





Test Techniques for Next Generation Weapon Suppressor Development



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Small Arms Suppressors For Automatic Weapons



- Suppressors Used to Reduce Weapon Noise
- Bolt Action/Semi-Automatic Weapon Suppressors
 - Relatively simple
 - Can focus on maximum sound reduction
- Automatic Weapon Suppressors
 - Pluses
 - Improved command and control
 - Reduced hearing loss
 - Reduced signature
 - Minuses
 - Difficult to engineer
 - More flash
 - More heat
 - Increased blowback, noxious gases and fouling
 - Increased bolt velocity
 - Reduced weapon reliability





Good Suppressor Design For Automatic Weapons



Systems Approach Required

- Balance of sound, flash, thermal, blowback, weapon powering, and dispersion
- Good designs balance all six

Modeling and Simulation

- CFD to evaluate sound, blowback, thermal, gas temperature, and weapon powering
- More insight into critical performance features
- Quick way to evaluate and improve designs

Testing

Validates results and determines absolute performance





Critical Test Techniques Automatic Weapon Suppressor Design



- Current Testing For Bolt Action/Semi-Automatic Weapons
 - Sound measurement
 - Dispersion measurement
- Required Measurements For Automatic Weapons
 - Sound measurement
 - Flash measurement
 - Thermal measurement
 - Weapon blowback measurement
 - Weapon powering measurement
 - Dispersion and POI shift measurement

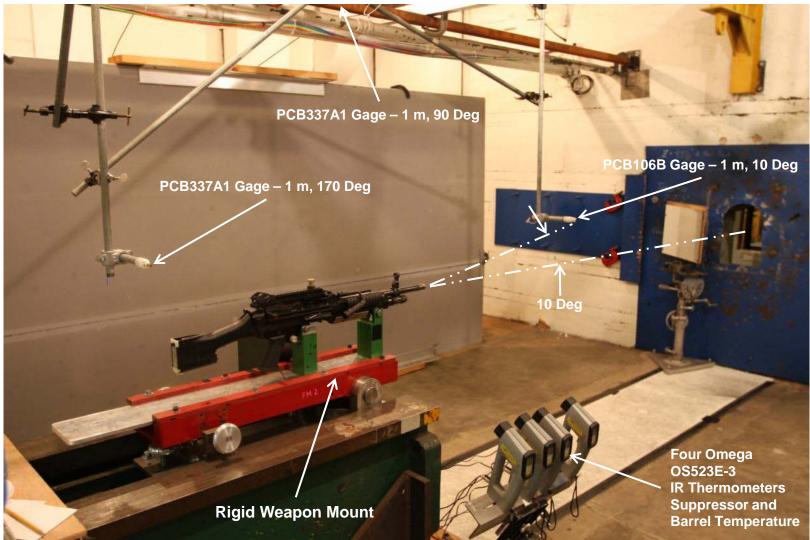




RDECOM Test Setup - Blast, Flash, Thermal



Army Research Lab (ARL) Aerodynamics Experimental Facility (AEF)

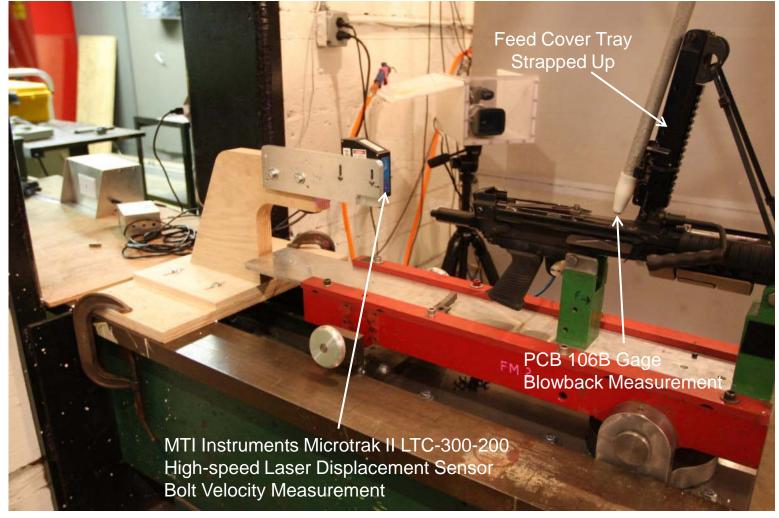






Test Setup – Blowback **ARL-AEF**



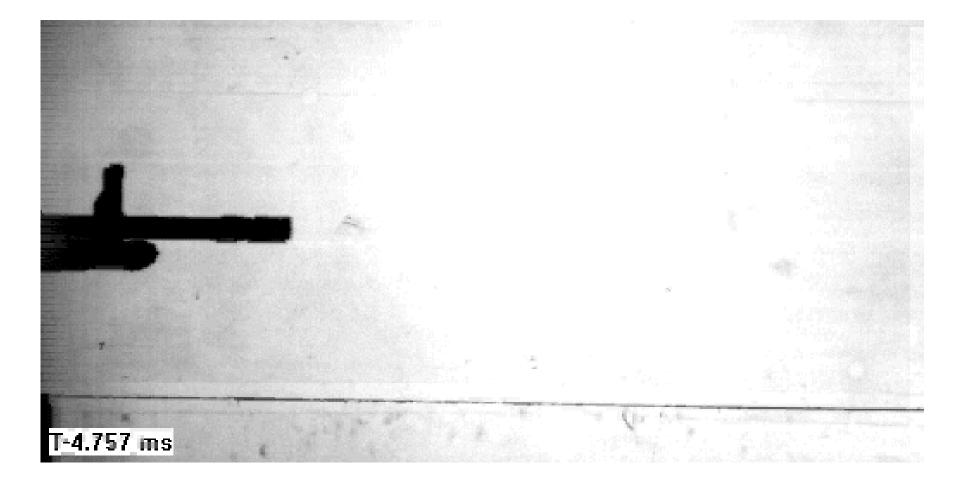






High-Speed Shadowgraph Standard Flash Hider









High-Speed Flash Video Suppressor A









High-Speed Flash Video Suppressor B









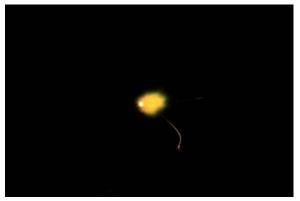
Open Shutter Flash Single Round M80 – First Round Flash



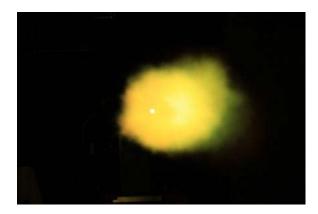
Standard Flash Hider



Suppressor A



Suppressor B



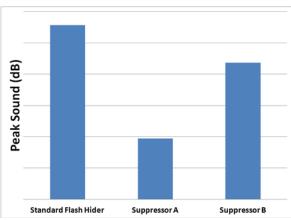




Measurement Comparison



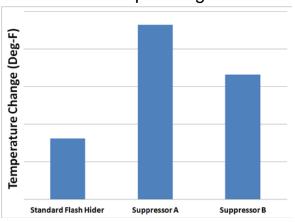
Max Sound at Shooter's Ear



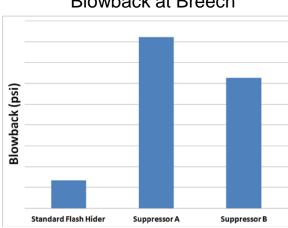
Max Flash



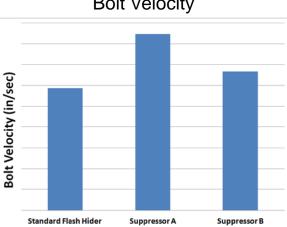
Temp Change



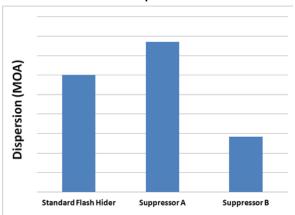
Blowback at Breech



Bolt Velocity



Dispersion







Conclusions



- Six Critical Measurements for Automatic Weapon Suppressors
 - Sound
 - Flash
 - Thermal
 - Blowback
 - Weapon powering
 - Dispersion and POI shift
- System Based Suppressor Design for Automatic Weapon Suppressors
 - Trade-off Between
 - Flash and sound
 - Vs.
 - Thermal, blowback and weapon powering
 - Compromise of sound level required to get a functioning automatic weapon

