

MURIs and What They Lead To

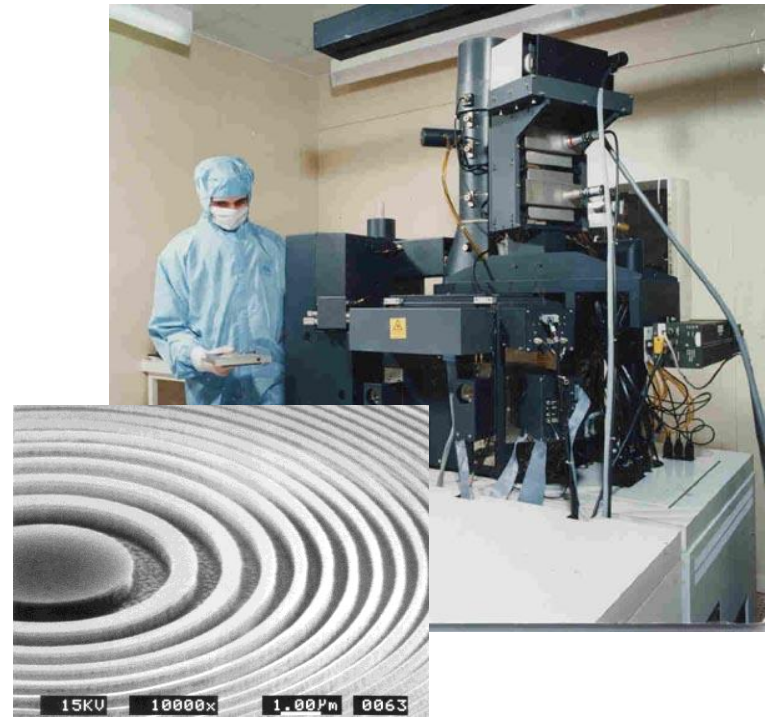
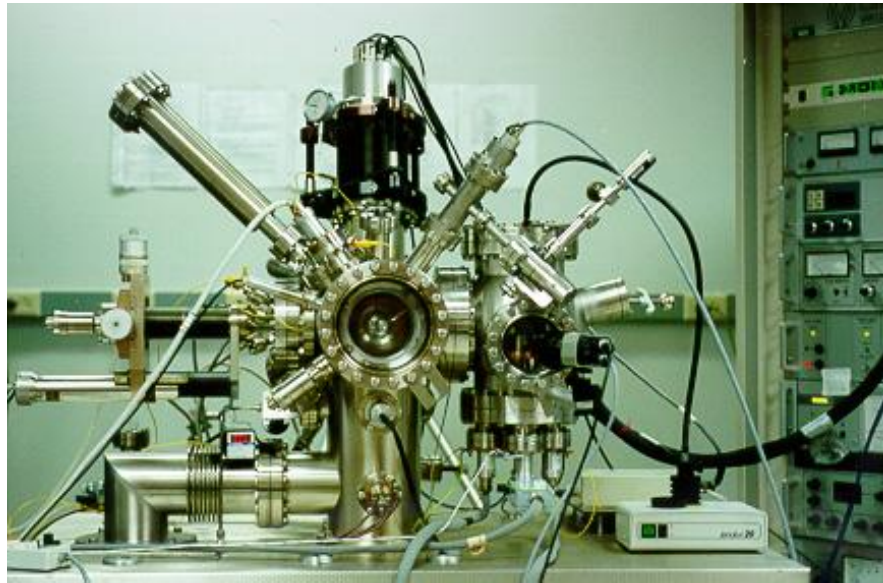
George M. Whitesides
Harvard University

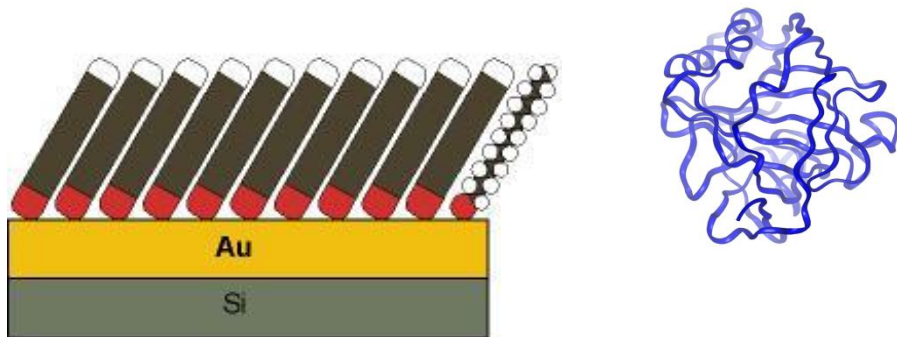
Impact? Curiosity? (Hits on Google, MM)

• Self-assembled monolayers	1.6
• Microcontact printing	0.24
• Soft lithography	0.22
– Dip Pen Nanolithography	0.54
– Imprint Nanolithography	0.44
• Microfluidics	1.45
• Optofluidics	0.55
• Paper Diagnostics	22.
– Diagnostics for All	77.
• Soft Robotics	(9.8)

Self-Assembled Monolayers

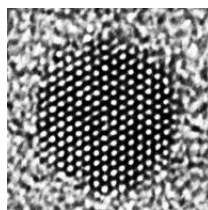
SAMs



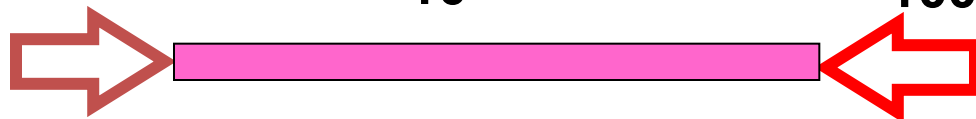
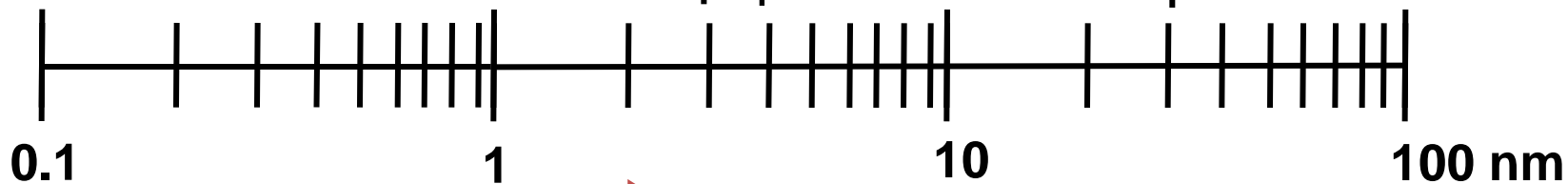


SAMs

Proteins

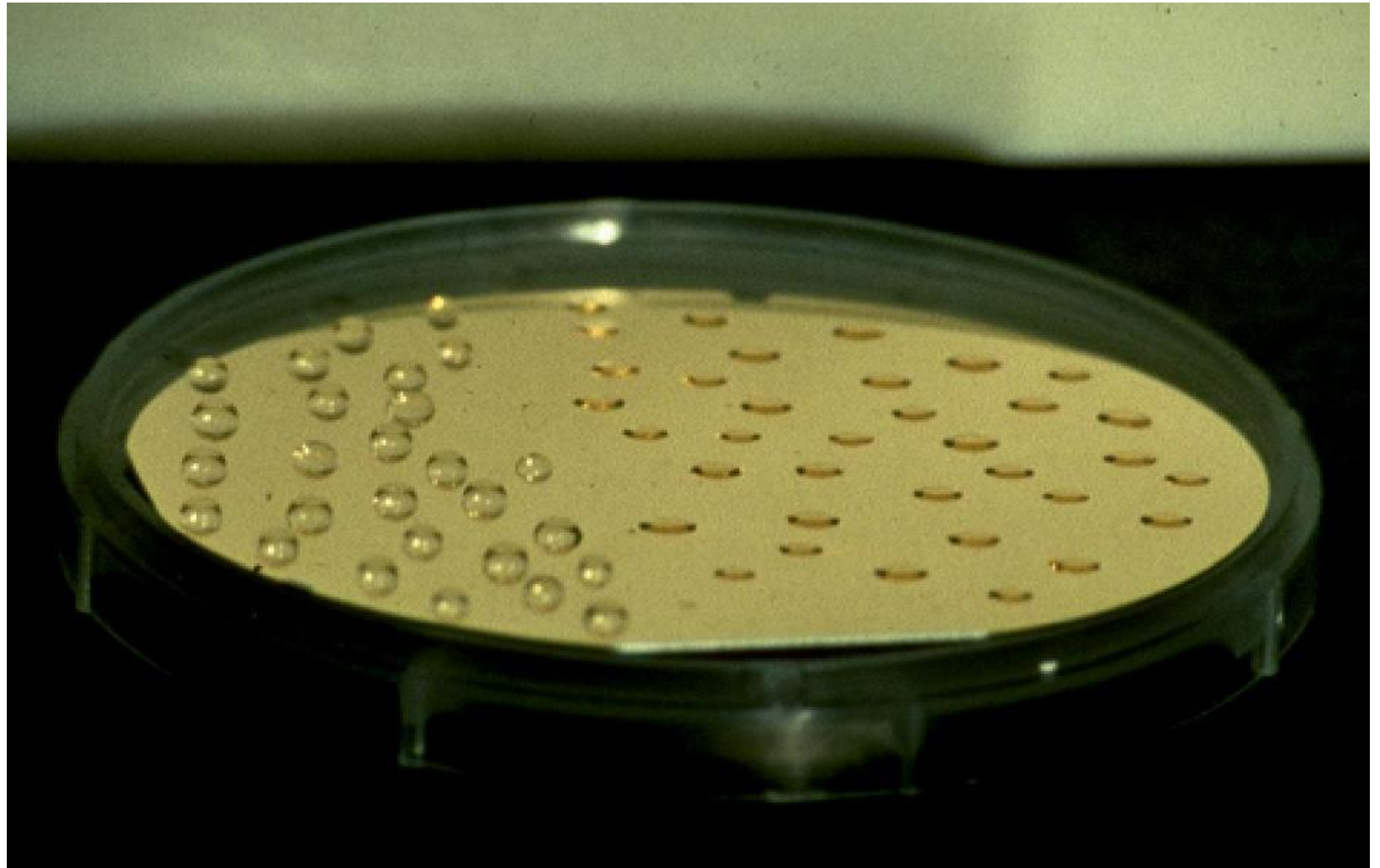


Room-temperature
quantum behavior

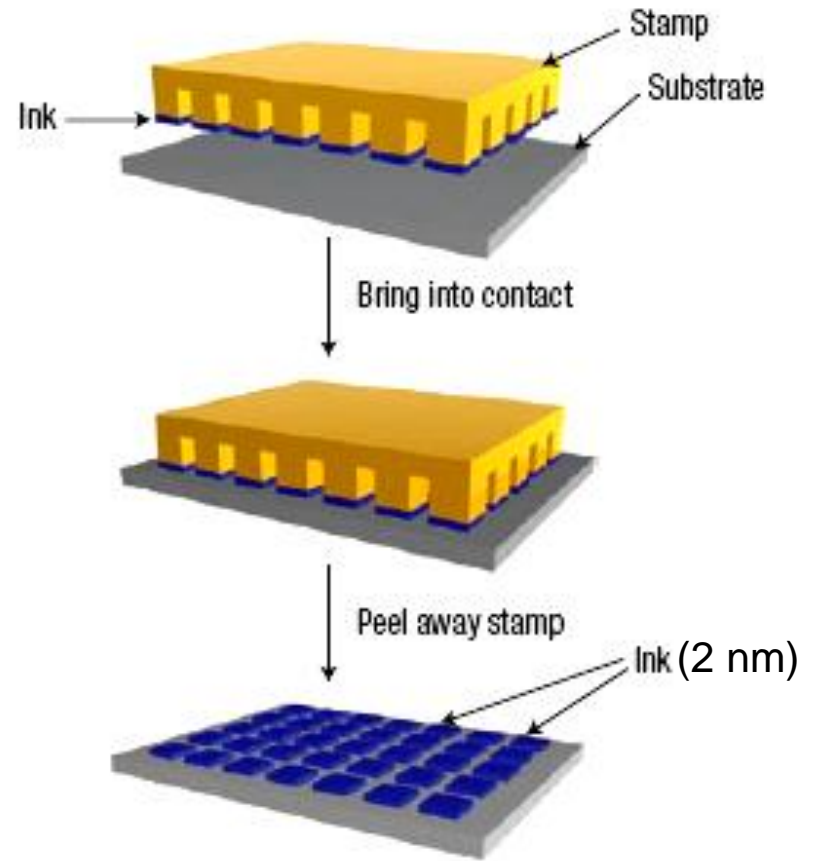
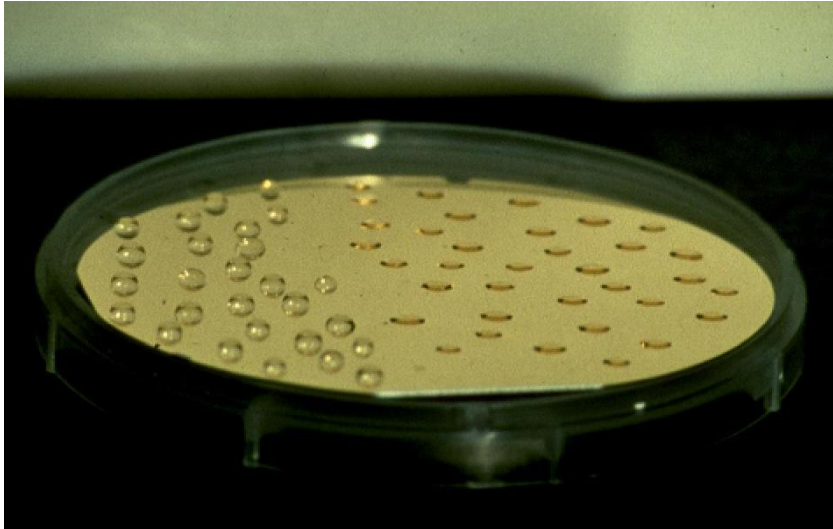


Chemistry
“Bottom Up”

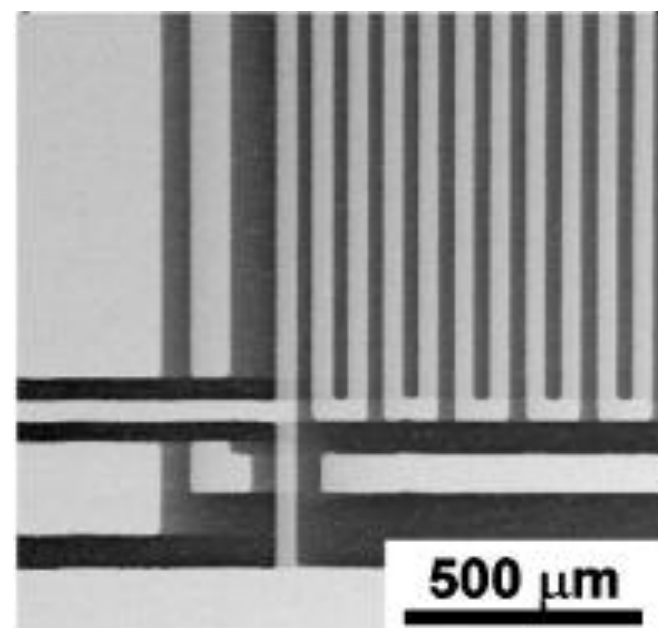
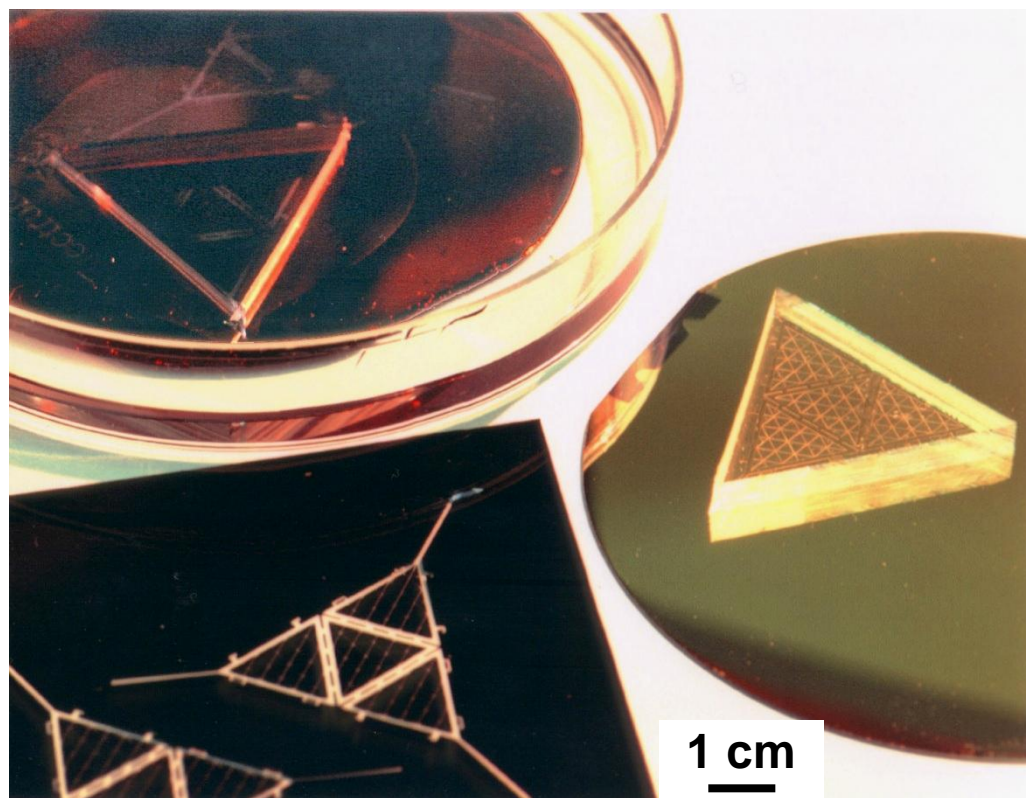
Photolithography
“Top Down”

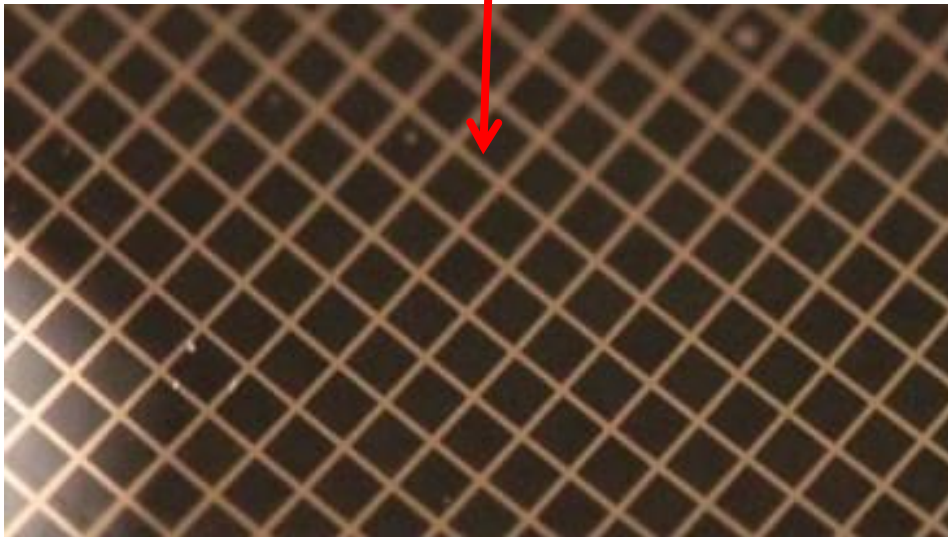
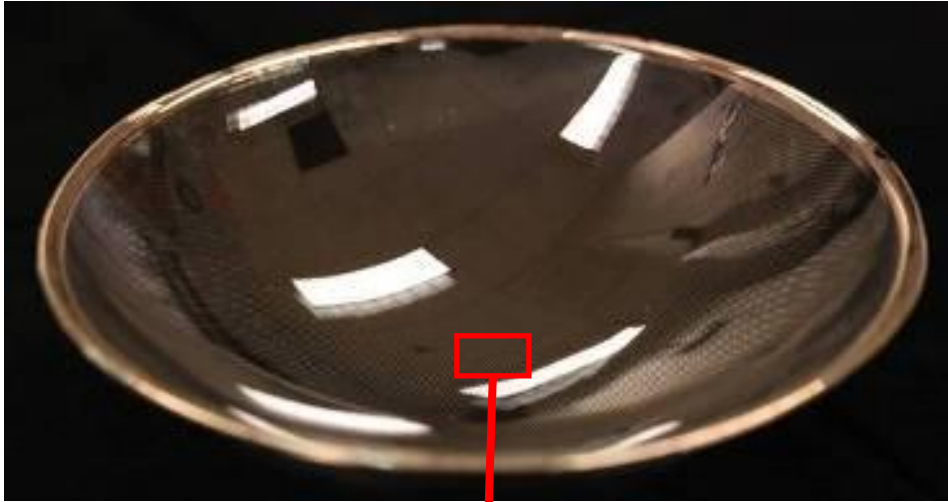


Microcontact Printing

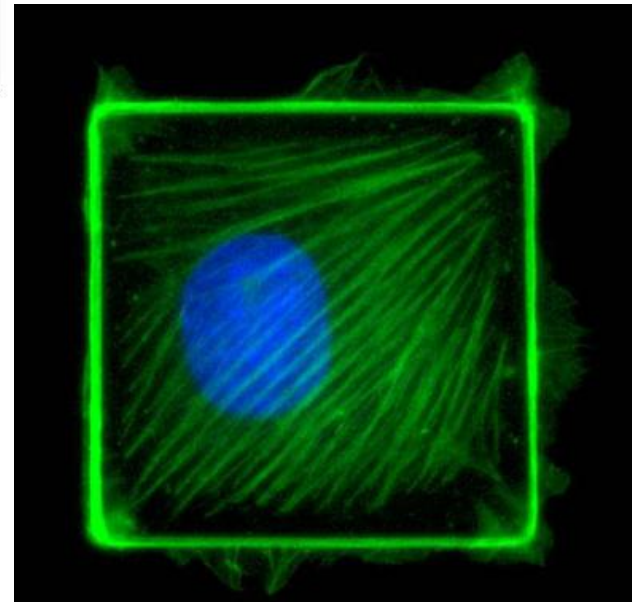
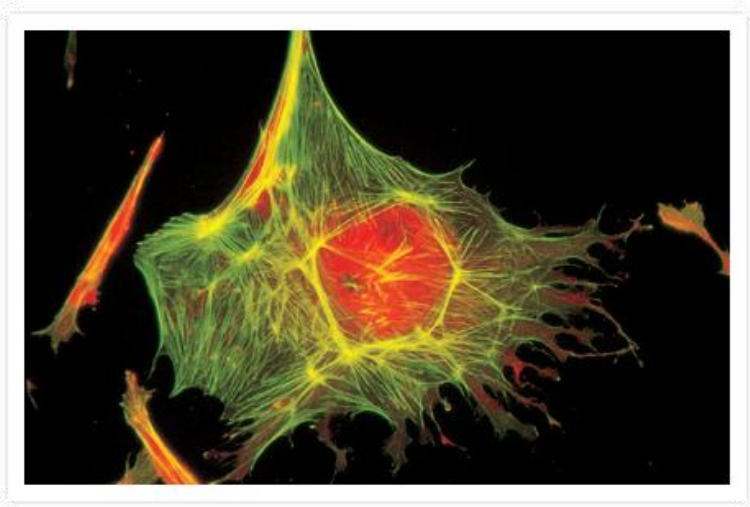


Abbott, Xia, Rogers, Aizenberg



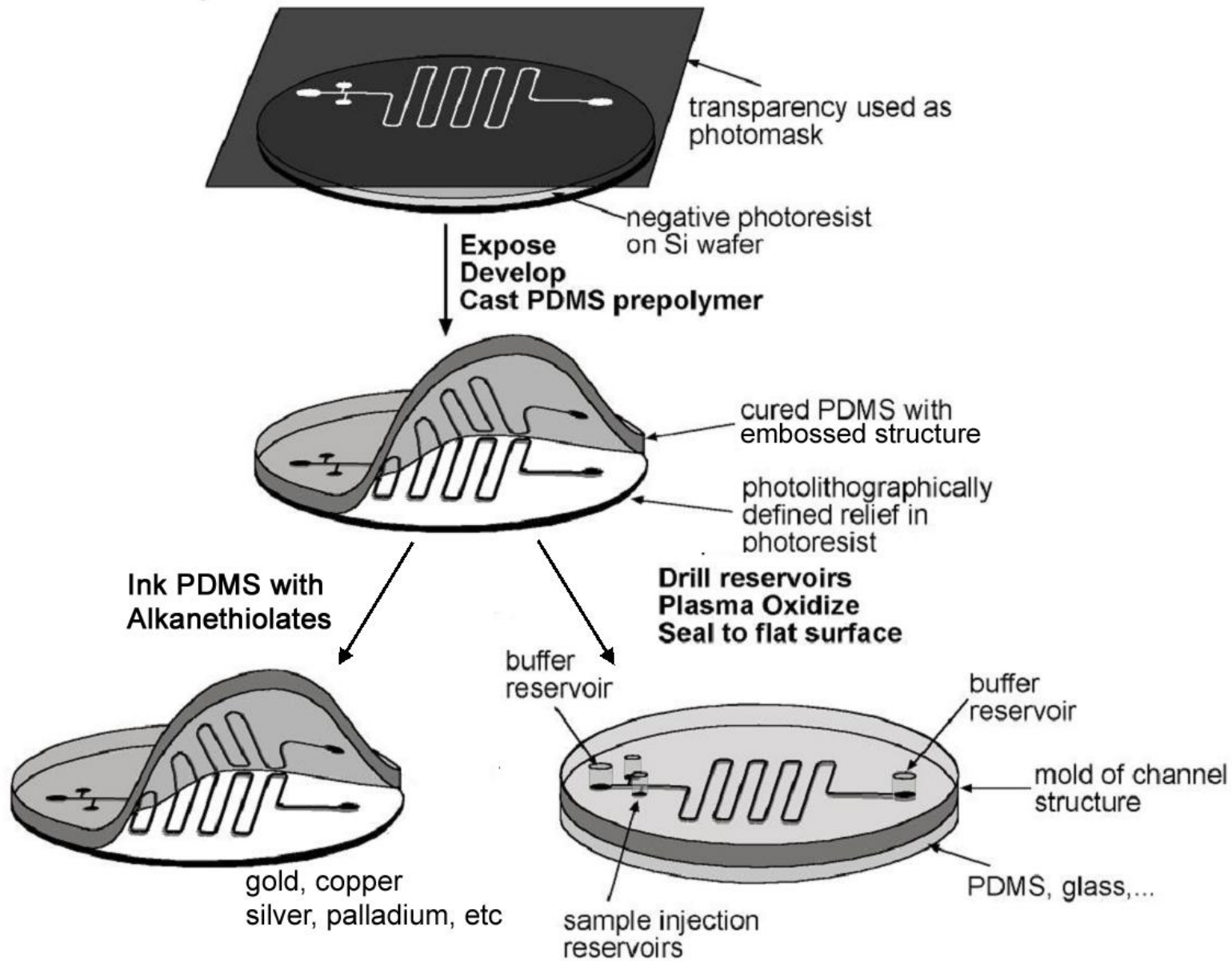


20- μm Au lines
EM shielding
X100? Cost reduction



Mrksich, Ingber

Soft Lithography



Flash Memory Device Layer



SFIL: Grant Willson

Limits? < 0.5 nm

M IMPRINTS

SEI

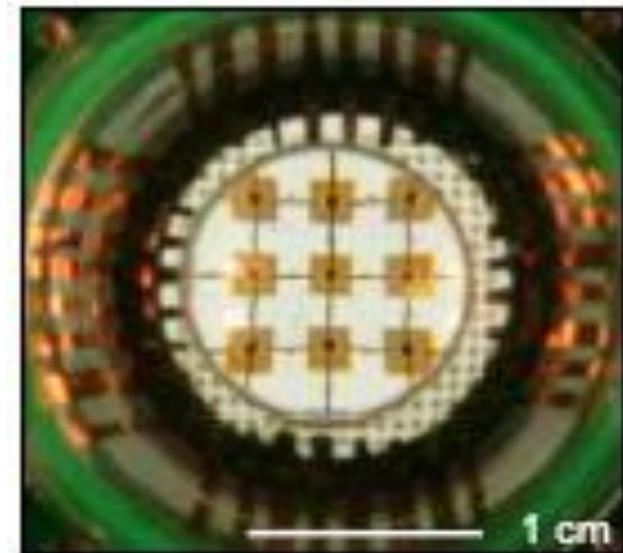
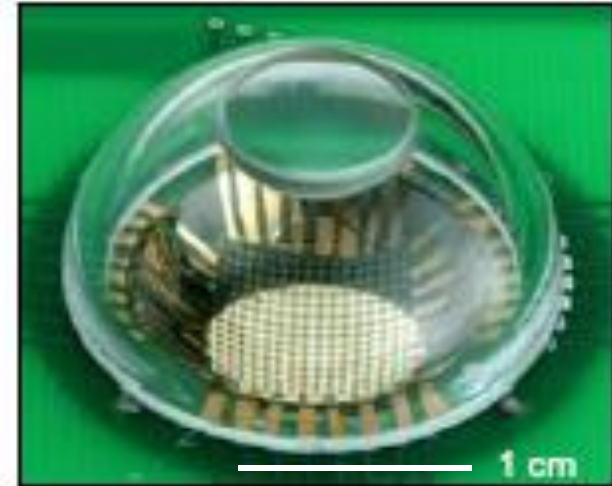
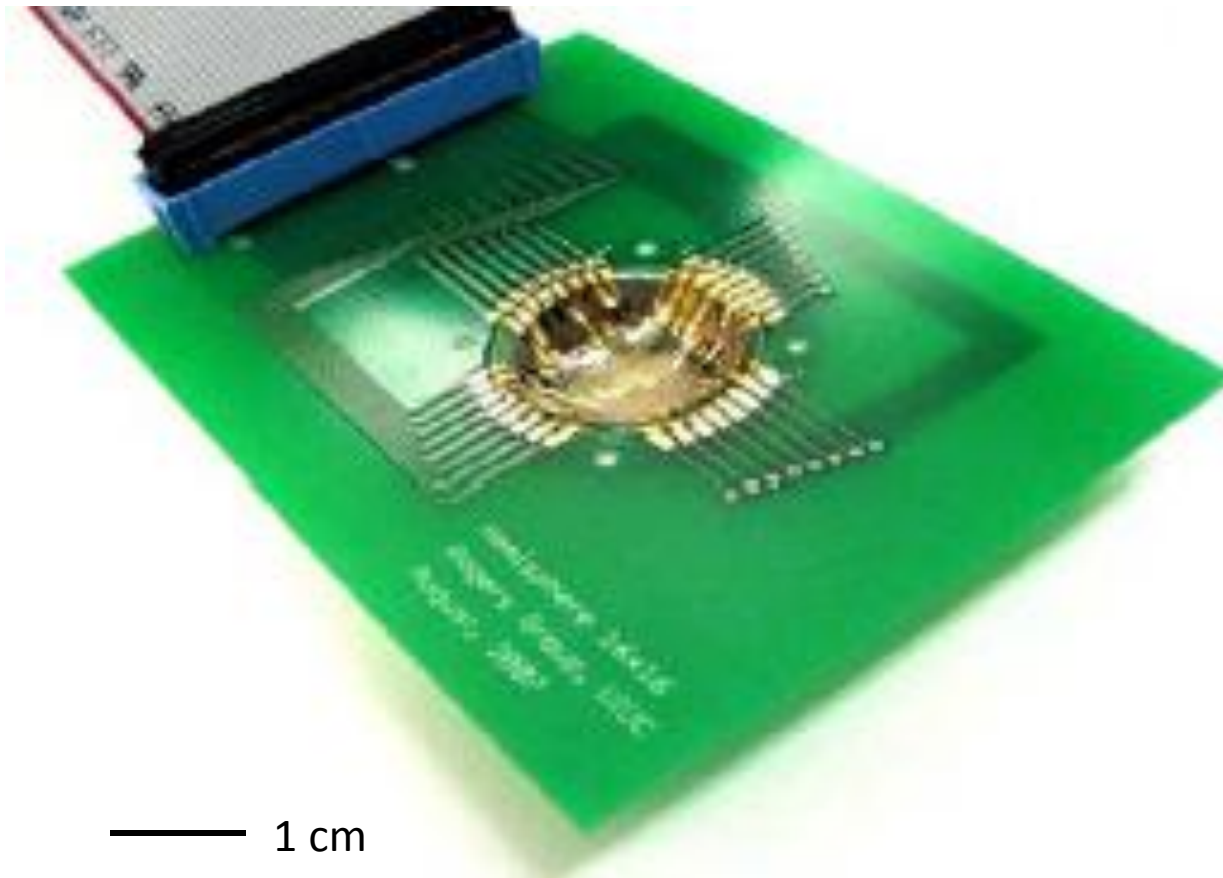
4.0kV

X5,000

1 μ m

WD 8.0mm

Electronic Eyeball Camera via Stretchable Electronics



Epidermal Electronics

Skin Mounted, Deformed



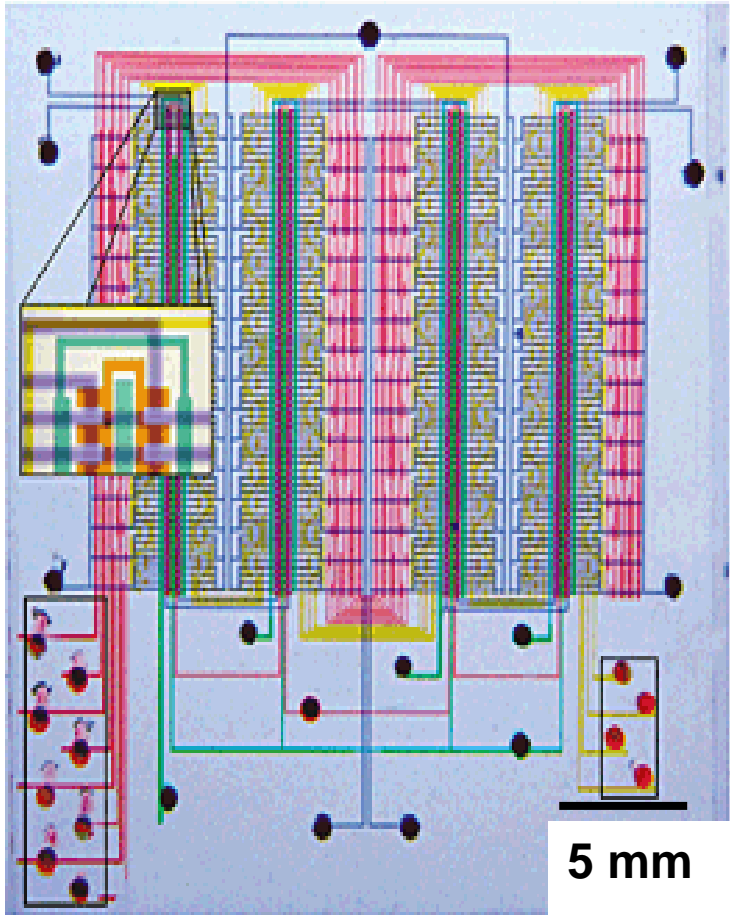
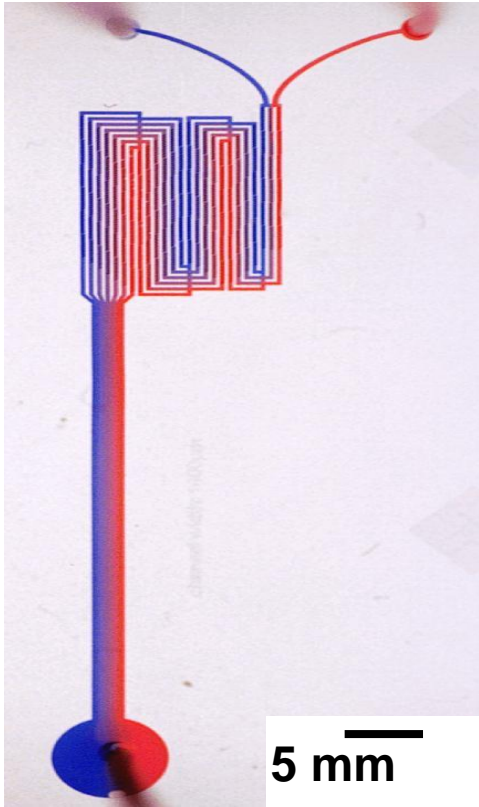
Free Standing



— 3 mm

John Rogers

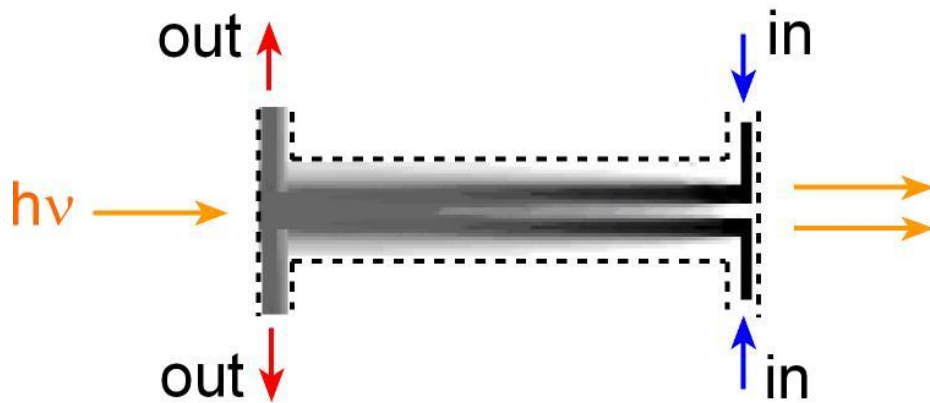
Microfluidics



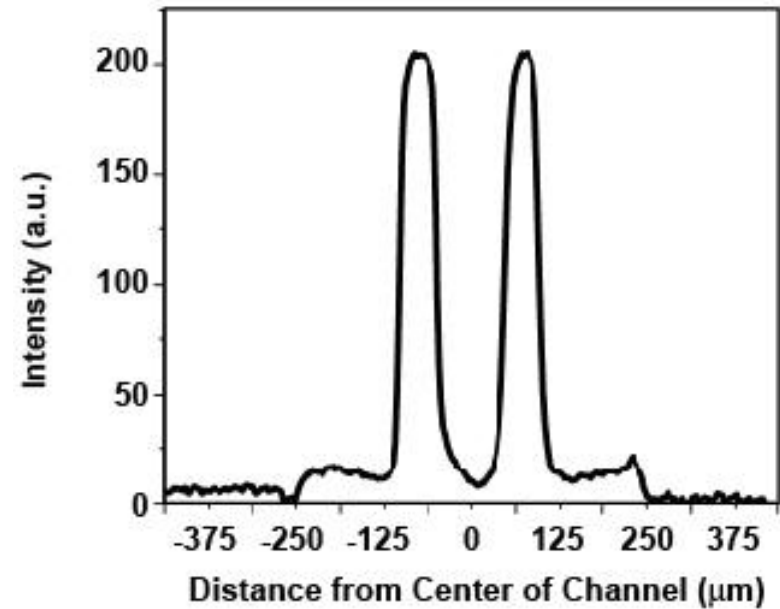
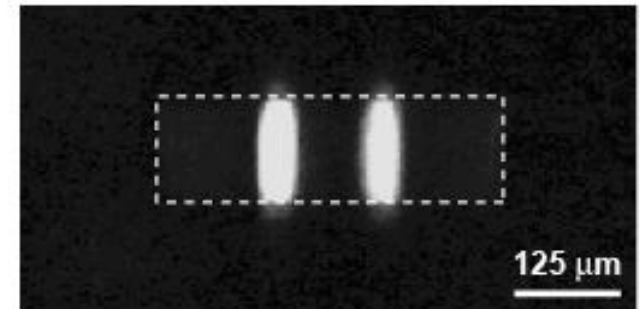
Quake/Fluidigm Inc

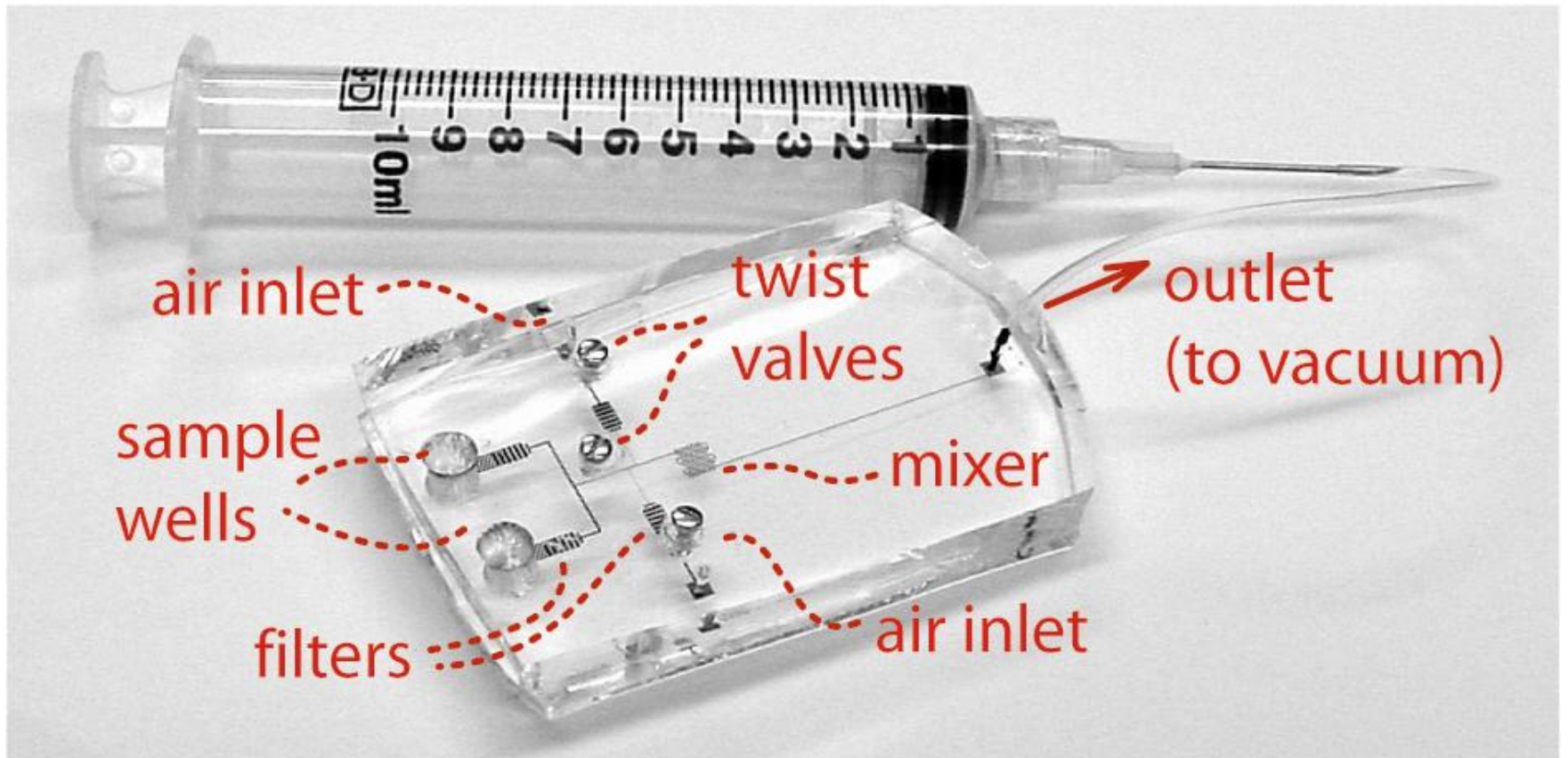
A diffusive splitter

direction of liquid flow
←
→
direction of photons



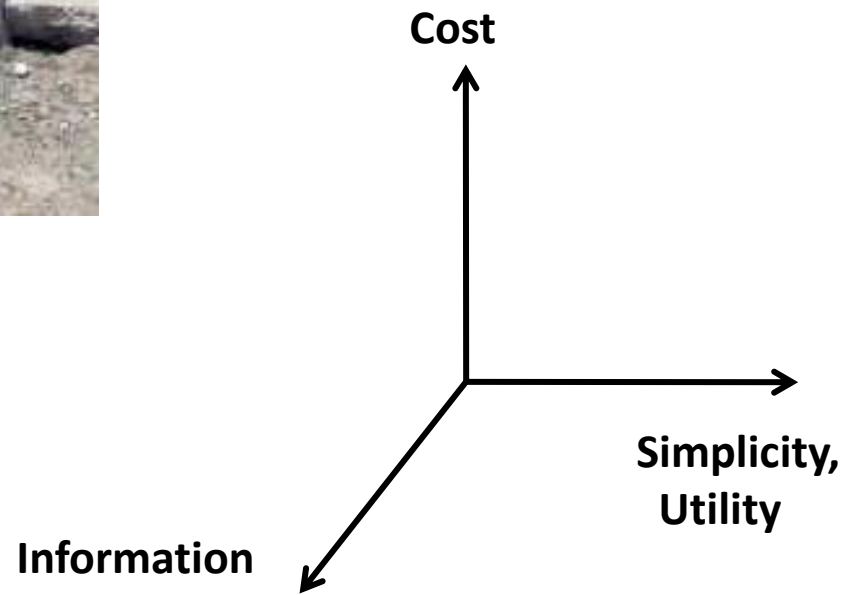
Output

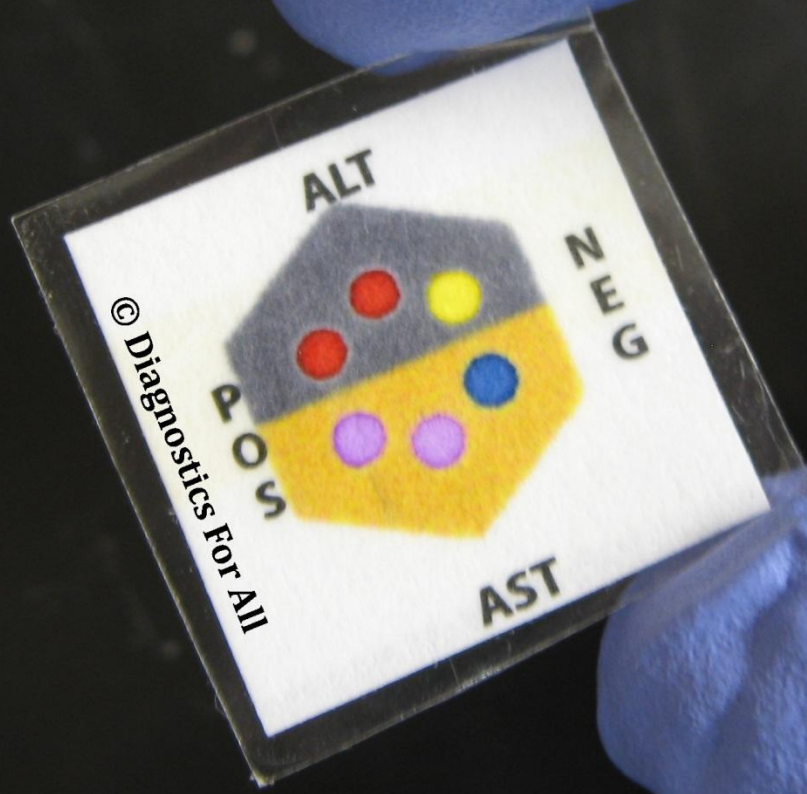




Paper Diagnostics







© Diagnostics For All

ALT

POS

AST

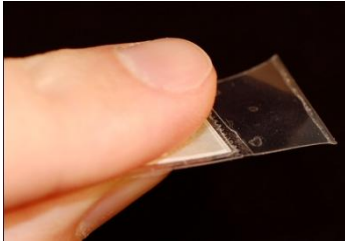
NEG

Liver Function Tests

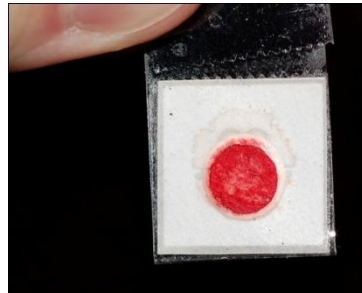


blood

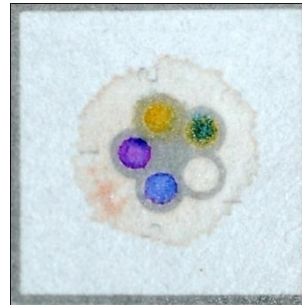
prick
finger



gently
squeeze
device



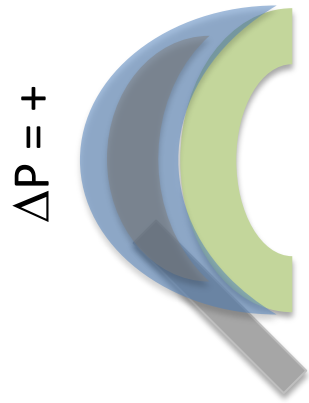
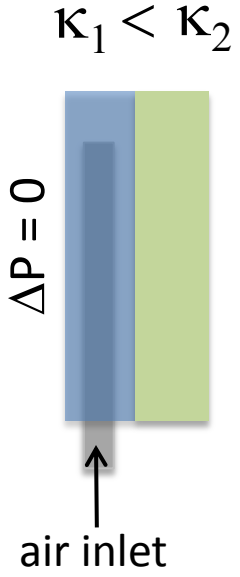
blood on
filter



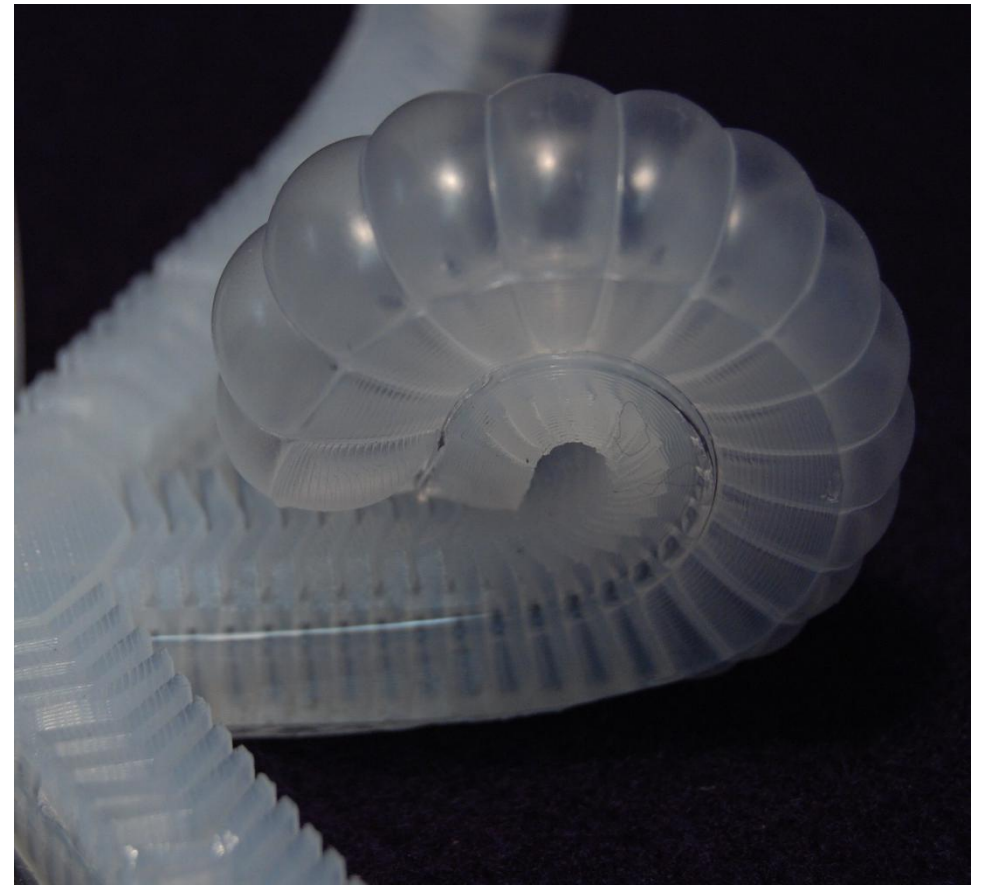
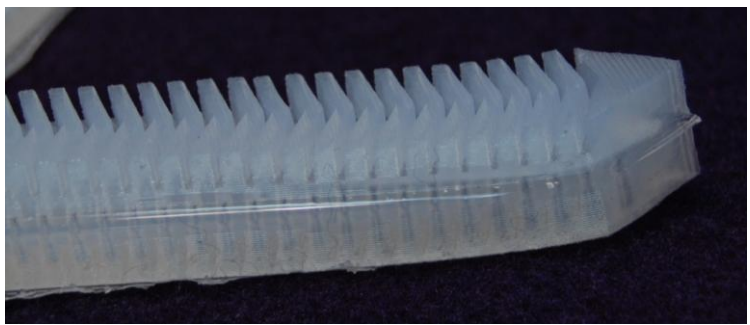
plasma
(with liver
function tests)

Soft Robotics





- Compressed air inflates pneumatic network, inducing strain
- Differential strain induces curvature



Paper/Elastomer Actuator

Harvard University. Whitesides Group.

Paper/Elastomer Actuator

Harvard University. Whitesides Group.

Technology = Companies

- **Diagnostics for All**
- **Nano Terra**
- **MC 10**
- **Semprius**
- **Cool Edge**
- **Liquidia**
- **NanoInk**
- **Surface Logix**
- **Claros**
- **Cellectricon**
- **Fluidigm**
- **Raindance**
- **Biacore (chips)**
- **Molecular Imprints**
- **Minerva**
- **GeneOhm**

**As we are doing it, it is taking
10-20 years to go from “idea”
to “manufactured product”.**

Curiosity, or Problem

Science

“Amorphous Technology”

Product Prototype

Manufacturing Prototype

Manufactured Product

Essential

MURI

DURIP

DARPA

Gates Foundation

Absent

NSF

NIH

DoE

New Participants

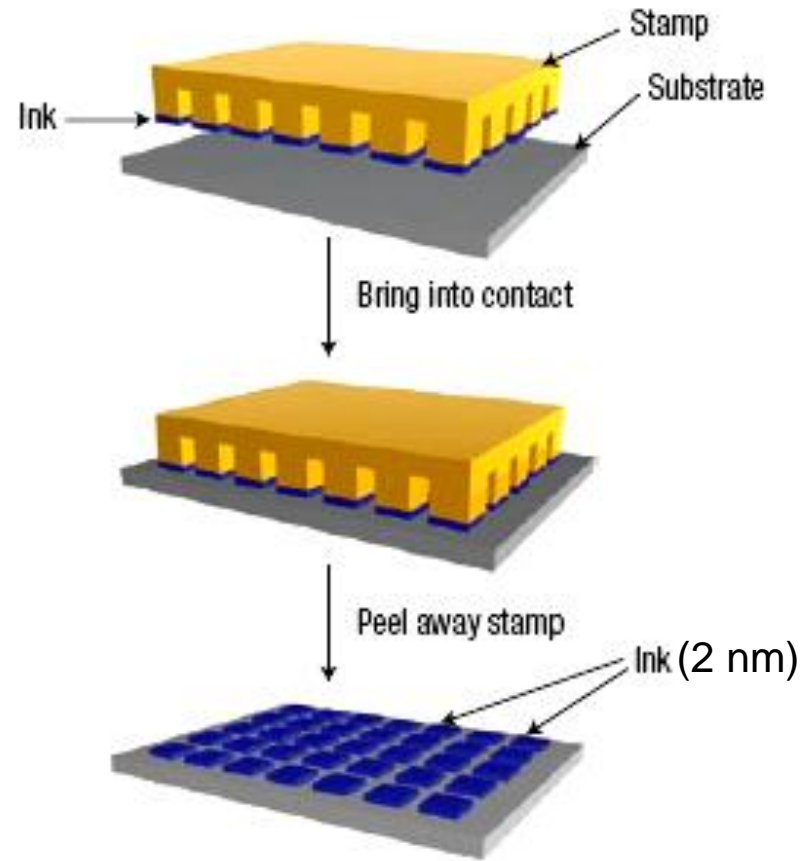
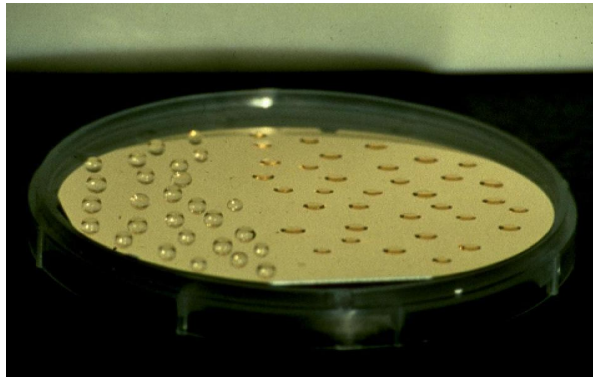
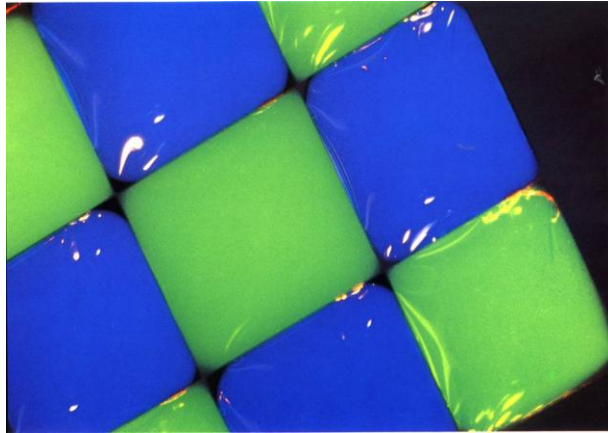
BASF

Reliance

Wyss

CSIR (India)

SAM → Micro contact printing

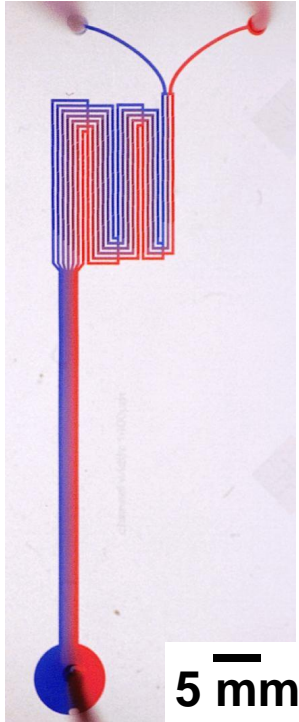


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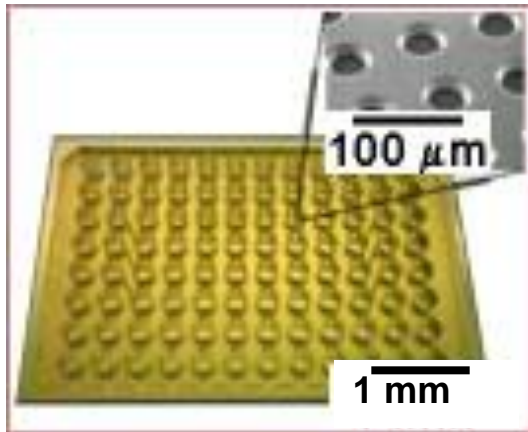


Kumar, Whitesides
Appl. Phys. Lett.
(1993) 63, 2002

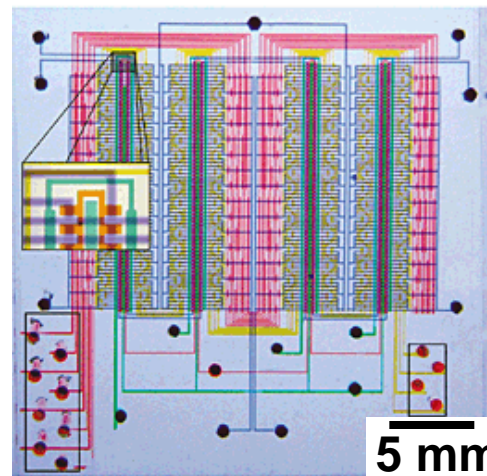
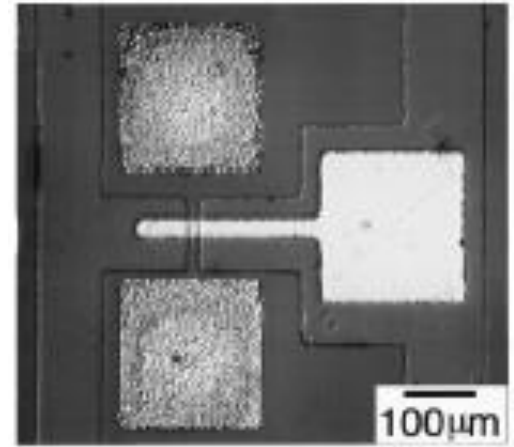
2.5 cm



5 mm



Whitesides/Surface Logix Inc



Quake/Fluidigm Inc



2.5 cm