# Things to Remember when doing Business in (h)omeland (s)ecurity

**Training Session 9** 

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**S&T Stakeholders Conference - West** 

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# **Today's Presentation**

- Fundamental Concept of Homeland Security
- Today's Homeland Security Realities
- Misconceptions of the Marketplace
- Tips &Tools for Success
- Questions you should ask this week
- Questions and Answers

## Fundamental Concept

"It's not just some of us — It's all of us"

Homeland Security is not a federal activity — it is a national effort that requires every sector to work together with respect, cooperation and open communications.

### **Today's Homeland Security Realities**

- Homeland security is more than one federal department
  - •More homeland security work occurs outside of DHS than in it.
- Homeland security is an 'All-Hazards' environment
  - •Mother Nature is also a terrorist...
- Decentralized marketplace
  - Federal, State, County, City, Tribal, Regions, Private Sector,
     NGOs, Critical Infrastructure, etc.
  - •International governments view homeland security differently

#### Today's Homeland Security Realities - Cont.

- Reactive and volatile environment with frequent personnel turnover
  - Event driven environment(s)
  - Continuous DHS reorganizations

# Some people resist change



#### **Today's Homeland Security Realities – Cont.**

- There is NEVER enough money
  - Limited and extremely competitive dollar pool (\$50B+)
- Grant Dollars Requirements/Obligated Funds
  - Don't overlook State & Local decision makers
  - Grants are now under FEMA

### Misconceptions of the Marketplace

- If I Build It, They Will Buy It
  - THEIR needs, not YOUR wants
  - Better than anything on the market vs. good enough



### Misconceptions of the Marketplace - Cont.

#### Customers & Companies/Vendors 'Know-It-All'

- Private sector has many answers but not all
- Outsourcing is viewed with increasing suspicion

#### DHS is not "DOD domestic"

- Nor is it DOJ, DOE or HHS although the mission may overlap.
- Federal Acquisitions/Operations may use similar language

#### Single Solution vs. Multiple Solutions

- No "one size fits all"
- What's the existing system and can I work with it, rather than replace it?

### Misconceptions of the Marketplace - Cont.

#### My Senator/Representative Can Make It Happen

- Earmarks are more difficult
- Plus-Ups are even MORE difficult
- NO Senator/Representative can mandate the purchase/use of your product or service
- A congressional inquiry at DHS may, in fact, slow things down
- Possibility of antagonizing those who could buy your product/service
- Contract officers are immune to political pressure

#### Don't Worry About Standards/Operational Conditions

- Pay attention to ANSI, NFPA, ASME, ASTM, NIST, FCC and other Standards making bodies for current and emerging standards
- Example Interoperable communications tools must be P25 compliant to secure DHS Grant funds

### **Tips & Tools to Succeed**

- **✓ Do Your HOMEWORK** 
  - ✓ Know the Problem + offer a Solution that is low risk.
  - √ The Platinum Rule Be Customer oriented.
- ✓ Know how to get your idea to the right person
  - √ S&T is different today than two years ago
  - √ More open, more transparent
  - ✓ Rarely is it smart to start at the top of the org chart
- ✓ Look at homeland security as an issue/environment, not as a Department
  - ✓ Greater chance of success by advancing HS mission
- ✓ Use Existing Federal, State and Local Resources to Full Advantage
  - √ <u>www.dhs.gov</u> (click on 'Business')

# Tips & Tools to Succeed - Cont.

- ✓ Register to do Business with Federal, States and Localities www.ccr.gov
- ✓ Relationships Matter
  - ✓ Build new relationships and maximize existing ones with Federal, State, Local and Tribal infrastructure owners/operators and others outside of DHS
- ✓ Don't 'Swallow the Watermelon'
  - √ Take a Piece at a Time
- ✓ Consider Teaming when Pursuing Business Opportunities
  - √ Homeland security is about 'networks'
  - ✓ Competition may be Federal labs and universities
- ✓ Read the Grant Guidance Follow the Money
- √ Take Meeting Preparations Seriously Listen, Share and Leverage. Ratio of listening to talking not less than 1:1
  - ✓ Your 'point' is more important than your 'pitch' or 'PowerPoint'

# Tips & Tools to Succeed - Cont.

- ✓ Remember the SAFETY Act www.safetyact.gov
  - ✓ Know your liability limits, your insurance exclusions, your company's tolerance for risk
  - ✓ Don't assume it will come automatically with a contract IT WILL NOT!
  - ✓ Use SAFETY Act as leverage vs. competitors
- ✓ Emergency Preparedness/Business Continuity Planning
  - ✓ ANSI/NFPA 1600 / HSPD-20
  - √ Wal-Mart style private sector solution
- ✓ Patience is a Virtue, Pushiness is Not

# Tips & Tools to Succeed - Cont.

- Don't be Overboard
  - Does DHS need an all-terrain office chair when a regular one will do?



IDEA - Don't offer a Cadillac when they need a pick-up truck

# Don't forget...

In homeland security, there are no easy problems, sales or solutions but there are enormous opportunities to contribute every day.

### Questions you should ask this week

#### The "Bakers Dozen" plus one:

- What is the problem you are trying to solve?
- Is my understanding of the problem consistent with yours?
- How do you define success?
- What is the timeframe to achieve success?
- Who (else) should I talk with?
- Who (else) can influence your decisions?
- Does the Government want a single solution or multiple solutions?
- What are outside pressures and drivers?
- What does OMB think of this?
- How will GAO and the IG look at this?
- What is the Budget? [NEVER ASK THIS QUESTION FIRST!!!]
- Do you anticipate any procurement restrictions?
  - e.g. EAGLE, Small Business, 8(a), Labs & Universities, Int'l partners, etc.
- Is anyone else working on this?
- Is this a 'good fit' for me and my company?

# **Questions and Answers**

# **Contact**

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