# Congressional Budget Outlook A Quick Look



#### **2010 NDIA Ammo Summit**

February 10, 2010

## What We Know: It's election year!

(Feb '10)

- Scott Brown a primary, election preview?
- Deficit spending continues but under withering pressure – "domestic spending freeze", "pay/go" & taxes
- Pressure to accomplish "change" continues
  - Scott Brown pivot? Jobs: "It's the economy, stupid"
  - Health care in the background
- HASC Leadership Changes:
  - McKeon for McHugh (Sec Army)
  - Adam Smith for Abercrombie

#### Watching democracy in action!!

## What We Know

(Feb '10)

- International events shape environment & budget process
- Administration's agenda presumed defense savings
  - No 'war on terrorism' but defense at Bush funding levels
  - SecDef Gates staying worth percentage points of budget
- QDR details visible in POM12-17
  - From 2 "large-scale wars" to "small-scale wars on terror"
  - Congressional Review Panel an alternative perspective
  - Inter-service competition will effect deliberations
  - Ammo remains an acceptable bill payer account

How long does 11/5 + 12/25 = 9/11 = OCO\$?

(Out early Oct for election)

Lame Duck possible if change of control

(Out early Oct for election)

- Defense fights for floor time
- Congressional Budget Resolution: April 15
- Defense hearings start now:
  - Authorization bills: May-June
  - Appropriations bills: June-July
  - Defense Conferences: September
    - Possible CR for domestic agencies

Terrorist attack can completely change everything

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FY10 \$33B Supp: Afghanistan & Haiti Support by July

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Primary results can **ABSOLUTELY** change everything:

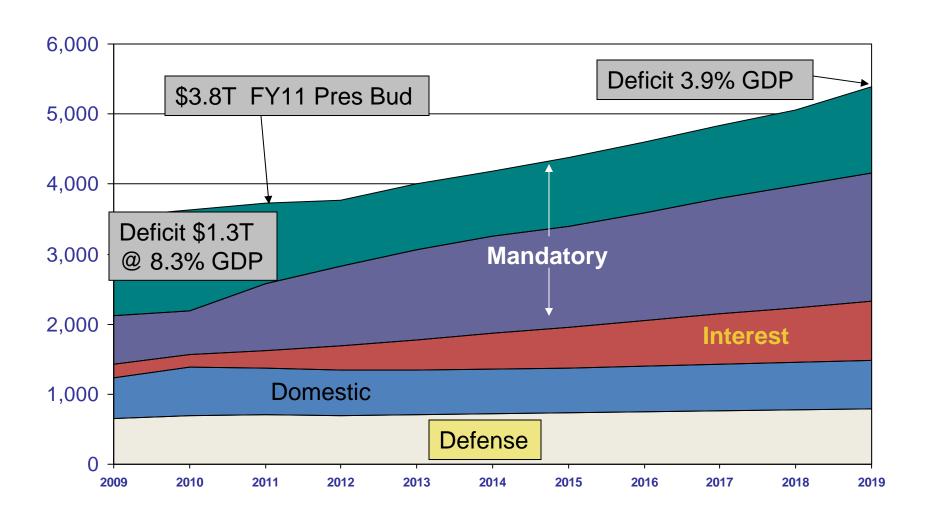
Texas March 2nd California & Nevada June 8th

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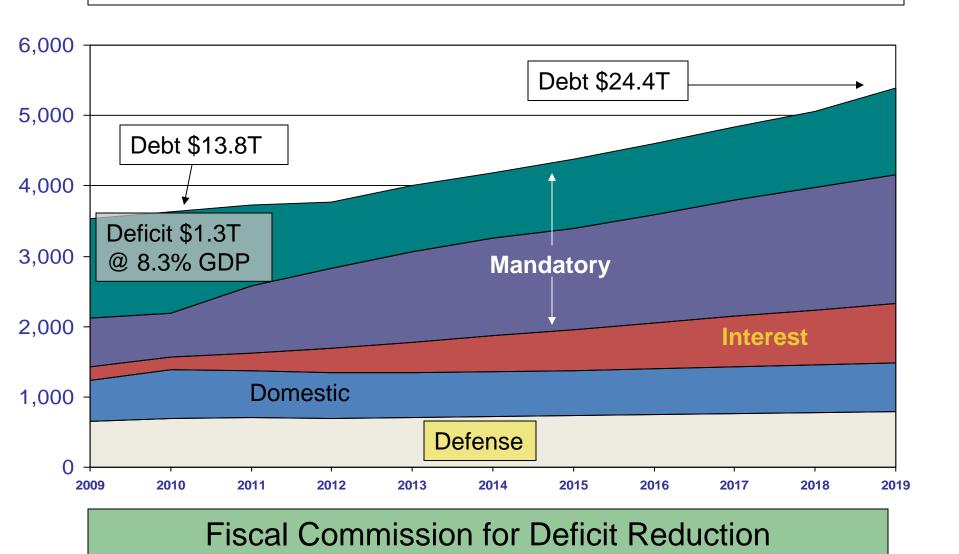
#### Federal Outlays & Deficit Estimate

Deficit, Mandatory, Interest & Discretionary (\$B) – Table 1-3/S-3



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## 2009 Congressional Budget

 Congressional budget defense allocation for DoD and DoE ("050") mirrored PB10:



Administration's 1<sup>st</sup> year view of savings with "OCO persistent conflict" (~-10%)

And a domestic spending freeze

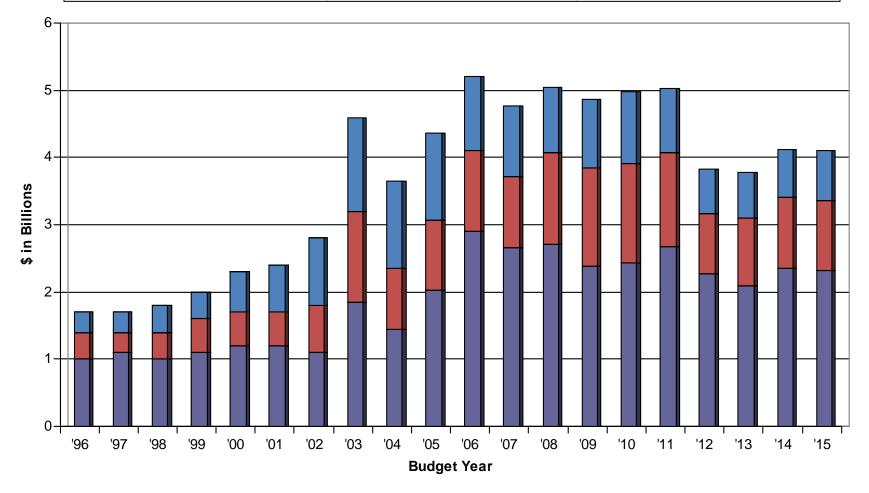
### What I Think We Know?

(Feb '10)

- No one wants to be seen as weak on "defense"
  - BUT priority is elsewhere
- Responding to invigorated Al Qaeda <u>could</u> sustain elevated "OPTEMPO" and budgets
  - Persistent Conflict & OCO

## **Ammo Funding (\$B)**

(no OCO\$ shown after '11)



■ APA ■ PA,N ■ PA,AF

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- No one wants to be seen as weak on "defense"
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- Responding to invigorated Al Qaeda <u>could</u> sustain elevated "OPTEMPO" and budgets
  - Persistent Conflict & OCO
  - Persistent budget volatility or "business risk"
  - Down turn is moving to the right!
- Future administrations <u>will be</u> constrained by DEBT
  - "Soft Landing" looking more like "Risk Management" and asset redeployment

Administration needs Iraq/Afghan success to provide "capital" for its domestic agenda – tipping point over the next hill

## What I Think?

(Feb '10)

- Watch the primaries be involved!!
- Ammo program prospects unchanged from recent past
- SMCA's "implied" task is sustainment of a surge able production base for a portfolio of evolving PoRs
  - Challenge: <u>"Implied" requirements in a requirements based</u> budget process
  - Context: Portfolio Management & internal trade offs
    - Management tools (IBAT and MSR data) available
- Enterprise GOAL: "surge able" base (federation of programs) with fewer "single points of failure" for 2020 conventional and precision munitions portfolio

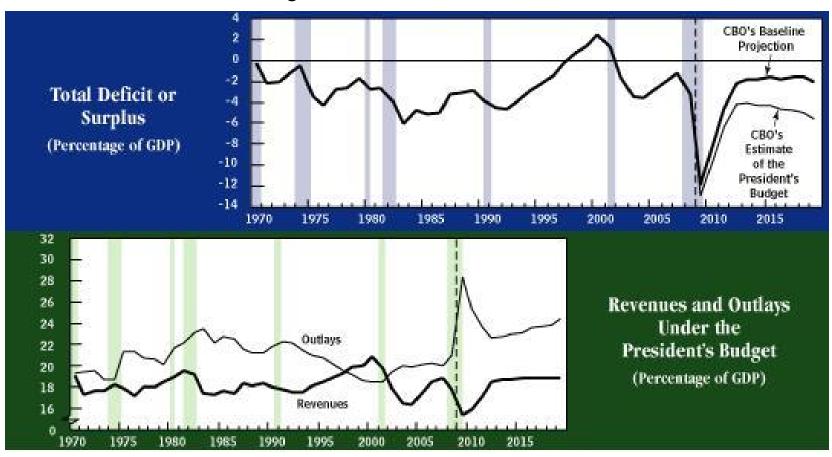
Incentivize (pay) MIB to establish 'elastic' production & management processes to lower sustainment costs??

## QUESTIONS/DISCUSSION

## **Back Up Slides**

## CBO's View of FY 10 and Beyond

A Preliminary Analysis of the President's Budget and an Update of CBO's Budget and Economic Outlook



## DOD (051) Budget Authority (\$B)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Pay	139	149	152 (+1)	154	142	146	150
O&M	256	272	297 (+20)	317	212	221	231
Proc (Ammo)	165 (5.4)	136 (5.0)	135 (+4) (5.1) (+0.02)	138 (5.0)	120 (3.8+)	124 (3.8+)	133 (4.1+)
R&D	80	80	81 (+2)	77	76	73	70
Other	35	31	26 (+2)	23	16	18	14
Total	675	667	693 (+33)	708	616	632	648
Supp / OCO	172 +16 MRAPS	146	163 (Supp +33)	159	(50)	(50)	(50)
Base	490	513	531	549	566	582	598

Volatility in OCO funding

Procurement/R&D ratios now ~1.8:1 - NOT 4:1

## Supplementals (\$B)

Year	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY10	FY11
					(OCO)	(Supp)	(OCO)
Pay	16.4	18.9	17.8	17.9	14.2	2.7	15.3
O&M	71.1	94.7	91.6	81.7	90.9	21.3	116.9
Proc	18.0	45.4	54.8	29.2	23.2	8.0	25.4
(Ammo)			(1.3)	(0.8)	(1.3)	(0.02)	(1.6)
Other	5.3	6.5	8.3	12.9	1.8	1.5	1.7
Total	115.8	165.5	172.5	141.7	130.0	33.0	159.3