

### U.S. ARMY ARMAMENT, RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT & ENGINEERING CENTER



TECHNOLOGY DRIVEN. WARFIGHTER FOCUSED.

### ARDEC's Role In Countering the IED Threat

Mr. Ray Carr, ARDEC Counter Terrorism Technology Team





- Mission, Approach, Introduction
- Some Specific Areas of Influence
  - Explosive Detection
  - Armor
  - EOD tools
  - Training





# ARDEC Counter Terrorism Technology Team



#### **MISSION:** Act as the ARDEC Program Manager to:

- RAPIDLY DEVELOP AND FIELD appropriate technologies to assist the warfighter in countering the Asymmetric threat.
- Develop strategy that leads to C-IED & C-Sniper system acquisitions, TRANSITIONS TO PMS, and create Programs of Record.
- To every extent possible, DEVELOP DUAL USE TECHNOLOGIES

#### **RESOURCES:**

- \$10M investment over the past 4 years
- \$35M annually customer funded C-IED efforts.
- Over 80 engineers and scientists currently work on 20 C-IED and Counter Sniper projects, partnered with academia and industry.

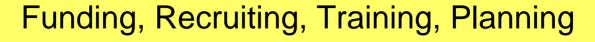




### **Enemy IED Activities**

(Simplified Schematic)





Strategic

Leadership, Planning,

**Training** 

**Supplies** 

Predict/Prevent Detect

Neutralize

Mitigate

**Tactical** 

Engineering, Manufacture

> Monitor. **Detonate**

Greatest effect is realized by disrupting early life cycle activities

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### ARDEC Links To GWOT



### Battle Rhythm...

- Monday RDECOM Counter IED Task Force
- Tuesday
  - CG AMC Operations Brief (AFSB Updates)
  - JIEDDO Line of Operation
  - STAT Team Bi-Weekly Teleconference
- Wednesday
  - RDECOM Current Operations IPT
- Thursday
  - ARDEC GWOT Project Review
- Friday
  - NSA Counter IED IPT
  - MNF-I Tech Solutions



#### **MNC-I STACA**

CJTF-82 STACA AMC- STAT 18

TF-TROY & TF-PALADIN 402 AFSB



Visit units prior to deployment 29 Palms, NTC & JMTC "Dusty Boots Council"





# ARDEC Efforts within JIEDDO Lines of Operation (LOO)



### **Defeat the Device**

EOD Tools
Directed Energy Systems
Armor
Buried IED Detection
Base Defense

### **Attack the Network**

Surveillance Sensors
Cache Detection
Explosive Detection
TTL

### **Train the Force**

Pyrotechnic Training Devices
Virtual Training
Surrogates & Simulators





# Example ARDEC Laboratories For C-IED System Experimentation





**Rapid Prototyping Facility** 



**Explosives Detection Laboratory** 



Davidson Advanced Warhead Development Facility









Armament Software Engineering Center



# ARDEC Capabilities for Explosives Detection



- Newly completed explosive test bed facility for trace or bulk detection
  - Conductive floors, explosion proof electrical
  - Clean room, laboratory
- Access to military, foreign, commercial and improvised explosives
- High capacity storage bunkers
- Analytical lab for manufacture and identification of explosives
- Qualified personnel with many years of explosives experience
  - Trace & bulk detection
  - Foreign sample analysis
  - Formulations, manufacturing
  - Testing & analysis, handling and storage
- EOD/ Foreign material exploitation experience
- K9 Proficiency program



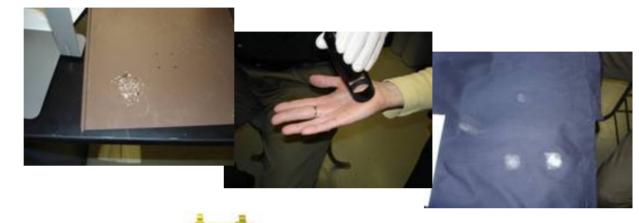


# Recent Efforts with Handheld Explosive Detection



#### **Evaluate & Validate**

- System performance
- Sensitivity / Selectivity
- Analysis time
- Ease of use
- Covertness
- Real-time analysis
- Maximum Throughput
- Minimize peripherals
  - e.g. PDA size display
- Durability & High Temp operation
- Key background materials
  - Clothing, Building, Vehicle
- Standoff potential







#### Hardware / Software Bldg 92, 31, 95







Excitation Source Bldg 95, 407, 329





Acoustic Mechanical

Laser



### Interrogation Target

Bldg 3028, 3029, 1029

Military

Commercial

**HME** 





**Detector** /

Collector Bldg 95, 407



–Optical –Vibrometer



Spectrometer Bldg 3022



### RDECOM Appliqué Armor for MRAP







### **Objectives:**

**Develop Armor Recipes** 

**Defeat multiple threats** 

**Qualify a Lightweight Armor Solution (2 Designs) at ATC** 

**Using IMG as Baseline Vehicle for Integration** 

Partnerships with ARL and Industry





# Robot Improvements for EOD and Engineers



Enhance IED
 detection through
 TALON control, video
 and power upgrades

Enhance IED
 Neutralization by extending TALON life and control







### **RDECOM** WATER CHARGE IMPROVEMENT



- Access and Disrupt VBIED's
- Designed for ease of use in field
- Use fielded ammunition items









### RDECOM Training Applications



- Training
  - Situational training
    - Adaptive Thinking and LeadershipFuture Soldier Trainer

    - Installation Force Protection
    - IED Virtual Trainer
  - Robot and equipment trainers
    - NBC Dismounted Equipment Trainer
      EOD TALON Trainer

    - SWORDS Trainer
    - PackBot Trainer: EOD and CBRN
  - Shoulder launched weapons
    - Javelin Basic Skills Trainer













### **AMERICA'S ARMY EOD ROBOT TRAINER**

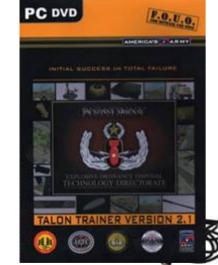




- - Provide a realistic training environment to enable soldiers to fine tune their operating skills with out the use of an actual robot
  - Provide virtual operation of the PACBOT MTRS and TALON MTRS robot platforms.
  - Able to add additional robot platforms as needed by the EOD community.
  - Virtual Joystick must utilize the same type controls as the actual robot



















- Scenario Training & replay recent events
- Equipment Training (e.g. TALON)
- Reinforce TTPs
- Installation Security, Emergency Response, Threat Recognition

Interact as spectator or active

participant











### SUMMARY



- ARDEC Has a Diverse Talent Pool and facility infrastructure that can rapidly concept and prototype solutions to mitigate an ever changing threat.
- ARDEC Civilians & Military provide invaluable in-theater New Equipment Training (NET), System Technical Support, Staff AMC FAST.





....Focused on our Ultimate Customer - the Warfighter







## Questions?

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