Stability Operations

Information Brief
28 November 2007

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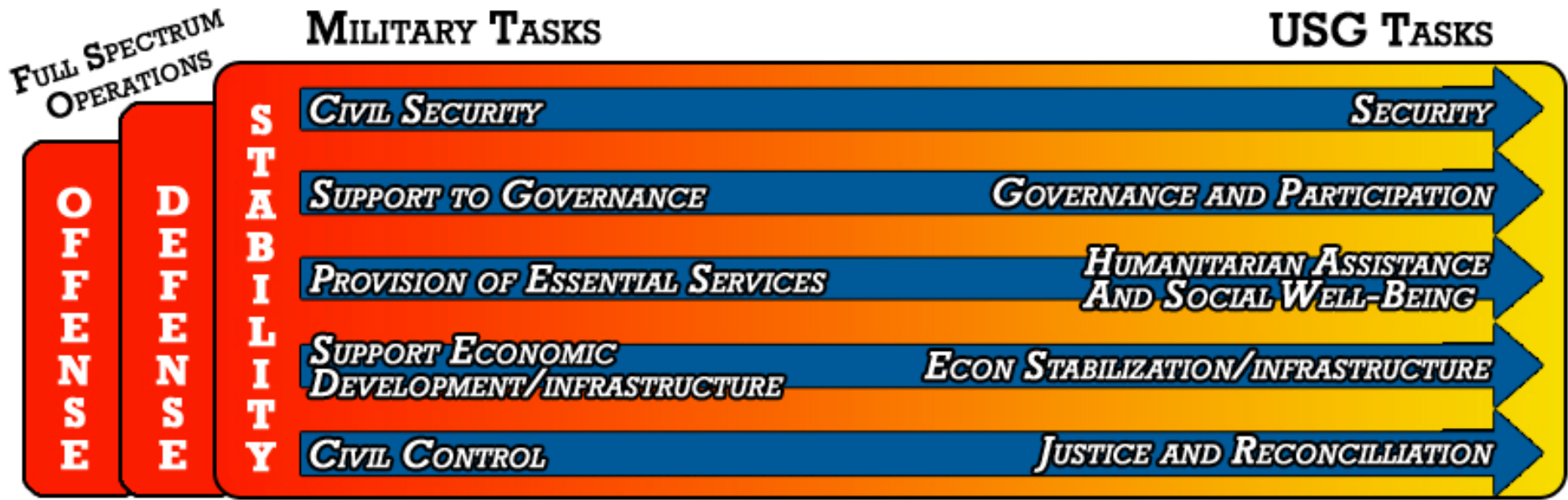## Chief, G-35 Stability Operations Division

- Drivers for a Stability Operations Action Plan

- Action Plan Development Process

- Address "How Far" the Army Should Go

- Overview of Stability Operations Action Plan

What are Stability Operations?

Definition of Stability Operations from JP 3-0:

Various military missions, tasks, and activities conducted outside the U.S. in coordination with other instruments of national power to maintain or re-establish a safe and secure environment, provide essential government services, emergency infrastructure reconstruction, and humanitarian relief.

FULL SPECTRUM OPERATIONS

MILITARY TASKS | USG TASKS

OFFENSE

DEFENSE

STABILITY

MILITARY TASKS	USG TASKS
CIVIL SECURITY	SECURITY
SUPPORT TO GOVERNANCE	GOVERNANCE AND PARTICIPATION
PROVISION OF ESSENTIAL SERVICES	HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND SOCIAL WELL-BEING
SUPPORT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/INFRASTRUCTURE	ECON STABILIZATION/INFRASTRUCTURE
CIVIL CONTROL	JUSTICE AND RECONCILLIATION

Drivers for SO Action Plan
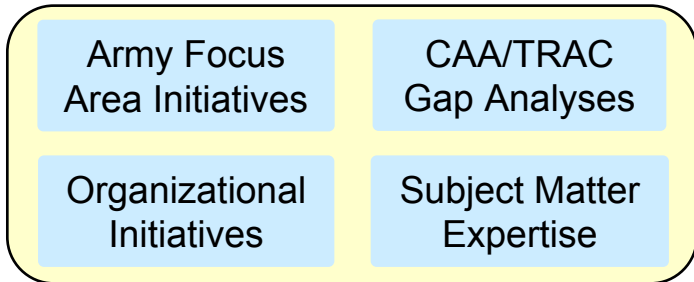
Drivers	Mandates

DSB
- "Transition to and from Hostilities" Dec 04
- "Institutionalizing Stability Operations Within DoD" Sep 05

DoDD 3000.05
- Give SO priority comparable to combat operations
- Develop SO capabilities
- Services will develop SO action plans

NSPD-44
- "Management of Interagency Efforts Concerning Reconstruction and Stabilization"

QDR
- Building Partnership Capacity
- Irregular Warfare

AFAs
- Proponent for SO and Irregular Challenges initiatives

Development Process
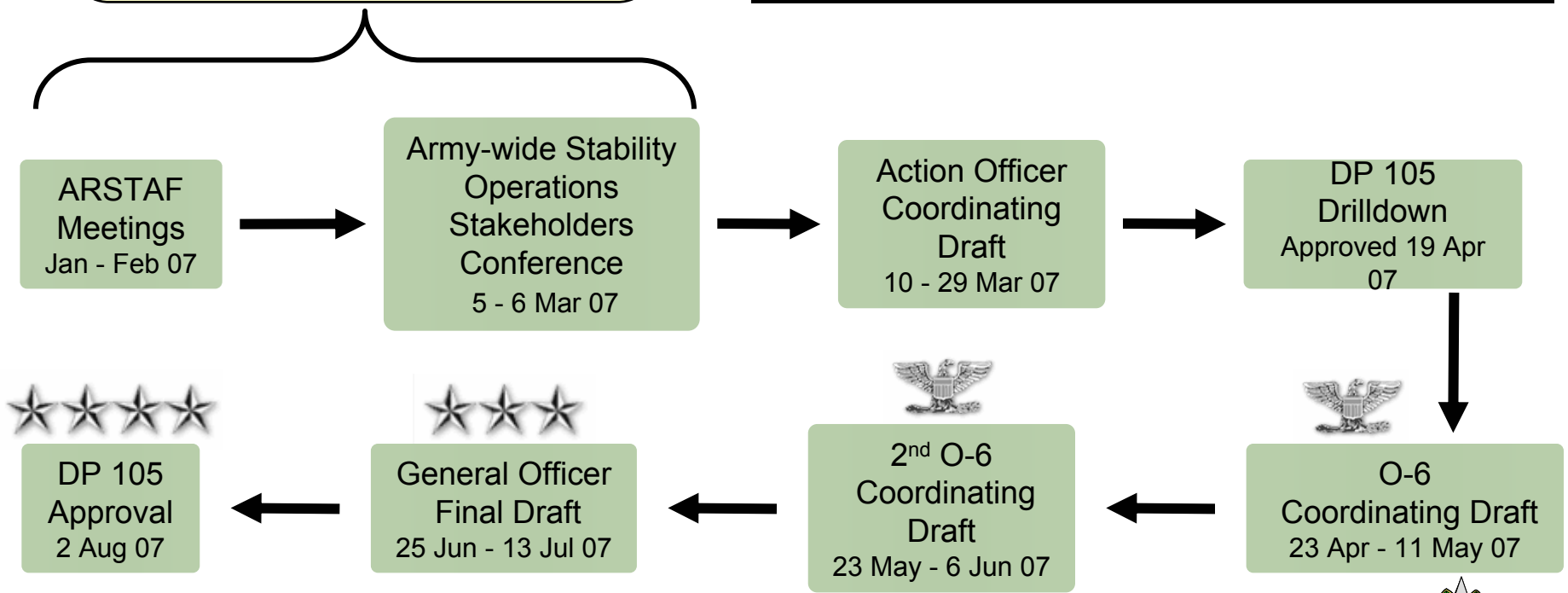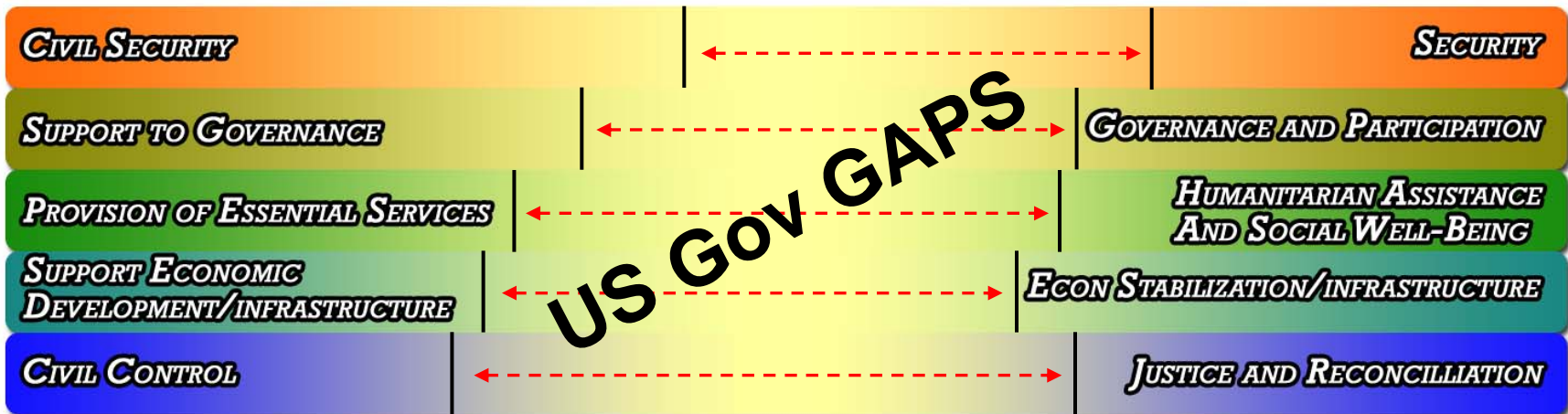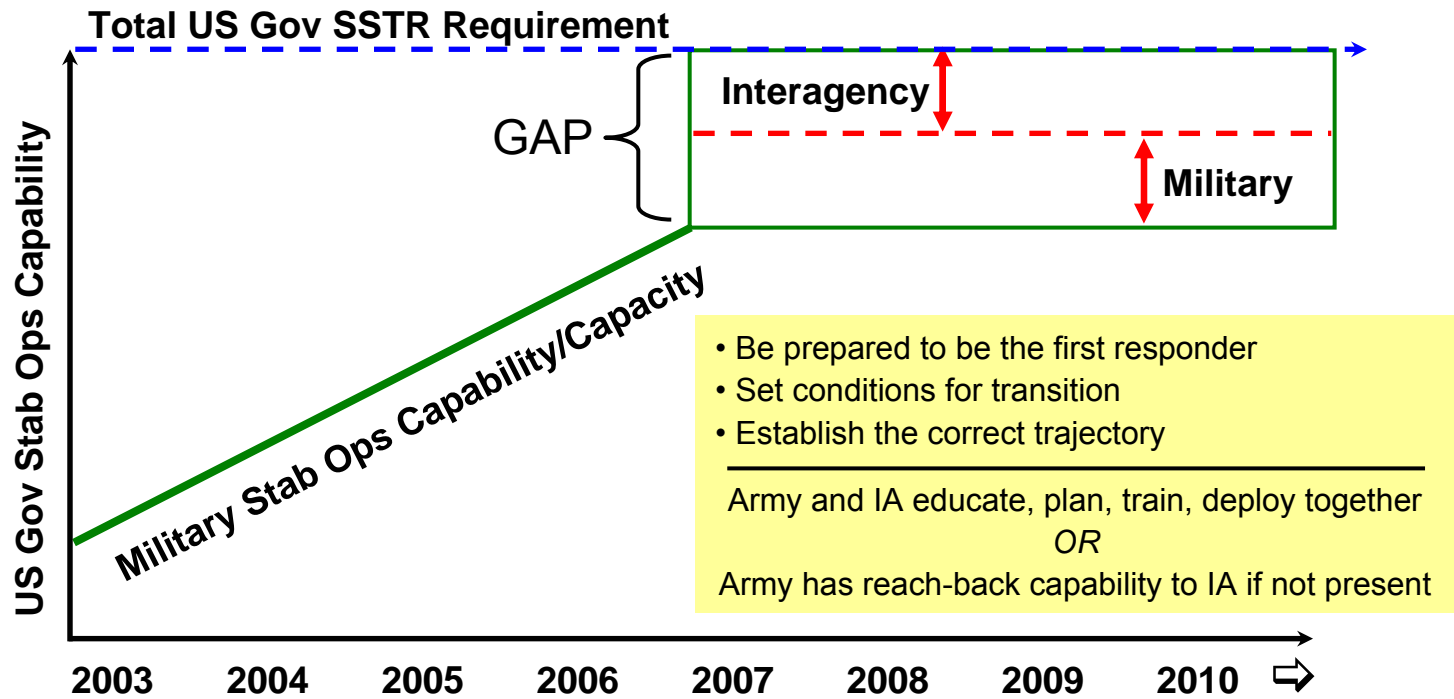
DP105 Narrative Description

Stability Operations Action Plan to focus, integrate, and institutionalize Army activities to improve the capability to conduct SO in a joint, interagency, and multinational environment.

Army Focus Area Initiatives	CAA/TRAC Gap Analyses
Organizational Initiatives	Subject Matter Expertise

ARSTAF Meetings
Jan - Feb 07

→

Army-wide Stability Operations Stakeholders Conference
5 - 6 Mar 07

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Action Officer Coordinating Draft
10 - 29 Mar 07

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DP 105 Drilldown
Approved 19 Apr 07

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DP 105 Approval
2 Aug 07

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General Officer Final Draft
25 Jun - 13 Jul 07

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2nd O-6 Coordinating Draft
23 May - 6 Jun 07

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O-6 Coordinating Draft
23 Apr - 11 May 07

How Far?

Total US Gov SSTR Requirement

US Gov Stab Ops Capability

GAP

Interagency
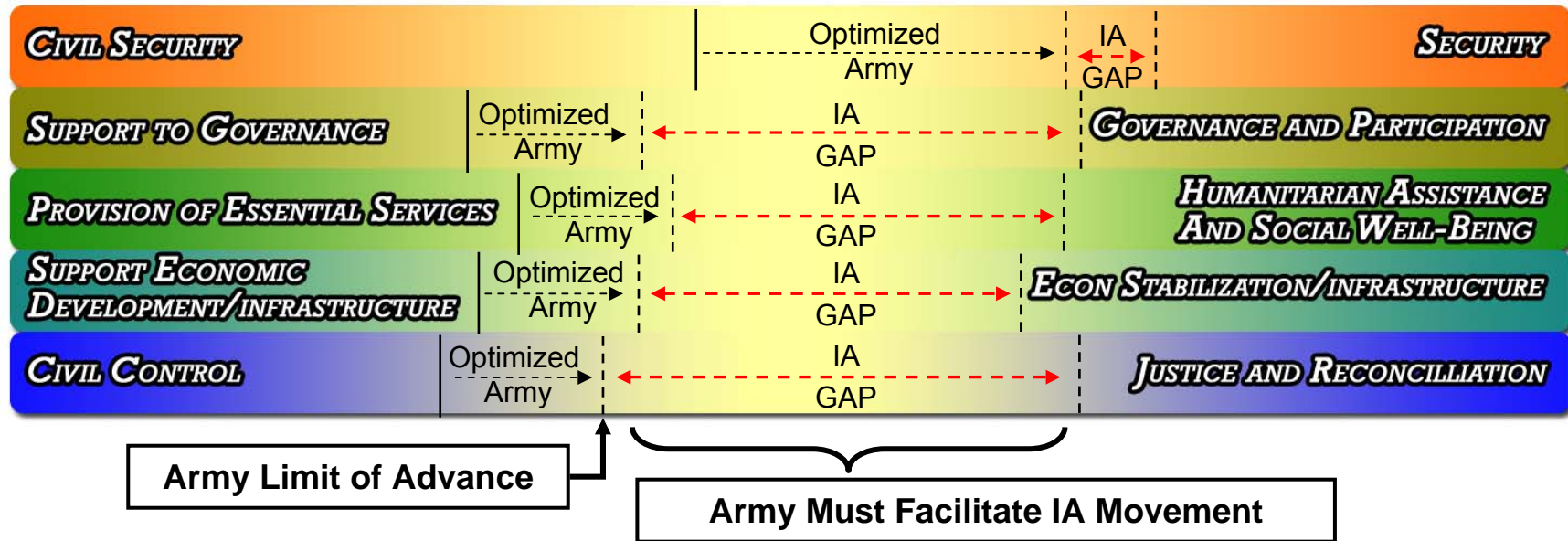
Military

Military Stab Ops Capability/Capacity

"U.S. military forces shall be prepared to perform all tasks necessary to establish and maintain order when civilians cannot do so."

− DODD 3000.05

- Be prepared to be the first responder
- Set conditions for transition
- Establish the correct trajectory

Army and IA educate, plan, train, deploy together

OR

Army has reach-back capability to IA if not present

2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

US Gov GAPS

CIVIL SECURITY	SECURITY
SUPPORT TO GOVERNANCE	GOVERNANCE AND PARTICIPATION
PROVISION OF ESSENTIAL SERVICES	HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND SOCIAL WELL-BEING
SUPPORT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/INFRASTRUCTURE	ECON STABILIZATION/INFRASTRUCTURE
CIVIL CONTROL	JUSTICE AND RECONCILLIATION

Reinforcing Interagency Responsibilities

CIVIL SECURITY		Optimized Army	IA GAP		SECURITY
SUPPORT TO GOVERNANCE	Optimized Army		IA GAP		GOVERNANCE AND PARTICIPATION
PROVISION OF ESSENTIAL SERVICES	Optimized Army		IA GAP		HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND SOCIAL WELL-BEING
SUPPORT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/INFRASTRUCTURE	Optimized Army		IA GAP		ECON STABILIZATION/INFRASTRUCTURE
CIVIL CONTROL	Optimized Army		IA GAP		JUSTICE AND RECONCILLIATION

Army Limit of Advance

Army Must Facilitate IA Movement

Supporting Army-Civilian Agency "Teaming"

- Integrate SO doctrine with interagency processes
- Develop products to assist transition between lead organizations
- Leverage Army-IA training and exercises
- Increase incorporation of IA into planning
- Dissemination of operational information among all civilian organizations
- PKSOI support and advice to IA

Action Plan Overview

Addressing Roles and Missions for GPF

- GPF vs. SOF foreign internal defense capability
- C2 capability for SO tasks at all echelons

Optimizing existing Army Capabilities for SO

- Utilize skills Army already has to support SO:
    - Chaplain's ability to advise on and liaise with religious leaders and groups
    - Capability for medical advice and assistance to host nation
    - JAG support for host nation rule of law development and execution
- Focus intel capabilities at all levels on population-centric operations
- Improve tracking and training of skills not traditionally resident in military
- Improve the responsiveness and readiness of DA civilian capabilities to mobilize in support of Army forces conducting SO

Action Plan Overview

Doctrine, Training & Education

- Revise SO doctrine, develop associated tasks, assessment tools, and processes
- Integrate the five SO tasks into institutional, CTCs, and home station training
- Increase breadth of leader development and education to enable SO decision making

Addressing Capabilities for Security Sector Reform

- Capability to conduct Security Sector Reform from local to ministerial level:
    - Penal systems, judicial systems, security forces
    - Disarmament, demobilization, reintegration
- Advising host nation ministries
- Training foreign security forces
- Synchronize capabilities with interagency and multinational organizations

Action Plan Overview

Complying with DoDD 3000.05: Inject SO into Processes and Systems

- TAA / Analytic Agenda

- ASCC exercises and plans

- SO implications during developmental and operational testing of new systems

- Joint and Army concept development and experimentation

Way Ahead

Execute the Plan

- Develop solutions to initiatives in the plan

- Assess resource requirements

- Assist interagency in closing the U.S. Government SO gap

- Address issues with subsequent briefs back to the ACP (VCSA)

Questions?