## **AMERICA'S ARMY: THE STRENGTH OF THE NATION™**



#### UNITED STATES ARMY









# NDIA Combat Vehicles Conference 13 October 2009 LTG Stephen Speakes, Army G-8

**UNCLASSIFIED** 



To provide an update on the Army's Fiscal Plan

## Agenda

- Period of Continuous Change
- Strategic Context
- The Army's Focus
- Refining the 21<sup>st</sup> Century Army
- Fiscal Landscape & Environment
- FY 11-15 Start Point
- Fiscal Context / POM 11-15 Azimuths
- Framing POM 11-17: Refining the 21<sup>st</sup> Century Army
- Army Challenges / Opportunities

# **Period of Continuous Change**

Evolving state of economy

Responding to immediate warfighter needs

Ensuring the versatility to slide along the conflict spectrum

Seeking grounded projections into the future – every two to five years

## **Strategic Context**

#### The War:

- Undertaking a responsible drawdown from Iraq
- Building capacity to achieve U.S. objectives in Afghanistan
- Improving Soldier capability to ensure a decisive advantage
- Sustaining Reset through Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO) funding

#### The QDR:

- Force Mix
  - Move to middle weight
- Support for Special Operations
  - Increase general purpose support to Special Operations Forces
- Support for Security Force Assistance (SFA) Missions
  - Validate deployment of general purpose forces for SFA operations

## The Army's Focus

Now FY11
 Getting the Army in Balance



FY11 → FYDP
 Refining the Army of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

## **Imperatives**

- Sustain
- Prepare
- Reset
- Transform

# Refining the 21<sup>st</sup> Century Army

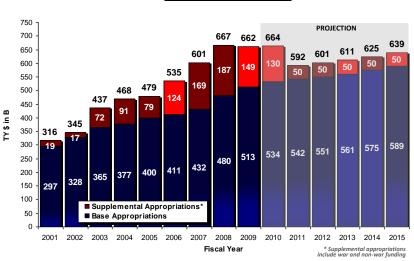
- A Balanced Army that can:
  - Prevail in Today's Protracted Counterinsurgency (COIN) Campaigns
  - Help Other Nations Build Capacity and Assure Friends and Allies
  - Support Civil Authorities at Home and Abroad
  - Deter & Defeat Hybrid Threats and Hostile State Actors

Our goal is to build a <u>versatile mix</u> of <u>tailorable and networked</u>
 <u>organizations</u>, operating on a <u>rotational cycle</u>, to provide a <u>sustained</u>
 <u>flow</u> of trained and ready forces for <u>current commitments</u> and to hedge against <u>unexpected contingencies</u>, at a <u>tempo</u> that is predictable and sustainable for our All-Volunteer Force.

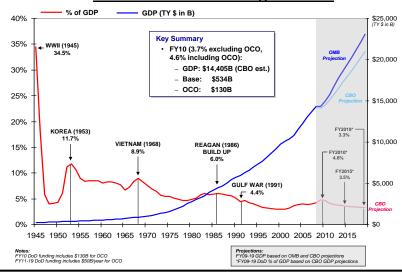
- General George W. Casey, Chief of Staff, Army

# Fiscal Landscape

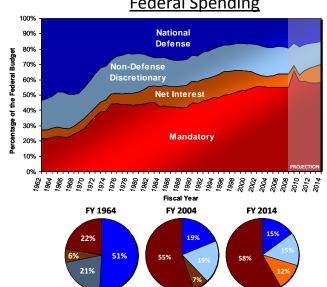




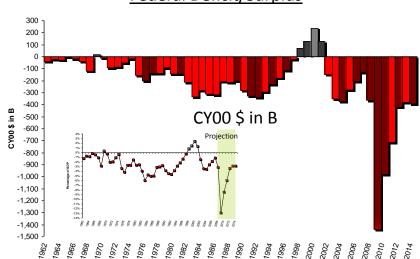
#### Defense as a Percentage of GDP







#### Federal Deficit/Surplus



## **Our Dynamic Fiscal Environment**

#### Outlook for Federal Budget

Facing record deficits and increasingly constrained resources

#### New Administration

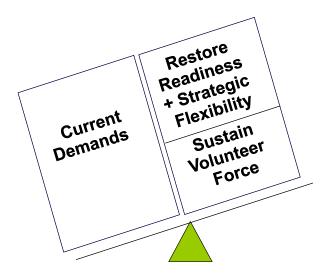
- Changing the strategic direction for the Nation and conflicts in Iraq/Afghanistan

## New Direction for the Army

- Restructuring modernization plans
- Adapting institutions (e.g., ARFORGEN, Enterprise approach, equip strategy)
- Experiencing increased health care/manpower costs

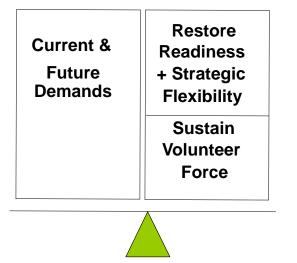
## **FY 11-15 Start Point**

2007 2011



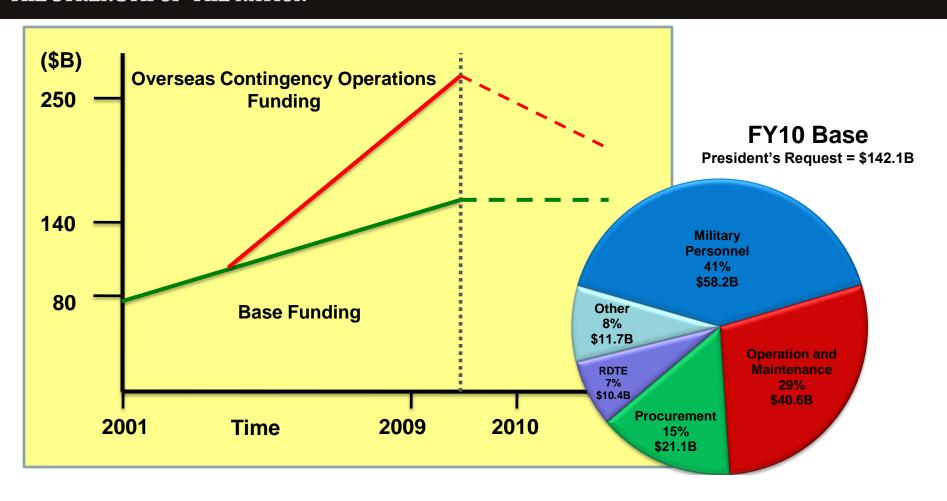
## **Imperatives**

- Sustain
- Prepare
- Reset
- Transform



- Growth Completed
- Dwell ~ 1:2 for Active Component & ~ 1:4 for Reserve Component
- Base Realignment complete
- Modular reorganization complete
- Rebalancing complete
- Rotational readiness model implemented
- Strategic Flexibility Restored

## **Fiscal Context**



- Increasing investments in the All-Volunteer Force
- Balancing our modernization against what we can afford

## **POM 11-15 Azimuths**

Sustains the All-Volunteer Force

Completes BRAC Restationing

Institutionalizes Army Force Generation Model

Institutionalizes new Army Equipping Strategy

Transforms the Modernization Strategy

Setting the conditions to move the Army to a balanced force

# Framing POM 12-17

#### Refining the 21<sup>st</sup> Century Army

- Sustaining the All-Volunteer Force
- Revamping our Modernization Strategy
- Building Full Spectrum Capabilities
- Drawing Down our Forces in Iraq
- Resetting the Force
- Completing the Temporary End-Strength Increase
- Migrating from Overseas Contingency Operations to Base

## **Army Challenges / Opportunities**

## Challenges:

- Sustaining the All Volunteer Force
- Modernizing while fighting
- Learning the right enduring lessons
- Fielding warfighting capabilities to as many units as possible
- Sustaining realistic, affordable, and adaptive modernization programs

## Opportunities:

- Leveraging combat experience in the force
- Using the energy of war to transform

Sustaining public support for our Army

