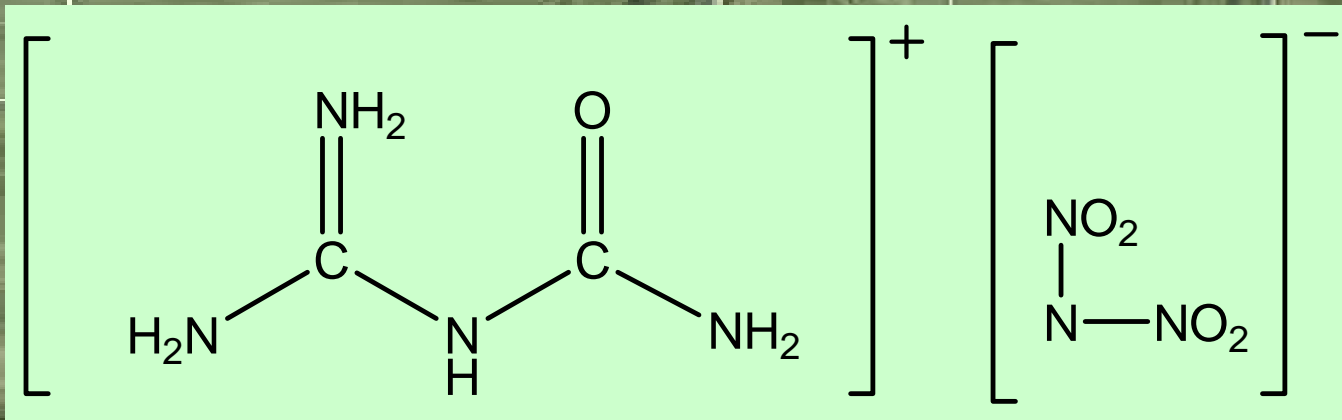


Melt Cast Based on FOX-12 (GUDN)

Names: Guanylurea dinitramid, FOX 12, GUDN

CAS # 217464-38-5

$[\text{NH}_2\text{C}(\text{NH})\text{NHCONH}_3]^+ [\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)_2]^-$



Physical Integrity: Will meet any military requirement on stability and aging

GUDN – Basic Sensitivity Tests

Impact > 90 J (5 kg @ 190 cm) (ERL) (DX 4-5J)

Friction > 352 N (E)

ESD > 3125 V (E)

10 g PBXN5 and 75 g gr... = NO GO (Östmark)

“Inert”

1.4

S

1

Detonics

(Results obtained from Henric Östmark, FOI)



Wake – Up call from PE

Gave a stable detonation at 7870 m/s

Cylinder test (in Cu-tube) gave 7970 m/s
and P_{CJ} of 26 GPa (TNT is 21)

High Explosive !

GUDN IN MELT CAST

Composition Br / TNT

Substitute Br / TNT GUDN: GUDN/TNT

In sensitive?

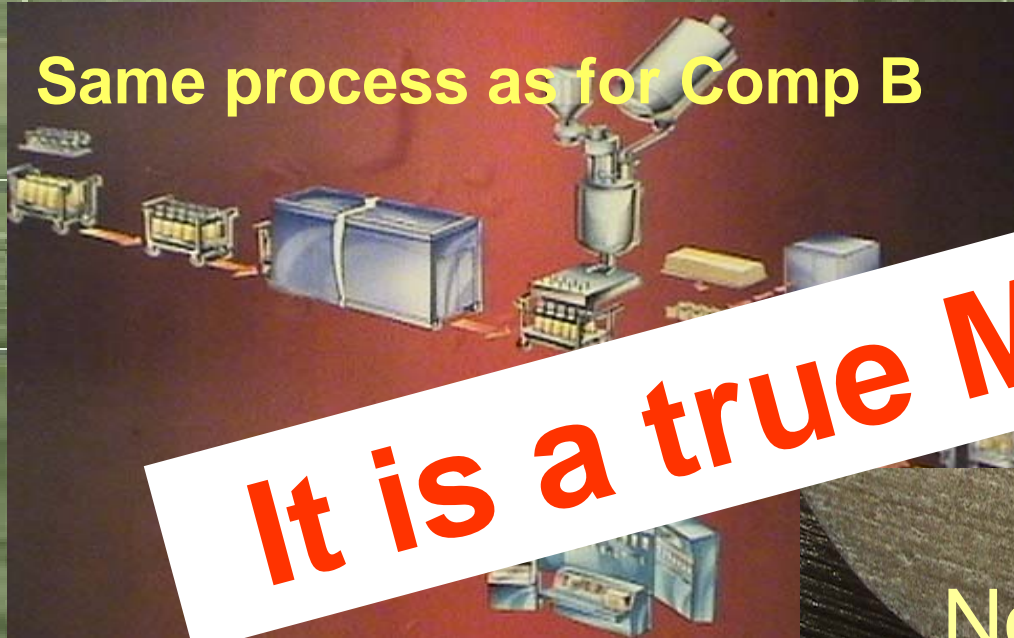
Sensitivity Tests on GUDN/TNT (45/55)

Test	Result	Comp
Impact (ERL)	30 J	12 J
Minimal Booster		TATB 4g
Water	2 mm	TATB 7g, Comp B > 15g

Extremely Insensitive!

Casting 155 mm Artillery Shells

Same process as for Comp B



It is a true Melt Cast!

No Gaps



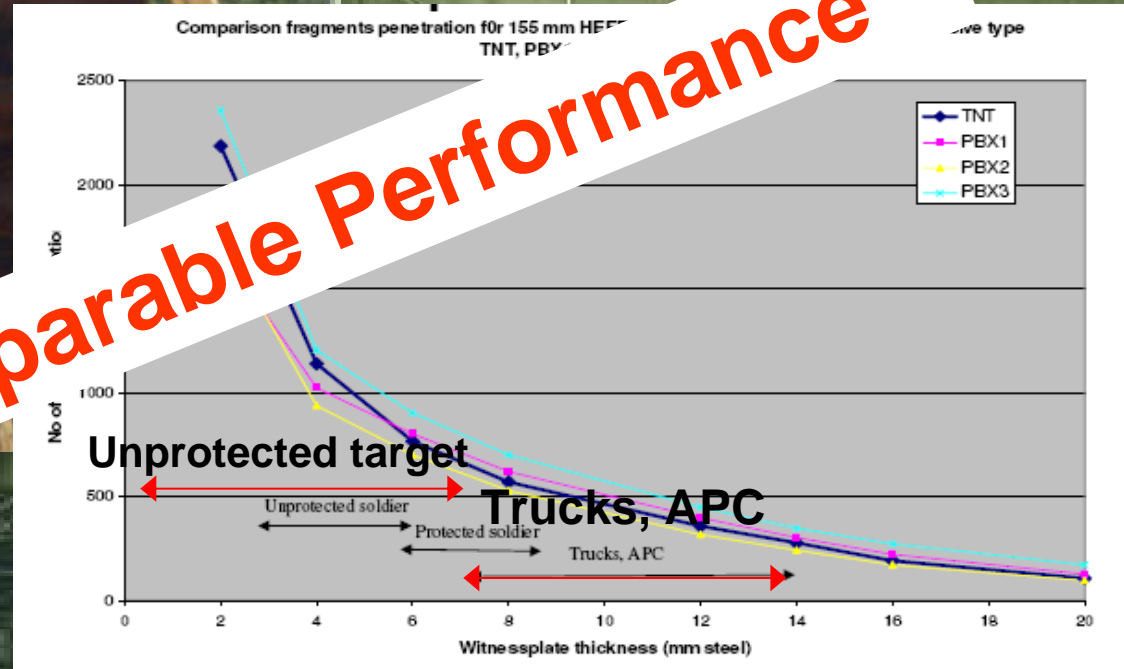
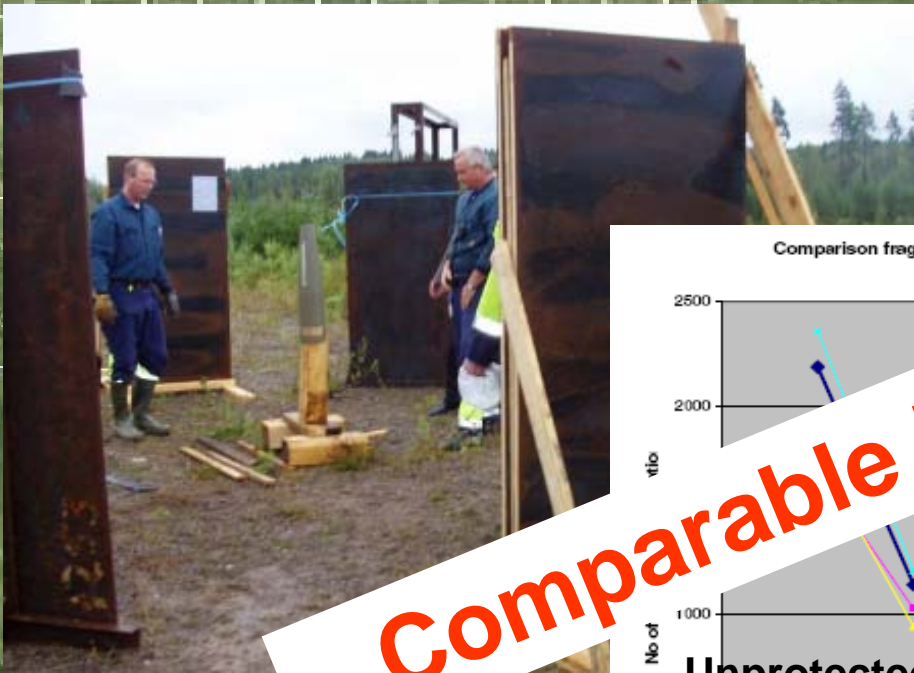
Initiation studies

Cap No. 8
60 gram Comp. B Detonator (155 mm HEER)
Distance 2.2 mm



Full Score

Burst Yard Test on 155 mm



IM Tests Set Up (STANAG 4413)

Pressure wave
registration



SCO

SCJ bomblet

SCJ RPG9

Mass Detonation

TNT was used as reference

Target butt



Witness plates

10,12 and 15 m from target



Shaped Charge RPG-9 (73)

Set Up

"Wall in vehicle" 20 mm



Reaction IV

GUDN/TNT



TNT



Close whiteness plates



Mass Detonation



GUDN/TNT

Reaction IV or III



Summery of safety tests

Test	GUDN/TNT	TNT
SCO	Burning	NA
SCJ Bomblet (39)	Deflagration	Explosion
SCJ RPG 9 (73)	Deflagration	Detonation
Mass Detonation	Deflagration/Explosion	Detonation

FUTURE WORK

+ RDX for higher P_{c_j}

Impact sensitivity: GUDN/TNT/RDX 40/35/25 %:
42.5J (25 J GUDN/TNT)

+ Al for more energy
Impact sensitivity

GUDN/TNT/RDX/AL 35/35/15/15 %: 49J (25J GUDN/TNT)

GUDN in Cast Cured compositions will be studied at MURAT

Conclusions

- **GUDN in TNT is a Melt Cast**
- **The sensitivity is extremely low**
- **The performance is adequate**
- **Infra exist to start today**

Co-Authors

- **Jan-Olov Nykvist, Eurenco Bofors AB**
- **Mikael Westerlund Eurenco Bofors AB**
- **Ricky Kinell, Nammo LIAB AB**
- **Christer Sundell, Nammo LIAB AB**