



2008 Maneuver Support Science and Technology Conference

Maximizing Research Results



TECHNOLOGY DRIVEN. WARFIGHTER FOCUSED.

*Dr. David D. Skatrud
Director, Army Research Office
Deputy Director, Basic Science, Army Research Laboratory*

- The Army Research Laboratory
 - Vision/Mission
 - Structure
- Maximizing Research Results
 - Personnel
 - Technical Infrastructure
 - Business Processes
 - Research Programs and Initiatives

Mission

Provide innovative science, technology, and analyses to enable full spectrum operations.

Vision

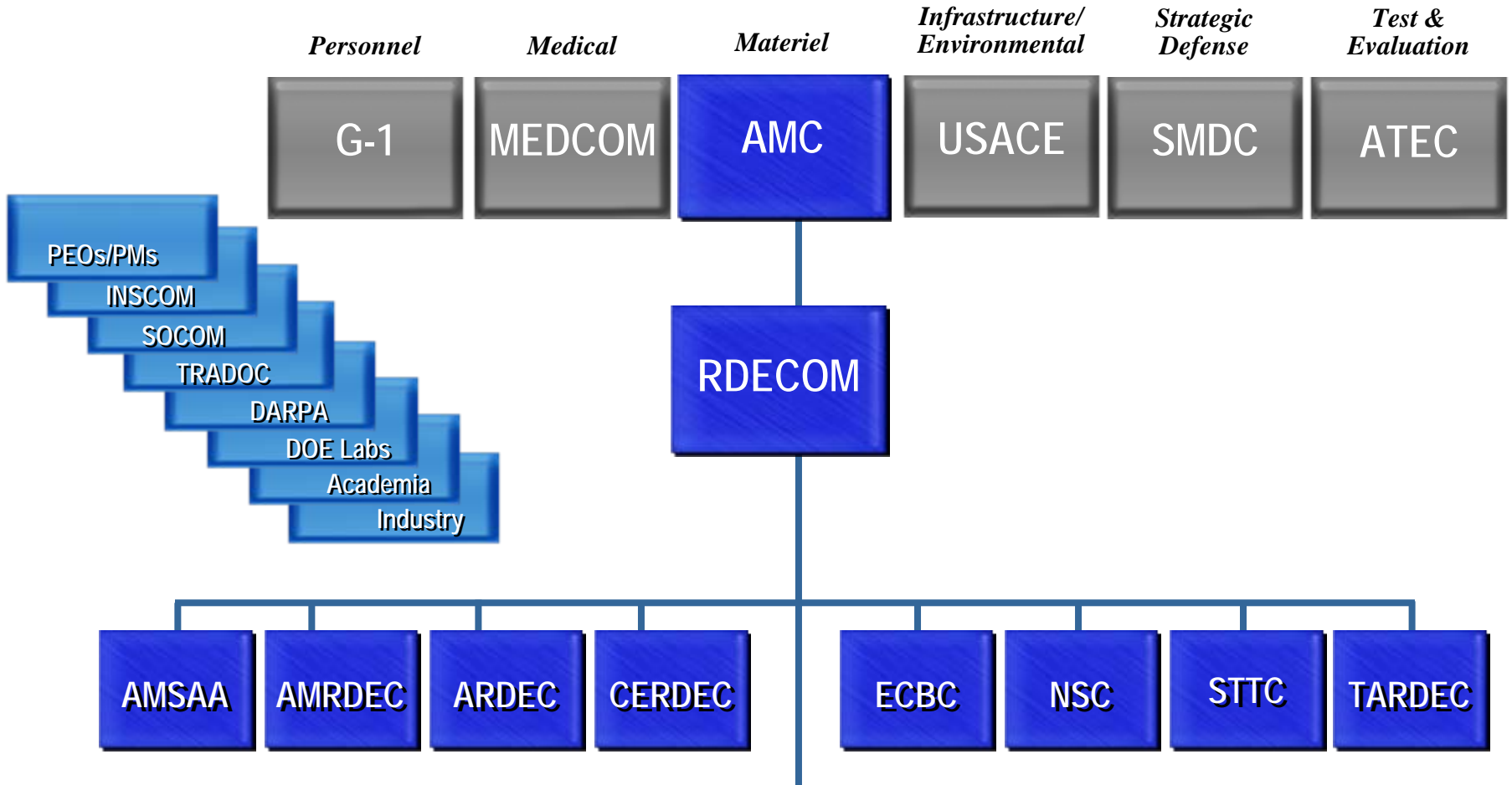
America's Laboratory for the Army: Many Minds, Many Capabilities, Single Focus on the Soldier

Acknowledged Scientific, Technical and Analytical Excellence

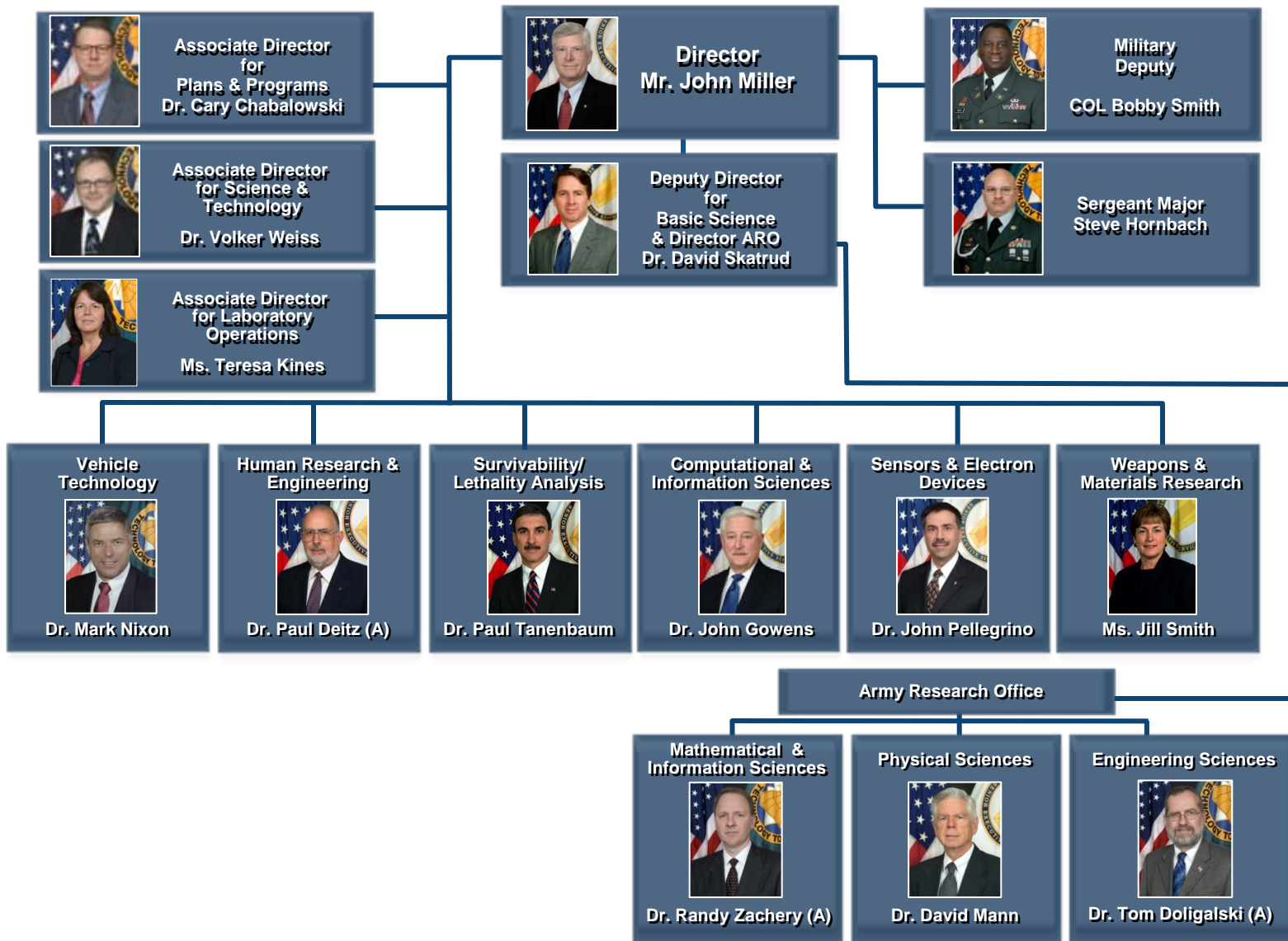
Recognized bridge between the Nation's Scientific and Technical Communities and the Army

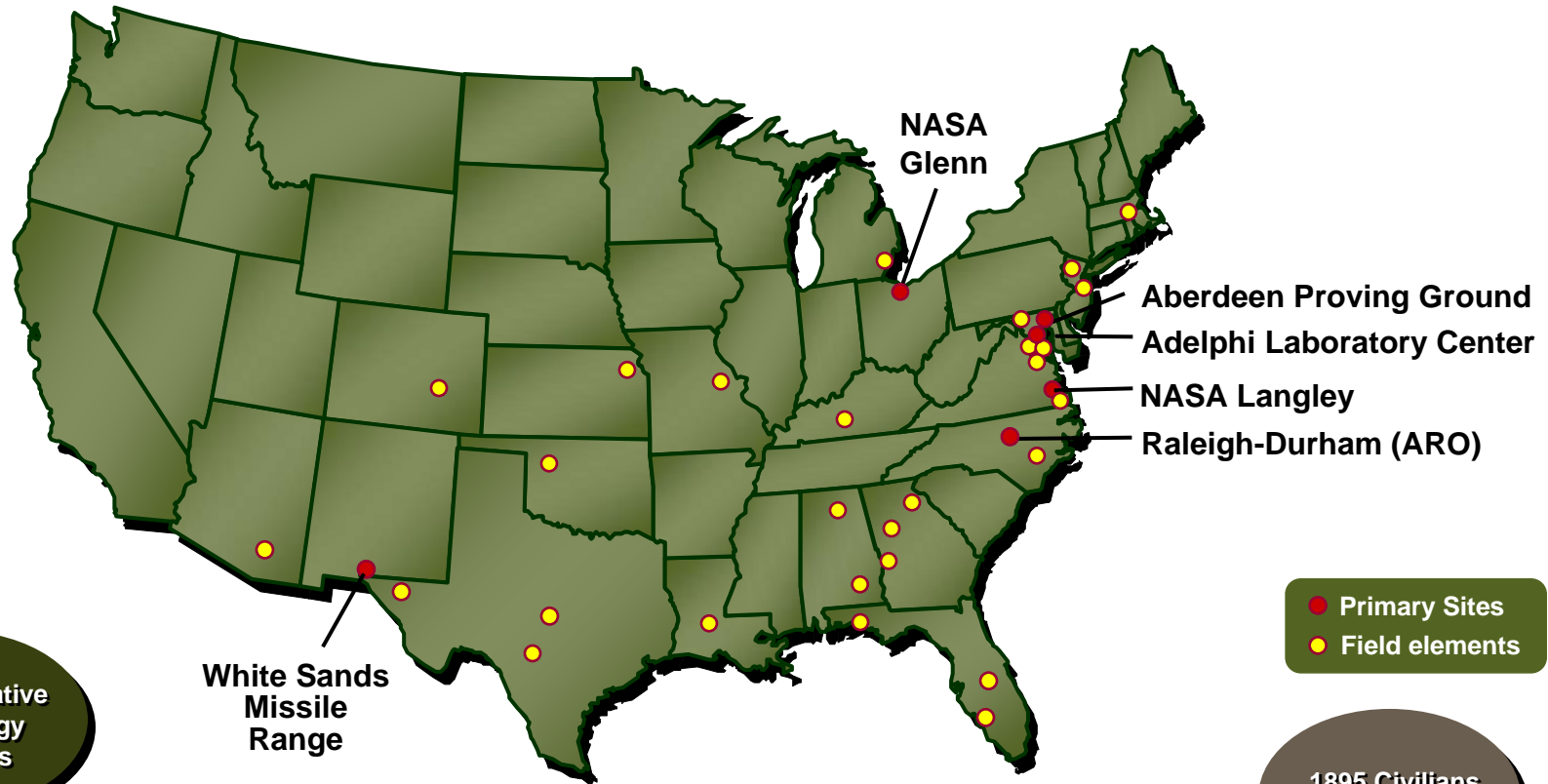
Leadership in providing innovative solutions for the current and future Army





ARL provides underpinning Science, Technology, and Analysis to the Army





- Primary Sites
- Field elements

5 Collaborative Technology Alliances

International Technology Alliance

19 DEA/IEA
3 PA/MOU
7 TTCP
6 NATO
5 ESEP

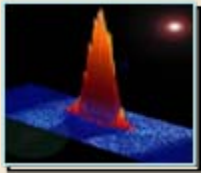
55 Phase I SBIR
14 Phase II SBIR
11 Phase II+ SBIR
48 CRADAs
45 TSAs

1229 Single Inv Grants
63 MURI
3 UARCs
4 COEs
5 BCEs

297 Academic Partners
In 50 States + DC

1895 Civilians
39 Military

Direct Contact w/ thousands of Private Sector S&Es



New State of Matter for Superconducting Magnetism



Tilt Rotor



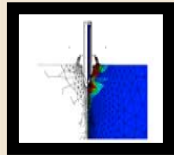
DEMNs – Insensitive Munitions



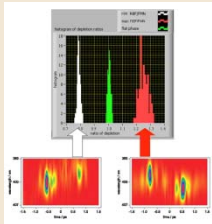
Ballistic Survivability



IED Countermeasures



Multiscale Computation for Impact Dynamics



Laser Pulse Control For CBD Detection



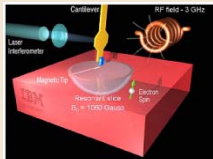
ANS Robotics LADAR



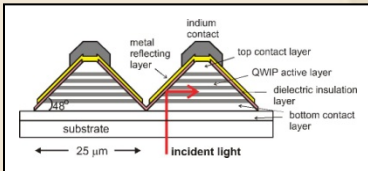
EM Armor



Persistent Surveillance



Single Electron Spin MRFM



C-QWIP FPAs



Flexible Displays



Advanced RF



Language Translation

Basic Science

Evolving Technologies

Current Ops

Technology Maturity

Survivability

- Kinetic Energy Active Protection
- Materials and Manufacturing Science for Survivability
- Vehicle Protection
- Individual Warfighter Protection

Lethality

- Energetic Materials & Propulsion
- Projectiles & Multi-function Warheads
- Materials and Manufacturing Science for Lethality
- Electromagnetic Gun
- Affordable Precision Munitions

Human Dimension

- Advanced Decision Architectures
- Soldier Performance
- Human Robotic Interaction
- Human Systems Integration

Survivability/Lethality Analysis

- Methodologies
- Future Combat Systems
- Combat Systems
- Air/Missile Defense
- C4ISR

Extramural Basic Research

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| • Chemistry | • Materials Sciences |
| • Physics | • Mechanical Sciences |
| • Life Sciences | • Mathematics |
| • Nanoscience | • Computing and Information Science |
| • Environmental Sciences | • Electronics |



Battle Command

- Battlespace Information Processing
- Tactical Communications & Networks
- Battlefield Weather for C2 & ISR
- Advanced Computing and Computational Sciences

Sensing

- Advanced Electro-Optical Technologies
- Advanced RF Technologies
- Autonomous Sensing
- Flexible Displays
- Electronic Materials/Devices
- Micro Autonomous Technologies

Power and Energy

- Directed Energy
- Hybrid Electric Vehicle, Platform, & Pulse Power
- Micro, Soldier, and Portable Power

Mobility

- Near Autonomous Unmanned Systems
- Vehicle Propulsion
- Platform Mechanics

Survivability

- Rhino II Counter IED
- Interim Fragmentation Kits 5 and 6 (HMMWV)
- IED Countermeasures Equipment (ICE)
- Transparent Armor Gun Shield
- Reactive Armor for Stryker/Abrams
- Bar Armor for Stryker/M113/Bufalo
- Spall Liners and Flame Suppression Packs for Lt Wt Tactical Vehicles
- Underbody Protection

Lethality

- Small Arms Projectile Studies
- Green Ammunition
- 30/105/120mm Ammunition Failure analysis
- Small Caliber Weapons Lubrication Study
- IED Threat Exploitation
- Excaliber/Modular Artillery Charge
- Guided Multiple Launch Rocket System Lethality

Survivability & Lethality Analysis

- Abrams Ballistic Vulnerability Assessment
- Crew Survivability Analysis
- Outer Tactical Vest Analysis

Human Dimension

- Cultural Awareness Tools for Soldiers and Commanders (Globe Smart)
- MANPRINT Analysis
- Combat Arms Earplug Evaluation
- Advanced Combat Helmet Study

Extramural Basic Research

- FIDO Chemical Detection
- Agentase Chemical Sensor
- Chem/Bio Decontamination (FAST ACT)
- RCIED Exploitation Systems for Forensic Analysis
- Phenomenology for Improved Jamming into JCREW



Battle Command

- Forward Area Language Converter
- Network Basic Language Translation Services (NetBLTs)
- White House Communications Support
- Palletized Airborne C2 Systems
- Vehicle Communications for Other Government Agencies

Sensing

- Airborne Video Surveillance System (Constant Hawk)
- Infrasonic Arrays for Acoustic Surveillance
- Ground and Airborne Acoustic Mortar/Rocket Detection (UTAMS)
- Persistent Threat Detection System
- Intrusion Detection System (OmniSense)
- Sniper Detection System
- AH64 IR Suppression Kit

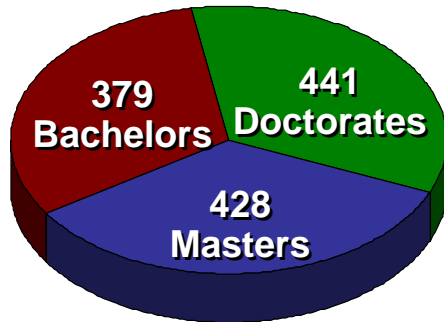
Power and Energy

- Blow Torch/Dragon Counter IED

Mobility

- FIDO Unmanned Air System
- Small Robotic Surveillance System (PACBOT)
- CH47 High Altitude Control Load Analysis

1248 S&E Workforce



1480 Technical Staff

- 277 Electrical/Electronics Engineers
- 200 Physicists/Physical Scientists
- 171 Mechanical Engineers
- 90 General/Industrial Engineers
- 43 Aerospace Engineers
- 72 Materials Engrs./Metallurgists
- 61 Engineering Psychologists
- 77 Chemical Engineers/Chemists
- 6 Biologists
- 52 Operations Research Analysts
- 126 Computer Scientists/Engineer
- 35 Mathematicians/Statisticians
- 20 Meteorologists
- 5 Ceramic Engineers
- 13 Other E&S
- 232 E&S Technicians



Quality – a diverse, highly skilled ARL Team

- Recruit and retain top scientists, engineers, analysts, administrative personnel, and experienced Soldiers
- Generate a critical mass of expertise within ARL and with strategic collaborative partners for application in key S&T areas

Personnel – Refresh Intellectual Capital

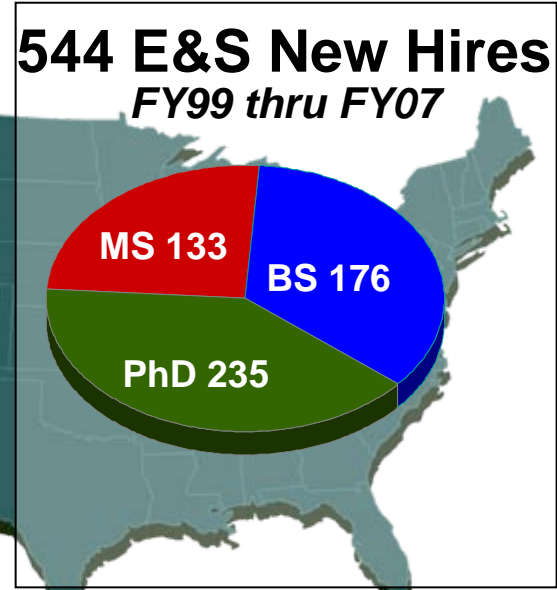
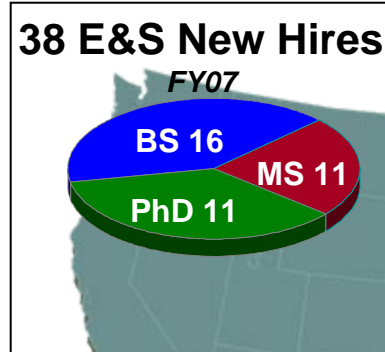
New Hires PhDs Awarded by:

Alabama A&M Univ
 Arizona State Univ (5)
 Auburn Univ (2)
 Banaras Hindu Univ
 Bhadrak College, India
 Boston College (2)
 Boston University
 Brigham Young University
 Brown Univ
 CA Univ of PA
 Canada College
 Carnegie Mellon Univ
 Case Western Reserve Univ
 Catholic Univ
 Chalmers Univ of Tech
 ChangChung Inst
 Chicago Univ
 Clemson Univ (2)
 Cornell Univ (2)
 Duke Univ (4)
 Drexel Univ (2)
 East Carolina Univ
 Emory Univ
 Florida State Univ
 George Mason Univ
 G. Washington Univ (4)
 Georgetown Univ (4)
 Georgia Tech (4)
 Harvard University
 Inst of Tech – Virginia
 Iowa State Univ
 Johns Hopkins Univ (3)
 Lehigh Univ
 Marquette Univ
 MIT (2)
 Michigan State Univ (2)
 Mississippi State Univ (2)
 New Mexico State Univ (5)
 North Carolina A&T
 North Carolina State Univ (7)
 Northwestern Univ (4)

Ohio State Univ (3)
 Oklahoma State Univ
 Oregon State Univ
 Polytechnic Univ of NY
 Penn State Univ (4)
 Purdue Univ (2)
 Rensselaer Polytech (3)
 Rice Univ
 Russian Academy of Sciences
 Rutgers Univ (4)
 St. Bonaven University
 Stanford Univ (3)
 Stevens Inst of Tech
 State Univ of NY – Syracuse
 State Univ of NY – Albany
 State Univ of NY – Buffalo (3)
 Texas Tech Univ (2)
 Texas A&M (2)
 Tulane Univ
 Univ of Arizona (2)
 Univ of Buffalo (2)
 Univ of Cincinnati
 Univ of CA – Berkley (3)
 Univ of CA – LA (5)
 Univ of Central Florida
 Univ of Connecticut (2)
 Univ of Dayton
 Univ of Delaware (14)
 Univ of Georgia
 Univ of Illinois (4)
 Univ of Florida (2)
 Univ of Houston (2)
 Univ of Illinois (6)
 Univ of Massachusetts
 Univ of MD – CP (11)
 Univ of MD – BC

Univ of Michigan (2)
 Univ of Minnesota (6)
 Univ of Moscow
 Univ of New Mexico (2)
 Univ of New Orleans
 Univ of North Carolina (4)
 Univ of Pennsylvania (3)
 Univ of Rhode Island
 Univ of S. California (2)
 Univ of South Carolina
 Univ of S. Miss.
 Univ of S.W. Louisiana
 Univ of Tennessee (2)

Univ of Texas – Austin (4)
 Univ of Texas – El Paso (2)
 Univ of Tulsa
 Univ of Utah
 Univ of Virginia (4)
 Univ of Washington
 Univ of Wisconsin
 Vanderbilt Univ (2)
 Virginia Commonwealth Univ
 Virginia Polytech Univ (9)
 Washington Univ of St Louis
 Wayne State Univ (2)
 Univ of Science and Tech – Beijing



SI
The ARL Single Investigator (SI) Program entails grants with one or two faculty and graduate students and / or postdocs.

- ~\$110K/yr for 3 yr periods
- Continually open BAA Solicitation
- ~120 new grants / year
- All States, >240 Universities

MURI
The Multidisciplinary University Research Initiative (MURI) Program supports university teams whose research efforts intersect more than one traditional science and engineering discipline.

- ~\$1.25M per year
- 3 year period
- 10 new initiatives annually
- Annual BAA Solicitation

CTA
The Collaborative Technology Alliances (CTAs) are partnerships established between consortia of academic and industrial concerns working collaboratively with ARL in an alliance.

- \$5 – 8M range
- 8 – 10 years in duration
- Consortia of academic and industrial concerns
- Potential New Areas: Robotics, Cognition and Neuroergonomics, and Network Science

COE
Centers of Excellence (COEs) are comprised of University-lead, focused initiatives and competitive contracts.

- 3 centers
- \$1 - 2M per year
- 3-5 years in duration
- No new centers planned at this time

HBCU/MI ARO Core Grants
This program supports STEM initiatives at HBCU/MIs through building infrastructure, instrumentation, scholarships, fellowships, and technical assistance programs.

- Topics from ARO BAA
- ~\$110K/yr for 3 year periods



BCE
The Battlefield Capability Enhancement (BCE) Centers of Excellence are Historically Black College executed basic research programs with topics that focus on TRADOC-defined Warfighter Outcomes (previously Technology Gaps).

- Limited to HBCUs
- New competition in FY09
- ~\$400K per year

SBIR / STTR
The Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) and Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) Programs were established by Congress to provide small businesses and research institutions with opportunities to participate in government-sponsored research and development.

- Small Business Research
- Phase I and Phase II efforts
- www.armysbir.com for more information

UARC
University Affiliated Research Centers (UARCs) are large centers associated with the U.S. Army

- 4 centers
- 5 year efforts
- ~\$5 – 10M per year
- No new UARCs anticipated

DEPSCoR
The Defense Experimental Program to Stimulate Competitive Research (DEPSCoR) program is designed to expand research opportunities in states that have traditionally received the least federal funding for university research.

- For states receiving least amt of federal funds
- 3 year support
- Annual BAA Solicitation

STIR
The objectives of the Short Term Innovative Research (STIR) program are to provide rapid, short-term investigations to assess the merit of innovative concepts in basic research.

- \$50K Limit
- Short-term, proof-of-principle research
- Part of SI Continual BAA Solicitation

Co-op Agreements, OTAs, TSAs, Contracts, Grants, CRADAs

Centers Of Excellence

High Performance Computing

- Stanford University
- New Mexico State University
- Morgan State University
- University of Texas, El Paso
- High Performance Tech, Inc
- NASA - Ames

Flexible Displays

- Arizona State University

Materials

- University of Delaware
- Johns Hopkins University
- Rutgers University
- Drexel University
- Virginia Tech

University Affiliated Research Centers



Biotechnology

- Biologically-derived:
- Sensors
 - Electronics
 - Information Processing



Soldier Survivability

- Protection
- Performance Enhancement
- Injury Intervention and Cure



Electromechanics & Hypervelocity Physics

- EM Launch
- Pulsed-power
- Electric Armaments



Immersive Environments

- Full Sensory Immersion
- 3-D Mobility
- Compelling Interactive Stories

Battlefield Capability Enhancement Centers

Human Centric C2 & Decision Making



Intelligent Sensor Fusion



Environmentally Stable Flexible Displays



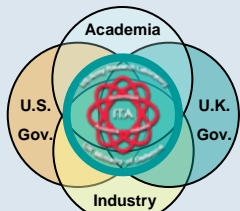
Flexible Extremities Protection:



Digital Battlefield Communication:



International Technology Alliance



Collaborative Technology Alliances

Advanced Sensors



Robotics



Power & Energy



Comms & Networks



Advanced Decision Architectures



Micro Autonomous Systems & Technology



Exploit national and international research infrastructure

- Leverage the technical infrastructure of our extended research community
- Ensure ARL's facilities and equipment are capable of generating state-of-the-art, superior and relevant solutions



Vertical Impulse Measurement Facility



B1171
Novel Energetics Research Facility



Electromagnetic Vulnerability Assessment Facility



MSRC & Scientific Visualization Facility



Shooting Simulator



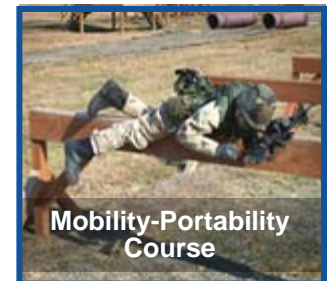
Airbase Experimental Facility # 6



Clean Rooms



Zahl Physical Sciences Laboratory



Mobility-Portability Course



Robotics Research Facility



Rodman Materials Research Laboratory



Laser Optics Testbed



Shooter Performance Facility



Transonic Experimental Facility



Access to Partner Facilities

Academia

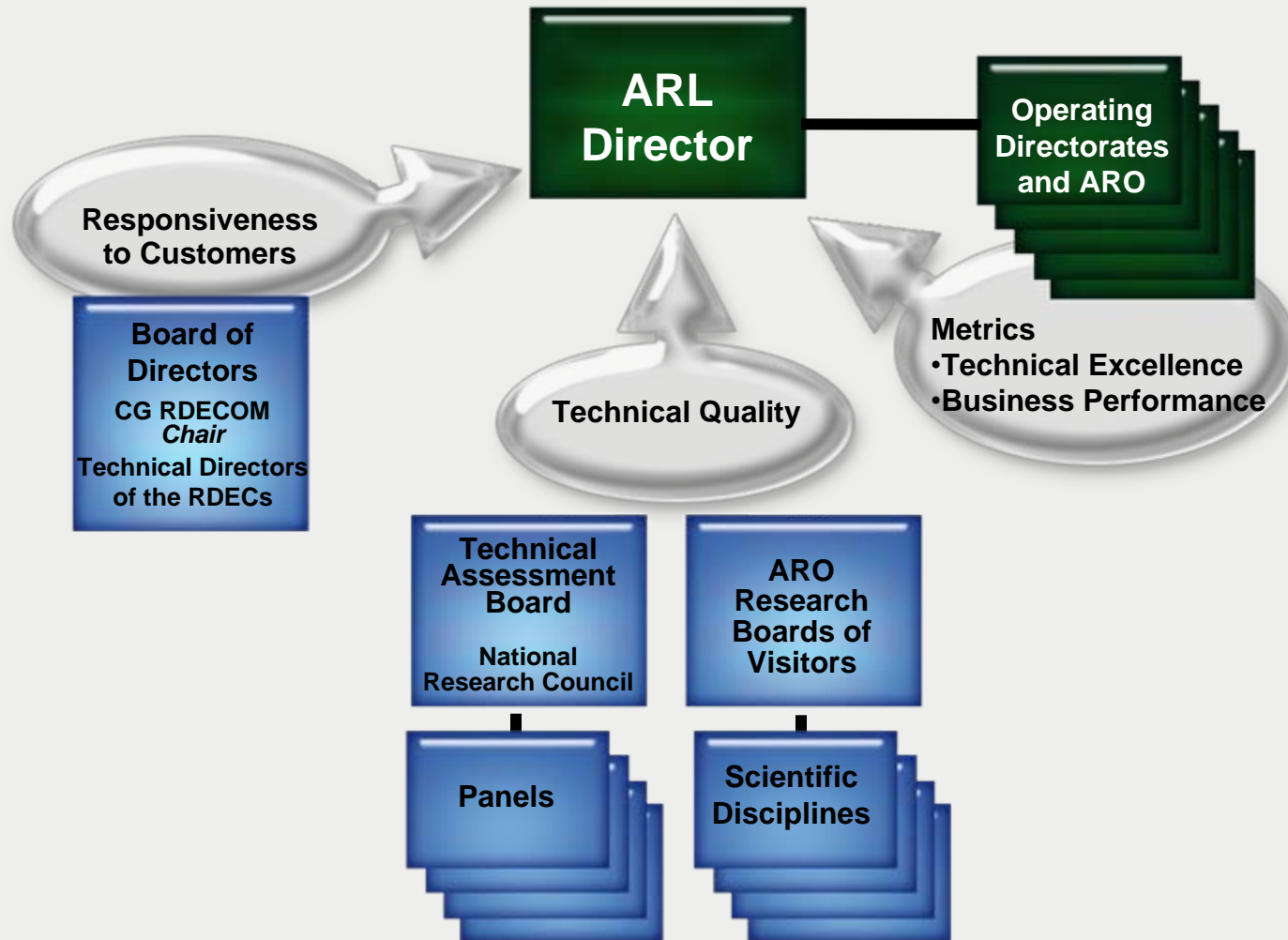
Industry



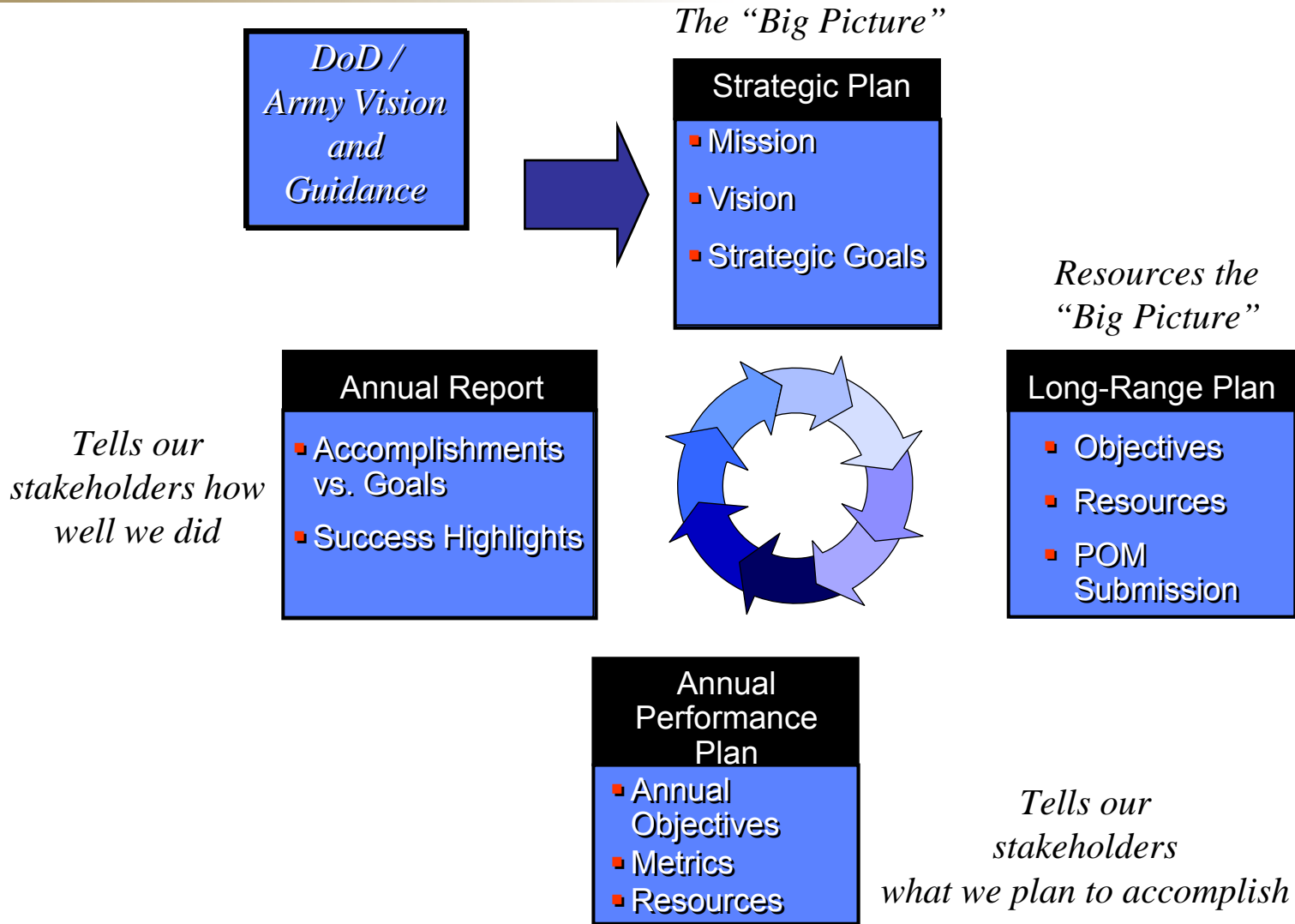
Pulse Power Facility



Tactical Environment Simulation Facility

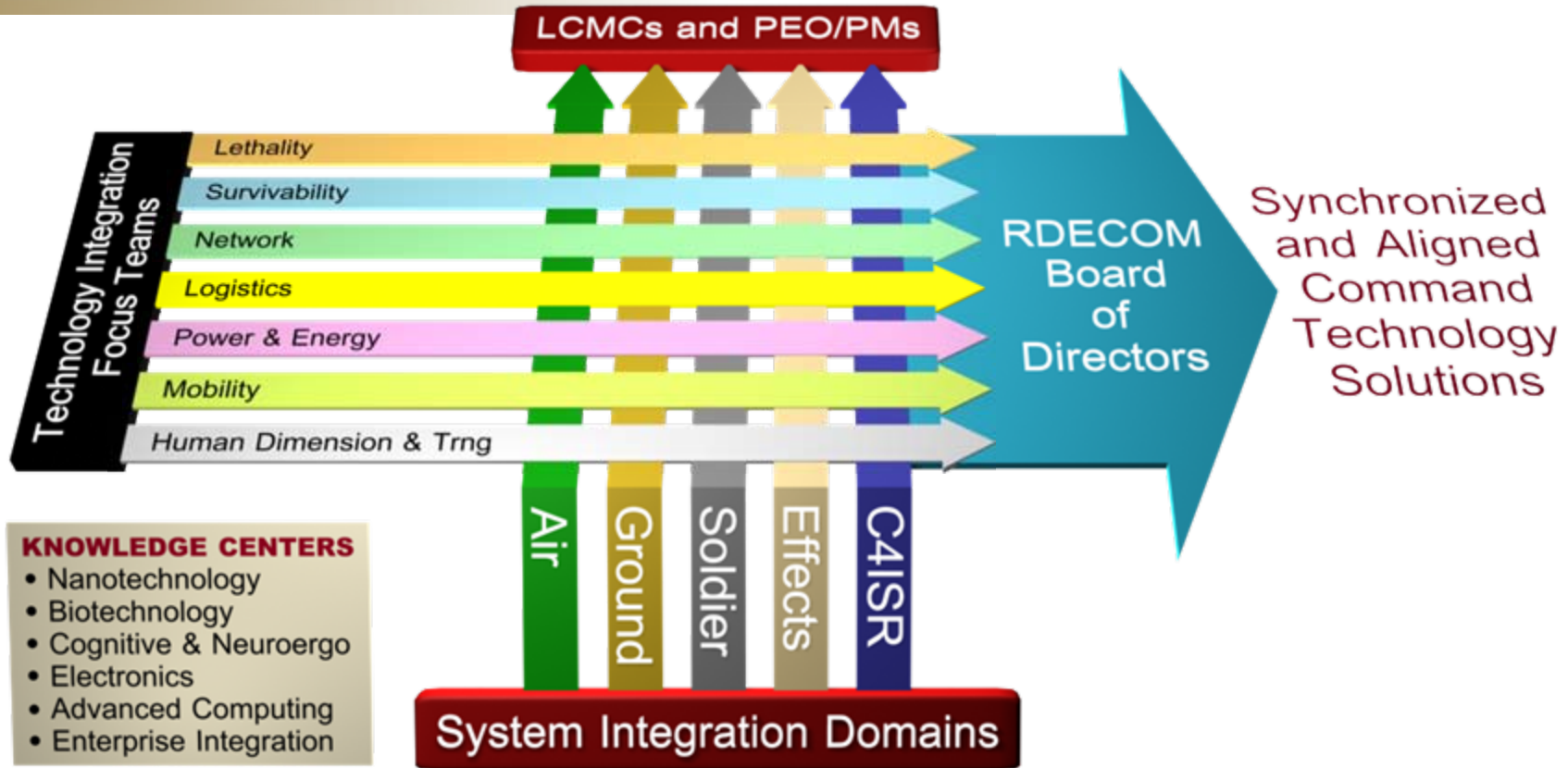


ARL Planning Process



- TPAs document the specific research, technology development, and analysis that ARL will perform for its primary customers, the RDECOM RDECs
- TPAs include a detailed description, deliverables, schedules and costs
- 50% of ARL Mission funds are directed via TPAs
- ARL is expanding TPAs to include other Stakeholders (e.g., INSCOM)
- More emphasis to be placed on specific transitions of technology – pull – not just push

ARMY RESEARCH LABORATORY FY2008 TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM ANNEX		TPA No. AR-WM-2008-11
Title: Multi-functional Warhead Technologies		
Authentication:		
JILL SMITH Director Weapons and Materials Research Directorate <i>Jill Smith</i>	ARL/WMRD	BARBARA MACHAK Associate Technical Director for Systems Concepts & Technology U.S. Army ARDEC <i>Barbara Machak</i>
PAUL J. TANENBAUM Director Survivability/Lethality Analysis Directorate <i>Paul J. Tanenbaum</i>	ARL/SLAD	
A TPA survey will be sent out at the end of each fiscal year of this TPA requesting the Customer Technical POC review and evaluate the work completed by ARL.		
Technical POCs:		
ARL/WMRD: Richard Summers Phone: 410-278-9030 Email: summers@arl.army.mil		ARDEC: Ernest L. Baker Phone: 973-724-5097 Email: ebaker@picc.army.mil
Objectives: This agreement encompasses applied research on lethal mechanisms for multi-functional warheads including projectile body design, KE penetration mechanisms, controlled fragmentation, dual-purpose energetic materials, and lethal mechanism integration. It also covers implementation of improved models for secondary debris effects into lethality analysis codes. ARL will be exploring these technologies as part of the Multi-Threat Objective Projectile (M-TOP) program which is focused on large caliber cannon and missile applications. This agreement supports the joint ARL/ARDEC/AMRDEC/ERDEC Hardened Combined Effects Penetrating Warhead ATO. Joint publications based on collaborative research performed during this effort are encouraged.		
TPA Transition Product(s) and Scheduled Delivery:		
1. Demonstrate M-TOP technologies for the Hardened Combined Effects Penetrating Warhead ATO		1. 4th Quarter FY2008
Customer Program for all Transition Product(s)		
1. IAW 2. Joint Common Missile		
Funding Plan:		
62818 H80 SLODEA010 Combat Systems Ballistic Survivability & Lethality		FY08 495
62616 H80 WH-PRO353 Hardened Combined Effects Pen/Warhead Tech ATO		745
Total Mission Funds:		1240
Planned Activities/Deliverables:		
FY2008		
1. Transition M-TOP warhead technologies		
2. Transition improved analytic and numerical models for weapons effects in urban environments		
3. Demonstrate M-TOP lethal mechanism and energetic materials technologies in a shoulder fired munition		
4. Develop codes for secondary debris effects to be incorporated into lethality analysis models		

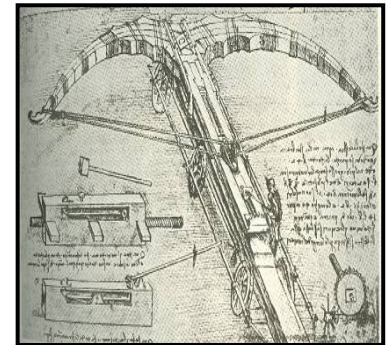
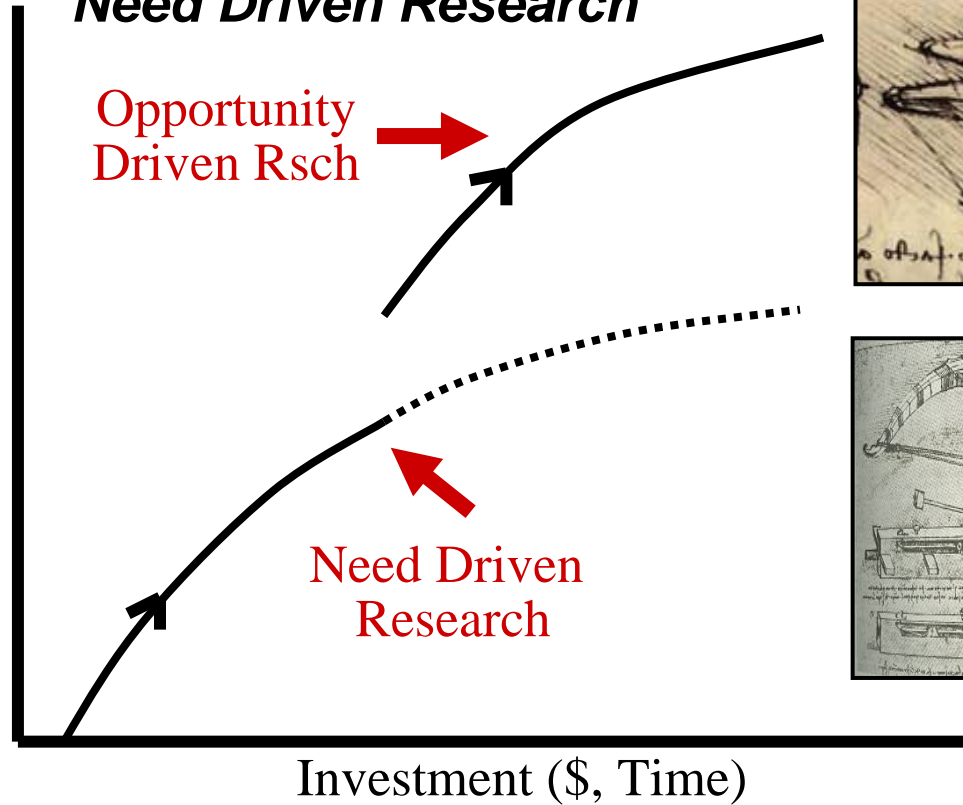


- System Integration Domains ensure integrated capabilities for common systems.
- Technology Focus Teams ensure 6.1-6.3 S&T portfolio is optimized across all domains.
- Knowledge Centers provide coordination and serve as technology advocate to Focus Area leads on emerging technologies.
- Board of Directors provide RDECOM S&T strategic guidance, establish command priorities and adjudicate inter-RDEC/Lab issues.

Balanced Research Portfolio

Must Address Both Opportunity Driven Research and Need Driven Research

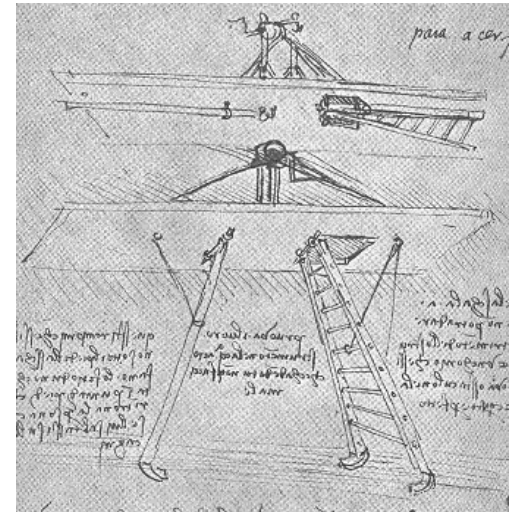
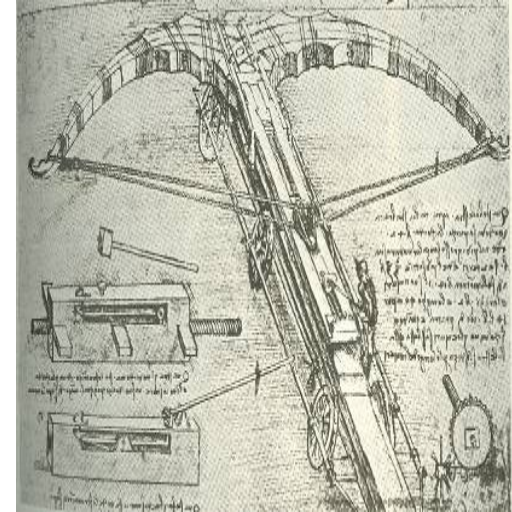
Return on Investment
(Understanding
& Performance)



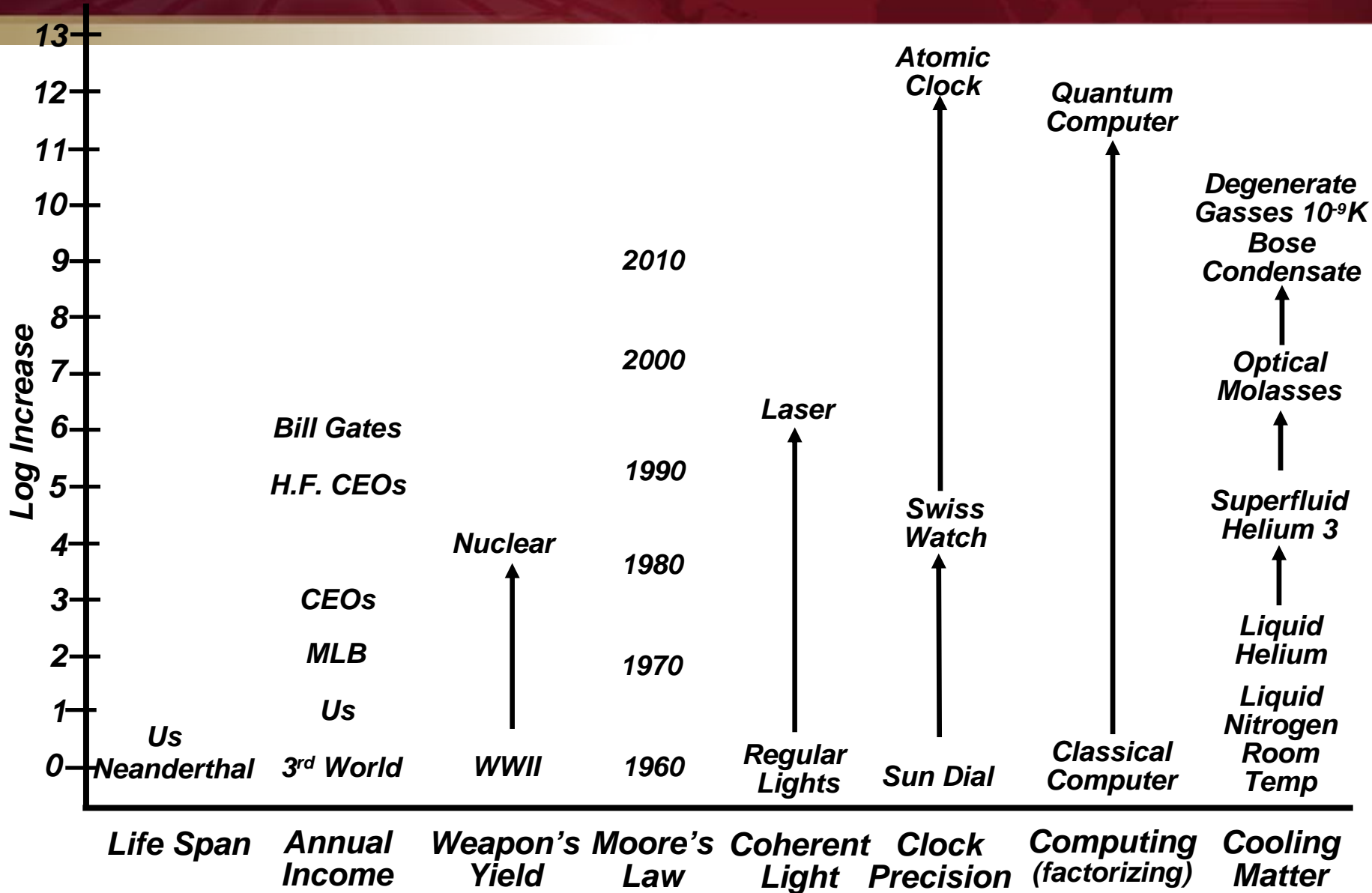
- **Need Driven Research** – emphasis on improving specific capabilities or overcoming identified technology barriers
- **Opportunity Driven Research** - emphasis on developing and exploiting scientific breakthroughs to produce revolutionary new capabilities

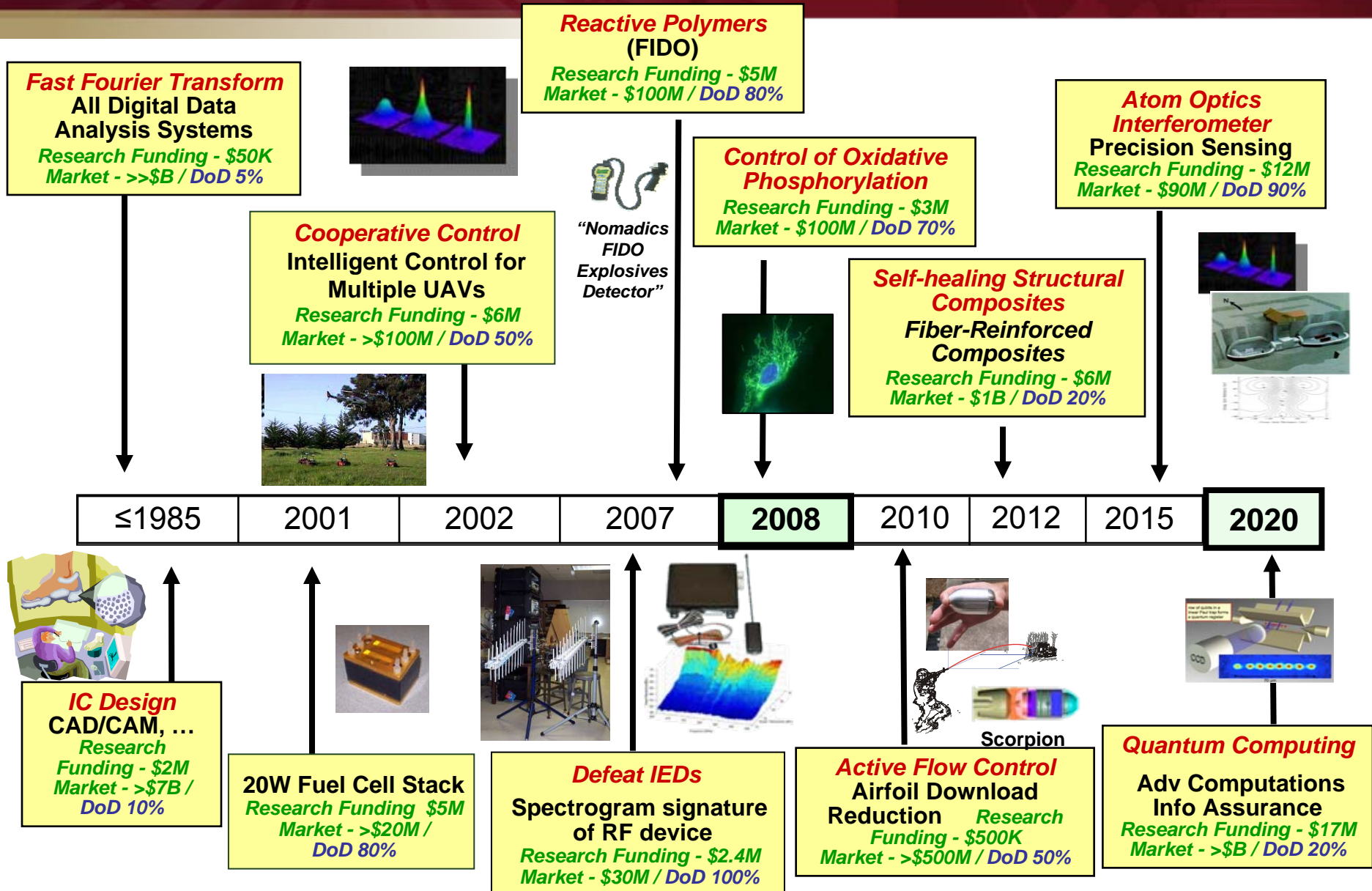
- **Extrapolation of Existing Technologies (*needs driven*)**
 - Incremental, Continued Improvement in Existing Technologies
 - Often Driven or Enabled by **Commercial Market**
 - CPU on a chip
 - Inexpensive GPS
 - May be a “Disruptive Technology” (e.g. personal vs. mini computers)

- **Revolutionary New Applications from Scientific Breakthroughs (*opportunity driven*)**
 - Utilizes Two Somewhat Distinct Mechanisms
 - **Fundamentally new approaches to solving old problems**
 - **Fundamentally new capabilities**
 - Examples from Past
 - **Navigation** - Satellites and atom clocks for GPS
 - **Range Finders** and **Target Designators** - Lasers
 - Potential Examples for Future
 - Atom Optics for Jam-Proof Navigation
 - Quantum Informatics for Computation, Secure Communication, Imaging
 - Nano-energetics for propellants and explosives
 - Micro-active flow control



Examples of Revolutionary Changes

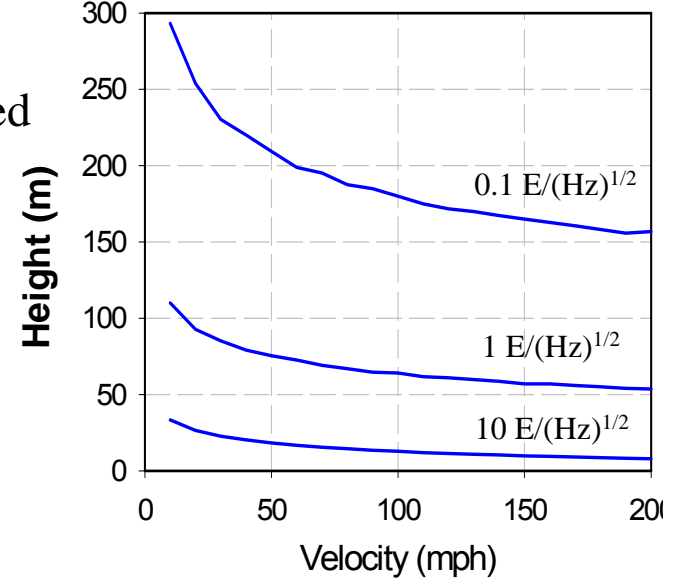




Applications

- Gravity gradiometer for tunnel & bunker detection
 - x10 sensitivity improvement ($0.1 \text{ E}/(\text{Hz})^{1/2}$) demonstrated
 - Excellent long-term stability
 - Intrinsic immunity to vibrations
 - **Sensitivity for detection of 5 meter tunnels by aircraft 500 feet above ground**
 - Or a 50 ton tank at 100 meters (5 mph)
 - Sensitivity improvement of 100 million is possible
- High precision inertial navigation
 - **Atom gyros a million times better than optic gyros**
 - **Passive, jam-proof replacement for GPS**
- Improved clocks for enhanced GPS and radar
- Direct-write nano-lithography
- As with the optical laser, many unanticipated revolutionary applications

Detection height as a function of aircraft velocity for a 5m x 5m x 100m tunnel

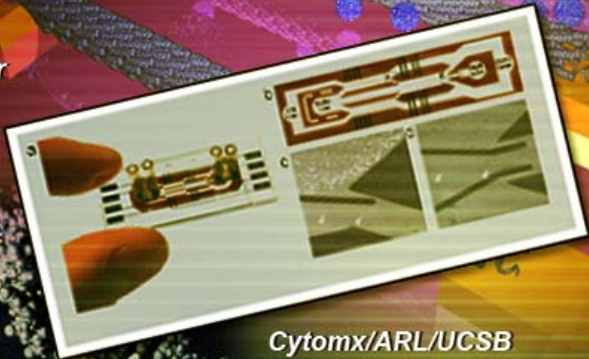


BEC on a chip

- **Neuroscience**
- **Micro-electronics and Nanoscience**
- **Bioscience**
- **Network and Information Science**
- **Autonomous Systems Technologies (Robotics)**
- **Advanced Computing**
- **Power and Energy**
- **System of Systems Analysis**
- **Information Assurance**

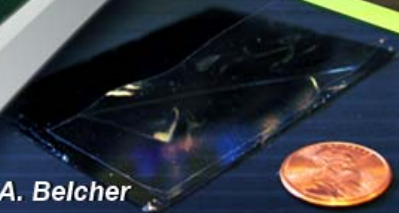
Sensors and Electronics

A. Belcher



Cytomx/ARL/UCSB

Molecular Recognition Elements



A. Belcher

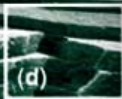
Materials

External surface

Notch tip

100 μm

50 μm

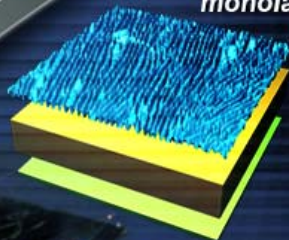


2 μm

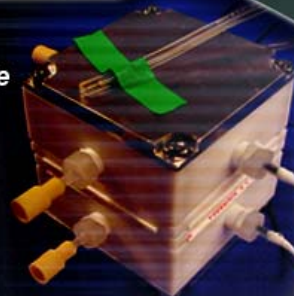
Sacrificial Bonds for Energy Absorption



Self Assembled virus/cobalt oxide monolayer



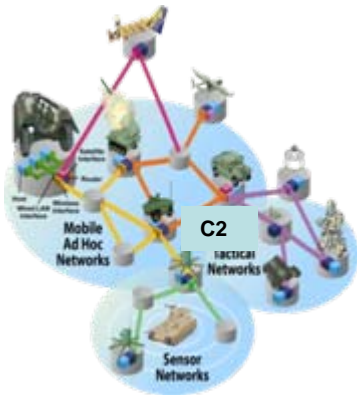
Microbial Fuel Cells



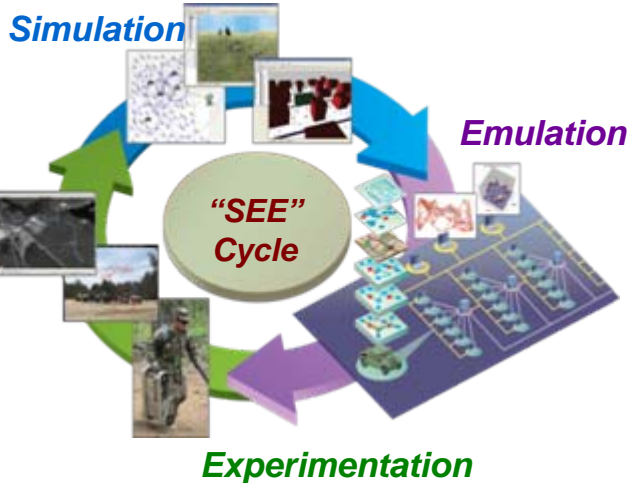
Power & Energy



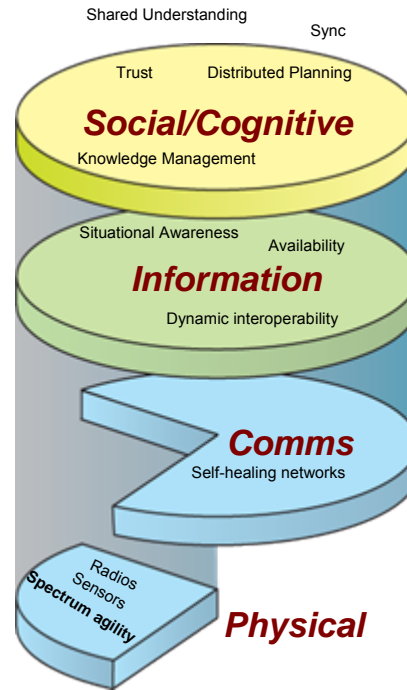
Mobile Ad Hoc C4ISR Networks



HPC-Enabled Large-Scale High Fidelity M&S

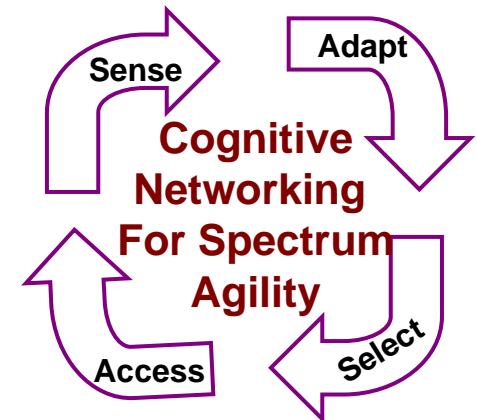
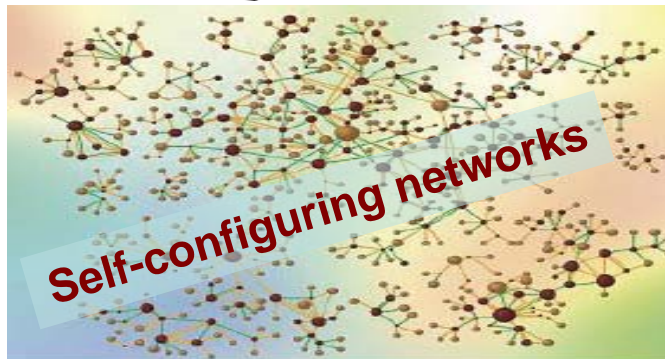


Joint Design of Networks



Robust Network Design Tools

Human Dimensions of Networking





Autonomous System Technologies



Large-Scale Robotics Technologies supporting Maneuver Forces



Autonomous Mobility and Dexterous Manipulation for Man-Portable Systems



Micro-Autonomous System Technologies breeding a new class of Soldier assets

Providing the Soldier with superior situational awareness

Advanced Computing



Computers

PC's



Massively Parallel Computing
PetaFLOP Computer



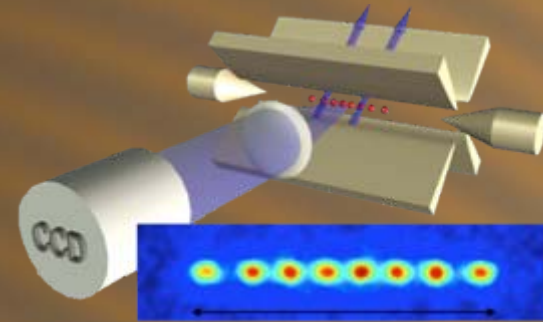
HPC



PS3



Scalable Algorithms



Emerging Quantum Computing Technologies

Unique and Smart Algorithms



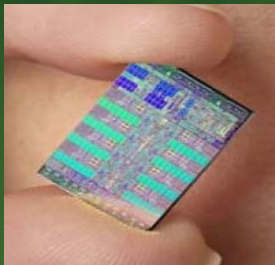
Commodity Computing
Gaming Industry GPUs



Multi-core
(1 TerFlop)



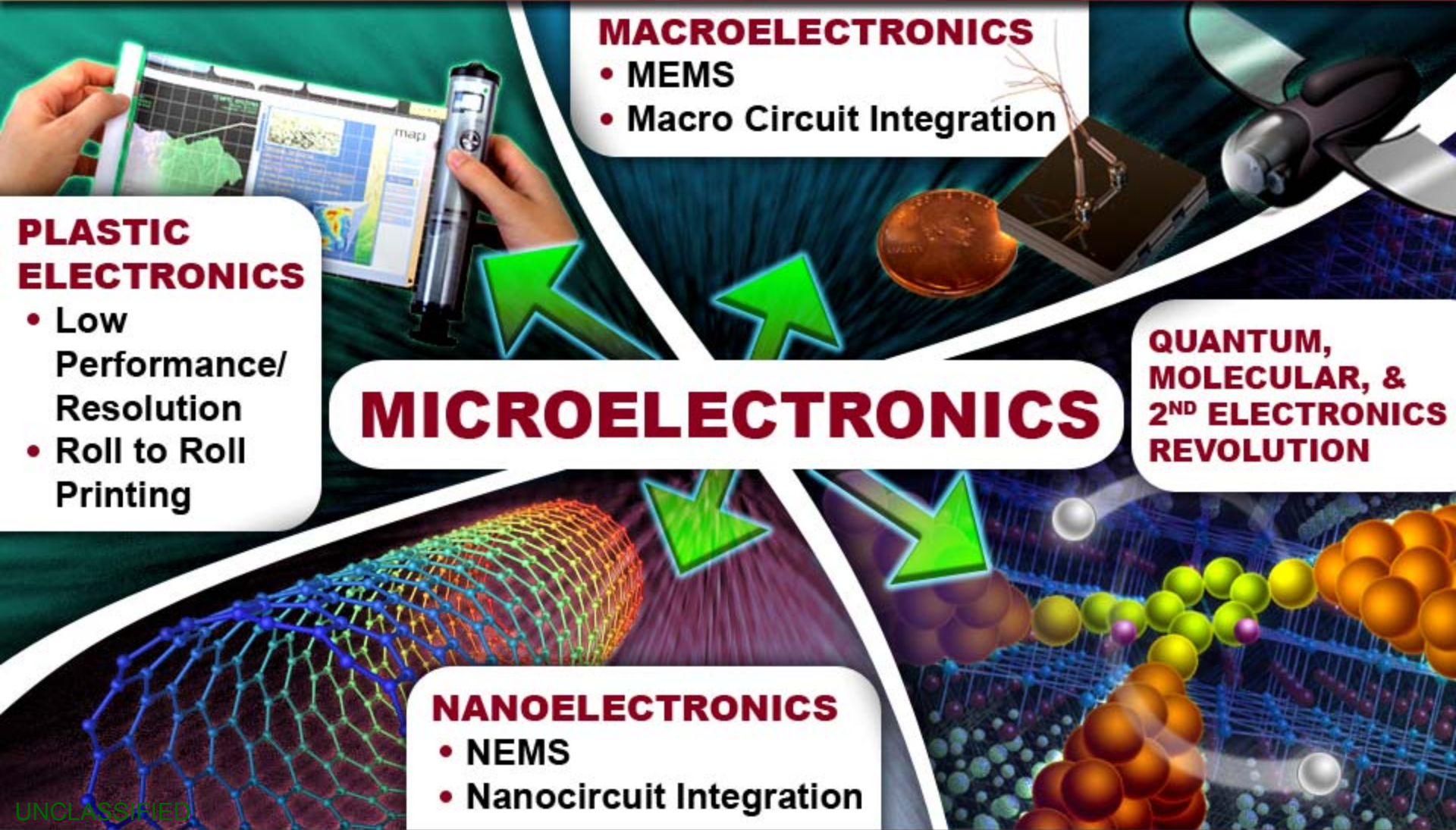
PetaFLOP (10¹⁵)



Microelectronics
Software



The power of supercomputing in the hands of the Warfighter



UNBREAKABLE COMMS - NEURAL IMPLANTS - RADARS FOR HARD TARGETS
DEEP TUNNEL & BUNKER DETECTION - "PRINTED" SENSORS & TAGS

Robotics/Autonomous Systems

- Perception
- Intelligence
- Human-Robot Interaction
- Dexterous Manipulation & Robust Mobility

Neuroergonomics

- Soldier-System Perceptual and Motor Integration
- Complex Decision Making
- Individualized Cognitive Assessments *In Operational Environments*

Network Science Center

- Network Theory/Modeling
- Information Fusion
- Information Assurance
- Human Performance and Adversary Understanding

Vehicle and Soldier Protection

- Ultralightweight and multifunctional materials
- Novel and hybrid defeat mechanisms
- Multi-scale physics-based modeling and simulation tools

