# Applying Systems Engineering to Large Improvement Project

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On Board Inert Gas Generation System (OBIGGS)

• Today I'll cover:

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- OBIGGS project
- The state of Systems Engineering
- SE implementation on project
- Project results



# **OBIGGS II Improvement Project**



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# **OBIGGS II Improvement Project**



#### How the Team was Prepared to Work Together in Addressing the Project

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# **Pareto Analysis**



4 main problem components were focus of initial improvement attempts



# **Expanded Pareto analysis**

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Pareto results for just one of the driving components shows multiple issues

Identification of Root Causes and How the Team Validated the Final Root Cause

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Final Root Cause :

The original design was inherently too complex and time consuming to fix to desired levels

## Affected Organizational Goals/ <u>Performance Measures and Strategies</u>

Creation Profitably Expand Markets Operational

Value

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Efficiency

Customer Solutions

#### Stakeholder Requirements & Expectations • Customer • Work Force • Suppliers • Community

Shareholders

#### Run Healthy Business

- Achieve aggressive, sustainable improvements to safety, quality, schedule and cost
- Strengthen stakeholder relationships
- Relentlessly improve and integrate processes

#### Leverage to Emerging Opportunities

- Aggressively pursue a sustainable competitive advantage
- Capture additional C-17 business (C-17, BC-17X, International)
- Launch C-17A+
- Capture Performance Improvement contracts
- Expand alliances and partnerships

Time

#### Create New Frontiers

- Create Agile Logistics Mobility and Systems Solutions
- Create Next Generation Airlift/Support
- Create Network-Centric Capability Integration
- Accelerate Technology Integration
   Our Vision:

**People Working Together** 

to Provide the World's First Choice for Global Airlift and Mobility Solutions

## Affected Organizational Goals/ <u>Performance Measures and Strategies</u>

Value Creation **Profitably** Expand **Markets Operational** Efficiency Custome Solutions

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#### Requirements & Expectations • Customer • Work Force • Suppliers • Community • Shareholders Run Healthy Business

Stakeholder

- Achieve aggressive, sustainable improvements to safety, quality, schedule and cost
- Strengthen stakeholder relationships
- Relentlessly improve and integrate processes

Leverage to Emerging Opportunities

Aggressively pursue a sustainable competitive advantage

Capture additional C 17 business (C-17, BC 17X, International)

- Laurch C-17/
  - Capture Performance Improvement contracts Expand alliances and partnerships

Time

#### Create New Frontiers

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#### Affected Internal and External <u>Stakeholders and How they were Identified</u>

# **Stakeholders** Internal Engineering Production Supplier Management Support Systems Training **Field Services** Flight Test **External Pilots Maintainers Customer Engineering**

**Suppliers** 

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# How Affected Stakeholders were Identified

- Internal stakeholders identified via project management process at kick-off meeting
- External customer stakeholders identified by Boeing Field Services and USAF engineering customers
- External supplier stakeholders identified through competitive bid process



How the Team Members were Selected and Involved Throughout the Project

# Representatives identified within each organization

#### Internal customers



#### **Suppliers**



#### Air Force customer



How the Team Members were Selected and Involved Throughout the Project

# Involvement was maintained by establishing ownership from each team member and matching skills with needs



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#### Agreed to team plans

#### Supplier partnerships



#### Control account responsibility



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Training Class	Benefit
System Engineering Workshop	Requirements definition
Model Based Definition	Eliminate 2-D drawings
Earned Value Management	Performance and Cost control
Integrated Performance and Scheduling	Schedule adherence
Employee Involvement	Address barriers as a team
Accelerated Improvement Workshops	Tool use for root cause analysis

#### How the Team was Prepared to Work Together in Addressing the Project

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REVIEW	OCCURRENCE	ATTENDEES							
Project Team Stand-Up	Daily	Internal – Supplier Management, Systems Engineering, Project Management							
Action item review	Weekly	Customer, Project management							
Program review	P Open communication was emphasized and key to project success!								
Technical Interchange	Bi-monthly in person	Customer, Project management							
Internal project review	Bi-monthly	Boeing executive leadership							
Program review	Bi-Monthly video conference	Boeing and customer executive leadership							





Team Analysis of Data to Develop Possible Solutions









## Criteria the Team Decided to Use in Selecting the Final Solution

Design Requirements	5	3	1
1. Supports tank volume of cu ft	Supports >		Supports <
2. Maintain tank and vent system inert	Tanks and vent inert	Tanks inert through all profiles,	Tanks and vents inert through
through all mission profiles	through all profiles	vents most	most profiles
3 Total engine flow within limits	∠ 0⁄₀		> 0%
4. Initialization time < min.	t < min.	$\min \le t < \min$ .	min. $\leq$ t
5. Mean-Time Between Maintenance,	MTBMc > hrs	$hrs \leq MTBMc \leq hrs$	MTBMc < hrs
corrective			
6. Life Cycle Costs	LCC $\leq$ 90% of current	90% of current < LCC < current	$LCC \ge Current$
7. No increase in pilot workload	Decrease in workload	Same workload	Slight increase in workload
10. Qualified components	Qualified	Partially qualified	Not qualified
11. Fuel tank pressures	Meets pressure settings		Doesn't meet pressure settings
12. Single ASM failure does not limit	All missions possible	95% of missions still possible	90% of missions still possible
mission capability			
13. Detect individual LRU failures	LRUs identified and	Failures identified, but fault tree	Periodic ops checks and
	isolated by BIT	required for isolation	isolation required
14. Capable of inert fpm descent	fpm possible with	fpm possible with all	fpm possible with all
with any single failure	all single failure types	except failure types	except > failure types
15. No two failures cause critical	No critical double		Critical double failures exist
structural failure or prevent recovery	failures		
16. No Real Hazard I>11	All RHIs < 8	$8 \le \text{RHIs} < 11$	Some RHIs $\geq 11$
17. Current cockpit philosophy	Integrated	Pseudo Integrated	Not integrated
18. Capability of retrofit	Easy retrofit	Hard to retrofit	Can't retrofit
20. General design practices	Design standards	Design standards followed in	Design standards followed in
	followed in all areas	most areas	some areas
21. Production Cost Savings	CS > \$	$K < CS \leq K$	$CS \leq $ K

#### Note: Sensitive data blocked out

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# Involvement of Stakeholders in the Selection of the Final Solution

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#### **Functional Analysis**

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### **Risk Management**



#### Plan Developed by the Team to Implement its Solution



**Stakeholders** 

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#### **Risk Mitigation Plans**

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#### Integrated Master Schedule

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## How the Team Members were Selected and Involved Throughout the Project

# Identified functional impacts within each department

- Work Breakdown Structure created
- Detailed Statement of Work created

	WORK BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE	DATE: 12/02/99
C-17	OBIGGS REDESIGN	PAGE: 0'
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		3.2
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12345678	Environmental Systems	
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Mil	estones:											
1.0	Suppli	er Auth	ority to P	Proceed	(MR).							Dec 02
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23.0	) System	m Suct	ainmen	t Readli	ness R	eview						Nov 04
24.0	Mod. 0	Drawing	s Comp	lete								Mar 05
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31.0	Reliat	ility De	monstr	ation						** N	ov 06	May 06
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33.0	FCA (	Hardwa	re for Pf	ME)								Dec 05
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#### How the Team Managed its Performance to Ensure it was Effective as a Team

OBIG G S II CCB# IC040215 PROJECT PERFORMANCE								
Aug 06 ME Target Co st	BCM6	BCWP	ACWP	BAC	EAC	%COMP <sub>BAC</sub> 97.44%	% SPENT <sub>e</sub> 96.89 %	
	Calculations CP1=1.00 SP1=1.00 Schedule Variance Schedule Variance	:= S : % = 0.02%		TGPI <sub>PAC</sub> = .48 EAC>BAG Ratio = 1 Cost Variance = S Cost Variance % = 0	00	PRA=\$110K		
Aug 05 Patings	Systems Group	p Lead:	Rating	Boeing Lead:				
	Performance Stat	329	R/Y/G		Tasua a 70	2 omments		
(01) Technical Per	rformance Measures		G					
(02) System Engr	no oring	and an efficiency	G					
(03) Performance (04) Configuration	to Charge Implement o Compliance	ation Plan	6					
(05) Support Syst	la ma							
prinkrT (80)			8					
(07) Schedule			G					
(08) Cast Parlam	19100		G					
(09) Exploriditures	i/ROI		G				-	
(10) Supplier Performance			×	10.01 - Schedule Per completed work was n supplier. Will be come	formance lindex ( not taken because cted in October	(SP):SPI=0.99. Sor of late recept of an in	e parformance voice from one	
Project Manager (	Ov eral I Asso sament -	August	G					
Project Manager (	Overall Assessment -	Forecasted Septembr	er G					
Project Manager/	Overall Assessment - 1	Forecasted October	G	1				

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Note: Sensitive data blocked out

INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS MONITORED WEEKLY FOR COST AND SCHEDULE PERFORMANCE SUCCESSFUL PROJECT PERFORMANCE RESULTS FROM EFFECTIVE TEAM MANAGEMENT AND ACTION TO RESOLVE ISSUES EARLY

Element	Description	Current SPI	Current	Cum SPI	Cum	TCPI	ariance	Current Sch Var	Current Cost Var	Cum Sch Var	Cum Cost Var
KC01901012BDA	ECP PROPOSAL PREP - ALL EXCE	1	0.61	1	0.65	1.04	-24	0	-7	0	-24
KC01901013BDA	AVIONICS /FLIGHT CONTROL INTE	-2	-2	0	n/a	1.03	0	-3	-4	-3	-1
KC01901014BDA	AVIONICS - HSC/LFCP/RIU/MMP, A	4.09	4.5	1.31	3.59	0.78	-3	35	35	24	70
KC019010158DA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 - FUSE DESI	0.15	0.33	0.21	0.41	1.07	0	-22	-8	-60	-23
KC01901016BDA	AF: PTP111 OBIGGS 2.0 STANDAR	1	0,78	1	1.22	0.95	0	0	-2	0	4
KC0190101ABDA	PROPULSION / ENVIRONMENTAL	0.22	0.09	0.79	1,13	0.96	-63	-194	-576	-292	129
KC019010155DA	PROPULSION / ENVIRONMENTAL	-5.47	-3	0	n/a	1.06	-14	-221	-249	-221	-102
KC0190101CBDA	PTP-111, OBIGGS 2.0 - HYDRO-M	1.15	1.21	1.03	0.98	1.01	0	3	4	3	-2
KC0190101DBDA	PTP-111 OBIGGS 2.0 - ELECTRIC	0.91	0.98	0.8	0.92	1.02	-1	-6	-1	.74	-26
KC0190101EBDA	PTP111 OBIGGS 2.0-SUPPLIER SV	1	0.67	1	1.08	1	0	0	-2	0	1
KC0190101FBDA	SYSTEM INTEGRATION LABS OBI	0	ri/a	0	n/a	1.01	-2	-32	-6	-79	-11
KC0190101GBDA	PTP111 OBIGGS 2.0-AVIONICS SW	D	n/a	0.92	1.75	0.91	0	-168	-183	-45	228
KC0190101HBDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 - AVIONICS	0.23	0.03	1.3	1.22	0.9	. 0	-20	-202	74	58
KC0190101JBDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 - FUSE STRE	1.4	2.33	0.67	1.2	0.99	-1	3	4	-6	3
KC0190101KBDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 - WING STRU	0.53	0.53	0.81	0.83	1.02	0	-7	-7	-8	-8
KC0190101LBDA	AV/SS1&D0: PTP111 0BIGGS2.	1	1.17	1	1.83	0.94	0	0	1	0	14
KC0190101MBDA	AV/SS1&D0: PTP111 OBIGGS2.	1	0.29	1	1.16	0.96	-2	0	-16	0	6
KC0190101NBDA	SE & QP/TOOLS: PTP111 OBIGGS	1	0.3	1	0.77	1.13	-1	0	-73	0	-34
KC0190101PBDA	AVIONICS /FLIGHT CONTROL INTE	1	1	0.2	0.5	1,19	- 5	-1	0	-5	-1
KC0190101RBDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 - SW QA	1	0.8	1	0.93	1	0	0	-2	0	-2
KC0190101TEDA	SYSTEM INTEGRATION LABS OBI	1	0.33	1	0.33	1.01	0	0	-2	0	-6
KC0190101VEDA	AV/SS1&DO: PTP111 OBIGGS 2	1	0.53	1	1.21	0.94	-2	0	-22	0	19
KC0190101WBDA	SYS INTEG LABS OBIGGS II SERV	1	0	1	7.67	0.9	0	0	8	0	20
KC0190101XBDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 - SUPP EQUI	0	n/a	0.53	0.5	1.13	0	- 30	-36	-43	-51
KC0190101 YBDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 - SUPP EQUI	0	n/a	0.08	0.5	1	-2	-1	0	-21	-1
KC01901012BDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 - CHNG MGM	1	1.86	1	1.79	0.95	-1	0	6	0	19
KC01901020BDA	PTP111 OBIGGS II - ECP PROPOS	1	0.17	1	0.42	2.17	0	0	-5	0	-8
KC01901021BDA	PTP111 OBIGGS II - LSCAVLCC &	0.1	1	0.13	1	1	0	-9	0	-34	0
KC019010228DA	OBIGGS II - SUPPORT SYSTEMS F	1	1	1	1.11	0.99	0	0	-1	0	3
KC01901023BDA	OBIGGS II - SUPPORT ANALYSIS	D	n/a	0.42	0.63	1.02	0	-6	-1	-14	-5
KC01901024BDA	OBIGGS II - TRAINING IPT INTEG	1	0	1	3	0.88	0	0	1	0	2
KC01901025BDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS II PROVISIONING	n/a	n/a	0	n/s	1.05	1	0	0	2	-2
KC019010268DA	OBIGGS II + TECHNICAL PUBLICAT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	0	0	0	0	0
KC01901026BDA	OBIGGS II - TYPE 1 TRAINING	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	0.98	0	0	0	-1	0
KC01901030BDA	PTP111 OBIGGS 2 - C13 LABOR	1	16	1	1.5	0.66	-12	0	15	0	22
KC01901031BDA	PTP 111 ASSY SUPT PLNG PKG	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.09	-223	0	-18	0	-28
KC019010408DA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 BUYERS LAP	1	1.13	1	0.83	1.05	. 0	.0	2	0	-15
KC01901041BDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 BUYERS LAB	2 1	0.76	1	1.56	0.84	-2	0	-3	0	18
KC01901050BDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 FLT OPS	1	0.5	1	2.5	0.75	0	0	-1	0	3
KC01901060BDA	PTP 111 OBIGGS 2.0 AVIONICS M	1	0.24	1	1	1	0	0	-1,429	0	0
1.000 100 100 100 100	states and a second state of the second states and						-		100		



## Types of Internal and External Stakeholder Involvement in Implementation

#### FORMAL DESIGN REVIEWS

- System Requirements Review
- System Design Review
- Preliminary Design Reviews (Supplier and Customer)
- Critical Design Reviews (Supplier and Customer)

#### **DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY**

- Assembly Simulations
- Prototype Fit Checks on Aircraft
- Document Quality Inspections

#### **PRODUCTION SUPPORT**

- Proactive Issue Resolution
- First Article Inspections

#### Communication

#### **VALIDATION / VERIFICATION**

- Combined Validation/Verification Component Reviews
- Flight Test
- In Service Evaluation

Teamwork



# How Stakeholder Buy-in Was Ensured

Stakeholders	Plan to Ensure Buy-in:	Validated By:
Engineering	Developing own implementation plans. Reported progress to them regularly.	Dedicated support to the project. Commitment to plan evident during regular status reviews.
Production	Early involvement for development of installation plans. Collocated engineers on first assembly. Full scale mockups of large parts.	Requests for manufacturing features on designs. Strong participation in mockup trial installations. Positive feedback during first installations.
Supplier Management	Early close coordination with engineering, participation in drawing release reviews	Strong participation. Provided part-by-part status weekly. Aggressive resolution of issues.
Support Systems	Development of own performance metrics and reporting progress to stakeholders	Enthusiastic participation in design reviews. Early coordination of validation impacts with customer.
Training	Early coordination with engineering aided course development	Early development of plan, communication with project team and customer
Field Services	Early visibility from design reviews. Aided planning of future customer support	Initiative in learning the system prior to first delivery
Flight Test	Full time interaction with design team, from development through test flights	Outstanding management of installation of instrumentation in production. Close coordination with engineering when developing test plans.
Pilots	Dramatic potential improvement of inerting system	Affirmation during base visits
Maintainers	Design reviews at bases prior to implementation. Participation in mockup installation.	Enthusiastic participation at bases during reviews, mockup installation, follow-up communication
Customer Engineering	Involvement in project selection. Frequent, regular communication. Full system lab test.	Strong support for project. Teamwork in decisions addressing challenges, regular communication.
Suppliers	Frequent communication, design reviews,- they were team members	Strong participation in developing design solutions. Commitment to schedule needs.



# How Stakeholder Buy-in Was Ensured

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#### How Stakeholder Buy-in Was Ensured



# Stakeholder participation in design development



#### How Various Types of Resistance Were Identified and Addressed

Туре	How Identified	How Addressed
Customer reluctance to fund project due to high cost	Customer feedback during negotiations	Detailed estimates, competitive pricing & life cycle cost analysis
Supplier not willing to control interfaces to requested tolerances	Interface Key Characteristic reviews	Negotiated compromise during weekly supplier coordination meetings
Production schedule impact from late parts	Feedback from production stakeholder on team	Established agreed-to lead times for parts
Production schedule impact from learning curve	Feedback from production stakeholder on team	Fit checks, dedicated engineering support
Production concern about part damage on installation	Feedback from production stakeholder on team	Assembly simulation and created protective covers
Cluttered production work space	Lean initiatives coordination meetings with Production	Created point-of-use carts to transport selected parts
Flight test airplane out of service too long	Customer feedback during flight test planning	Installed instrumentation in production
Resistance to Model Based Definition from QA	QA feedback at first article inspection	Generated 2D inspection sheets from 3D models



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### Types of Tangible and Intangible Results That Were Realized

# **Tangible Benefits**



# Achieved 7400% Increase in system reliability vs. 1100%



Reduced Initialization Time by a factor of 11 vs. 5



Reduced weight by 517 lbs. vs. 475 lbs. allowing for increased cargo capability



20% system and 3:1 life cycle cost savings as predicted

#### How Results Link with Organization Goals, Performance Measures and Strategies

BOEING



