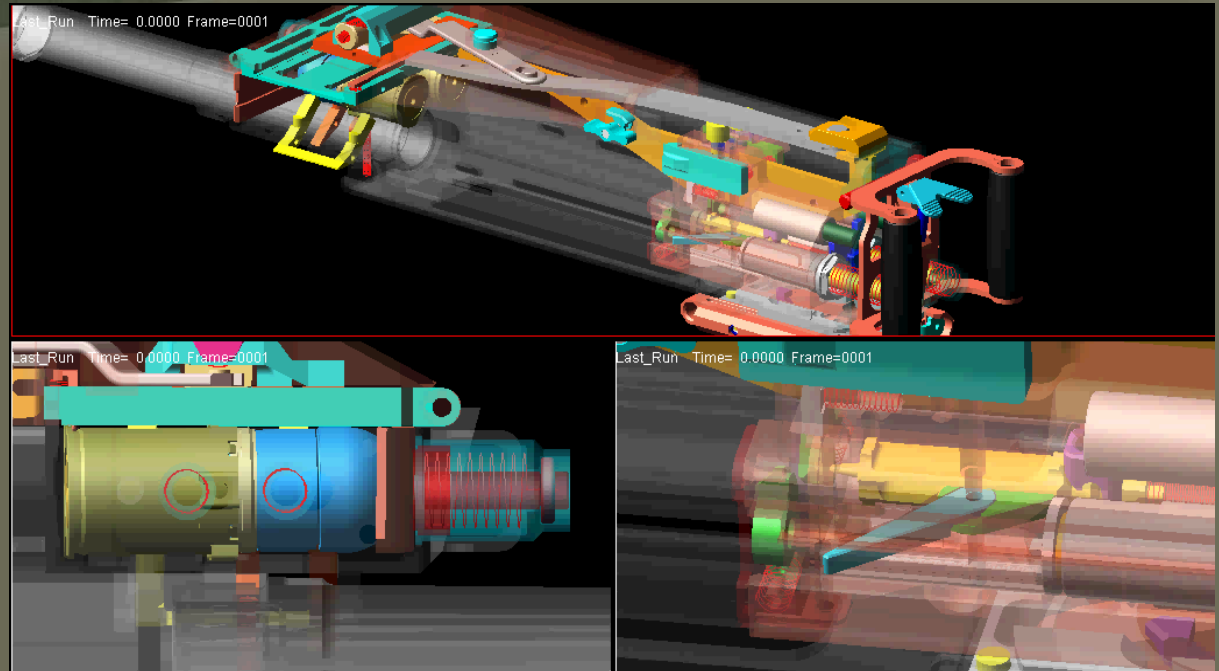
- M249 Weapon Modeled in MSC.ADAMS
- Model used as a base to study all aspects of stresses on weapon and ammunition components
- Customers: PM SW, PM-MAS past projects both lead to current maturity.



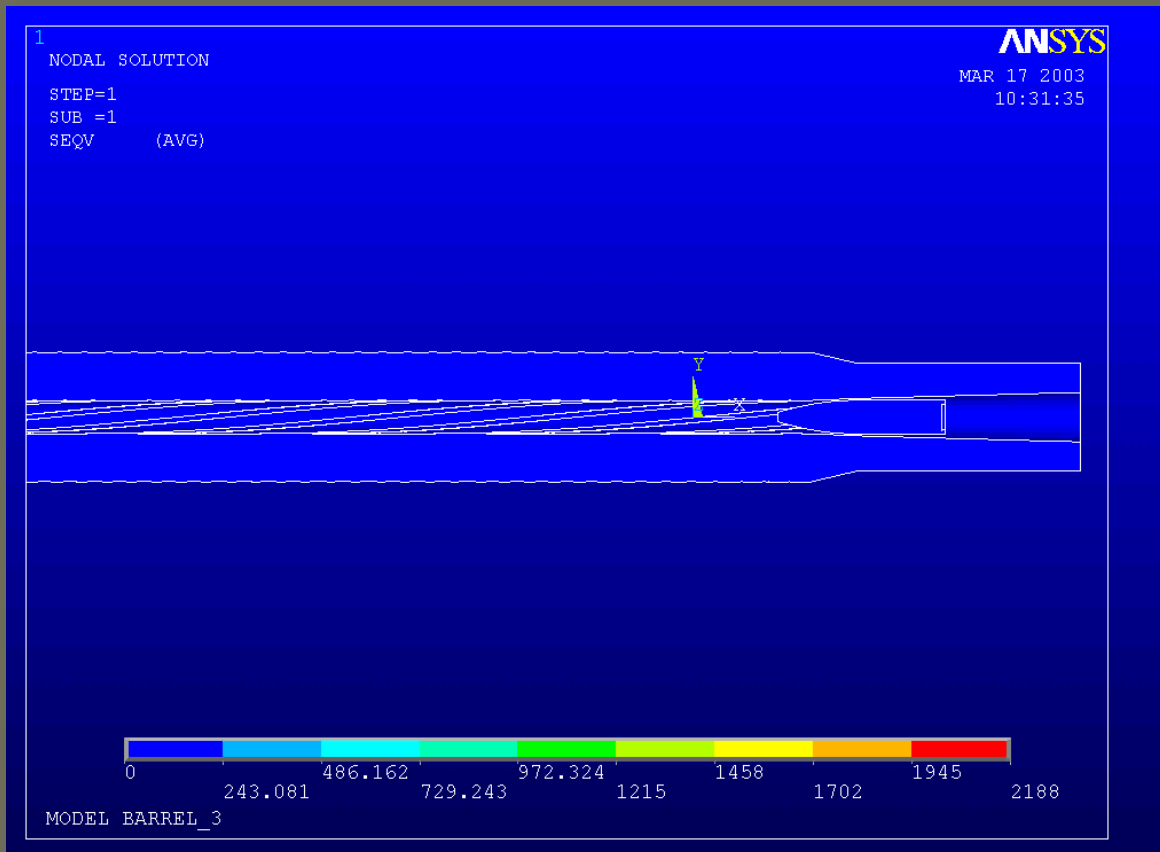
# Weapon Dynamics

Conceptual analysis completed of new round of ammunition in four weeks as compared to a year of traditional effort, at an associated cost reduction from \$300K to \$20K.

Customer: PM-SW,  
PM MAS



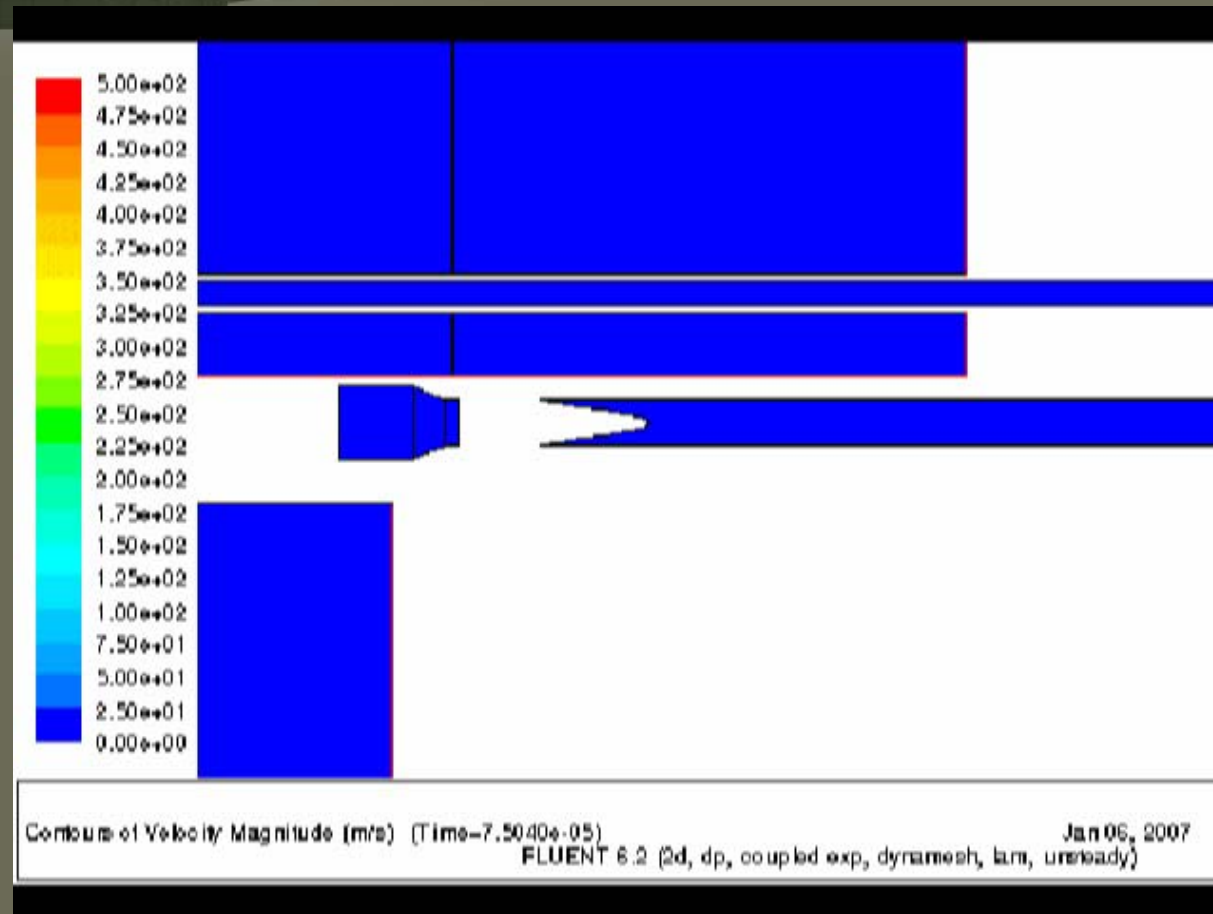
# Interior Ballistics Firing



Purpose: Study land and groove stresses in gun barrels due to a firing event. Program: M249. Customer: PM SW Result: Modeling demonstrated stress levels and residual stress levels in gun barrels. Result extremely difficult to impossible to obtain via any type of testing.



# Computational Fluid Dynamics Small Caliber Weapons



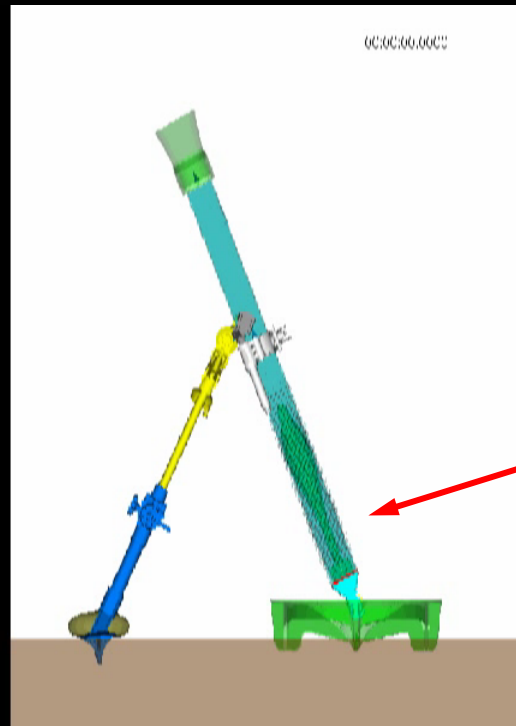
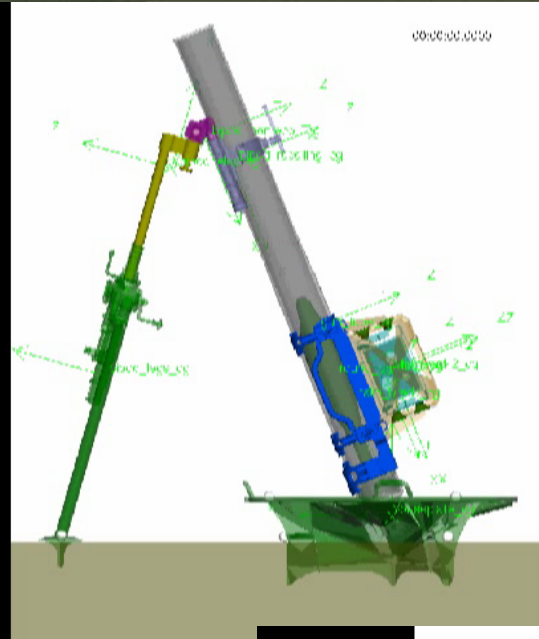
*Initial Effort M16 Gas System*

Complete ground-mounted mortar system dynamic models utilizing ProEngineer solid model data, ballistic pressure data and ground reaction simulation. Analyses provided loads and conceptual tests integral to design process.

## 120mm Mortar SAD Design

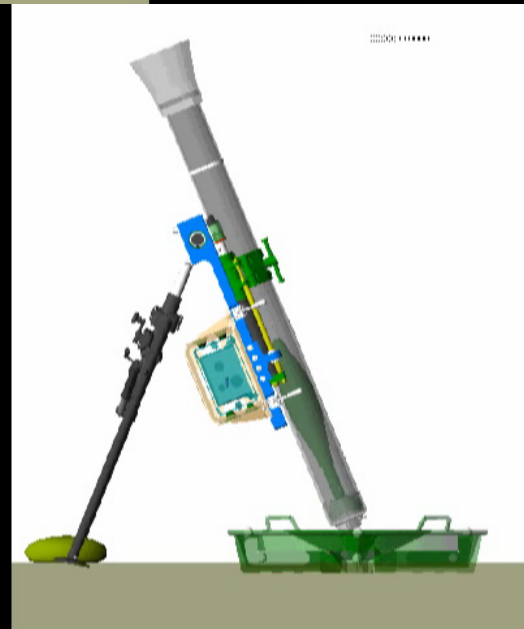
Recoiling TALIN

Decoupled Non-recoiling TALIN

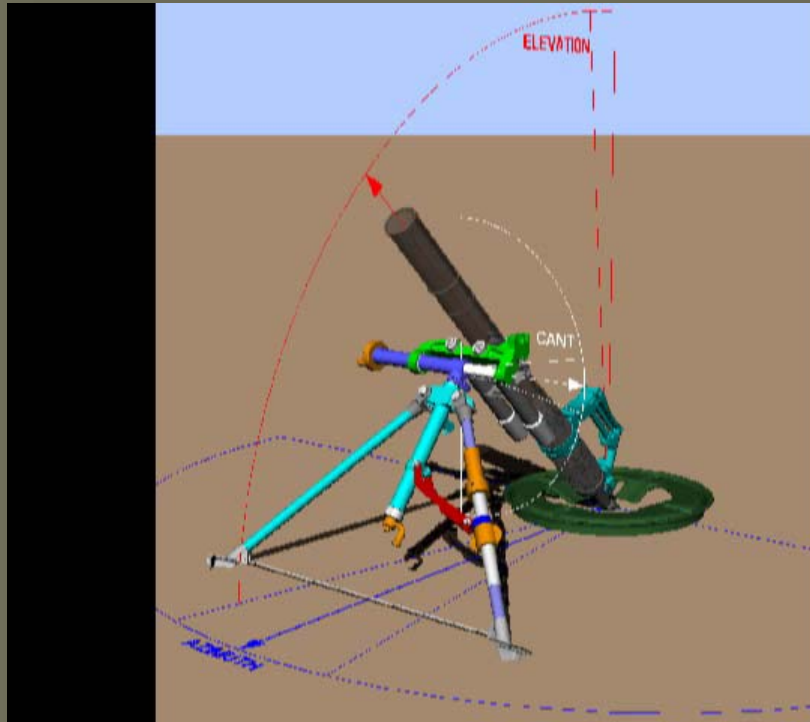


## 81mm Mortar Lightweight Gun Tube

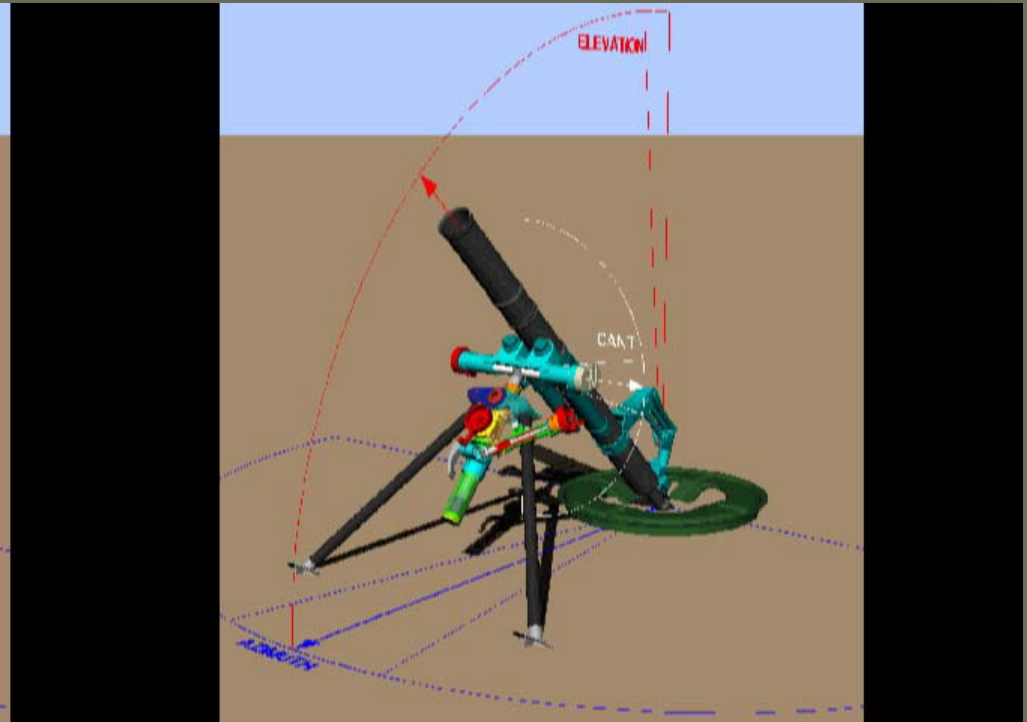
Analysis of Gun  
Tube Axial Load



Complete ground-mounted mortar system kinematic models utilizing ProEngineer solid model data. Analyses provided aiming requirements that delineated screw drive lengths and pitches as well as overall geometry of entire bipod design to match or exceed existing mortar system performance.



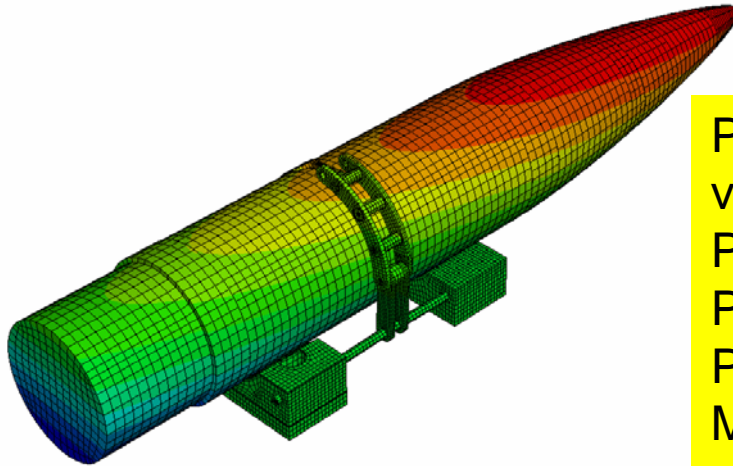
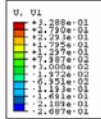
M177 60mm Mortar System



ONR Lightweight 60mm Mortar System

# Reliability Predictions

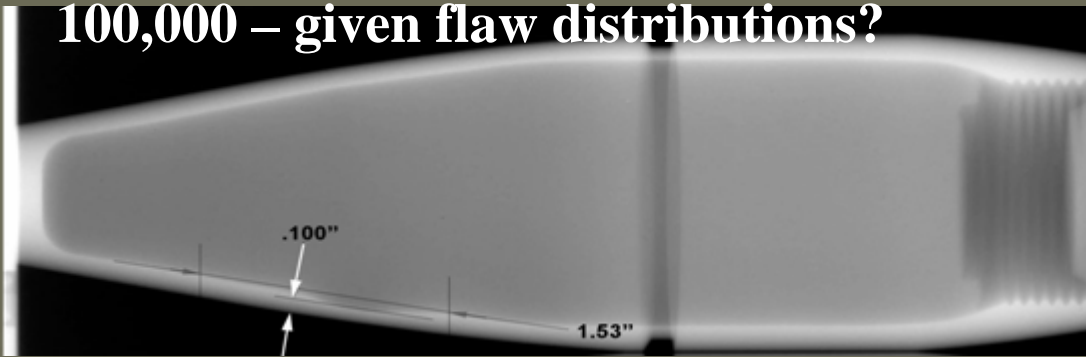
What happens during vibration in a vehicle?



Purpose of Model: Determine vibrational response of Excalibur Projectile  
 Program: Excalibur  
 PM: Excalibur  
 Model demonstrated projectile rotated in the tactical mounting  
 Customer saved \$250,000

ODB: rna-ctr-wh-dp-10may06-1711.odb ABAQUS/EXPLICIT Version 6.6-1 Thu May 10 17:10:16 Eastern Standard Time 2006  
 Step: Step-2  
 Increment: 18834569; Step Time = 0.3574  
 Primary Var: U, U1  
 Deformed Var: U Deformation Scale Factor: \*1.000e+00

What is the reliability of shooting 100,000 – given flaw distributions?



Purpose of Model: Determine if mortar rounds fielded to Afghanistan were safe to fire  
 Program: M731  
 PM: Mortars  
 Model demonstrated: Rounds were safe and did not have to be shipped back and scrapped  
 Customer saved \$ 6M