



# ***Logistics 101 – Today's Battlefield Reality***

***21 March 2007***



***Todd Ostheller***  
***AAI Corporation***



# AAI UAS Warfighter Support




TUAV OSGCS / HMMWV



One System Remote Video Transceiver

**Pioneer**



- Max GW: 463 lbs.
- Max payload wt: 100 lbs.
- Endurance: 5 hrs

**Shadow® 200**




- Max GW: 375 lbs.
- Max payload wt: 65 lbs.
- Endurance: 7-8 hrs

**ER/MP OSGCS / 5 Ton Truck**




**Shadow® 400**




- Max GW: 447 lbs.
- Max payload wt: 66 lbs.
- Endurance: 5 hrs

**Aerosonde 4**




- Max GW: 35 lbs.
- Max P/L wt: 7 lbs.
- Endurance: 10-12 hrs

**Next Generation Shadow**



- Max GW: 625-700 lbs.
- Max payload wt: 110-225 lbs.
- Endurance: 6-10 hours

**Shadow® 600**



- Max GW: 583 lbs.
- Max payload wt: 91 lbs.
- Endurance: 12-14 hrs

**G-MAV**



- Max GW: 13 lbs.
- Max P/L wt: 2 lbs
- Endur: 0.7 hrs

**OAV-II**



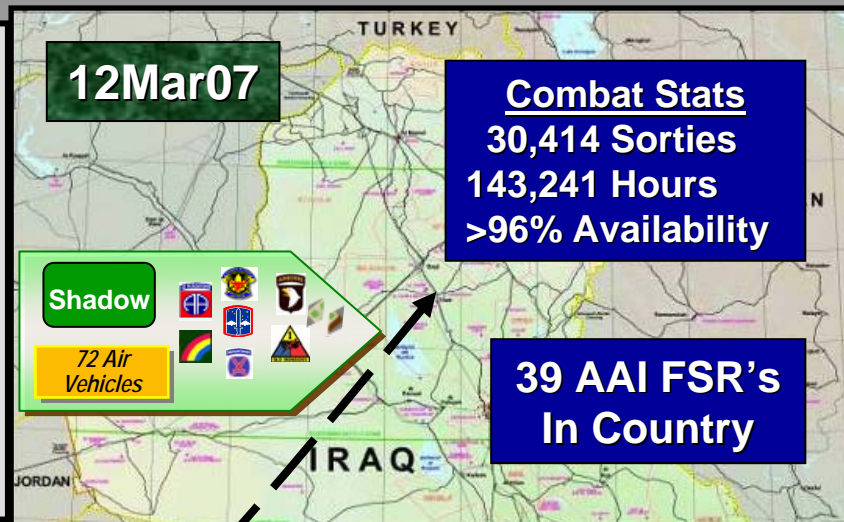
- Max GW: 172 lbs.
- Max P/L wt: 16 lbs.
- Endur: 2.5 hrs



# Shadow® Tactical UAS

## 2006 Major Accomplishments

- **Maintained combat system availability > 93%**
- **Reduced mishap rate by 59%**
- **Reduced system support costs by 25%**
- **Trained and fielded 19 new Shadow platoons**
- **Flew 70,000 combat flight hours in 2006**
- **Flew 15,000 combat missions in 2006**
- **Deployed first Shadow system to OEF**



**Factory Floor to OIF in Record Time**

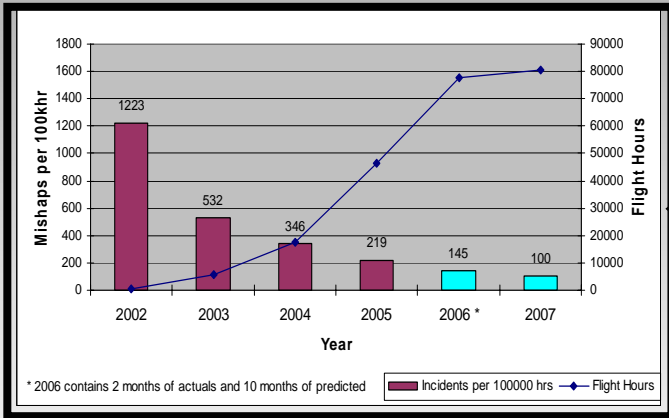
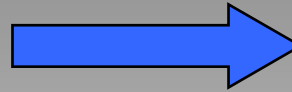
## Top Operational Challenges

1. Increased OPTEMPO with additional surge
2. Limited bandwidth for UAS operations
3. Desire for increased situational awareness; convoy and force protection
4. Mixed airspace flight operations
5. Single fuel on the battlefield initiative
6. Integrated US Army UAS field support

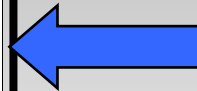


# Response to increased OPTEMPO

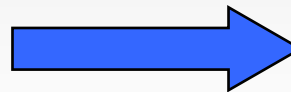
- ✓ Expanded production facilities
- ✓ Increased FSR training
- ✓ Additional BIT team staffing



- ✓ Development of predictive models
  - ✓ Flight hours predictions
  - ✓ Impact to Spares/Repair of Repairables
- ✓ Reliability growth curve



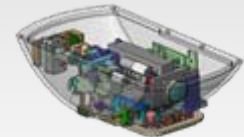
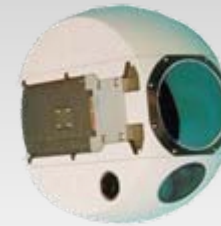
- ✓ Establishment of FRA in Balad, Iraq
- ✓ PBL Contracting mechanism
- ✓ Add'l in-country contractor support





# Increased Situational Awareness

- **Laser Pointer/Designator/Range Finder**
  - Fielded Laser Pointer option to assist in identification of targets
  - Developing Integrated EO/IR payload with Laser Designator/Rangefinder
    - Improved Laser Guided weapons response times, reacting quickly to dynamic insurgent activities.
    - Payload combines Designator with Laser Range Finder (LRF) to improve Target Location Error (TLE)
  - Optical / IR performance maintained at high quality video in same payload as Laser Designator





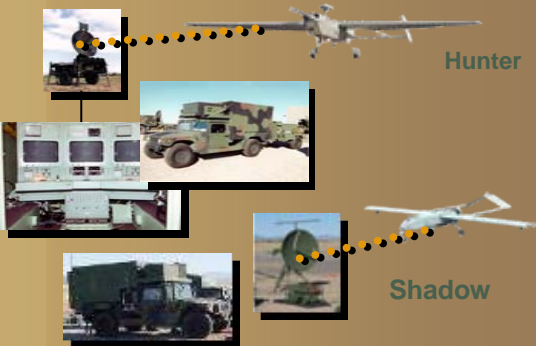
# One System® Roadmap

1996 - 2005

2006  
Block I

2007 - 2008  
Block II

Ground Station



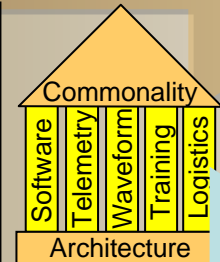
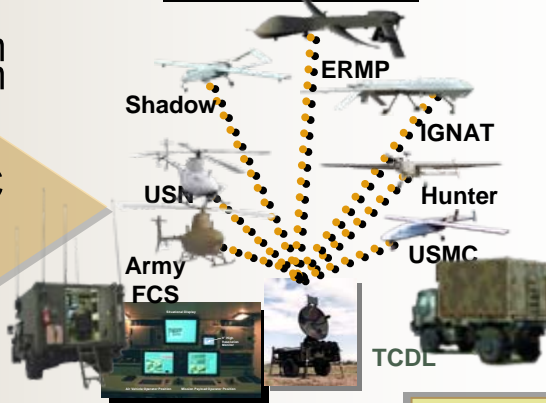
7 Configurations

- Logistical requirements (Manuals, Software Maintenance, PLL)
- Multiple Training requirements
- Limited Situational Awareness

One System Block I



Common Cockpit



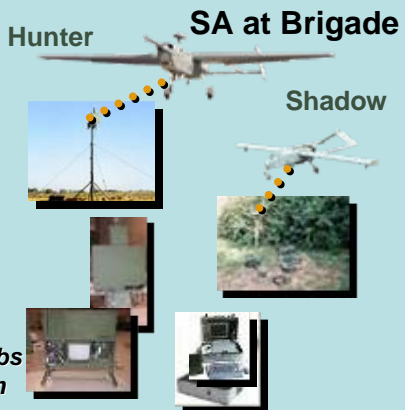
## Commonality

- Common Cockpit Philosophy leads to:
  - Reduced logistical requirements
  - Common Training/Standardization
- Open ended architecture (accepts FCS)
- Maximizes situational awareness technology

Increased Operational Effectiveness  
Airworthiness

Cost Savings/  
Avoidance

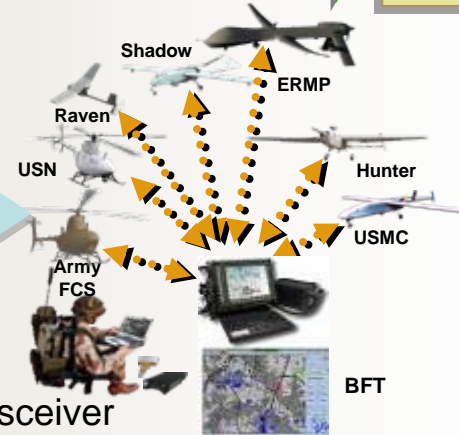
Remote Video



## SA at Platoon



One System Block II  
mRV Transceiver





# Performance Based Logistics Support

*"The Warfighter requires READINESS – not transactions"*

## PBL Phase I

**May 2003 – Jan 2004 - Cost Plus Fixed Fee**

**Jan 2004 – Oct 2004 - Cost Plus Fix Fee with Incentives**

- The Cost Plus phase's provide the opportunity to evaluate true cost and to determine the right incentives to support the Fixed Price phase.
- Provides the time to validate and verify the metrics and Data Collection processes.
- The key is the data collection and analysis.

## PBL Phase II

**Oct 2004 – Sept 2007- Cost Plus With Incentives**

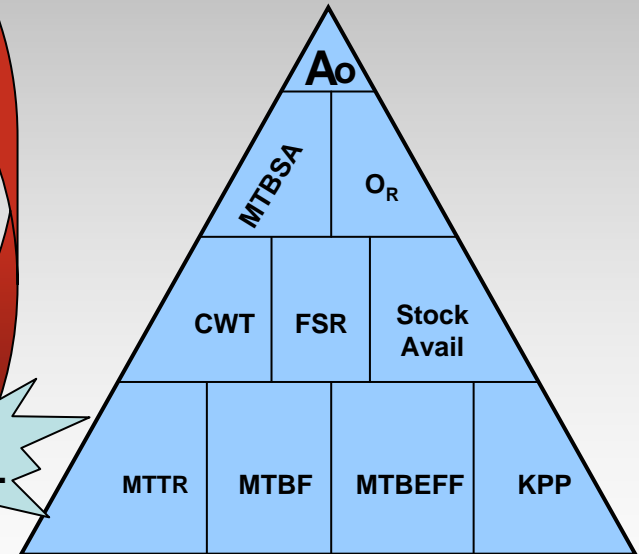
## PBL Phase III

**Oct 2007 - Fixed Price, Performance Based, Award Term (With Performance Board)**

- Better System Operational Readiness/Availability
- Increased MTBSA
- Reduced logistics footprint
- Higher overall system readiness levels

**Full PBL**

*SHADOW TUAS HAS USED  
A PHASED PBL  
IMPLEMENTATION  
STRATEGY*



*Logistics Performance Pyramid*

**The key is the validation of metrics with a verified data collection system**



# *Reset/Repair of Repairables*

- Reset/Repair of Repairables Initiatives
  - Completed lean manufacturing improvements in Hunt Valley factory.
  - Established partnership arrangements with US Army Depots
    - Tobyhanna Army Depot – Scranton, PA
    - Letterkenny Army Depot – Chambersburg, PA
    - Corpus Christi Army Depot – Corpus Christi, TX
  - “Super” FSR at FRA (Balad) for expanded repair capabilities.
  - Instituted CONUS EO/IR Payload repair facility in Rome, New York (Opened in June 2006)





## OIF/OEF UAS Sustainment Plan

