

Innovation at a Large Scale

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The Men and Women of Lockheed Martin



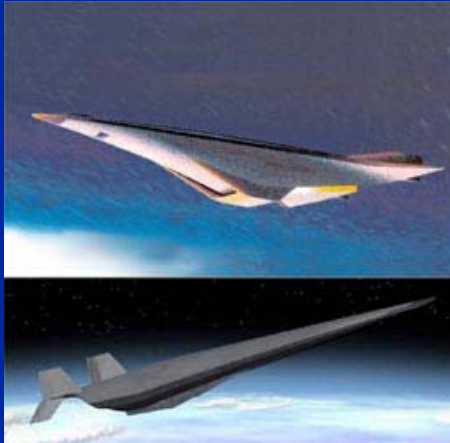
- **140,000 Employees**
- **70,000 Scientists and Engineers**
 - **25,000 IT Professionals**
- **Operations in 1,000 Facilities, 500 Cities, 50 States and 75 Countries**

Partners to Help Customers Meet Their Defining Moments

Redefining What Is Possible



Hypersonics



Biometrics



Return of Crew Space Exploration



Persistent Surveillance



Information Fusion



**Unmanned
and Autonomous
Systems**

A Passion for Invention

Lockheed Martin Business Areas



LOCKHEED MARTIN



Aeronautics



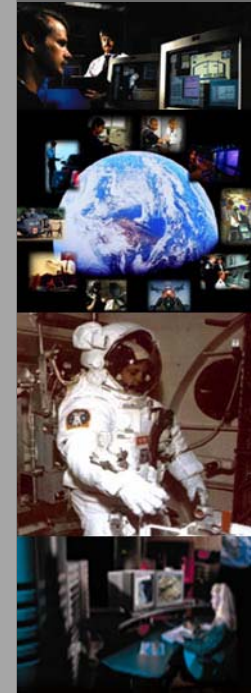
Electronic Systems



Space Systems



Information Systems & Global Services



Large Scale Friction Stir Welding (FSW) for Performance & Cost



LO2 Barrel Welds (OB)

4 each 8 -feet long
Tapered Thickness

LH2 Barrel 1 (Longeron Welds)

4 each 15-feet long
Tapered Thickness

Barrel Welds
8000 inches
out of
36,000 total inches



Space Shuttle External Tank FSW
Longitudinal Barrel Welds

LH2 Barrels 2, 3 and 4 Welds

24 each 20-feet long

LH2 Barrel 1 Welds (HB1)

6 each 15-feet long

FSW – An Amazing Innovation!



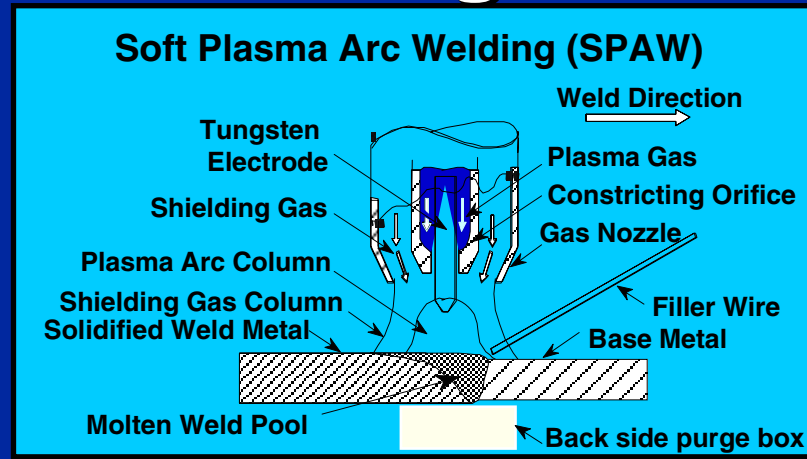
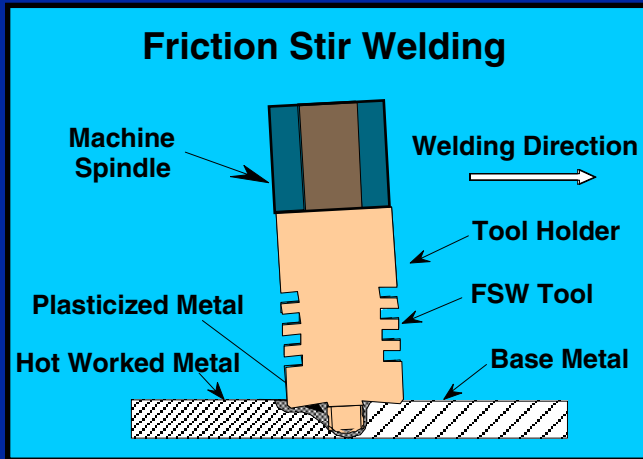
Friction Stir Welding *The Concept*

Produced by Graphic Services
Lockheed Martin Space Systems Company
Michoud Operations

LOCKHEED MARTIN



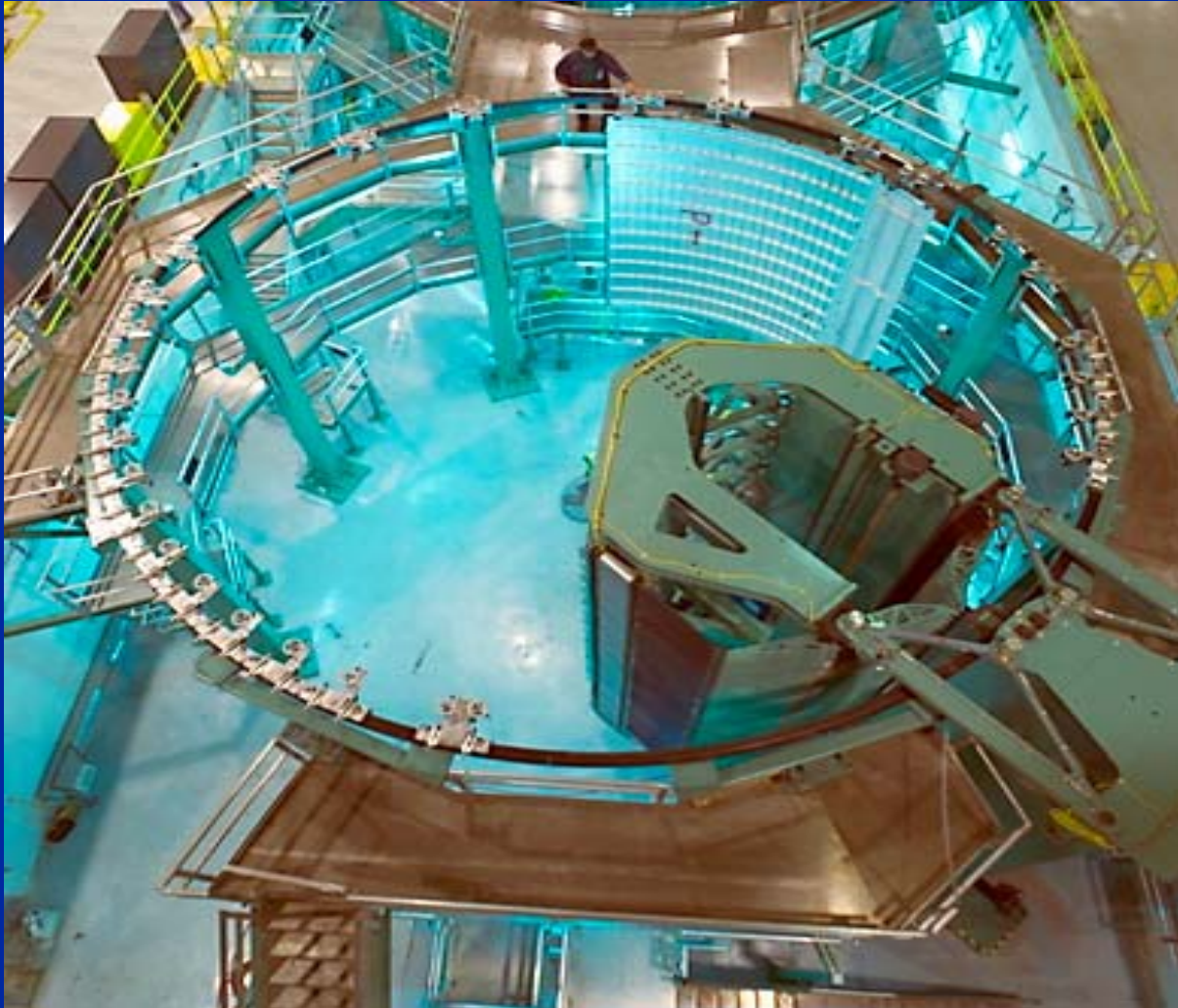
FSW Versus Fusion Welding



| | FSW | Fusion |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Weld Set Up | Schedule Selection Pin Tool Selection | Schedule Selection Shield Cup Design Orifice size Tungsten position Tungsten size/type Wire alloy and diameter |
| During Welding | Plunge depth/load Rotation speed Weld speed Centerline position Pin length (tapers) | Current Voltage Travel speed Wire feed rate APC/AVC Additional Reverse Current Plasma gas and flow Shield gas and flow Back side Purge gas and flow Pulse Frequency/Duty Cycle Arc gap Oscillator width (Cover pass only) Oscillator dwell (Cover pass only) Oscillator speed (Cover pass only) |

Friction Stir Welding vastly reduces and simplifies the process variables

FSW Barrel Weld Tool



Manufacturing Process Simplicity on a Large Scale

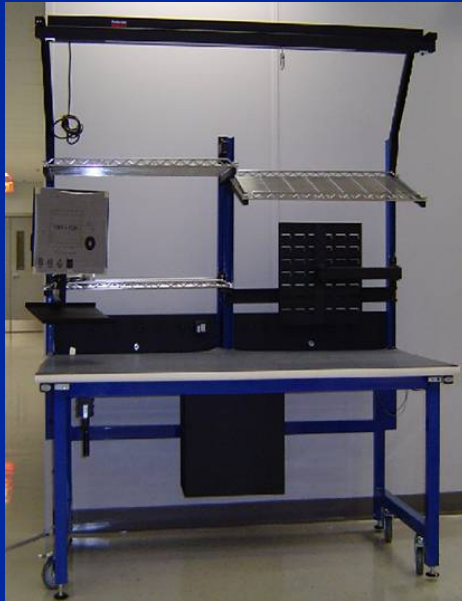
Shop Floor Innovation: Flexible, Reconfigurable Factories



- **Modular workstations with quick-connect utilities wired underneath the floor**
- **The workstations are daisy chained together forming work cells**
- **The stations are mobile, can be customized, and can be set to a variety of heights and configured with numerous shelving options**
- **They can be converted to class 10K flow booths to meet production needs**
- **The workstations and cells are so flexible that entire cells can be reconfigured in two hours**



Fire Control Factory Engineered Workstations



Engineered Workstation

- **Standardized approach and design engineered for flexibility and functionality**
- **Integrated casters and utility chase allow workstations to be disconnected, relocated and reconnected in a matter of minutes**
- **Utility chase for power, air, phone and LAN**
- **Need a class 10K flow booth? Simply wheel the portable flow booth to the workstation**

Lean + Agility = Affordability



10K Flow Booth Option



Relocate, Connect and Go

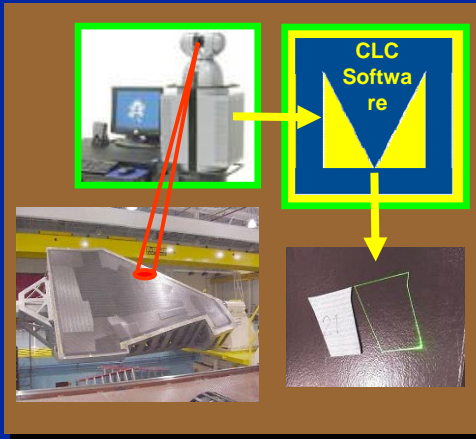
Fire Control Factory Engineered Equipment



Self-contained Oven and Mix Booth

- **Factory equipment designed to support rapid rearrangement & flexibility**
- **Custom designed oven set-up and mix station incorporate filtration system eliminating need to vent to the outside environment**
- **Casters and standard 110v power operation further simplifies rearrangement**

Integrated Composite Technology for Large Aircraft Structures



Optimize Cured Laminate Compensation (CLC) Process

- *Highly Accurate Thickness Control*
- *Integral to Cure Process*
- *No Machining Required*
- *Supports LO*



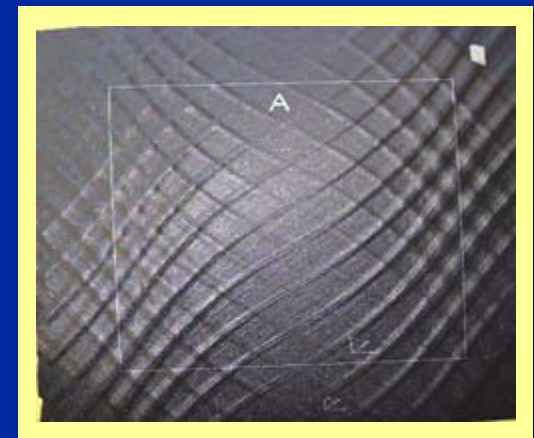
Future Mobility Platforms

Future High Altitude UAV



Vacuum Assisted Resin Transfer Molding

- *Integrated caps*
- *Sandwich stiffened*
- *Elimination of fasteners*



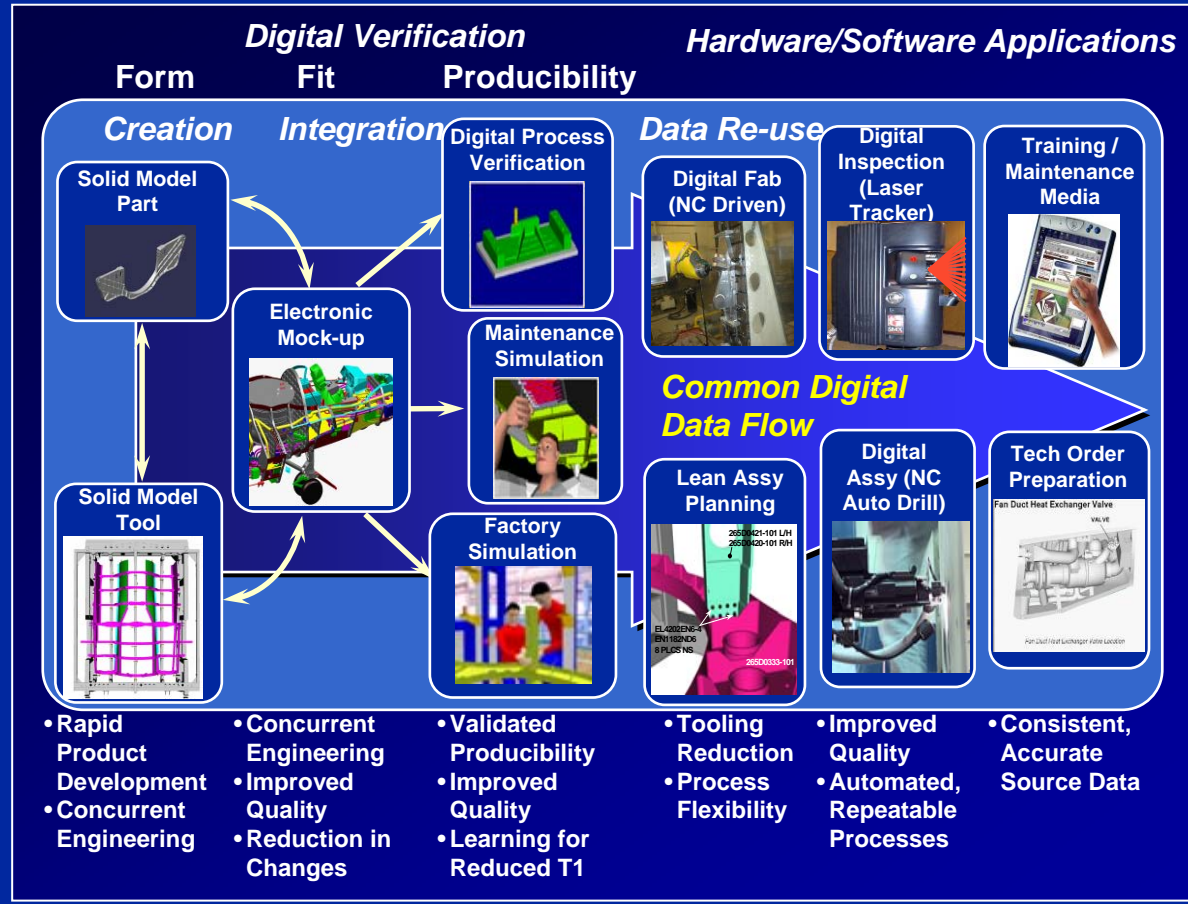
Variable Stiffness Tailored Laminates

- *Increased design freedom*
- *Load path optimization*

Common “Digital Thread” Is Key to Reduced Cost, Schedule and Risk

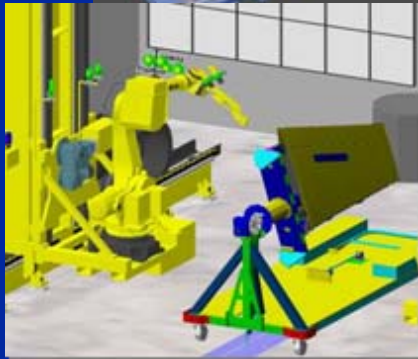
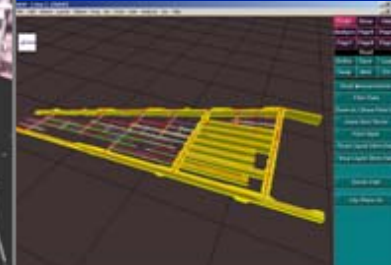


- **Solid Model Data Source**
 - *Single Exact Definition*
 - *Reduces Span Time for Creation*
- **Data Re-Use**
 - *Eliminates Interpretation Error*
 - *Reduces Task Span Times*
- **Digital Product / Process Verification**
 - *Form, Fit, & Producibility Verified Prior to Build*
 - *Improves Quality*
 - *Reduces Cost and Risk*
- **Concurrent Development Process**
 - *Reduces Program Span Time*

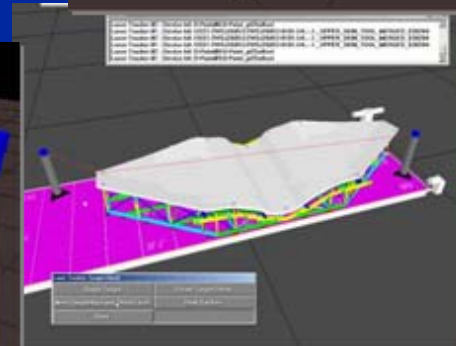
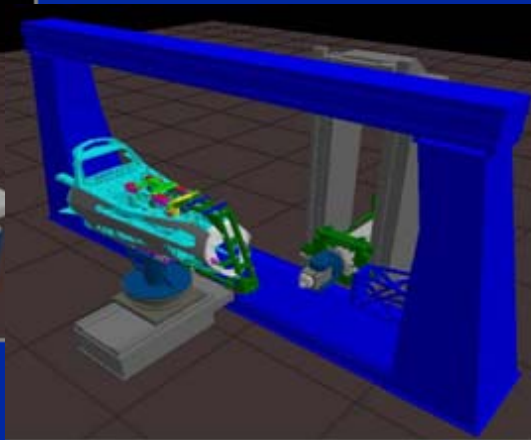
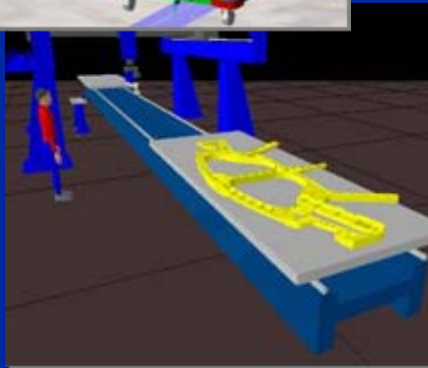
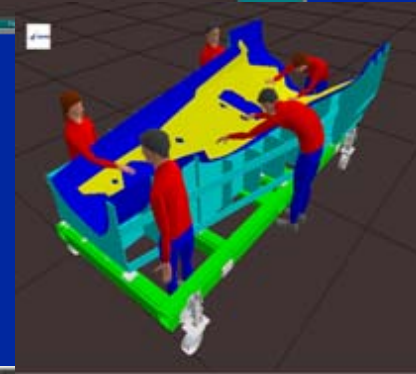


Form, Fit and Producibility of Parts and Tools To Be Verified in the Digital Mock-up Prior to BTP Release

Exploiting the “Digital Thread” Begins with Modeling & Simulation



**Advanced
Modeling &
Simulation**



Large Scale Assembly Innovations Using Common Digital Thread



Automated Drilling Systems

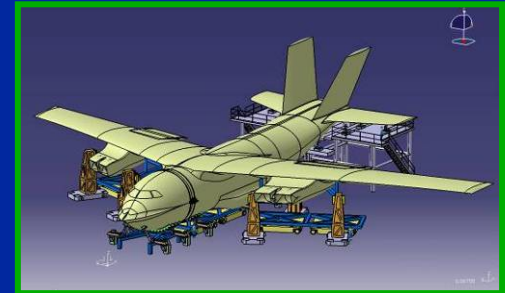


Digital/Optical Wire Harness Assy.



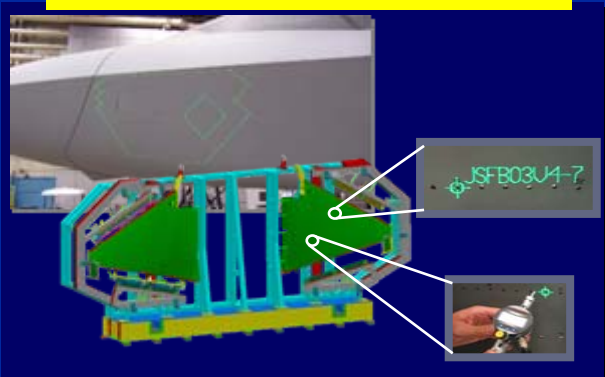
- Optically Identifies Connector Locations for discrete Wire locations
- Reduces Assembly Span Time by 50%
- Reduces Error in FACT Test Errors by over 100%.

Electronic Mate / Assy.



- Laser Tracking / Real Time Location
- High Tolerance Servo-Driven Jacks
- Eliminates Massive / Inflexible Tools

Laser Projection Systems



- Real Time Updates to Associated Data
- Projected at the Point-of-use
- Eliminates Need for Discreet Work Instructions/Drawing Access

Automated Robotic Paint/Coating Systems



- Accurate / Repeatable Application
- Digitally Driven from Engineering Data

***Carbon Nanotubes
at Work!***



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