





"OVERVIEW OF THE CHILEAN DEFENSE POLICY AND CHILEAN ARMY"

FT.WALTON BEACH, FL. FEBRUARY 2011



AGENDA

- I. DEFENSE POLICY PRINCIPLES
- II. OVERVIEW OF THE CHILEAN ARMY
- III. CHILEAN PEACEKEEPING POLICY
- IV. CHILE AND UNITED STATES RELATIONSHIP
- V. FINAL REMARKS



CHILEAN DEFENSE POLICY

LIBRO DE LA DEFENSA NACIONAL DE CHILE

2010



- THREE BOOKS ON THE NATIONAL DEFENSE (1997-2003-2010) GROWING REGIONAL TRANSPARENCY.
- IT'S A STATE AND PUBLIC POLICY.
- DEFINE ALL NATIONAL SECURITY AND DEFENSE OBJECTIVES.
- GUIDANCE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ARMED FORCES.
- COORDINATE OTHER STATE ACTORS.
- DETERMINE PRIORITIES FOR INVESTMENT OF MONETARY RESOURCES.



OVERVIEW OF THE CHILEAN ARMY



CHILEAN ARMY'S AXIS OF ACTIONS



DEFENSE

**CHILEAN
ARMY**

**INTERNATIONAL
SECURITY &
COOPERATION**

**ARMY SOCIAL
RESPONSIBILITY**





ARMY'S VISION

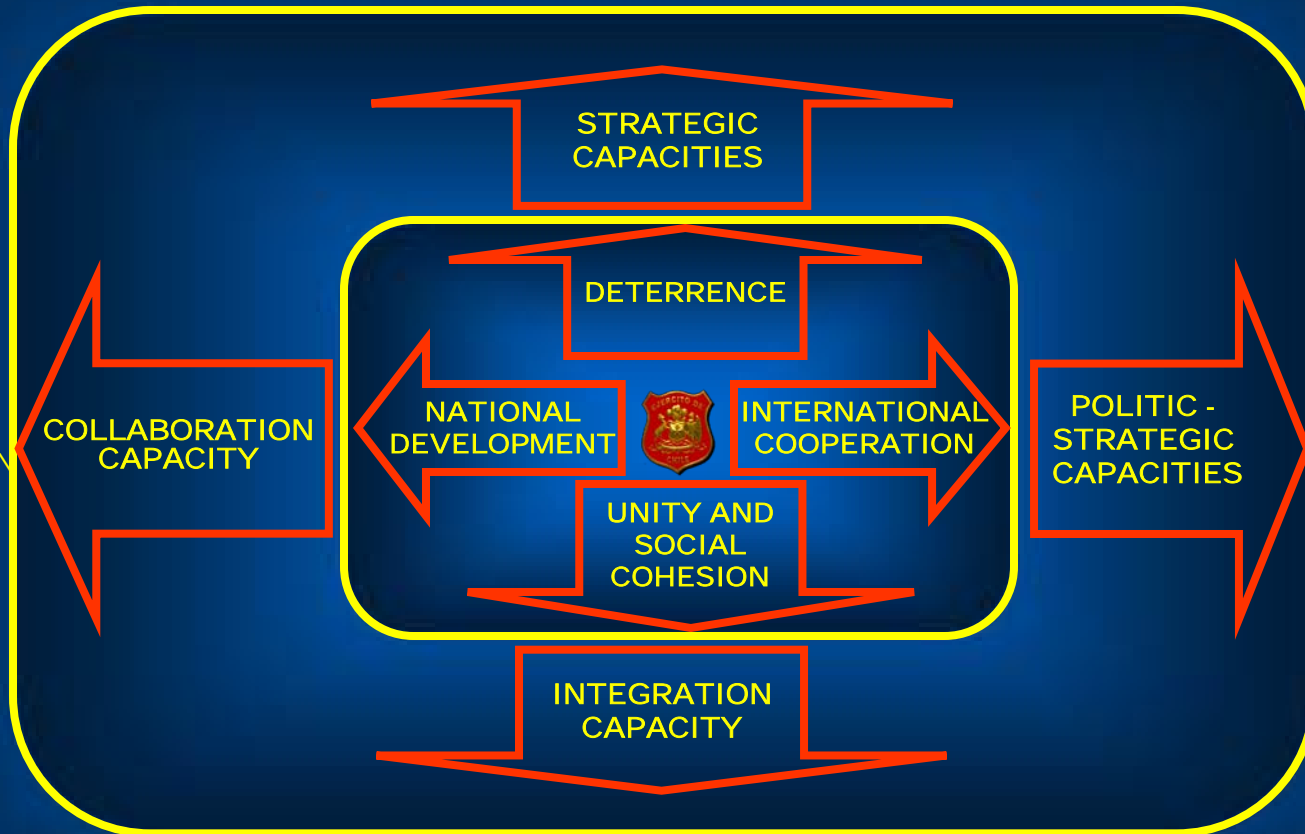
"AN ARMY PREPARED FOR COMBAT, EFFECTIVE AND EFFICIENT IN DETERRENCE ALSO IN THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND IN THE CONFLICT. POLYVALENT, INTER-OPERATIVE AND SUSTAINABLE. WITH A FAIR MANAGEMENT CAPACITY, FUNCTIONAL AND WELL APPRECIATED BY THE CHILEAN SOCIETY."





STRATEGIC ROLES FROM ARMY'S VISION

- REDUCTION OF THREATS
- ENHANCE NATIONAL POWER
- STRENGTHEN OF THE JOINT ACTION
- MAINTAIN THE PEACE



- INTEGRATION OF THE TERRITORY
- DIRECT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT
- PARTICIPATION IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

- INTERNATIONAL PRESENCE
- SUPPORT DETERRENCE
- PARTICIPATION IN PEACE OPS.
- REGIONAL AND LOCAL INTEGRATION

- CONTRIBUTION TO SOCIAL INTEGRATION
- PERMANENT PRESENCE THROUGHOUT THE TERRITORY
- SUPPORT IN EMERGENCIES AND NATURAL DISASTERS
- TRADITIONS, VALUES, HISTORICAL HERITAGE



TRANSFORMATION OF THE ARMY

**CULTURAL
CHANGES**

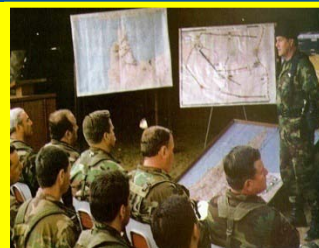
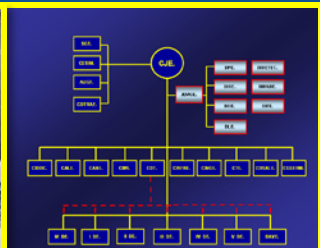
TECHNOLOGY

**OPERATIONAL
DOCTRINE**

**TRANSFORMATIONS
COMPONENTS**

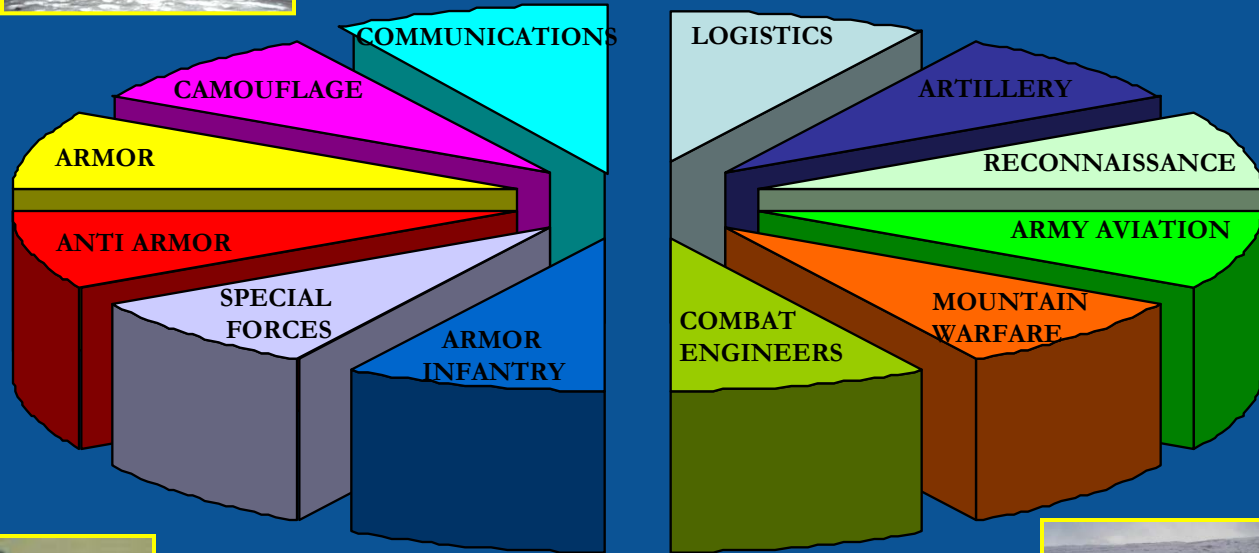
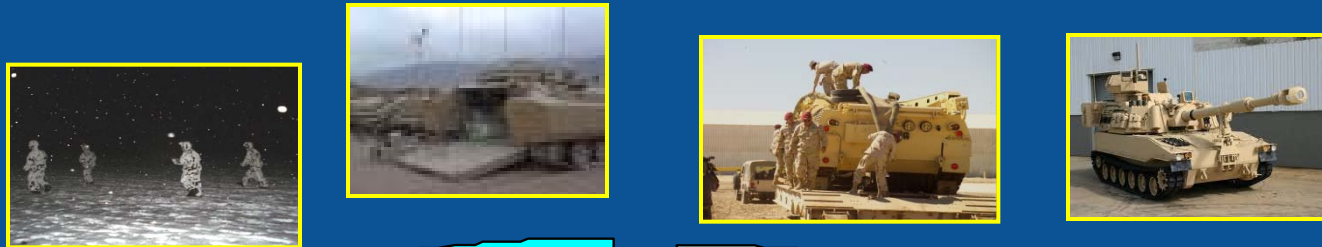
**PROCESSES
AND
MANAGEMENT**

**MORE EFFICIENT
STRUCTURE**





ARMY'S MAIN PROJECTS



ADDITIONALLY IMPROVE NATURAL DISASTERS CAPABILITIES



ARMY'S MAIN TASK IN PEACE TIME





ADDITIONAL TASKS

HUMANITARY DEMINING



- DEMINING IN CONTINENTAL TERRITORY NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN AREAS
- PART OF DEMINING MISSION ECUADOR – PERU SPONSORED BY OAS (MARMINAS)



ARMY'S ANTARTIC PRESENCE

SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH COOPERATION ALONG WITH THE
CHILEAN ANTARTIC INSTITUTE

CHILEAN ANTARTIC MILITARY PRESENCE FROM 1947
"BASE GENERAL BERNARDO O'HIGGINS"



MILITARY ENGINEERING POLICY IN SUPPORT OF NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- CONSTRUCTION OF ROADS AND BRIDGES IN ISOLATED AREAS OF THE NATIONAL TERRITORY
- 175,000 KM2 (67,570 ML2) CONNECTED BY LAND ROAD





NATURAL DISASTERS RELIEF

1960



1985



1971



2005



Ciudad	Población aprox.
VIII Arauco	25.000
VIII Lota	50.000
VIII Constitución	38.000
VIII Concepción	215.000
VIII Cañete	20.000
VII Melipilla	63.000
VII Talca	197.000
VII Rancagua	213.000

EARTHQUAKE AND TSUNAMI IN CHILE 27 FEB. 2010



ARMY'S RESPONSE TO THE EARTHQUAKE OF FEBRUARY 2010



4,602,139
Military troops deployment working hours



67,370
Emergency housing



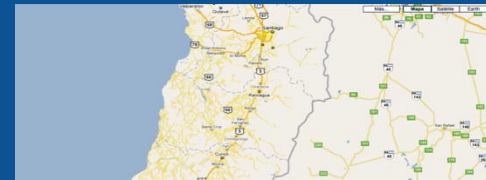
411,966 m³
Removing rubbish



26,640
Search and recovery victims of tsunami



19,256
Hiring civilians for working



Deployment along 117 counties



ARMY'S RESPONSE TO THE EARTHQUAKE OF FEBRUARY 2010



10,000
Number of
Troops deployed



5,704
Tons of shipment
delivered



1,540,608
Litres of waters
delivered



5
Field Medical Post



7,035
Medical visits
2,969 Surgeries



304
Children born in
Military Medical
Facilities



ARMY'S RESPONSE TO THE EARTHQUAKE OF FEBRUARY 2010



9,741
Houses Repaired



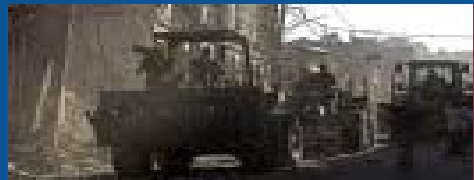
11,762
Affected civilians transported



1,283
Flight operation hours



976
Sorties



1,108
Vehicles and machinery deployed



4
Bridges deployed



ARMY INTERNATIONAL POLICY

SUB-REGIONAL

INTEGRATION AND CO-OPERATION

- CONFIDENCE - BUILDING MEASURES.
- CO-OPERATION AND INTEGRATION:
 - Peacekeeping Operations.
 - Humanitarian Aid Operations.
 - Bilateral Army Exercises.





ARMY'S INTERNATIONAL POLICY

REGIONAL



Bolivia



Argentina



Venezuela



Uruguay



Perú



Paraguay



Brasil



Colombia



Costa Rica



Ecuador



El Salvador



EE.UU



Canadá



Guatemala



Honduras



Panamá



Nicaragua



México

- INTEGRATION AND COOPERATION STRENGTHEN
- DEVELOPMENT, TRAINING AND PARTICIPATION IN MULTINATIONAL ACTIVITIES:
Peacekeeping Operations, Humanitarian Aid Operations, Bilateral Army Exercises



ARMY'S INTERNATIONAL POLICY

MULTI REGIONAL



- INTEGRATION AND COOPERATION STRENGTHEN
- ARMS SYSTEMS, TECHNOLOGY, EQUIPMENT, MAINTENANCE EXCHANGE AND PURCHASE
- MILITARY TRAINING AND INSTRUCTION
- DEVELOPMENT AND PARTICIPATION IN MULTINATIONAL ACTIVITIES:
PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS, HUMANITARIAN AID OPERATIONS, BILATERAL ARMY EXERCISES



CHILEAN POLICY IN PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

PRINCIPLES OF PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS



- Peacekeeping Operations must be according to the United Nations Resolution.
- Chile does not provide forces for the unilateral action.
- Chile decides participation on a case by case scenario.
- Unified Command and Control of the Forces.
- Multinational Composition Force.





CURRENT DEPLOYMENT TROOPS

NEW YORK
Defense Attaché to the
DPKO-UN



BOSNIA - HERZEGOVINA
UNMBIH 1997 - 2002
OTAN / SFOR 2003 - 2004
EUFOR - ALTHEA since 2005



21

**MIDDLE EAST
(UNTSO)**
Since 1967



03

INDIA - PAKISTAN
UNMOGIP Since 1949
UNIPOM 1965 - 1966



02

**HAITI
(MINUSTAH)**



505 Military
15 Police

CHILE

**CYPRUS
(UNFICYP)**
Since 2001



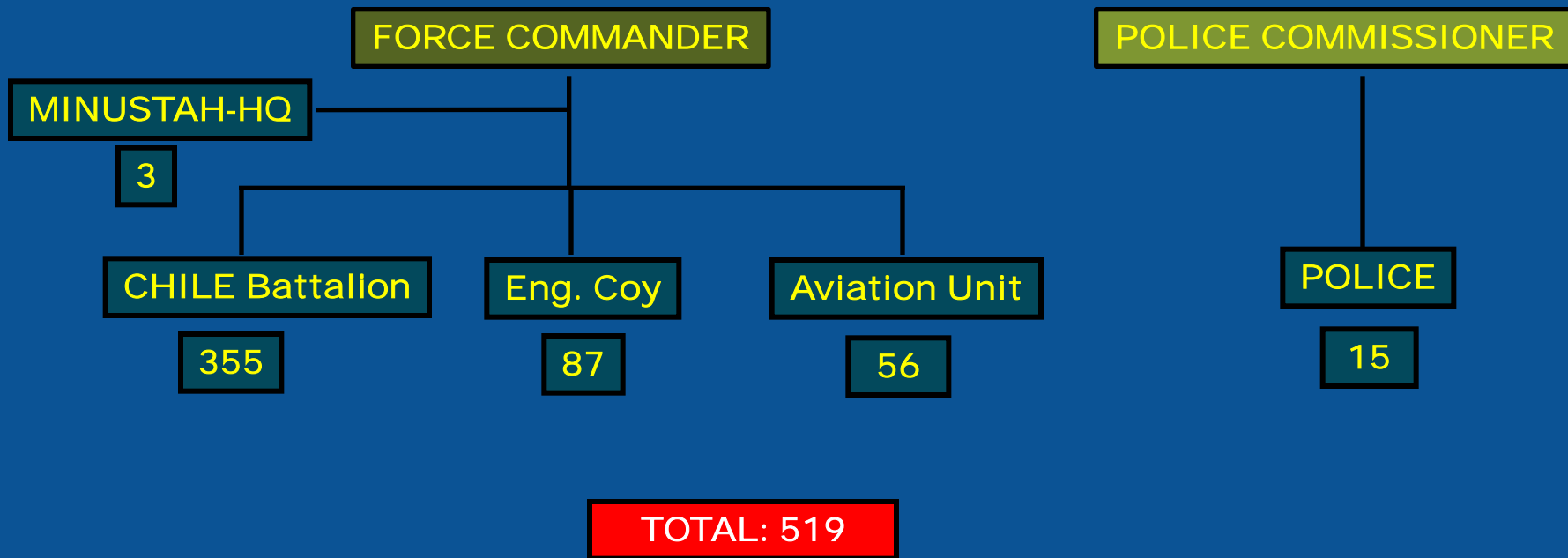
16

TOTAL: 550





CHILEAN ARMY TROOPS DEPLOYED IN MINUSTAH (HAITI)





COMBINED PKO FORCE CHILE - ARGENTINA



**LAND
COMPONENT**

900 TROOPS

**NAVAL
COMPONENT**

600 TROOPS

**AIR
COMPONENT**

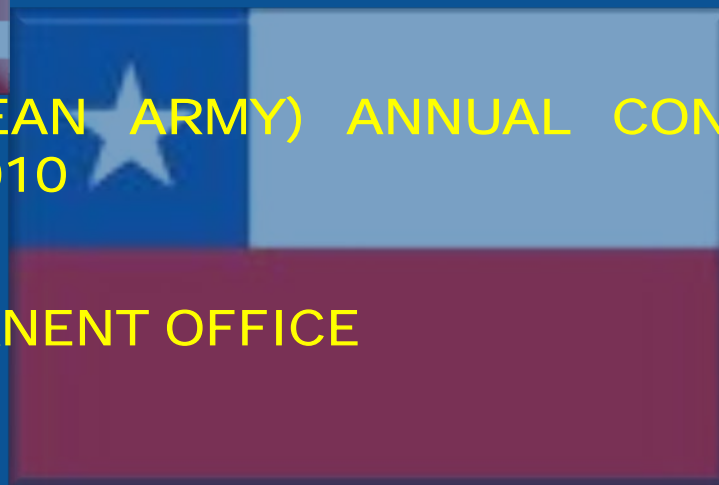
120 TROOPS

As from October 2000



U.S. AND CHILEAN ARMIES RELATIONSHIP

- PERMANENT STAFF BILATERAL MEETINGS SCHEDULED (USSCOM - USAARSO)
- PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT WITH TEXAS NATIONAL GUARD.
- PAMS (USARPAC/CHILEAN ARMY) ANNUAL CONFERENCE SANTIAGO DE CHILE 2010
- FMS (USACCSAC) PERMANENT OFFICE





FINAL REMARKS

- ✓ CHILEAN ARMY HAS A STRONG BACKING TO BUILD ITS OWN STRATEGIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN.
- ✓ CHILE HAD BEEN WORKING HARD TO MAKE ITS ARMY WELL-EQUIPPED, TRAINED AND MODERN IN ORDER TO MOVE ALONG THE OTAN STANDARD.
- ✓ READY TO RESPOND TO NATURAL DISASTERS.
- ✓ WITH SOME ADDITIONAL SUPPORT TO FULLFIL COMPLEMENTARY DUTIES.
- ✓ WIDE INTERNATIONAL AGENDA BASE ON ITS POLICY.
- ✓ CONSTRUCTIVE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CHILEAN AND THE U.S. ARMY.

**ARMY PRECISION STRIKE
SECURITY AND DEFENSE = PEACE**



**MAJOR GENERAL
HUMBERTO OVIEDO**

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