

# Ultra-High Pressure Waterjets in Demilitarization

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# Outline

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- Background Information
  - High-pressure waterjet
- Process Parameters
  - Waterjet
  - Abrasive
  - Target interface
- Explosive-D Projectile Demilitarization
- Composition A3 Projectile Demilitarization
- UXO Demilitarization
- MLRS Rocket Motor Demilitarization
- PBX Demilitarization

# High-Pressure Waterjets

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- Converts pressure to velocity

$$V = (2P/\rho)^{1/2}$$

$$M_{\text{water}} = A_{\text{orifice}} V \rho$$

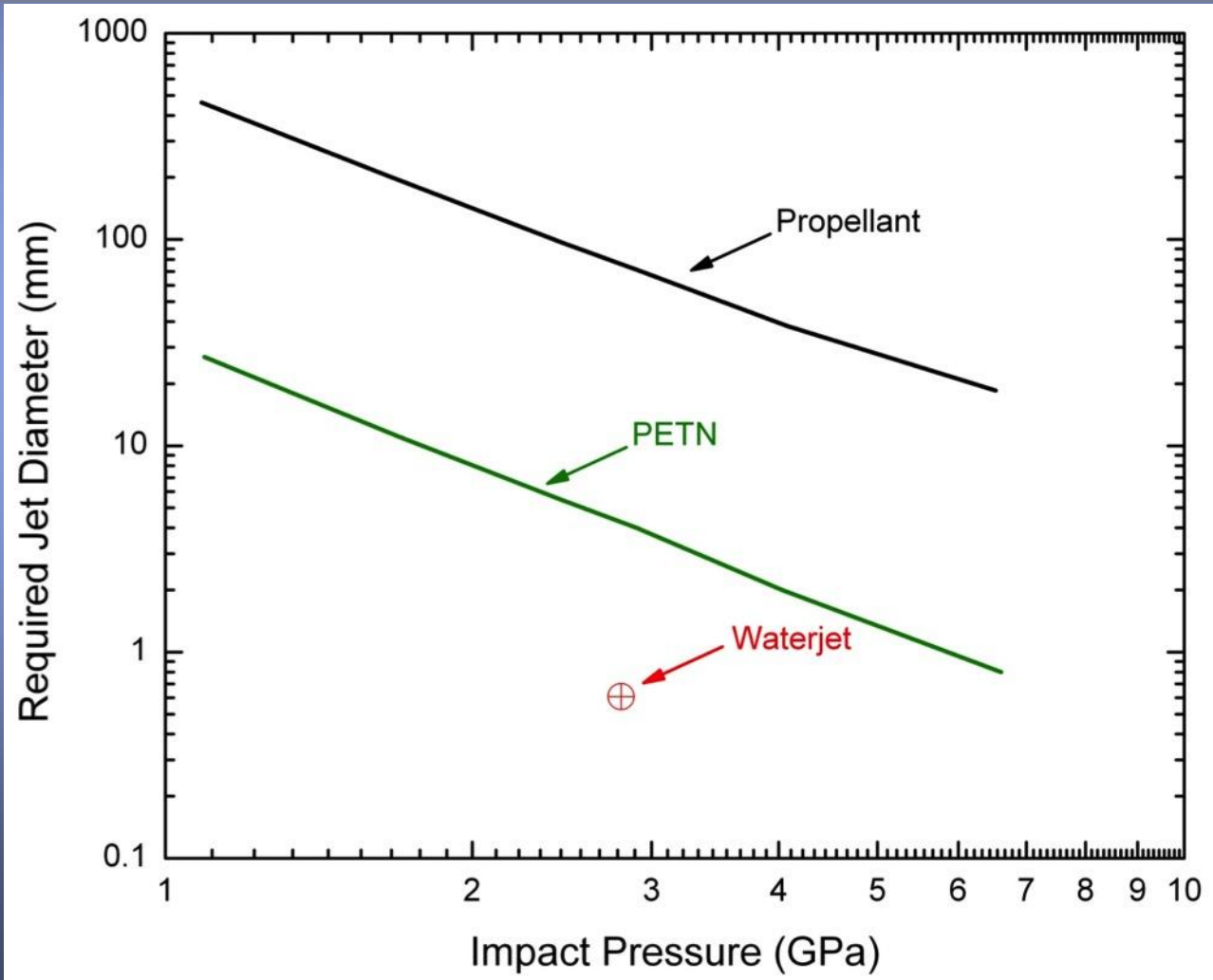
- Abrasive commonly added to increase cutting speed
- Demilitarization use of waterjets
  - Low pressure (90 psi) used in the 1920s to demil HE projectiles
  - Medium pressure (5,000 psi) used in 1960s to demil solid fuel rocket motors
  - High pressure (55,000 psi) currently used to demil 40,000 Explosive D projectiles per year

# High-Pressure Waterjets Cont'd...

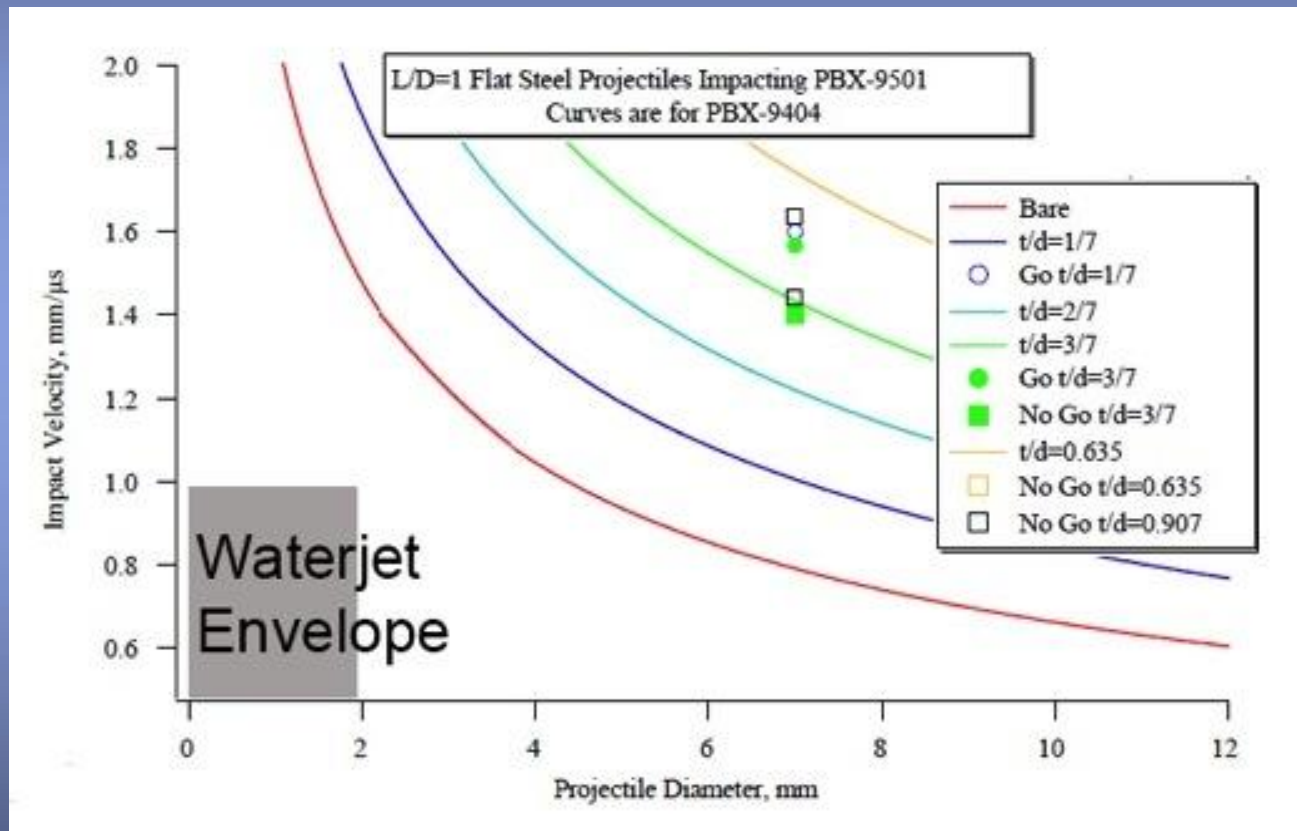
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- Numerous safety concerns have been raised about using waterjets on PEP
  - Impact
  - Friction
  - Mechanical Sparks
  - ESD
- Commercial waterjets are safe ( $P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$ ) to use on PEP
  - Impact energy for pumped waterjets remains less than 0.1% of most sensitive secondary HE
  - Friction is not an issue since localized temperature rise is limited by fluid heat sink
  - Safe for use in flammable/combustible atmospheres
  - Proper bonding and grounding MUST be used to prevent ESD

# High-Pressure Waterjets Cont'd...



# High-Pressure Waterjets Cont'd...



*Impact Initiation of PBXN-110 and PBX-9501*

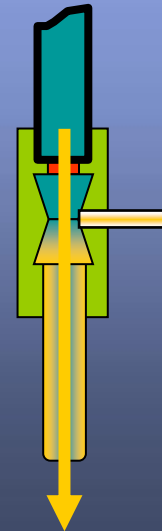
Presented by L. M. Hull at 30th Explosives Safety Seminar Atlanta, GA

August 13-15, 2002

# Process Parameters

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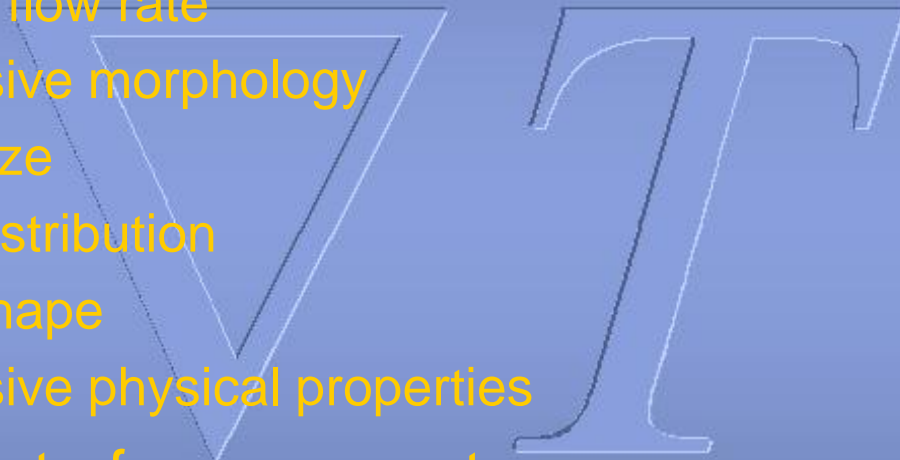
- Waterjet process parameters
  - Hydraulic parameters
    - Motive fluid – density and viscosity
    - Pressure
    - Mass flow rate – orifice size and pump power
  - Abrasive waterjet mixing and acceleration parameters
    - Mixing tube diameter
    - Focusing tube diameter and length



# Process Parameters Cont'd...

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- Abrasive parameters
  - Mass flow rate
  - Abrasive morphology
    - Size
    - Distribution
    - Shape
  - Abrasive physical properties
- Target interface parameters
  - Tip standoff distance
  - Traverse velocity
  - Impact angle(s)



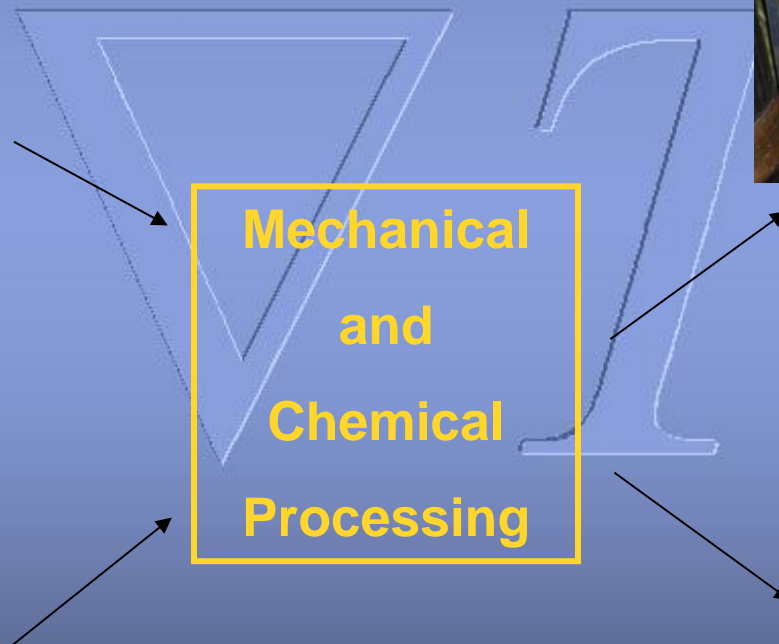


# Explosive-D Projectiles

- Automated system processes 40,000 3", 5", 6", and 8" projectiles per year
- Abrasive waterjet cuts and removes base fuze
- Waterjet (no abrasive) used to remove Explosive D



# Explosive-D Projectiles Cont'd...



# Composition A3 Projectiles

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- Pilot plant designed, constructed, and demonstrated to wash out Comp A3-filled projectiles
- Abrasive not needed to access fill since nose fuze can be removed



# Composition A3 Projectiles Cont'd...

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- Projectiles were prepared (Pull-Apart / Fuze Removal) by CAAA
- 5" / 54 and 5" / 38 projectiles washed out via Nose Fuze Port
- 106mm Cartridge projectiles washed out via Base Port
- 5" / 38 projectiles had Base Fuzes attached during processing
- 77 total items processed and ~600 LBS of Comp A-3 Generated



# Composition A3 Projectiles Cont'd...

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- Upgraded washout system at HWAD in 2013
- 5" / 38 projectiles washed out via Nose Fuze Port
- 162 total items processed
- LRIP scheduled for spring 2014

# UXO Demilitarization

- Gradient Technology utilized a portable high-pressure waterjet system to safely section in excess of 500 UXO items in 2003 at NSWC-White Oak



# UXO Demilitarization Cont'd...

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- System designed to handle 3000 lbs
- Fabricated of stainless steel
- Utilized remotely operated high-pressure waterjet to cut through steel, concrete and energetics





# UXO Demilitarization Cont'd...

- Gradient Technology utilized its portable high-pressure waterjet system to safely section in excess of 500 UXO items in 2006 at Indian Head





# UXO Demilitarization Cont'd...



Mk84 bomb



Missile



2000 lb sea mine



# MLRS Rocket Motors

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- Tested waterjet system with live rocket motor at Redstone Arsenal Building 7695
- Cut 3 live rocket motors
  - M26 MLRS rocket motor segment without nozzle. Contained 6 mm *Arcadene 360B* propellant rind.
  - M26 MLRS rocket motor 13-inch segment without nozzle. Contained full *Arcadene 360B* propellant cross section.
  - M26 MLRS rocket motor 24-inch segment without nozzle. Contained full *Arcadene 360B* propellant cross section.

# Inert Rocket Motor Segmenting Cont'd...

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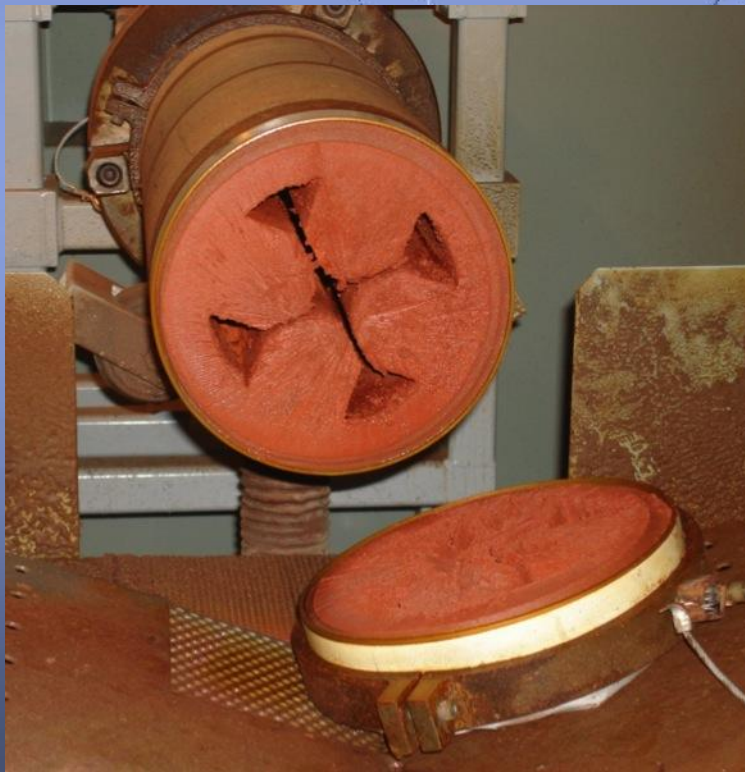




# Live Rocket Motor Segmenting Cont'd...

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- M26 MLRS rocket motor 13-inch and 24-inch segments without nozzle



# PBX Demilitarization

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- Pilot plant designed and built to wash out PBXN-109 from warhead and recover high purity RDX and aluminum



# PBX Demilitarization Cont'd...



Initial PBXN-109  
surrogate round



PBXN-109 surrogate  
round after washout

Slurry collected from  
high pressure washout

# Conclusions

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- Ultra-high pressure waterjets can safely and effectively demilitarize ordnance and allow for the recovery of metals and energetic fills
- Ultra-high pressure waterjets are especially effective for the demilitarization of cast-cured energetic fills that cannot be removed via melting
- Ultra-high pressure waterjets allow for munition body recovery and reloading



# Acknowledgements

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**Defense Ammunition Center**  
McAlester, Oklahoma