# UNCLASSIFIED



Cluster Munitions Replacement Joint Armaments Symposium 14-17 May 2012



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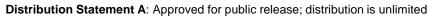
**Presented by:** 

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- Cluster Munitions have come under ever increasing scrutiny for unexploded ordnance (UXO)
- US submunition payloads are classified as Cluster Munitions & required to meet a <1% UXO rate by 2018
- "Legacy" cannon fire Cluster Munitions in inventory not compliant
- Retrofit Self-Destruct Fuzing Technology has not been able to reach <1% UXO in current systems
- Monitor Domestic & Foreign Policy
- Significant opportunity to provide solutions through maturation of viable technologies











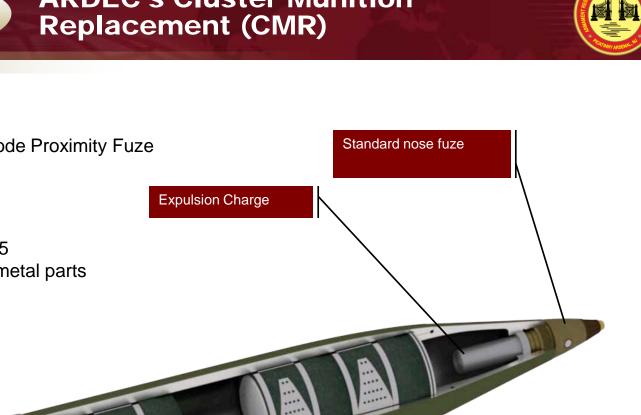




- > OSD Policy
  - Memo release 19 June 2008 provides guidance on future cluster munitions
- Convention on Cluster Munitions (CCM), aka "Oslo Treaty"
  - Developed by countries in conjunction with non-government organizations (NGOs)
  - To date 111 countries have signed
  - Items exempt if certain criteria met
  - The US as well as other major producers of CM have <u>not</u> signed Oslo
- > UN Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons (CCW)
  - Review conference was held in November 2011
  - Attempt to bridge gap between CCM-signatories and non-signatories
  - Consensus was not reached
  - No future discussions planned for CCW on CM



# **ARDEC's Cluster Munition**



## **CMR** features

US ARMY

RDECOM

- Full bore submunition
- Extreme Reliability Tri-Mode Proximity Fuze
  - Proximity
  - Impact
  - Time
- Objective- < 0.25% UXO
- Fully zone-able to MACS5
- Reuse existing M483A1 metal parts
- Can be loaded into M864
  - 4 submunitions
  - Max Range: 28.5 km

**Boattail** 

M483A1 (5) Max Range = 22 km



Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited

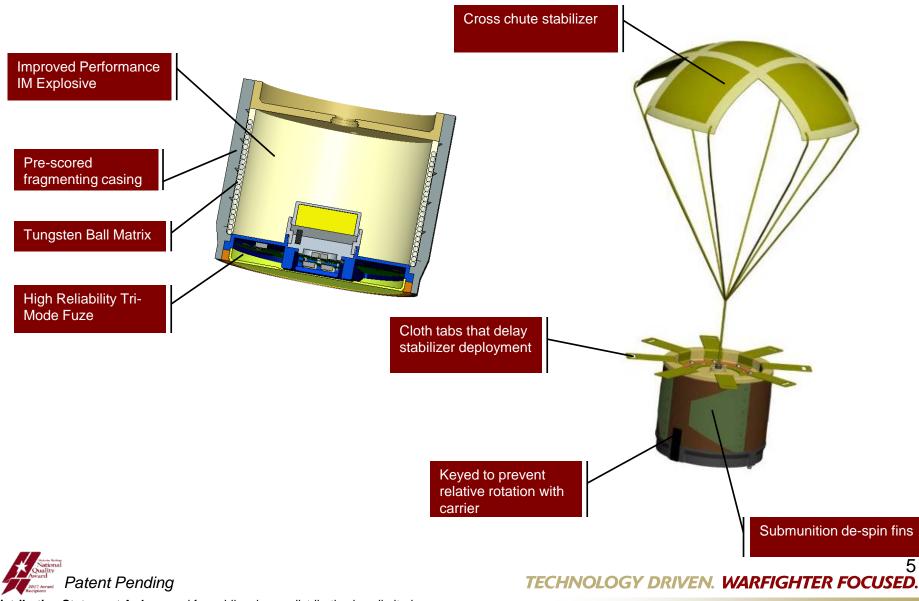
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CMR submunitions (5)



#### **ARDEC's Cluster Munition Replacement (CMR)**









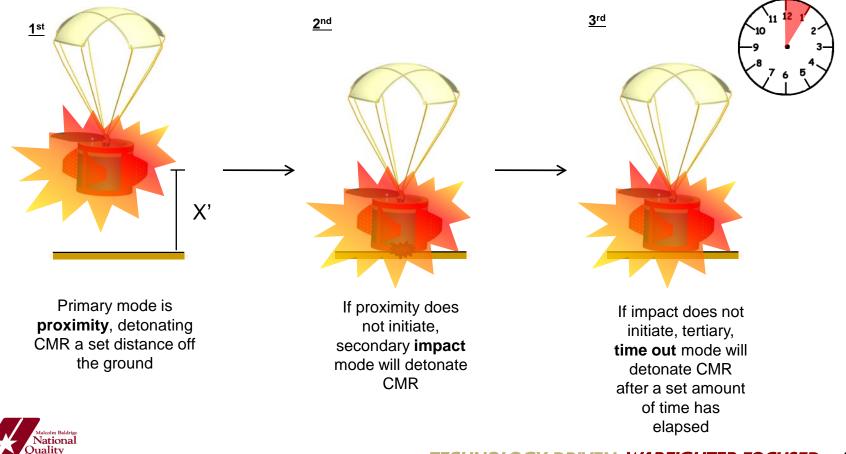
#### **Fuze Functioning**

Award 2007 Award Recipient

US ARMY

RDECOM

All three fuze functioning modes operate in parallel, removing common mode failures. Provides a tactical 360°side attack in all three modes



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**Cluster Munitions Replacement Plan** 

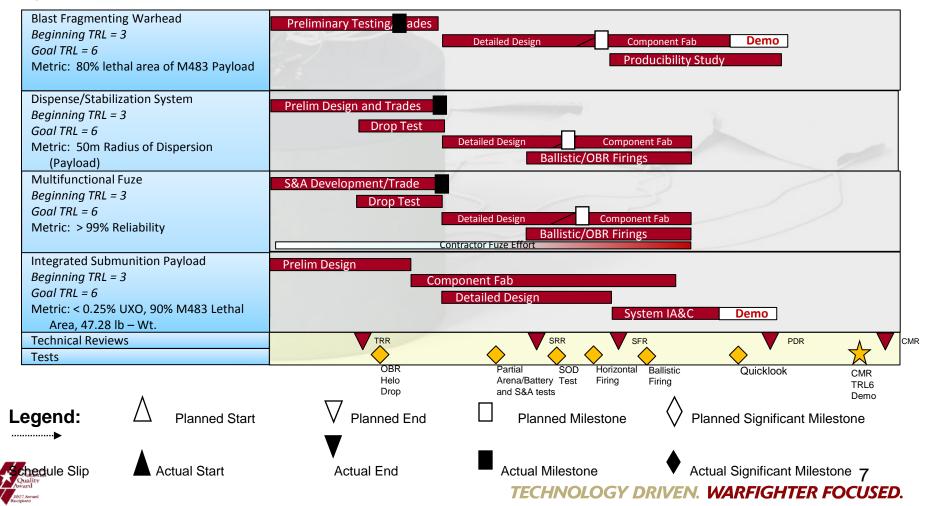
| Timetable | FY11 |   |   |   | FY12 |   |   |   | FY13 |   |   |   | FY14 |   |   |
|-----------|------|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|------|---|---|
|           | 1    | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1    | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1    | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1    | 2 | 3 |

#### Program of Record: 155mm CM Replacement

US ARMY

RDECOM

ARDEC



# **CMR Helo Drop Test**



### Conducted at Blossom Point, MD

RDECOM

- Purpose: Collect data on fall/impact environments
- Observe performance of :
  - Fuze prototype (prox. and impact modes)
  - Stabilizer design

# > Results

- On Board Recorders successfully recorded data from all drops (17)
- Drops were conducted with and without stabilizer
- Prox sensor worked for all fuzes tested
- Impact mode worked for all fuzes tested
- Stabilizer successfully controlled orientation





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# RDECOM CMR Accomplishments

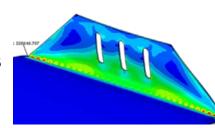


### > <u>Aero</u>

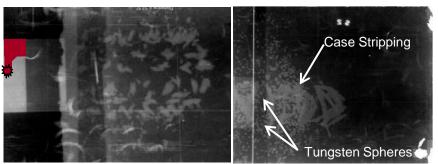
- Stabilizer
  - Fabricated dozens of stabilizers
  - Conducted multiple wind tunnel tests
  - Downselected stabilizer design
- Dispense
  - Looking at concepts to aid separation
  - Hardware being fabricated for ballistic test of concepts

## Warhead

- Explosive
  - IMX 104 validated and selected as baseline explosive
- Testing
  - Partial Arena and Water Pit testing conducted on 4 concepts
  - Results <u>exceeded</u> M483A1 lethal area against personnel targets
  - 2nd set of hardware with emphasis on lethality, survivability, cost and producability are currently being fabricated









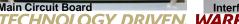
RDECOM CMR Accomplishments

#### Fuze

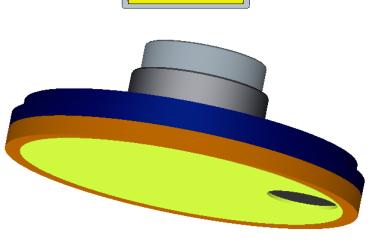
Battery 

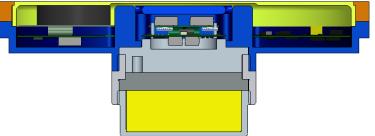
US ARMY

- Under development
- Mechanical Safe & Arm (S&A)
  - Rotor S&A
    - Successfully tested in airgun
- MEMS S&A
  - 36 out of 36 MEMS S&As successfully armed at setback acceleration from 2000 to 40,000 g's
  - Had proper command lock release function and full function of micro scale firing train
- Electronics
  - Circuit Card Assembly (CCA) design completed
  - Lab Testing yielded proper function with respect to time, function
  - Changes incorporated into 2<sup>nd</sup> revision boards- Feb 2012
  - Tactical boards in process









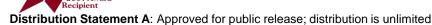






- > In 2018, User will lose Cluster Munitions
- Cluster Munitions still desirable from a capabilities perspective
- ARDEC currently developing a viable solution
  - Successful component tests completed
  - Ballistic tests to begin Summer 2012
- Mature advanced technology while leveraging existing components and hardware
- Design features being finalized
  - IM Explosive
  - Stabilizer
  - Power Source
- On track for TRL6 demonstration in FY14













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