



# Hard Target Fuzing Solutions

**Max Perrin**

**52nd Annual Fuze Conference  
May 13 – 15, 2008 - Sparks, NV**

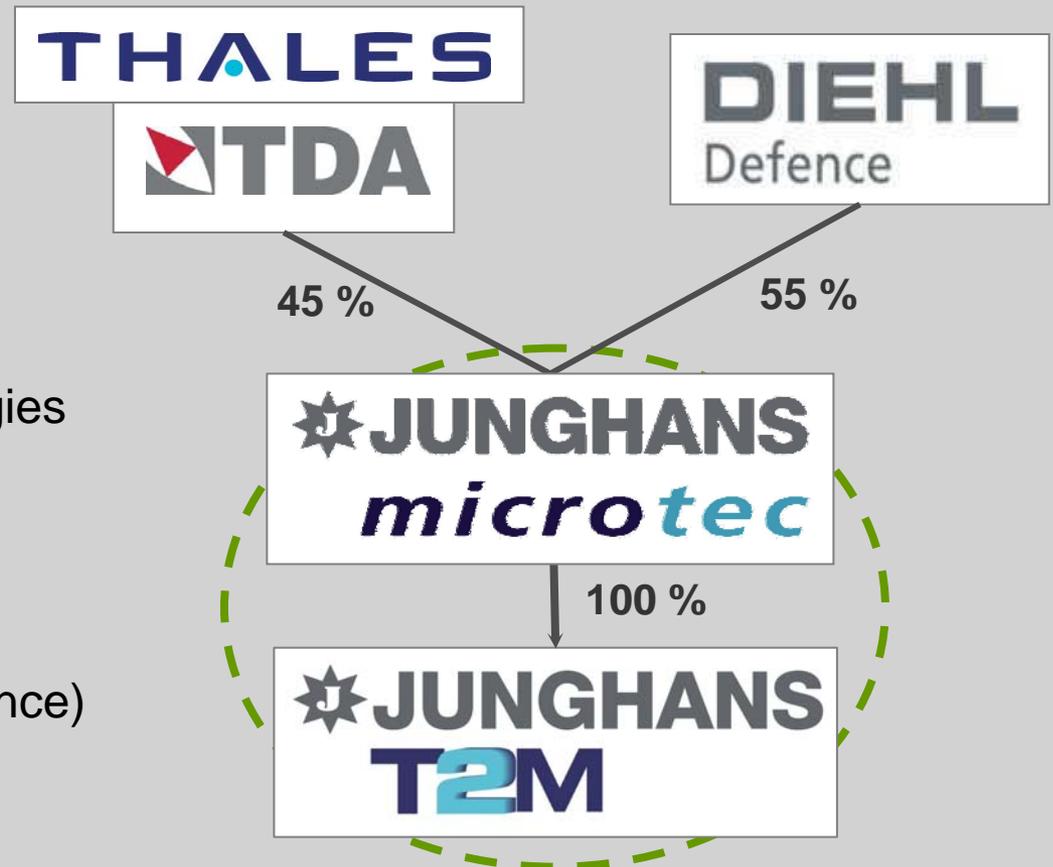
***"Smart Fuzing – Adding Intelligence To Fuzing Solutions"***

# OUTLINE

- Company Presentation
- Smart Fuzing / Target Detection Issues
- Hard Target Fuzing Background
- Hard Target Fuzing Issues
- JUNGHANS T2M Solutions
- Products and Projects

- A global leader in the field of ammunition fuzes and S&A devices

- Full range of products
- Key competences in fuzing technologies, ammunition electronics and micro-technologies
- Located in :
  - Seedorf (Germany)
  - La-Ferté-Saint-Aubin (France)



**Artillery**



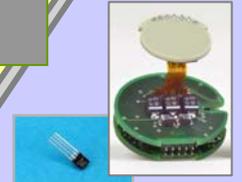
**Mortar**



**Air Bomb**



**Missile SAD and ESAD**



Sensors  
Signal Processing



Micro-Technologies  
Miniaturized Systems

**COMPETENCES**

EFI / ESAD  
Technology



Mission  
Management



Safety  
Design



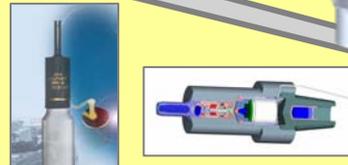
Hard Target  
Smart Fuzing



Energetic Materials



**Medium Caliber and Direct Fire**



**Infantry Grenade**



**AT, A/G, G/G Rockets**

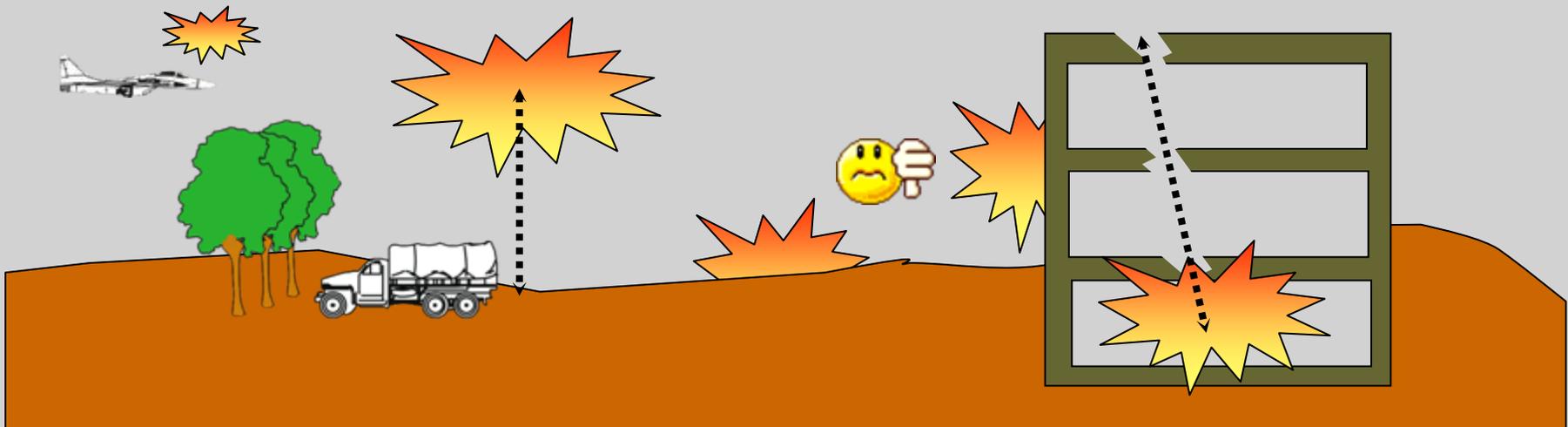


# Smart Fuzing / Target Detection

- Objective: Optimize terminal effect on target whatever the operational configuration is
- Solutions: Use sensors and processing to initiate the munition warhead on target at the optimum time

## Proximity Fuzing

## Post-Impact Fuzing



# Smart Fuzing / Target Detection

- Objective: Optimize terminal effect

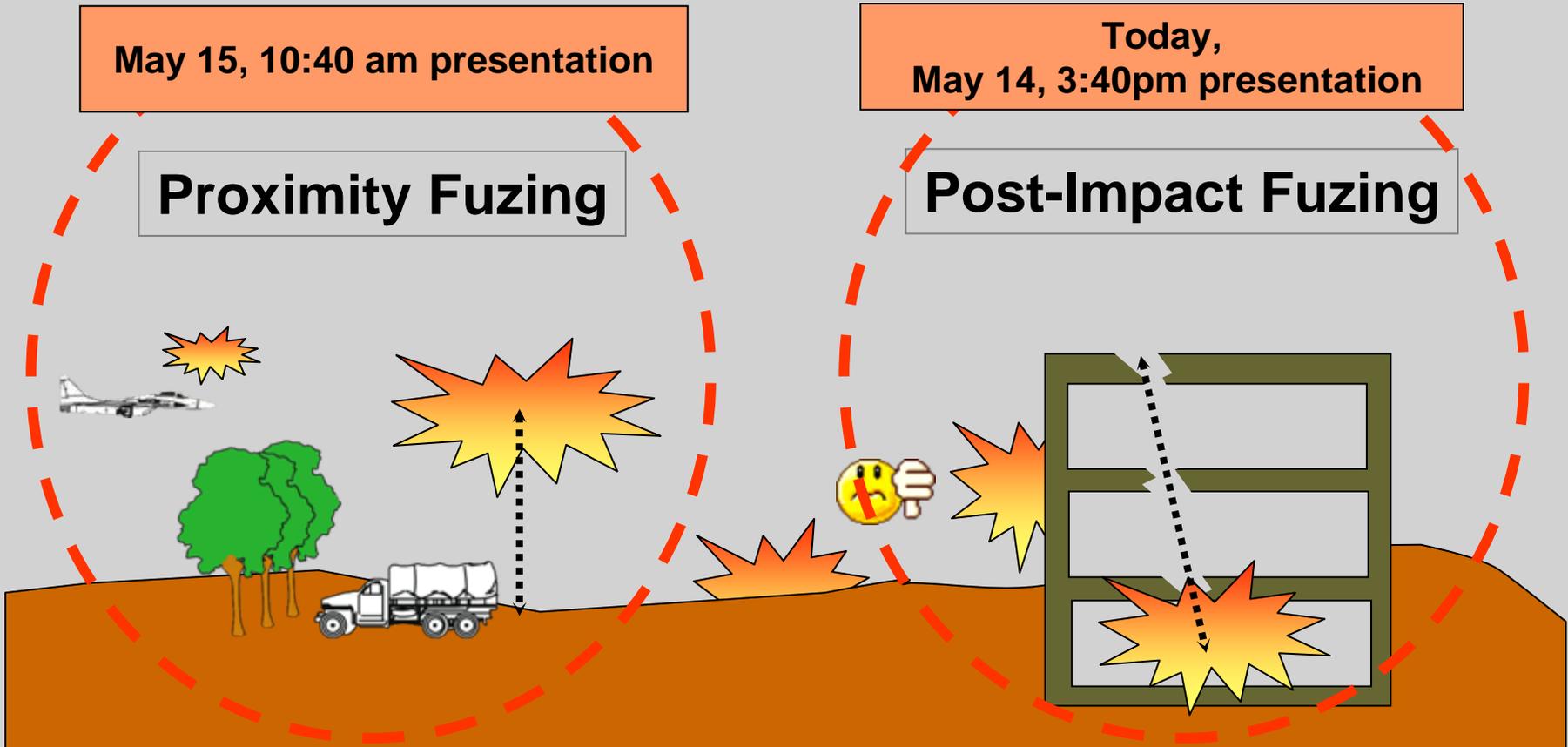
**JUNGHANS provides effective solutions for both applications**

May 15, 10:40 am presentation

**Proximity Fuzing**

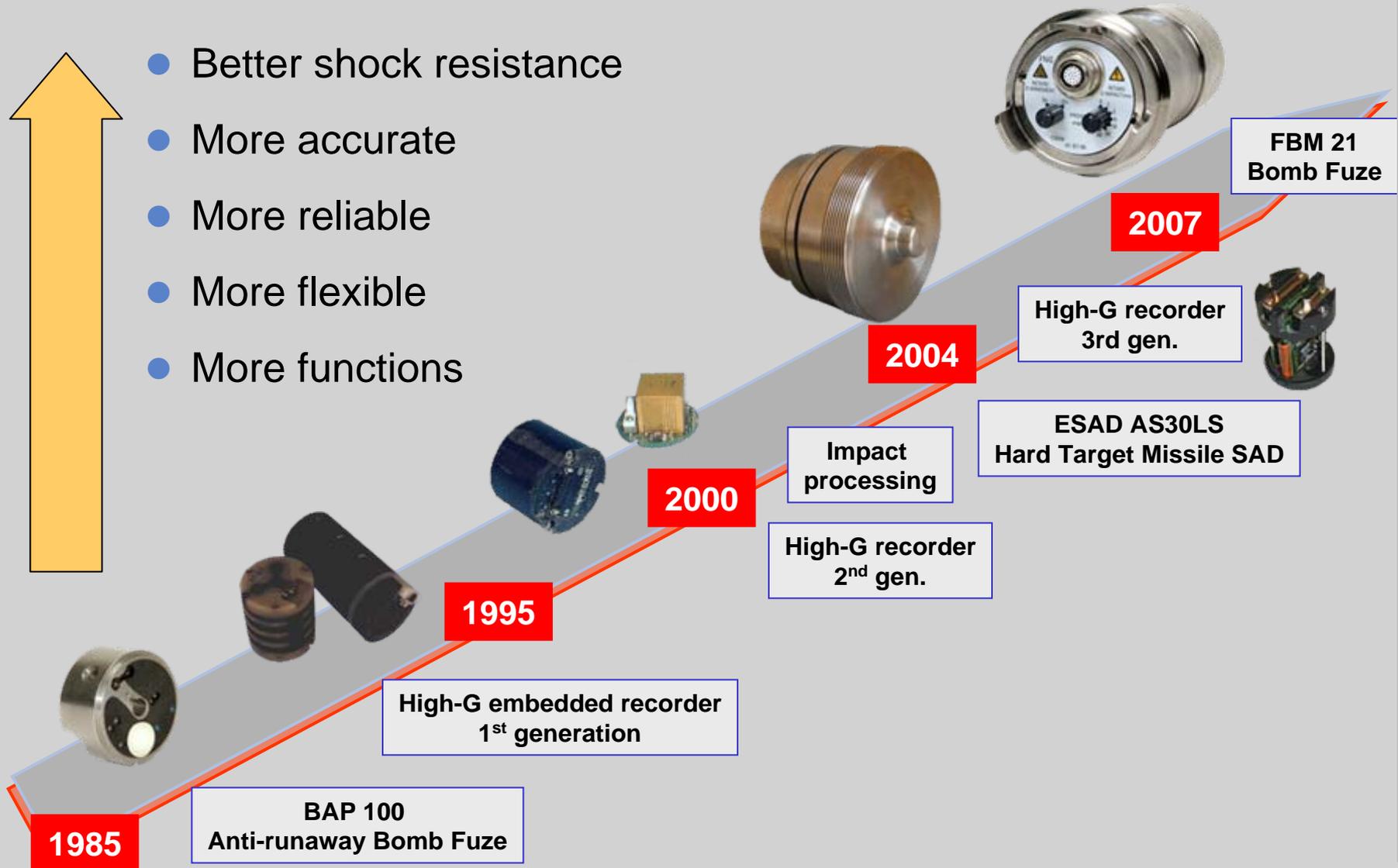
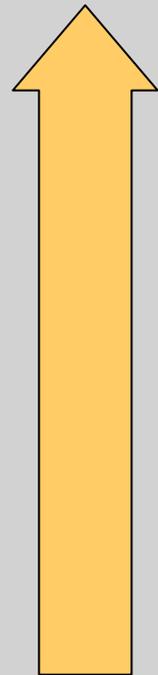
Today,  
May 14, 3:40pm presentation

**Post-Impact Fuzing**



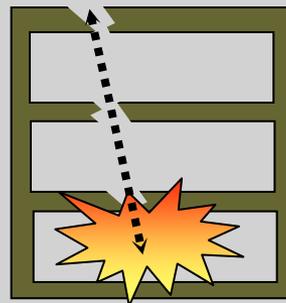
# Hard Target Fuze Background

- Better shock resistance
- More accurate
- More reliable
- More flexible
- More functions



# Hard Target Fuze – Main Missions

- ① • Make the fuze survive to impact and penetration stress
  - Keep fuzing function able to process initiation after shock, even if the fuze is partly damaged
  
- ② • Initiate the warhead at the right time to optimize terminal effect
  - Detonate at a desired point inside buried or reinforced concrete targets

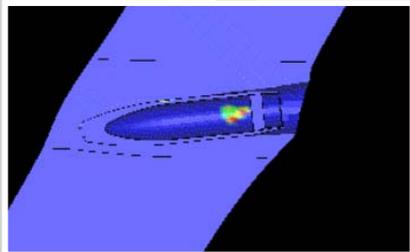
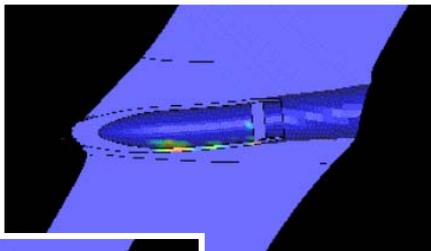


# Objective n°1: High-g Impact resistance

- Primary issues:
  - Being able to determine and specify shock applied on fuze (axial, transverse)
  - Search for, or design, a test mean representative of actual stress
  - Being able to calibrate test means thanks to actual full-scale shock recording
  
- Fuze design basics
  - Split functions in 2 separate sub-assemblies:
    - A post-impact module specially designed and protected to withstand shocks
    - A module integrating other functions operating before impact
  - Iterative process: Modeling / Testing
  - Take special care of component and material selection: shock absorber and filtering solutions
  - Validate design thanks to special test means and actual firings

# High-g Impact Resistance JUNGHANS T2M Solutions

- Testing / Modeling / Design process:
  - Get the appropriate test means:
    - ➔ Collect actual data and replicate actual shock



High-g  
Test Means  
Video

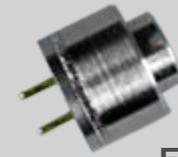


# High-g Impact Resistance JUNGHANS T2M Solutions

- Design Solutions :

➔ Use of ESAD technology to achieve S&A and firing functions: Full electronic S&A device - "in-line" technology.

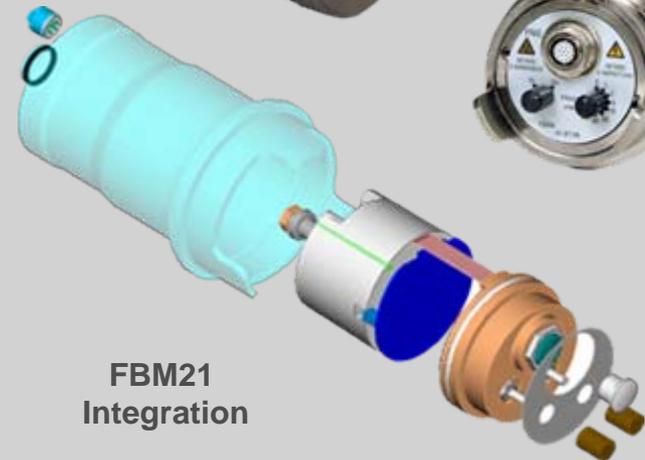
➔ Use of specific design + encapsulating and potting compounds + absorber materials



EFI



ESAD Fire set



FBM21  
Integration

# Objective n°2: Optimize Post-Impact Operation

- Time delay

- Preset time:

- hand settable



- Time value, programmable

- by external fuze setter

or

- by the weapon system

- from the cockpit
      - during free flight



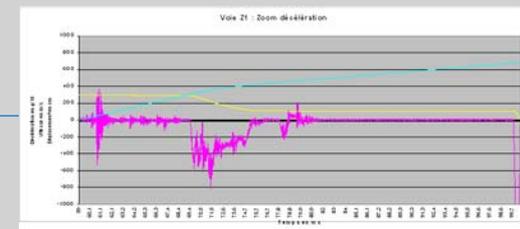
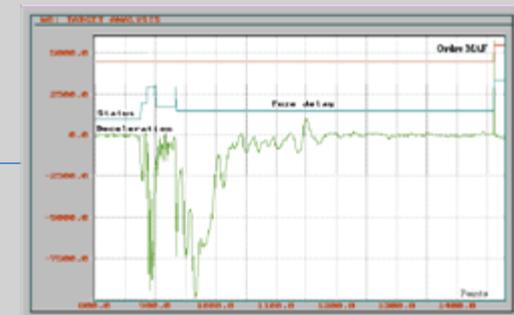
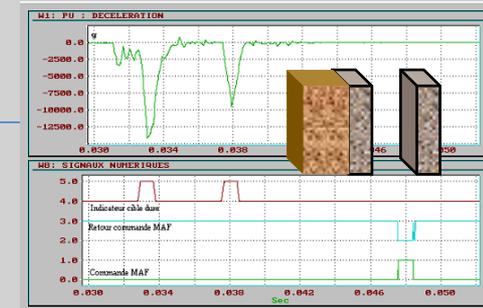
# Optimize Post-Impact Operation Impact Processing

## ➔ "Smart Fuzing": Impact Processing

- Embedded sensors + signal processing
- To detect and discriminate target characteristics
- To process exact position of the munition after target penetration

## ● JUNGHANS T2M Background

- Void Sensing
- Layer Counting / Target Recognition
- Depth of Burial
- Simulation + validations on numerous actual firings
- Mature for implementation on current fuzes

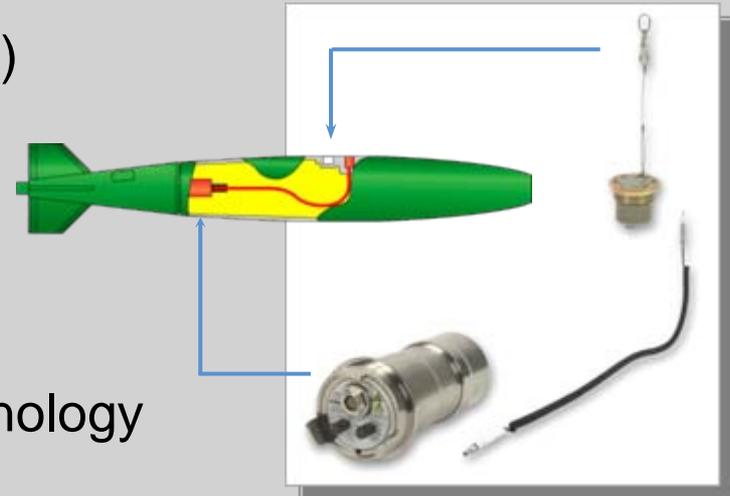


# Hard Target Fuzing Products and Projects

- FBM21 Multifunction Fuze
- AS30LS Missile S&A Device
- Impact Processing

# FBM 21 Multifunction Bomb Fuze

- Single Multirole Fuze :
  - General Purpose, Proximity & Penetration
- For use with 3" fuze pockets:
  - General Purpose (Mk80 series, ...)
  - Penetration bombs (BLU109, CBEMS,...)
  - Compatible with guidance kits : Paveway II & III, Enhanced Pw II & III, AASM, JDAM
- Compliant with Insensitive Munitions (IM) requirements
- High altitude delivery
- Hardened to severe environments
- Full electronic design - ESAD / EFI technology

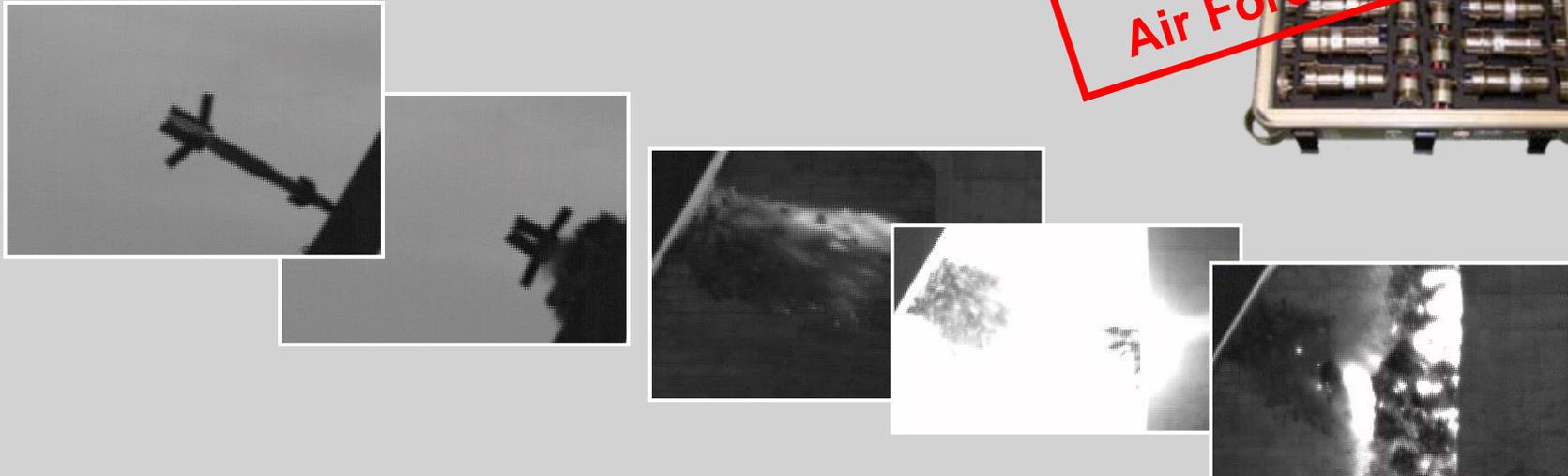


# FBM 21 Multifunction Bomb Fuze

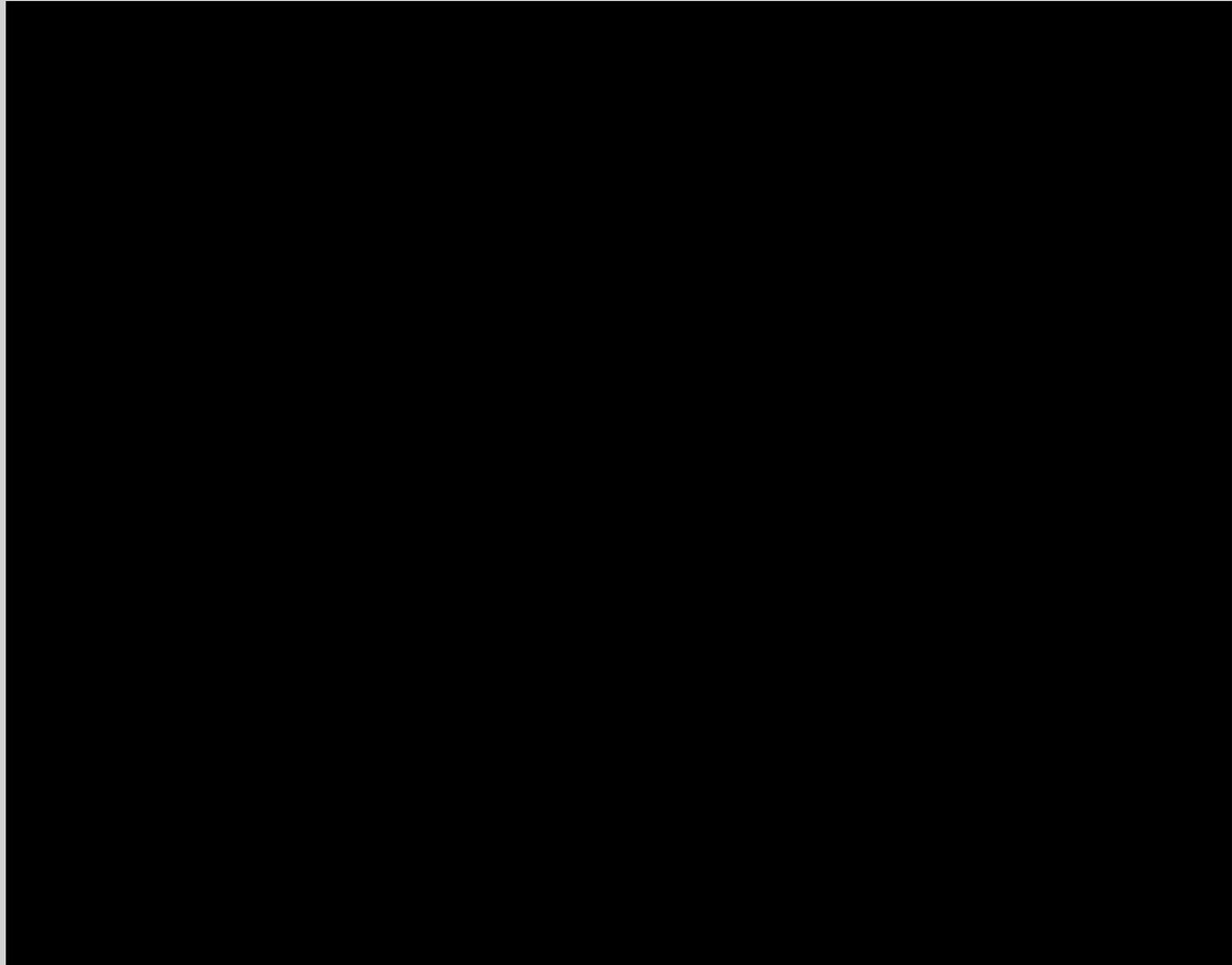
- Qualification tests completed in October 2007 including full-scale tests on reinforced concrete targets at various angles and various temperatures
  - Air gun tests
  - Sled tests
  - Flight trials: penetration bombs fitted with Paveway II kit



Qualified and ordered by the French Air Force and Navy



# FBM 21 Multifunction Bomb Fuze



**Flight Test  
Penetration Bomb  
with PWII**

# AS30LS Hard Target Missile ESAD

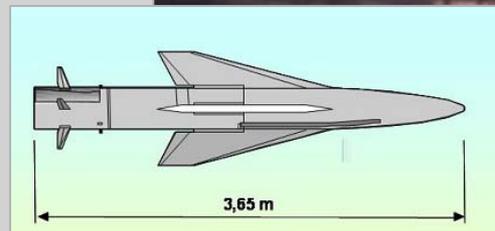
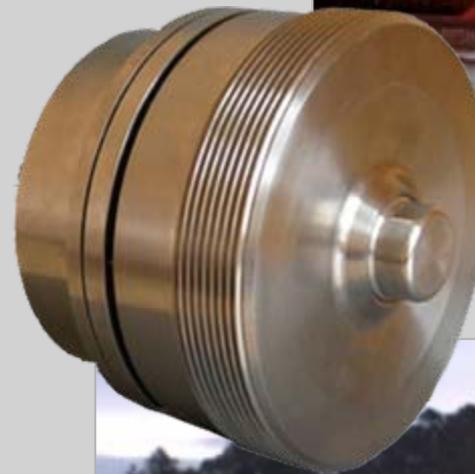
- Laser Guided Air-to-Surface Missile

- Objective: High value / Hardened targets
- Weight: 524 kg
- Warhead weight : 240 kg
- Flight speed : Mach 1,4

- New SAD designed for IM version, compatible with nuclear CDG aircraft carrier environments

- Safer and more reliable

- Stress on SAD > **80,000g**



# Impact Processing

- High-g recorder embedded in penetrators
- Penetration trials on multiple layer reinforced concrete targets
- DGA CEG (Centre d'Etudes de Gramat) facilities. CEG programme



## Smart Fuzing – Hard Target Fuzing

- JUNGHANS Hard Target Fuzing technology

 Makes fuzes "smarter"

- More accurate bursting point in target
- More reliable and resistant to very high penetration shocks
- More flexible to use



For better

Strike efficiency

Operational flexibility

*"Smart Fuzing – Adding Intelligence To Fuzing Solutions"*

## Hard Target Fuzing Solutions



**Thank You**

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