

The Small Business Administration

NDIA National Small Business Conference Rosemont, IL June 20-21, 2012





Agenda

- Small businesses and the economy
- SBA's resources for small businesses
 - 1. Capital
 - 2. Contracting
 - 3. Counseling
- SBA's Clusters Initiative



Small Businesses Drive the Economy

28 million small businesses

Created 2 of 3 net new jobs in past 15 years

Half of private sector payroll

- Two types of small businesses:
 - Main Street, "mom and pop"
 - High growth, gazelles





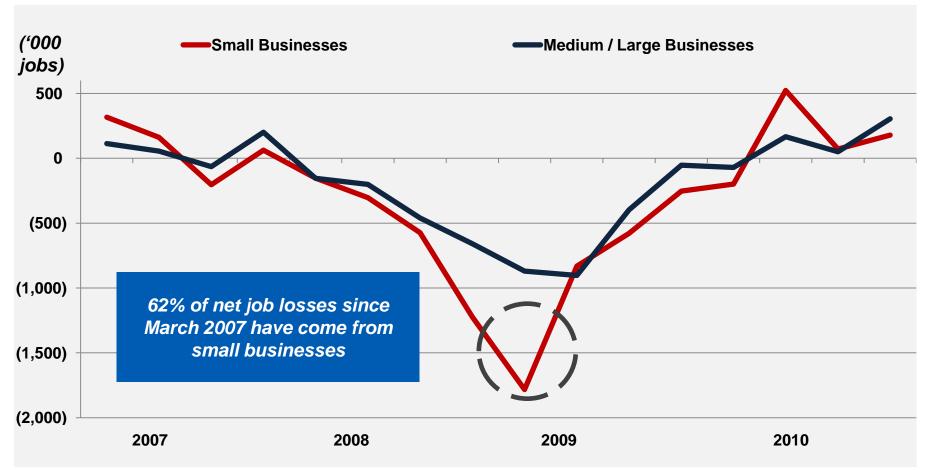


Source: SBA; Census; BLS



Small Businesses Hit Harder, Still Recovering

Employment by Firm Size (Quarterly Job Growth)



Source: BLS



SBA's mission is to help U.S. small businesses start, grow, and succeed

- 1 Capital
- \$90B portfolio of loan guarantees through 5,000 lenders
- \$2.6B in growth capital via Small Business Investment Companies (SBIC)
- Contracting
- Ensuring 23% of federal contracts go to small firms
 - \$100B annually

Counseling

- Free counseling to 1M entrepreneurs, small businesses per year
 - 78 field and regional offices, 1,000 Small Business
 Development Centers, 110 Women's Business Centers,
 12,000 SCORE volunteers

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Disaster

- \$750M in direct loans to homeowners and businesses
 - 2,000+ disaster readiness team

- **SBA** guarantees loans on reasonable terms through financing partners to small businesses that are unable to obtain funding from conventional lenders.
- Balances the need to make capital available with the need to provide appropriate monitoring and oversight to be good stewards of taxpayer dollars.
- Capital Access manages an existing portfolio of roughly \$90 billion in outstanding loans.



Capital: Direct Loans vs Guarantees

SBA guarantees loans to small businesses that can't obtain conventional business loans

Guarantee Loan Programs

Direct Loan Program

7(a) loans



- Traditional bank
- Largest loan program

Microloans



- Only direct loan program
- Non/profit mission lenders

504 loans



- Traditional bank/non-profit CDC
- Used for buildings and equipment

Community Advantage



- Non-profit mission lenders
- Cap is \$250,000



Contracting: Ensuring small businesses get federal contracts

SBA's Office of Business Development and Government Contracting is responsible for getting federal contracting dollars into the hands of small and disadvantaged businesses.

- By statute, 23% of all federal government prime contracting dollars must go to small businesses.
- In addition, the SBA helps ensure that prime contracting dollars go to disadvantaged small businesses:
 - Small disadvantaged businesses (SDBs): 5%
 - Women-owned small businesses: 5%
 - Service-disabled veterans: 3%
 - Historically-Underutilized Business Zones (HUBZones): 3%.





Counseling: Providing counseling and training to America's small businesses

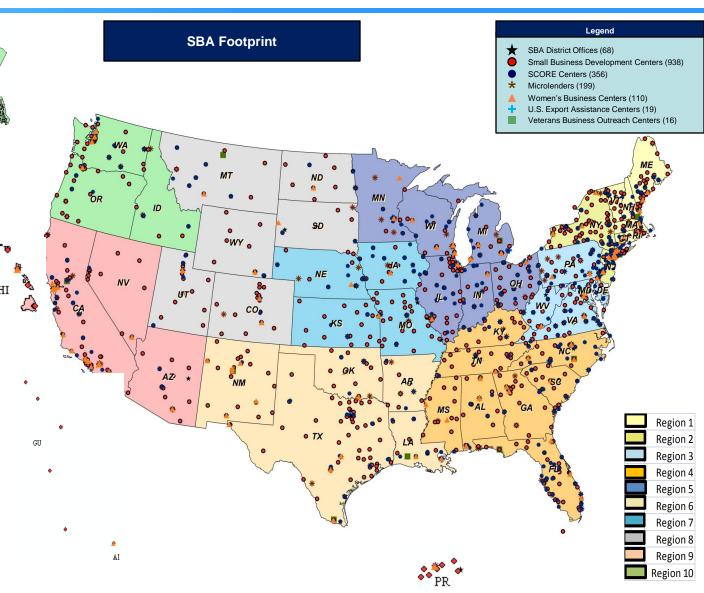
- The Office of Entrepreneurial Development manages national networks of long-standing, well respected small business assistance service providers that have become part of the state and local economic development fabric. These technical assistance programs include:
 - Small Business Development Centers (SBDC) and SBTDC
 - Women's Business Centers (WBCs)
 - SCORE
- In addition, the SBA has online training courses available for free on many topics (<u>www.sba.gov</u>).
- These programs roughly 1.5 M clients in 2011 and SBDCs assisted clients accessed to more than \$3.6B in capital.



SBA's vast bone-structure reaches all U.S. small businesses



- Development Centers
- 110 Women's Business Centers
- 350 SCORE chapters





SBA's Clusters Initiative



Clusters: Creating inter-connected networks in a specific industry with positive effect on SB innovation and growth

What is a cluster?

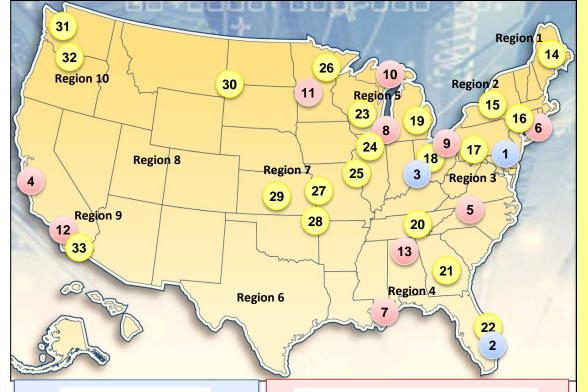
 Clusters are concentrations of inter-connected companies, specialized suppliers, service providers, and related associations working to develop and grow a particular industry or related set of industries.

How do clusters address the small business challenge?

- Clusters foster a synergistic network of businesses, university researchers, regional economic organizations, stakeholders, and investors that work to develop and grow a particular industry or related set of industries, while providing targeted matchmaking, business training, counseling, mentoring, and other services.
- Clusters effectively evaluate small business innovation and link promising technology and ideas with the right people in the market as well as with large prime companies and entrepreneurial investors.
- Working together in a cluster, members can reinforce one another and build collaborative teams able to achieve technology levels and production capacity that a single company alone cannot.

Clusters Provide High-Value, Targeted Engagement





Initial Clusters

Small Business Administration together with...

- PA Greater Philadelphia Innovation Energy-Efficient Buildings (EDA, NIST, DOE,)
- **2 FL Space Coast** Space Shuttle Shutdown Transition (EDA, NASA, DOL)
- 3 OH South West Ohio Water Cluster Water Research (EPA)

SBA's Pilot Contract-Based Clusters

- 4 CA Agriculture Innovation Cluster Project 17 Ag Tech Agriculture Innovation
- 5 NC Carolinas' Nuclear Cluster Nuclear energy technology and components
- 6 CN Northeast Electrochemical Energy Storage Fuel cell and hydrogen fueling systems
- 7 MS Enterprise for Innovative Geospatial Solutions Geospatial technology
- 8 IL Illinois Smart Grid Regional Innovation Cluster Smart grid / efficient energy
- 9 OH NorTech Flexmatters Flexible electronics
- 10 MI Upper Michigan Green Aviation Coalition Green aviation
- 11 MN- Defense Alliance of Minnesota Advanced power and energy (DoD Focused)
- **12 CA- San Diego Advanced Defense Cluster** *Autonomous systems and cyber security* (DoD Focused)
- 13 AL Huntsville Advanced Defense Technology Initiative Aero-space technology (DoD Focused)

Jobs Accelerator - Federal Collaboration Clusters

Economic Development Agency Employment and Training Agency Small Business Administration

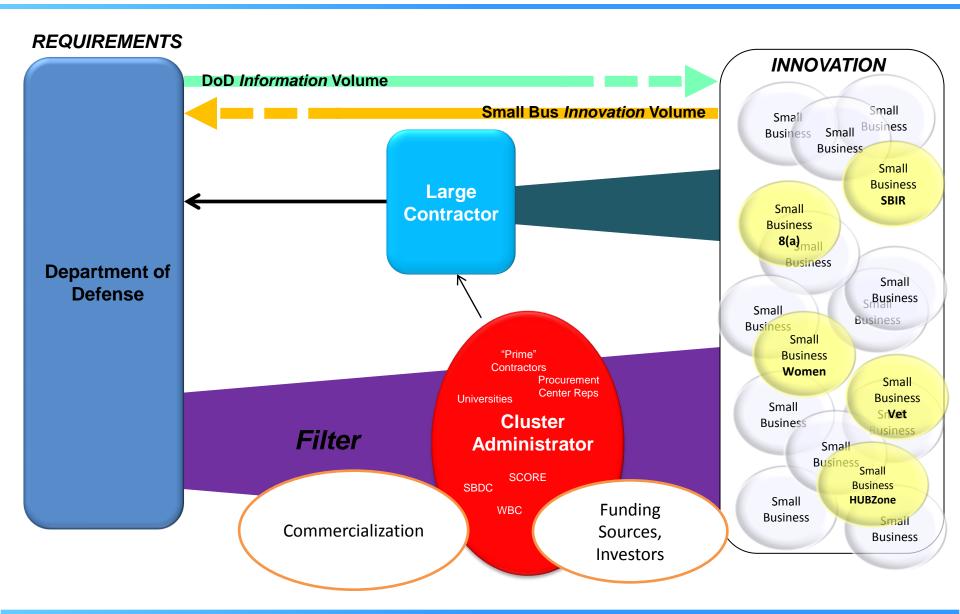
- 14 ME GreenME Renewable Energy Industry Cluster
- 15 NY Finger Lakes Food Processing Cluster Initiative Food Processing Cluster
- 16 NY New York Renewable Energy Cluster Renewable Energy
- 17 PA Southwestern Pennsylvania Revitalization Energy; Health Care
- 18 OH Northeast Ohio Speed-To-Market Accelerator Energy; Flexible Electronics
- 19 MI Southeast Michigan Advanced Energy Storage Systems
 Initiative Advanced Energy Storage Systems
- 20 TN Advanced Composites Employment Accelerator Advanced Composites with Focus on Low-Cost Carbon Fiber Technology
- 21 GA Atlanta Health Information Technology Cluster Health Information Technology
- 22 FL Space Coast Clean Energy Jobs Accelerator Clean Energy
- 23 WI Milwaukee Regional Water Accelerator Project Water
- 24 IL Rockford Area Aerospace Cluster Jobs and Innovation Accelerator Aerospace
- 25 MO St. Louis Bioscience Jobs and Innovation Accelerator Project Bioscience
- 26 MN Minnesota's Mining Cluster The Next Generation of Innovation and Diversification to Grow America Energy
- 27 MO Kansas City Regional Jobs Accelerator Advanced Manufacturing and Information Technology
- 28 AR Launching the ARK: Acceleration, Resources, Knowledge Information Technology
- 29 KS Center for Innovation and Enterprise Engagement Advanced materials
- 30 ND Upper Missouri Tribal Environmental Risk Mitigation Project Environmental Risk Mitigation
- 31 WA Washington Interactive Media Accelerator Interactive Media
- 32 OR Portland Regional Clean Tech Advance Initiative Clean Tech
- 33 CA San Diego-Imperial Valley Renewable Energy Generation Training and Demonstration Center Renewable Energy



SBA's Advanced Defense Technology Clusters

- Match small business innovation with DoD technology requirements.
- Effectively evaluate small business technology to determine if it is ahead of or behind DoD innovation.
- Save small businesses time & resources by ensuring product viability in DoD market place.

Clusters Connect Small Business Innovation to DOD Requirements





SBA Cluster Information

For information on SBA Clusters generally:

www.sba.gov/clusters

Website addresses for ADT Clusters:

<u>www.powerfordefense.com</u> (Minnesota Power & Energy)

www.vcsi.org (Von Braun Center for Science & Innovation – Huntsville, AL) Click on ADT link on bottom of VCSI homepage for specific ADT info.
 www.ccatsandiego.org (San Diego State University Research Foundation)



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