

Swee Leong NIST Swee.Leong@nist.gov 301-975-5426

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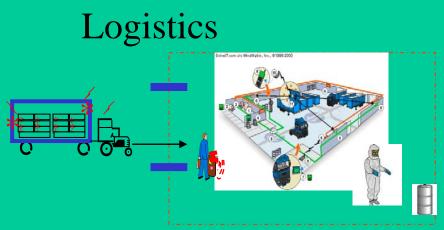


### Introduction

- Boeing is collaborating with the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) to model mobile assets for 777 and 787 final assembly operations
- Evaluations will be applied to assess the business case in the use of auto ID technologies

- NIST Core Manufacturing Simulation Data (CMSD) Information Model
- Boeing Material Handling System discrete event simulation model

# A 777 Hypothetical Case



System
Data

Asset /Vehicle / Equipment
Management
Production

Sample Automatic Identification Technologies (AIT)



Linear Barcode



2D Barcode



Memory Buttons



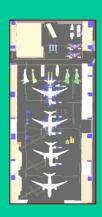
RFID Passive



RFID Active







### Problem Statement

giobal businesses, we also know that many are struggling to get the most value out of their investments. From our survey of manufacturing multinationals, we estimate that 80 percent or more of the most global and complex companies are unable to fully exploit their global networks of customers, suppliers, manufacturing, distribution, sales, and service operations. Our analysis suggests that their performance is 50 percent lower than that of similarly large and complex companies with the capabilities to exploit more fully their global network investments.21 Peter, "Growing the Global Corporation," Deloitte Research, March 2005.



MUDDY WATERS

Lack of Interoperability Continues to Vex Manufacturing Industry; Diminishes PLM Spoils

Proliferation of Standards & Data Formats Complicate the Issue

never-before-realized gains in manufacturindustry is abuzz with ing productivity: fewer physical prototypes wilt now than ever before - in the

Over 95% of all application integration projects fall, according to a 2003 study by The Standish Group International Inc. 17 staffs either significantly exceed their budgets, fall behind schedule,

or fall to accomplish their and

# **Current Integration Approaches: Leading to Failure**

Over 95% of all application integration projects fail, according to a 2003 study by The Standish Group International Inc. IT staffs either significantly exceed their budgets fall behind schedule, or fail to accomplish their goals

# Lack of interoperability: \$1B/yr to U.S. auto suppliers

coupled integration direct Occasionally, pre-built ad

\$3.9B/yr in electronics

connectivity to a handful of applications and data. बाल्प oπen provide only hard-wired, bi-directional

From "Developing SOA Solutions to Accommodate Variety and Change - A White Paper" by Michael Hoskins, CTO, Pervasive Software

#### **Motivation / Issues**

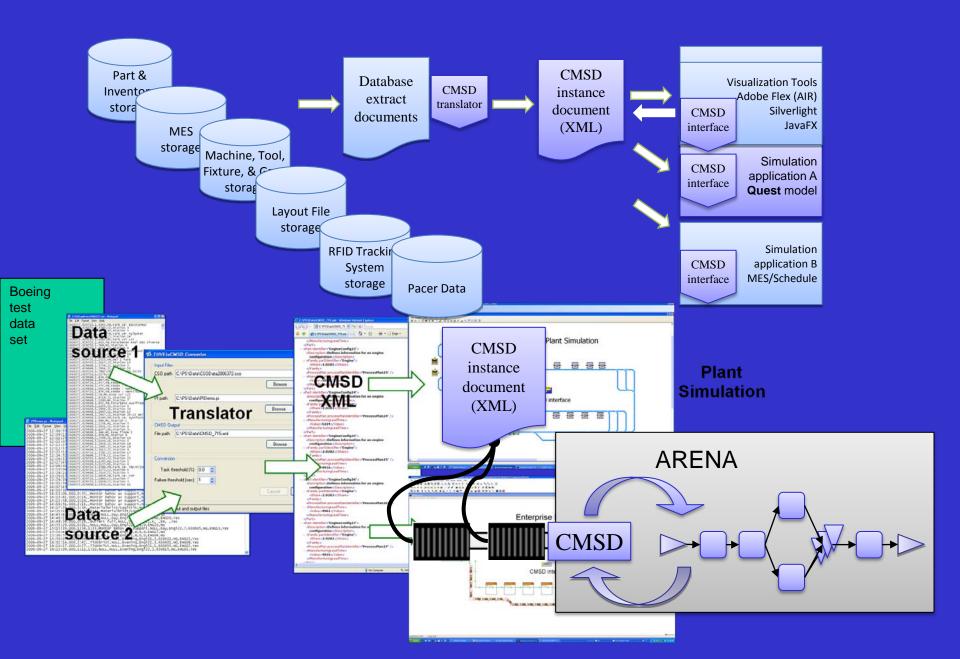
#### Industry

- Use visualization and simulation to analyze bottleneck and equipment downtime to increase capacity and improve throughput
- Engineers spent too much time and effort to prepare and process input data to simulation
- Engineers take too long to create simulation models

#### NIST

- Mission: help industry improves productivity and competitiveness with visualization, modeling and simulation
- Validate CMSD: exchange manufacturing resource data
- Require systems integration to address interoperability among manufacturing applications

# A CMSD Pilot Implementation



### Goal

The CMSD Information Model defines a data specification for efficient exchange of manufacturing data in a manufacturing simulation environment. The specification provides a neutral data format for integrating manufacturing applications and simulation.

- Enable data exchange between manufacturing simulation systems, other software applications, and databases
- Support the construction of manufacturing simulators
- Support testing and evaluation of manufacturing software
- Support manufacturing software application interoperability.

# Scope

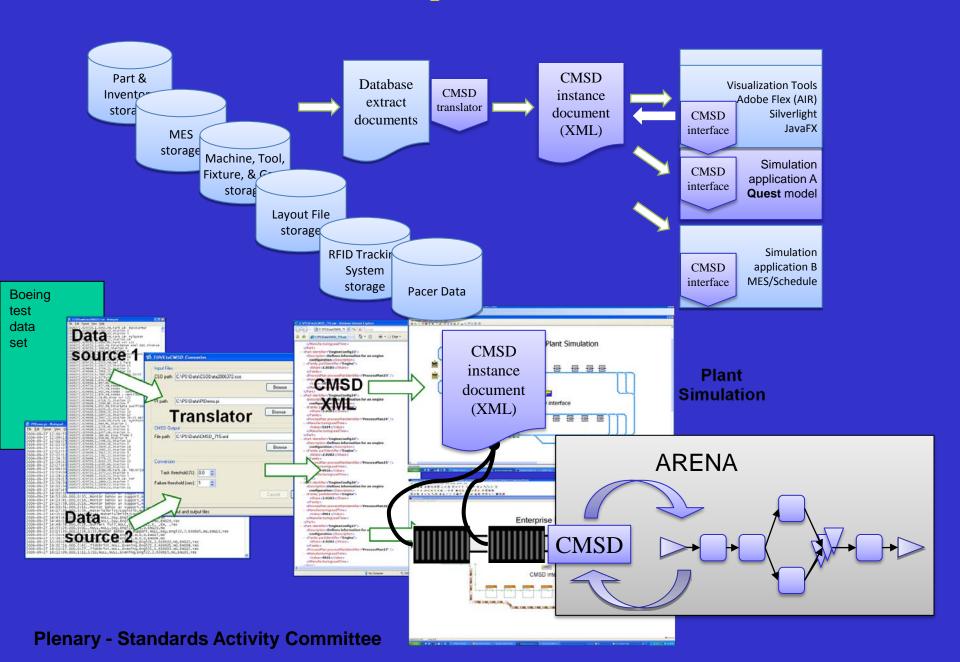
- The CMSD Information Model describes the entities in the manufacturing domain and the relationship between these entities that are necessary to create manufacturing simulations.
- Manufacturing data includes, but not limited to:
  - Resource information
  - Part and Inventory information
  - Process planning
  - Production operations
- No specification of implementation methods and execution behavior of manufacturing system

### **Major Data Categories**

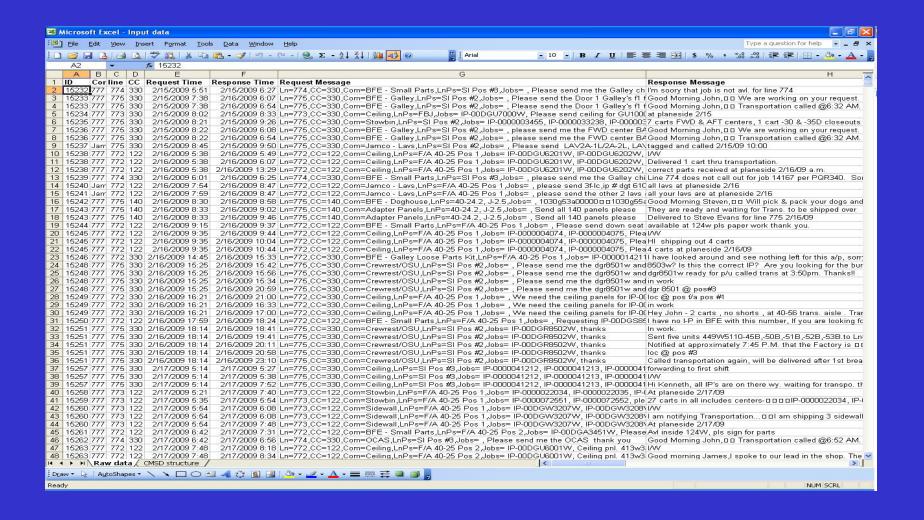
- Organization
- Calendar
- Schedule
- Work
- Process plan
- Operation definition
- Resource
- Skill definition
- Setup definition

- Part
- Bill-of-Materials
- Inventory
- Maintenance plan
- Revision
- Probability distribution
- Reference

# A CMSD Pilot Implementation

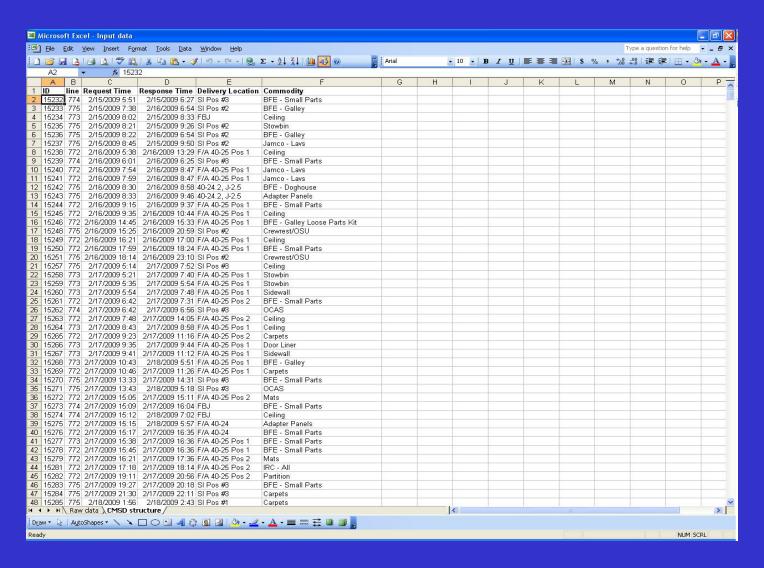


### Pacer Test Data Set



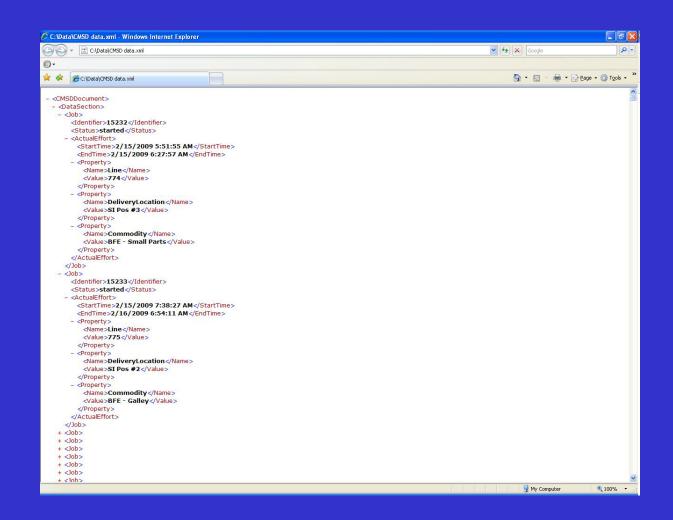
 The Pacer data will be mapped into the Core Manufacturing Simulation Data (CMSD) structure

#### Sorted Pacer Data



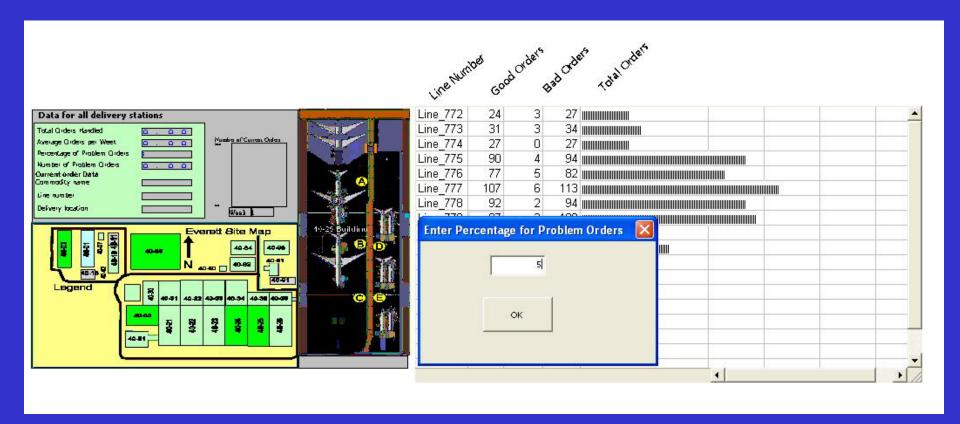
The Pacer test data has been sorted, edited, and ready to be mapped to the CMSD data structures

## Sample CMSD XML



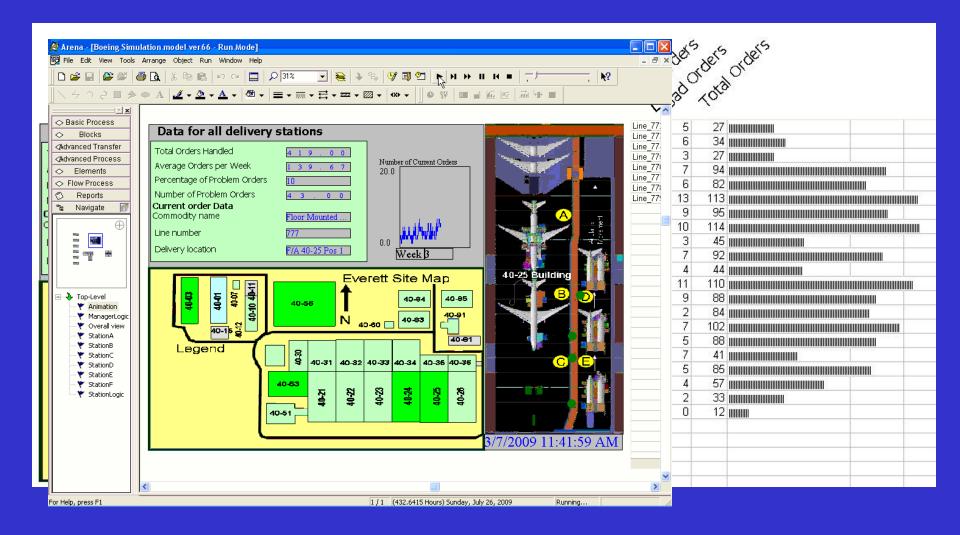
• The first row of the Excel file mapped into the CMSD structure

## A Hypothetical Case Simulation



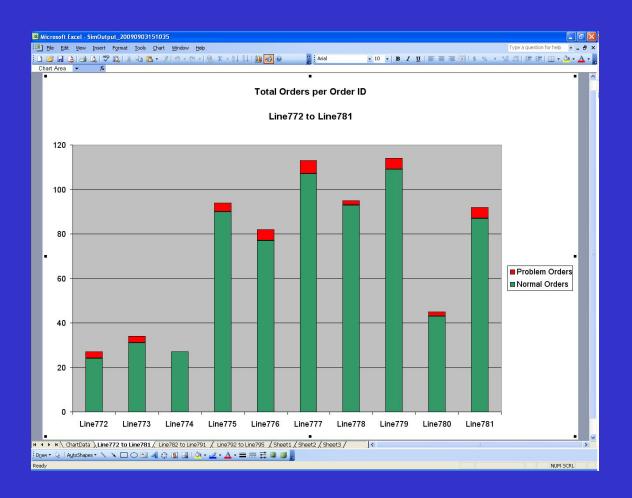
• Develop a front end for manufacturing engineer to perform what-if scenarios and iterations of simulation and analysis

### Sample Arena output



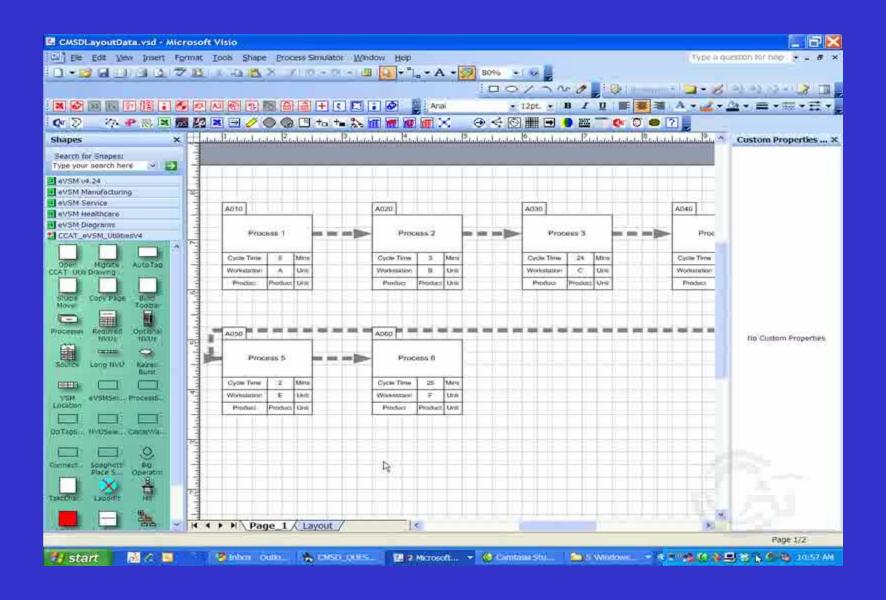
• Arena animation and bar chart for the total number of delivery orders processed.

# Sample Arena output



• Total number of orders per line number in Microsoft Excel

# Value Stream Mapping to Quest Model



# Value Stream Mapping process data to a basic Delmia Quest Model

#### **Industry**

- Use visualization and simulation to meet the DoD's Manufacturing Readiness Level (MRL): Value Stream Map (VSM) process data and simulation to demonstrate manufacturing readiness.
- Engineers spent too much time and effort to prepare and process input data to simulation
- Engineers take too long to create simulation models

Automatically create a basic Delmia Quest Model from Value Stream Mapping (VSM) process data.

#### **Simulation Standards Consortium**

#### Government

- Modeling & Simulation Coordination Office
- NIST (Coordinator)
- DoD/Air Force Research Lab

#### Software Vendors

- Brooks Automation AutoSimulation
- Delmia Company
- Siemen/UGS Plant Simulation
- Enterprise Dynamics
- Geer Mountain Software
- ProModel Corporation
- Rockwell Software Arena
- Flexsim
- Simul8
- Visual Component
- Virtools
- Witness
- Wolverine Software

#### **Industry**

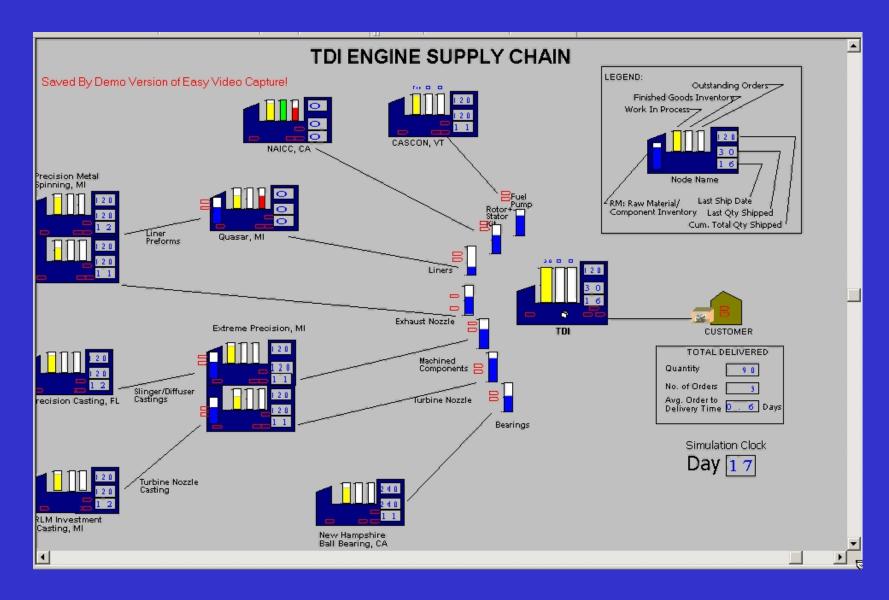
- The Boeing Company
- Volvo Car Company
- Lockheed Martin
- Raytheon
- Rockwell Collins
- Connecticut Center for Advanced Technology
- CostVision
- DSN Innovations
- Ford Motor Company
- General Motors
- John Deere

#### Academia

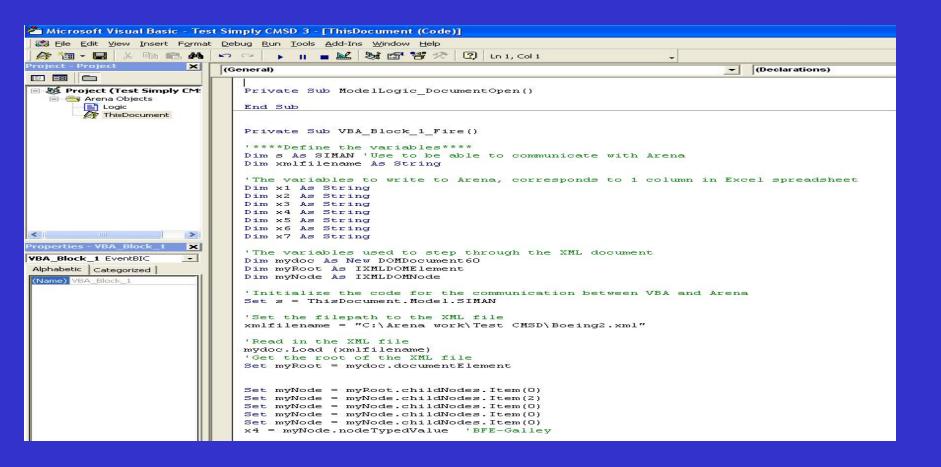
- Chalmers University
- George Washington University
- University of Arizona
- Georgia Tech
- Florida International University
- Carnegie Mellon University



### **Supply Chain Simulation**

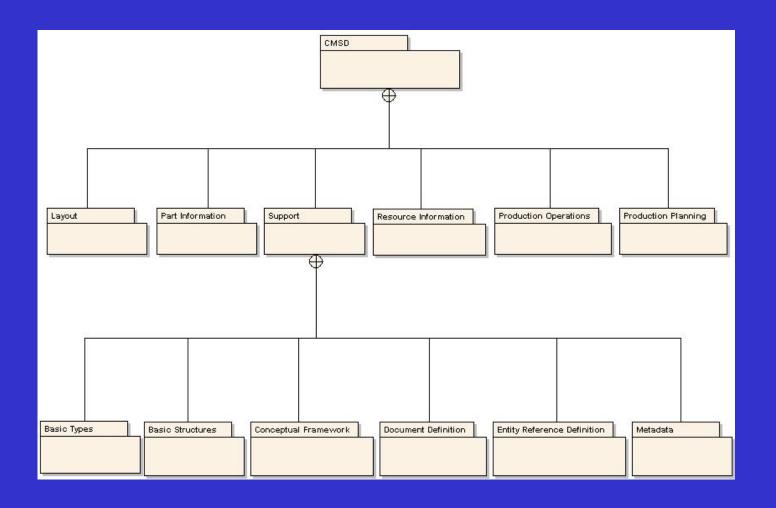


# Sample CMSD interface to Arena



- Sample VBA script in Arena
- Using the XML DOM standard to read in the CMSD XML file
- Use Arena SIMAN code to set the variables in Arena model

# Sample CMSD UML Diagram



# Sample CMSD UML Diagram

#### UniqueEntity

#### PartType

Name: String [0..1]

BillOfMaterials: BillOfMaterialsReference [0..1]

ProcessPlan: ProcessPlanReference [0..1]

Size: GrossDimensions [0..1] Weight: WeightType [0..1]

::MentifiableEntity Identifier: Identifier Description: String [0..4]

ReferenceMaterial: ReferenceMaterialReference [0..\*]

Property: Property [0..\*]

#### 18

UniqueEntity

#### Part

PartType: PartTypeReference [0..1]

Name: String [0..1]

ProductionStatus: PartProductionStatus [0..1]

Location: LocationDefinition [0..1]

BillOfMaterials: BillOfMaterialsReference [0..1]

ProcessPlan: ProcessPlanReference [0..1]

LastFinishedProcessStep: ProcessReference [0..1]

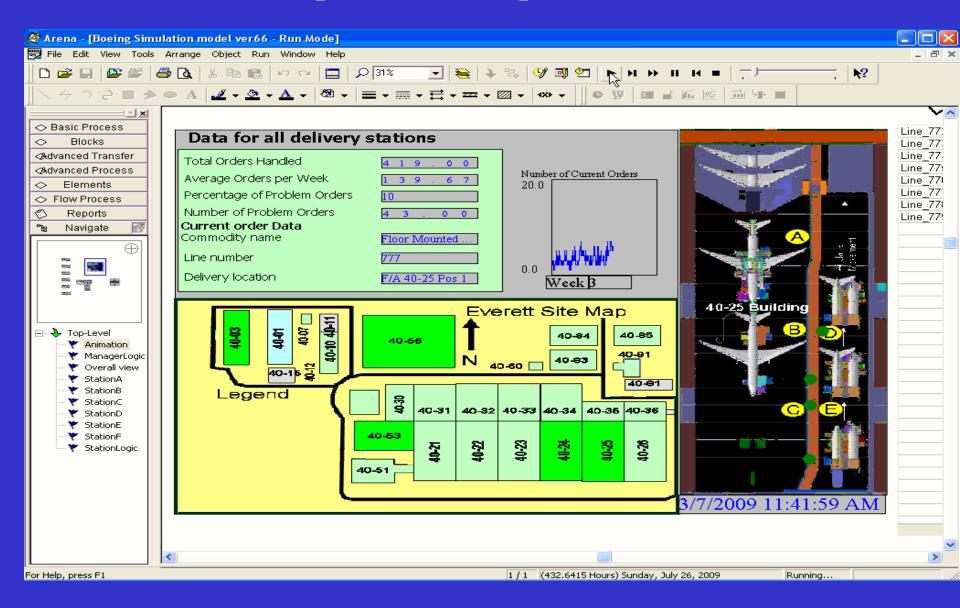
Size: GrossDimensions [0..1] Weight: WeightType [0..1] Lot: LotInformation [0..1]

::klentifiableEntity Identifier: Identifier Description: String [0..1]

ReferenceMaterial: ReferenceMaterialReference [0..\*]

Property: Property [0..\*]

# Sample Arena output



• Arena animation and bar chart for the total number of delivery orders processed.