



U.S. Army Research, Development and Engineering Command



TECHNOLOGY DRIVEN. WARFIGHTER FOCUSED.

Future Ammo Logistics Initiatives

11 June 2008



Ammunition Logistics R&D Strategic Plan



OBJECTIVE:

- ❑ Develop strategy for ammunition logistics system improvements
- ❑ Synchronize current and future US Army ammunition logistics R&D efforts
- ❑ Develop organizational relationships between key ammunition logistics system stakeholders
- ❑ Leverage and develop joint programs with other Services and Department of Defense programs



Multi-agency Six-Sigma IPT





JMIDS - A system of standard sized multimodal modular containers, platforms, and off the shelf information tags



Benefit – JMIDS enables rapid/“seamless” movement of supplies by air, land and sea



Mission: Evaluate JMIDS Military Utility and transition to program of record



Participants

- Lead Service: ARMY ARDEC
- Partnering Service: US Navy
- Sponsoring CoCOM: USTRANSCOM
- Technical Manager: ARMY, ARDEC
- Operational Manager: TRANSCOM, J5
- Deputy Op Manager: USACASCOM
- Indep. Test Agency: COMOPTEVFOR
- Transition Manager: ARMY, ARDEC
- Program of Record: ARMY, PM-FSS
- DoD Agencies: DLA
- Supporting Services: USMC, USAF
- Supporting CoCOMs: JFCOM



- Interlocking
- Intermodal
- Re-configurable
- Joint Compatibility





JMIP



JMIC



Moveable Tie-down Rings



Collapsible Container Interlocks



Adaptable Aircraft Interlocks



AIT Nesting



Satellite Tracking



RFID Sensor Tags



Manual/Auto Tie-down



STD Size/Configuration



Collapsible



Helo Sling-Lift





JMIC Capabilities



FEATURES



TYPE I



TYPE I COLLAPSED



TYPE III



STACKABLE
INTERLOCKABLE
TOP LIFTABLE



JMIC EQUIPPED
WITH DRAWERS
AND CASTERS

- * **Integrated tracks for ISO-7166 fittings internal and external**
- * **Collapsible to 113 height without tools**
- * **Lockable panels, removable for content access, even while stacked**
- * **Top liftable and interlockable**
- * **AIT - integrated protected location**
- * **4-way fork truck & pallet jack entry**
- * **Accessories - lock in casters, bins, shelves, and more ...**

HANDLING & SHIPPING

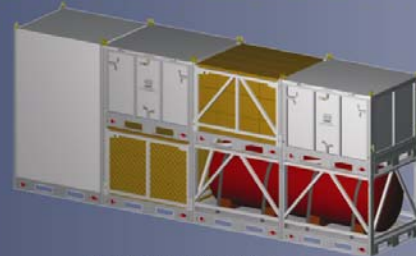


LAST TACTICAL MILE
* CARGO ACCESSIBILITY



- * **Rapid Ship Upload without reconfiguration**
- * **APPROVED for vertical and connected ship - ship replenishment**
- * **Compatible with all classes of supply - throughout DOD**
- * **Size optimized for ISO containers - 16 JMICs in a 20' with minimal dunnage**
- * **Eliminates the need for repackaging - Ability to span the COMPLETE logistic cycle to the "LAST TACTICAL MILE"**

SYSTEM FLEXIBILITY



MIXED SIZES AND TYPES

AUTOMATED HANDLING



TRAILER WITH
INTERLOCK
FITTINGS



- * **Multiple size JMIC capability - double long, double high, ...**
 - * **Varied types - including user defined special purpose JMICs**
 - * **Stackable and interlockable - varied sizes and types**
- Future Capabilities:**
- * **Automated Storage & Retrieval Systems**
 - * **Trailers, flatracks, and magazine decks, equipped with integrated interlock fittings - eliminating chains, and straps**





Joint Modular Intermodal Configuration

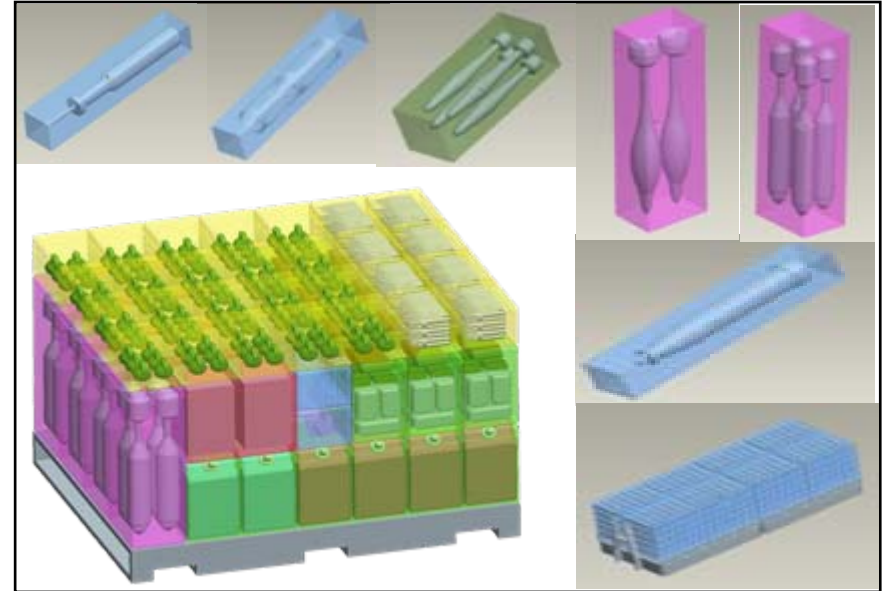


Current

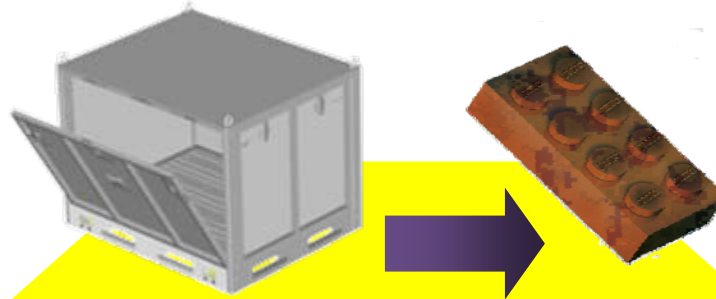


- Containers are all different sizes
- Requires slow and manpower intensive blocking, bracing and strapping

Future Vision



- Standard size containers
- Six standard sized sub-module containers will accommodate nearly all munitions and other supplies



Bridging the Gap to Future Packaging





Large Caliber Ammunition Resupply

**Objective: Conduct unmanned resupply of FCS Manned Ground Vehicles:
NLOS-C, MCS & NLOS-M**



- **JMIC & HEMTT-LHS Compliant**
- **Autonomous Re-supply of main weapon ammo only**
- **Interface with ammo in legacy packaging**





Freedrop Packaging Concept Project (FPCP)



Objective: Conduct Emergency Freedrop resupply from moving helicopters at low altitudes

Goals:

- Inexpensive-\$100 per package
- Low altitude drops - 50 to 100 feet
- Hovering or moving 65 to 130 knots
- Easily recovered by 2 Soldiers w/o MHE
- 100% Survivability

Accomplishments:

- Conducted prototype drop tests at Rutgers U & Tobyhanna AAD
- Transition Agreement with PM FSS

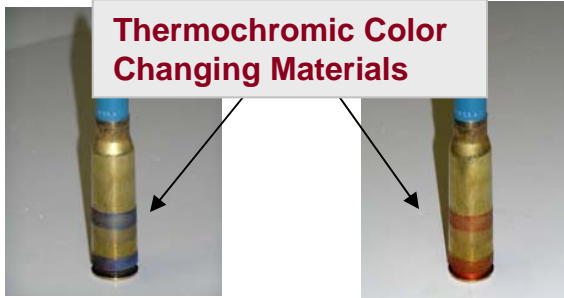


Cooperative effort in support of G-4 - Logistics Innovation Agency





Objective: Develop a suite of solutions from low tech low cost to high tech to enhance confidence of munitions readiness throughout it's lifecycle



- Irreversible visual indication of temperature exposure
- Research to tailor the materials for various temperatures and exposure times



- Electronic sensor device developed by PNNL
- Prognostic Algorithms can be integrated into the device
- RF or hardware interface
- Downloads to ASIS-MHP



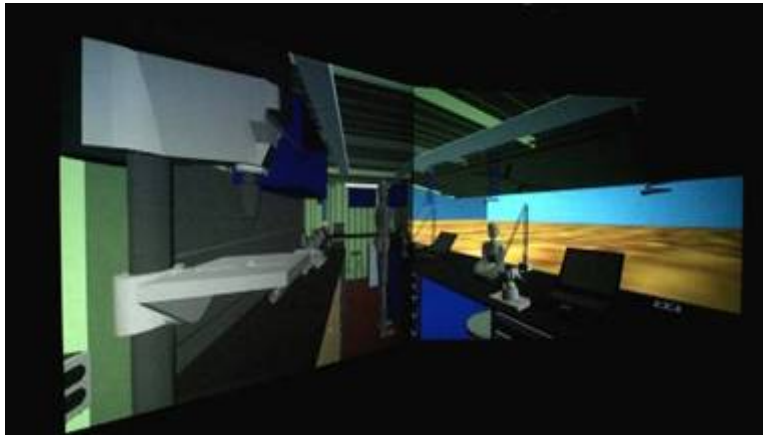
- COTS Passive shock sensor
- Range needs to be increased to meet Ammo requirements



Joint Modular Intermodal Distribution System - AIT

- Introduced temperature and humidity enable RFID TAG at the pallet level compatible with ITV server
- Evaluated Satellite communication tags





ARDEC Collaboration Centers



ARDEC Advanced Visualization Center

- Established at Picatinny & Rock Island
- Helps customers to evaluate design concepts, accelerate project schedules and saves time and money by eliminating costly building of physical models
- Supported PM-SKOT & USMC maintenance system design projects





PROBLEM: Ammunition accountability brigade and below lack accuracy & timeliness resulting in suboptimal logistics related actions. Updates are manual, ad hoc and infrequent and therefore not conducive to anticipatory resupply.

Brigade Tactical Op Center
Property Book Unit Supply Enhanced (PBUSE)

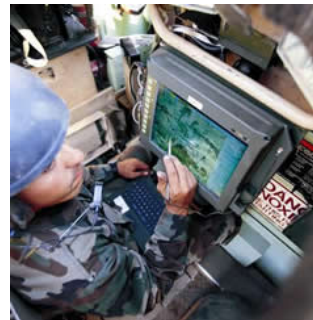


Accurate Data = Improved Decision Making & Responsiveness

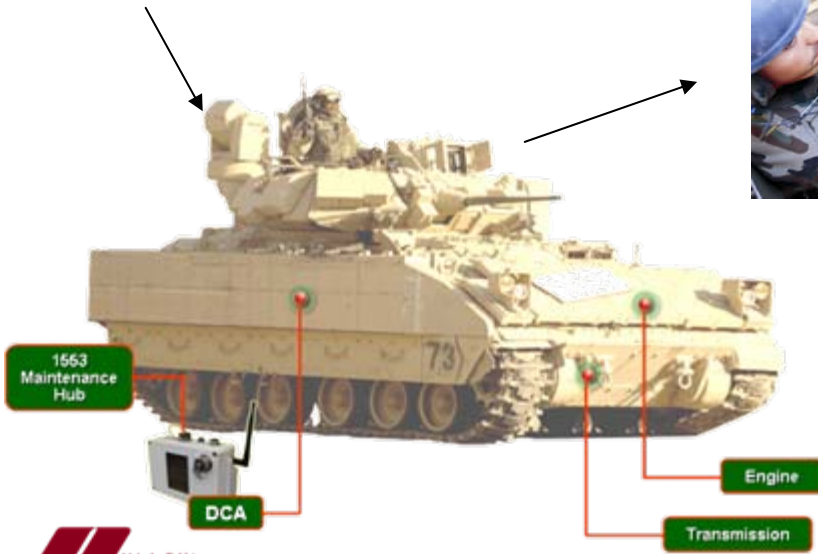


National Inventory Control Point Accountable System

Ammo Data sent via Vehicle's FBCB2



Round counting sensors and/or modified Fire Control Software capture ammo expenditures



Bradley Paladin Abrams

For Health Management System (VHMS) equipped vehicles

- Leveraging:**
- **Benet Labs Barrel Fatigue Sensors**
 - **PM-HBCT VHMS**





**IM Explosive and Venting Technologies help mitigate thermal threat
(Example: Slow Cook-off test result)**



Without IM Technologies



With IM Technologies

**Recent incidents remind us of the seriousness
of explosive safety
We don't need another Doha !!!**





LRED 3-D Technology Integration and IETM Application





Ammunition Adage



A Soldier can survive in Combat



Forever Without Mail



30 Days Without Food



3 Days Without Water



3 Minutes Without Air



But Not One Second Without Ammunition!



Contact Information



Al Galonski

Chief, Future Concepts Div, LRED &
Chief, AMMOLOG Div, PM-Joint Service
(973)724-2349
al.galonski@us.army.mil

