



FUEL CELL POWER SYSTEMS FOR EXTENDED DURATION UAV AND UGV SYSTEMS

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THE NEXT GENERATION OF PORTABLE POWER.™

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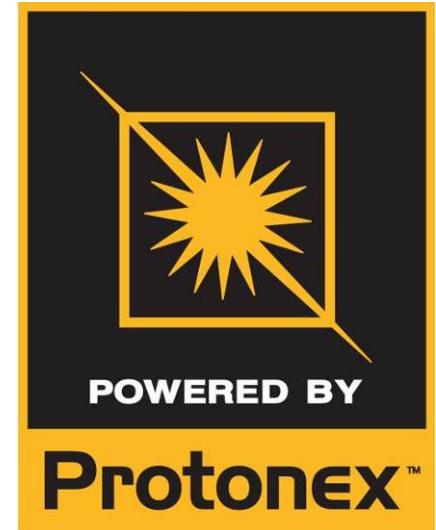
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AGENDA

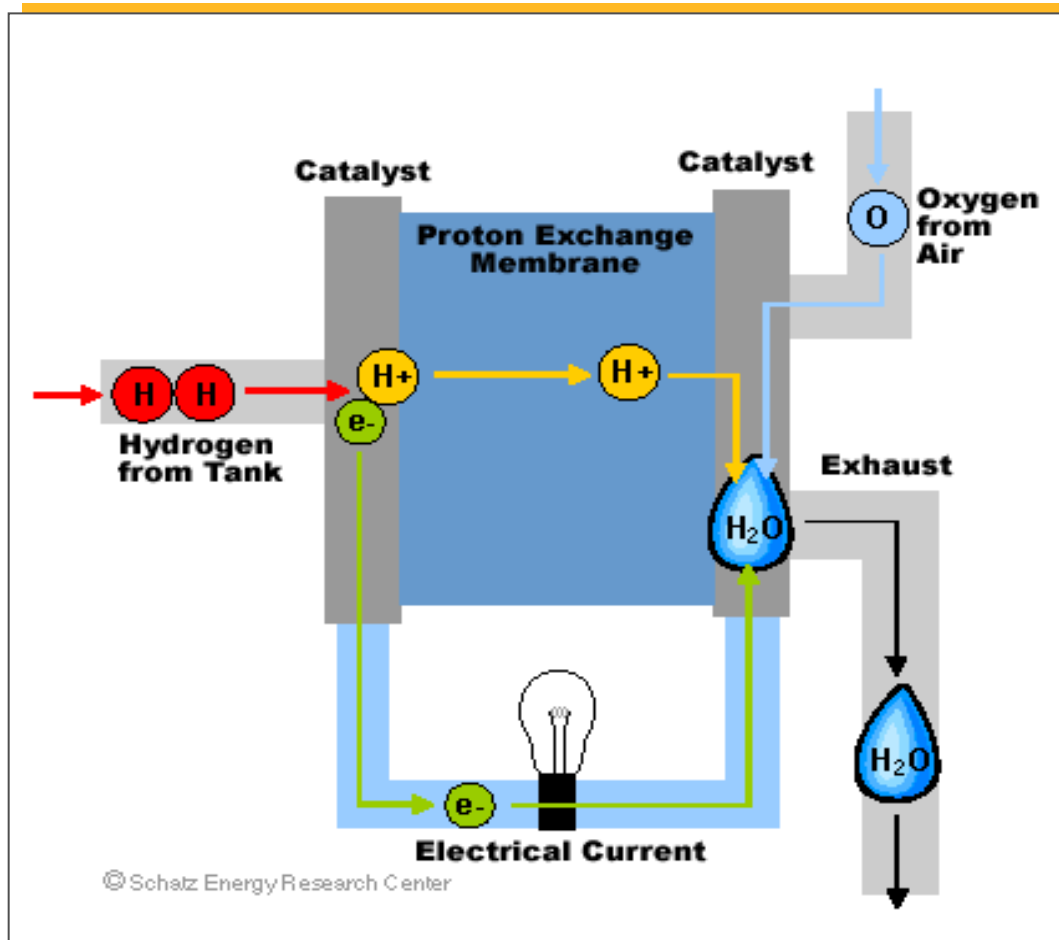
- Company Overview
- Technology and Products
- Markets
- Ultra High Performance Power Systems
 - UAV Power Systems
 - UGV Power Systems
- Summary



PROTONEX OVERVIEW

- Leading provider of 10 - 1000 watt fuel cell based power solutions
 - Portable, remote and mobile power
 - Targeting applications underserved by batteries and small generators
- Strong traction to date with US Government agencies
 - Over \$35m* in program value with Air Force, Army, Navy, SOCOM, DARPA, DOE, NASA...
- Well positioned to deliver product for military and commercial applications
 - Offering PEM and SOFC products to meet diverse application needs
 - Capable of high performance and low cost
- Key strategic partnerships in place
 - Parker Hannifin, Cummins, Raytheon, CBC, Northrop Grumman, US Military
- Headquartered in Southborough, Massachusetts
 - Over 90 employees today and growing
- Publicly traded on the AIM market of the LSE - symbols: PTX and PTXU

FUEL CELL SYSTEMS



VS. ADVANCED BATTERIES

- Reduced weight
- Extended run times
- Reduced size
- Lower life cycle cost
- Enables new applications

VS. ICE GENERATORS

- Greater efficiency
- Reduced emissions
- Lower noise level
- Lower heat signatures
- Lower life cycle cost

> Fuel cell based power systems provide many advantages over existing technologies

TWO TECHNOLOGY PLATFORMS AT PROTONEX

■ Proton Exchange Membrane (PEM)

- Fuels
 - Methanol
 - Chemical Hydride
 - Hydrogen
- Operating temperature: 50°C – 75°C
- Readiness: now



■ Solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SOFC)

- Fuels
 - Propane
 - Gasoline, Diesel and JP-8
 - Biofuels
- Operating temperature: 650°C - 750°C
- Readiness: 1-2 years



Fuel flexibility to address multiple applications
Strong overlap between PEM and SOFC

CURRENT PRODUCTS IN DEVELOPMENT

- Fully integrated power systems - fuel in, power out
- PEM or SOFC core technology
 - Similar control and power management components
 - Hybridized with batteries to “drop into” existing apps
- Supporting multiple fuel types
 - Hydrogen, chemical hydrides, methanol, propane – **today**
 - Gasoline, kerosene, diesel, JP8, biofuels – **future**
- Strong and expanding IP base
 - 43 patents issued/pending



**ProCore™ UAV and UGV
Propulsion Systems**
Chemical Hydride and Hydrogen



Quantum™ P125 Power System
Propane



Xtend™ M250 Backup Module
Reformed Methanol



Pulse™ M250 Battery Charger
Reformed Methanol



Quantum™ M250 Multi-Purpose APU
Reformed Methanol

TARGETING A BROAD RANGE OF POWER APPLICATIONS

MILITARY	GOVERNMENT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Field and portable generator ▪ Vehicle auxiliary power units ▪ Squad battery charger ▪ UAV and UGV propulsion ▪ Soldier or remote power source ▪ Power management devices 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Field and portable generator ▪ Emergency backup systems ▪ First responder equipment ▪ Vehicle auxiliary power units ▪ Persistent surveillance
Pulse™ M250, J500 Pulse™ UAV, UGV Pulse™ P125	Quantum™ M250, D500 ProCore™ M250 Procore™ UAV Xtend™ M250, M500, M1000


Protonex products are “horizontal” in nature, addressing many diverse applications currently using batteries or generators

MAJOR SEGMENTS AND APPLICATIONS – Non Military

DC Backup Power

- Telecom Wireless
- Telecom Wireline
- Traffic Systems
- Broadband / CATV
- Critical Systems
- Security Systems



Recreation

- Portable Power
- RV Power
- Marine Power
- Campsite Power
- Remote Cabins
- Expeditions



Emergency

- Homeowner Emergency
- Battery Chargers
- Communications Equipment
- Emergency Response
- Security Systems
- Traffic Control Systems



Professional

- Scientific Equipment
- Power Tools
- Battery Charging
- Communication Systems
- Security Systems
- Video Equipment



Mobile

- Electric Motorbikes
- Personal Mobility
- Vehicle APUs
- Golf / Utility Carts
- Mobile Signage
- Commercial Robots



Renewable

- Solar Power Systems
- Wind Power Systems
- Remote Monitoring
- Remote Signaling
- Off-Grid Homes





ULTRA HIGH PERFORMANCE POWER SYSTEMS

THE NEXT GENERATION OF PORTABLE POWER.™

PROCORE™ UAV / UGV PROPULSION SYSTEMS

- Air Force and Navy Programs
 - Significantly **extended mission time**
 - 2-4 times the energy density of batteries
 - Equivalent performance (power)
-
- **Broadens mission capabilities**
 - Ability to carry greater payload
 - **Silent**, reliable power



NAVAL RESEARCH LAB UAV FLIGHT – HYDROGEN BASED



Propulsion System	Flight Time
Typical battery solution	1 - 2 hours
Protonex fuel cell system with available compressed hydrogen tank	3 hour 19 min.
Protonex fuel cell system with compressed hydrogen tank built in	6-24 hours



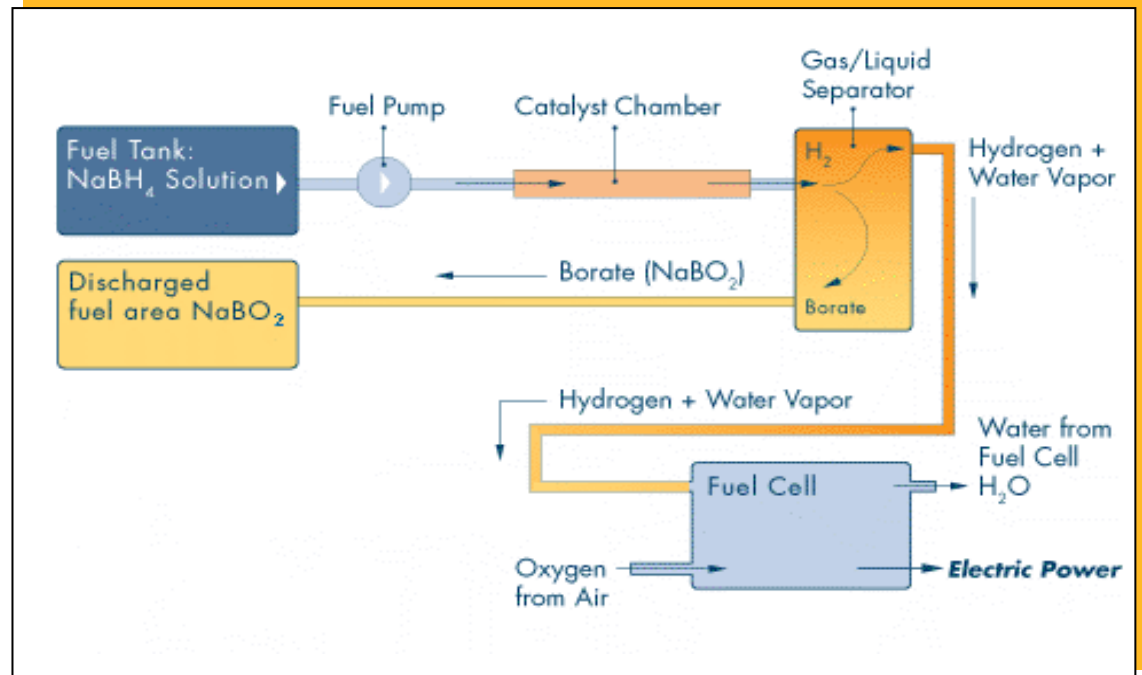
Navy Research Laboratory
N00173-08-C-2045



300W net power @ <1kg

CHEMICAL HYDRIDE FUEL CARTRIDGE SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE [NaBH₄]

- Simple design
- High storage metrics
- Cartridge system
- Hydrogen as needed
- **Non-flammable**
- Non-toxic
- **Wide temperature range**
- Low cost materials



FIELD WATER FOR CARTRIDGE HYDRATION

- Chemical hydride system can use a wide variety of field waters
 - Tap water
 - Fresh water (lake, stream)
- Waste waters, such as grey water or bodily fluids may be used with filtration
- Advantage: Warfighter may carry lighter, dry cartridge into field and use available water for power



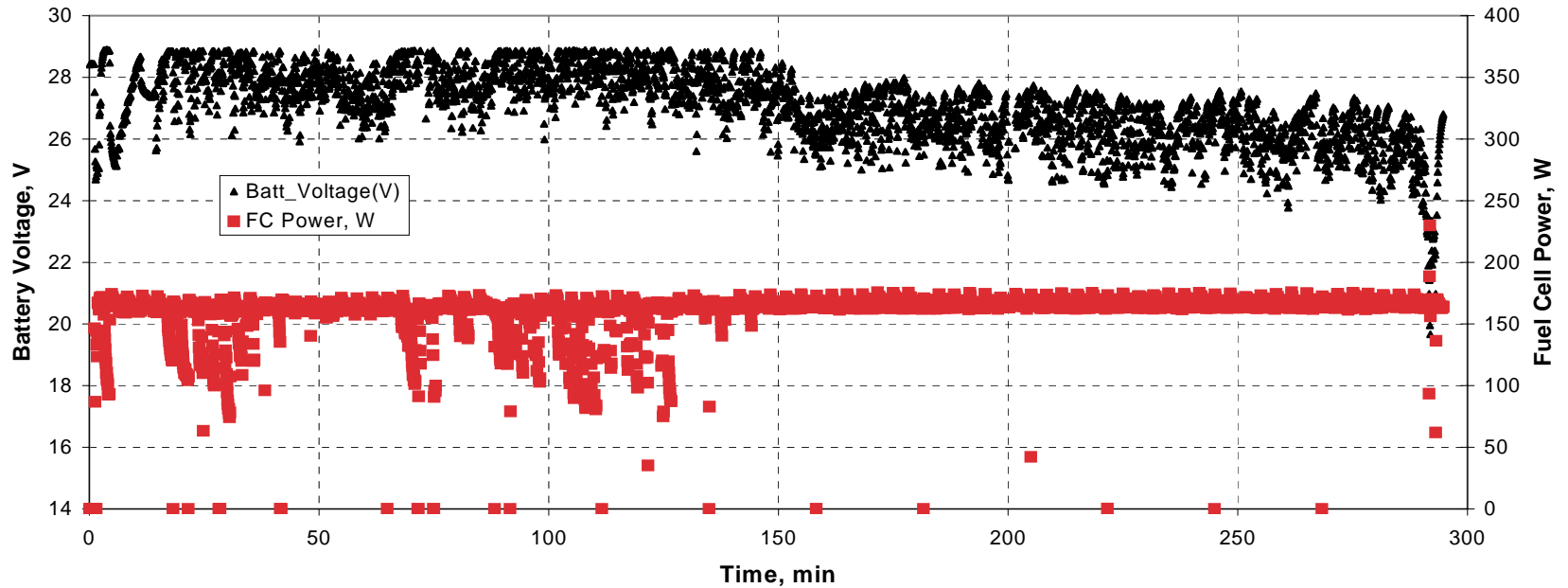
HAND LAUNCHABLE UAV POWER SYSTEMS

- Chemical hydride fueled [NaBH₄]
- Fuel cell system 100-200W
- Flight time targets:
 - Current battery systems
 - 2-4 hrs
 - FY07 – 6+ hrs
 - FY08 – 10+ hrs
- Demonstrate fuel cells in currently fielded UAVs
 - PUMA selected for initial integration
 - Minimal changes to existing plane



Air Force Research Laboratory
FA8650-06-C-2677

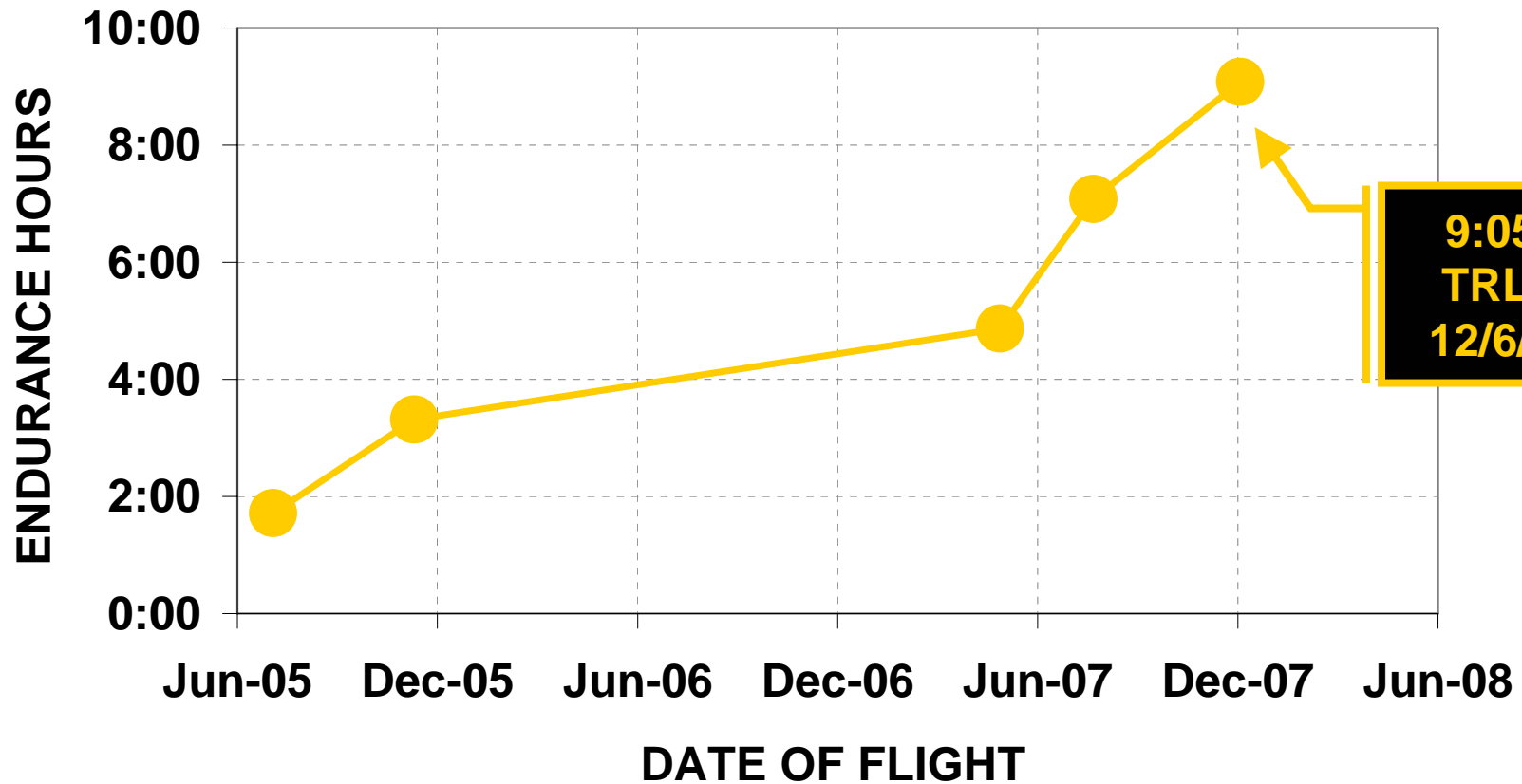
EARLY FLIGHT RESULTS (5/4/07)



- 4 hr 53 min flight
- Wind conditions (3-10 m/s)
- Average power >150W with higher winds (>7 m/s)
- 55 min. additional airtime remaining in cartridge



UAV ENDURANCE PROGRESS



UAV SIZE & CLASS

RAVEN B
Aerovironment



Power plant: **Electric Motor**
Weight: **4.2 lbs**
Wingspan: **53"**
Endurance: **90 min**

PUMA
Aerovironment



Power plant: **Electric Motor**
Weight: **13 lbs**
Wingspan: **102"**
Endurance: **150 min**

STALKER
Lockheed Martin



Power plant: **Electric Motor**
Weight: **14 lbs**
Wingspan: **120"**
Endurance: **120 min**

DESERT HAWK III
Lockheed Martin



Power plant: **Electric Motor**
Weight: **6.5 lbs**
Wingspan: **54"**
Endurance: **90 min**

SILVER FOX
Advanced Ceramics Research



Power plant: **Gas Engine g**
Weight: **26.2 lbs**
Wingspan: **94"**
Endurance: **600 min**

SCAN EAGLE
Boeing



Power plant: **Gas Engine ff**
Weight: **39.6 lbs**
Wingspan: **120"**
Endurance: **900 min**

HYBRID POWER SYSTEM FOR TALON ROBOT

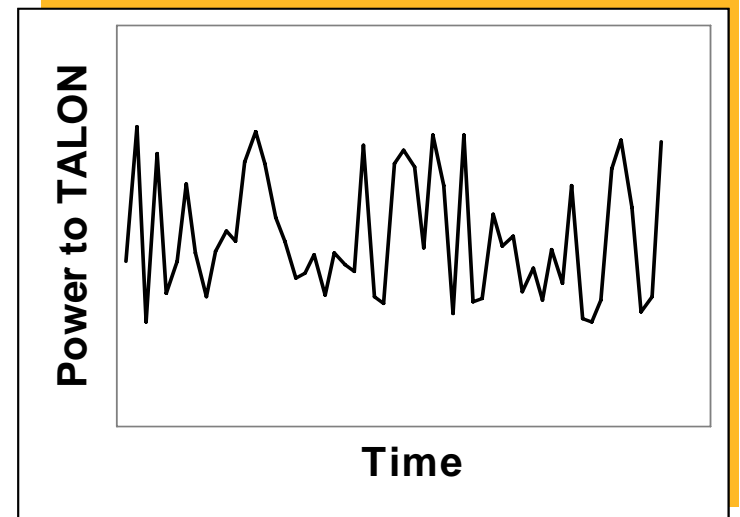
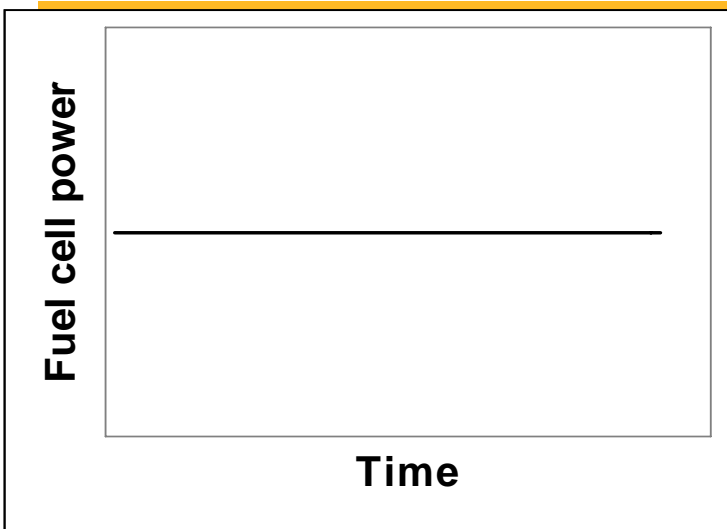
High Specific Energy

Fuel Cell



High Specific Power

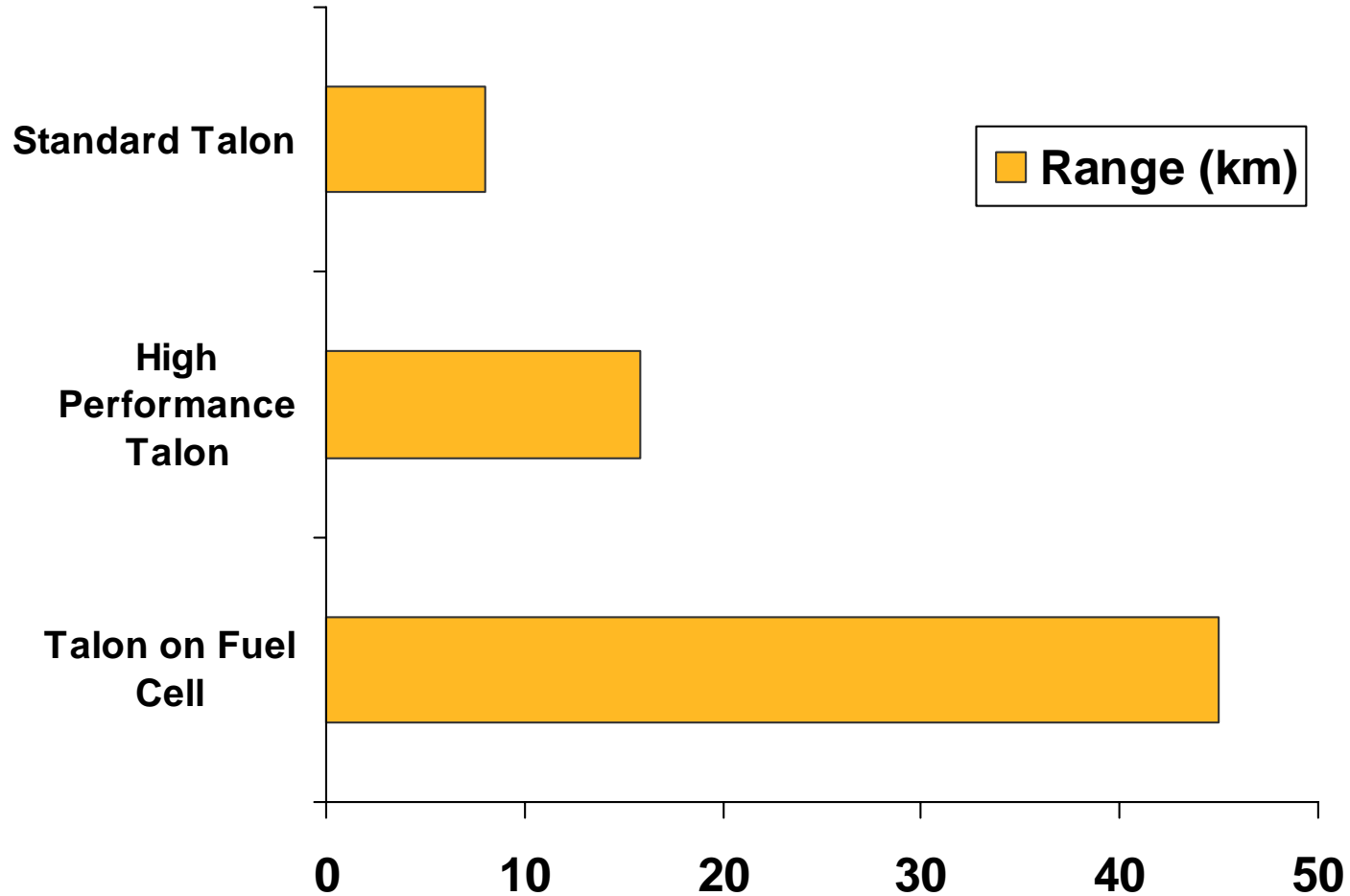
Hybrid battery



PROTONEX FUEL CELL SYSTEM



ENERGY STORAGE COMPARISON

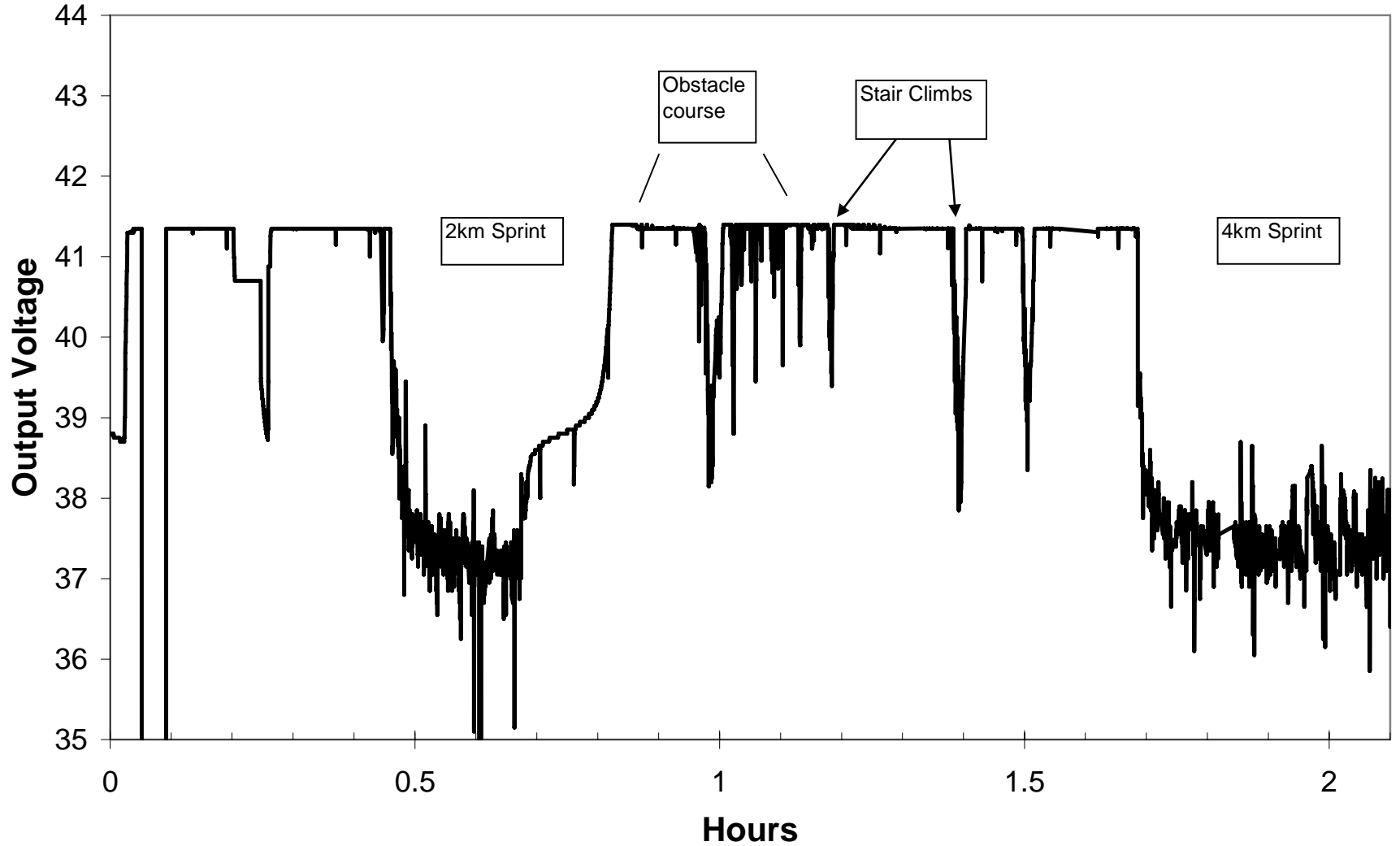


> Greater than 2X more energy storage compared to advanced batteries

OBSTACLES AND STAIRS DATA

Fuel cell power system integration tests

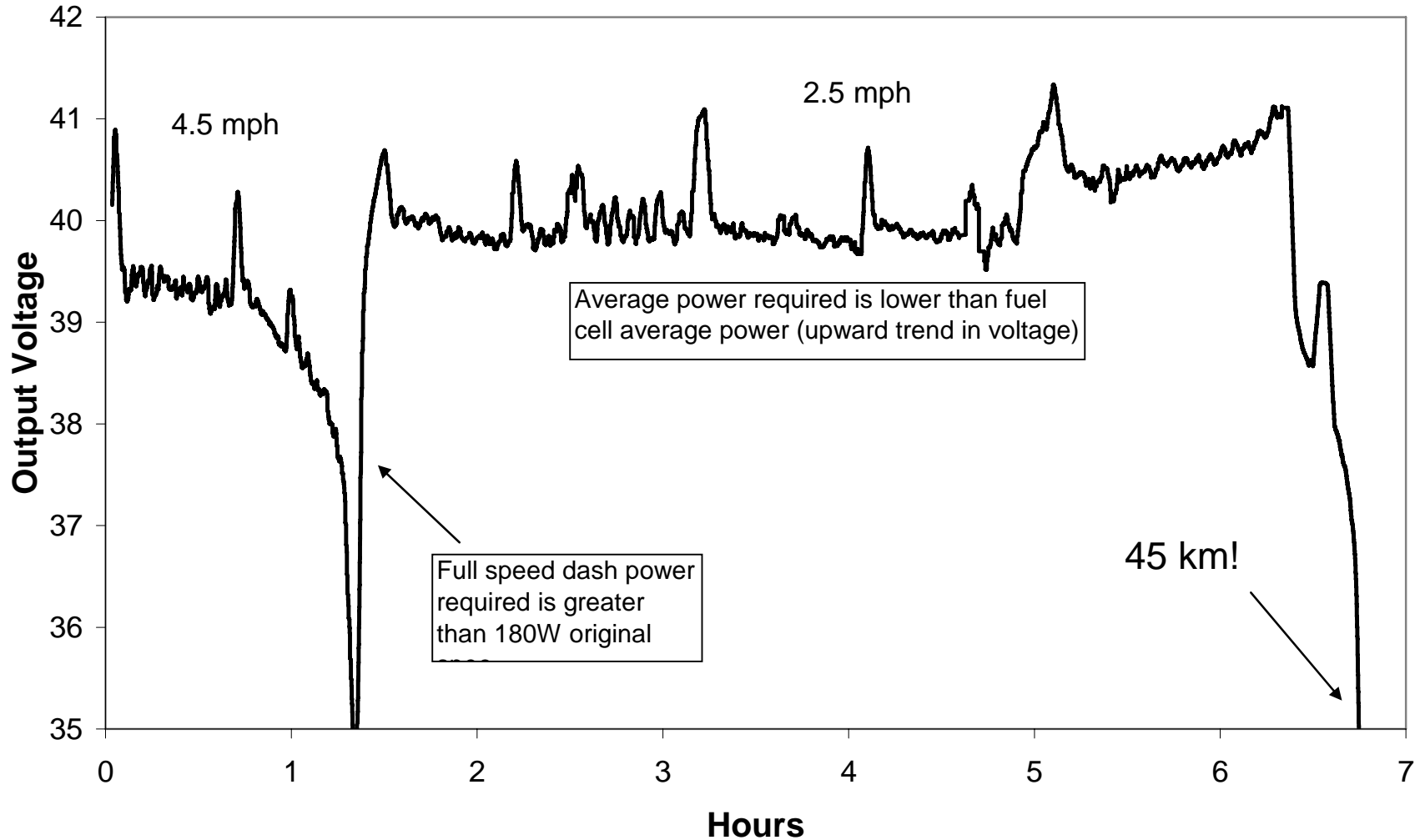
Conducted at Foster Miller, Waltham MA 31JUL08



ENDURANCE DATA

Endurance Testing

Conducted at Foster Miller, 14AUG08



FUEL CELL POWER SYSTEM - TALON PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

	Target Performance	Demonstrated System
Total energy capacity	750 W·hr	1396 W·hr
Continuous average power capability	180 W	210 W
Peak power capability	1260 W	1305 W
Voltage limits	42-32	43.5V-35V
Peak current delivery	30A	30A
Weight	16 lbs	14 lbs
Volume	Fits within existing Talon Battery Space	

POTENTIAL MISSIONS FOR LONG DURATION ROBOTS

- Border / perimeter patrol
- Identification / clearing of land mines
- Material transport at the squad level
- Surveillance, long term recon
- Combat engagement



WHY FUEL CELLS FOR UAVS / UGVs?

- Hybrid power systems with **2-4x** energy of best battery
- More mission capability:
 - **More time on station**
 - **More data**
 - **More functionality**



WHY PROTONEX?

- Fuel cell team with pragmatic strategies
 - Portable sub-kilowatt focus - best fuel cell opportunity
 - Securing world-class commercial partners
 - Company delivering on commitments
- Protonex is well-positioned to capitalize on the global demand for environmentally friendly and energy efficient power


Not just another fuel cell company...



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