## UTAR UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT ARLINGTON RESEARCH INSTITUTE

# **Assistive Robotics**

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The University of Texas at Arlington Research Institute

### Vision

By 2017, UTARI becomes a global leader in the research and development of <u>advanced technology</u> specifically in the areas of Advanced Manufacturing, Biomedical Technologies and Robotics. Our focus remains enabling product development to <u>help humanity</u>, providing unique, <u>affordable solutions</u> to complex problems.







The University of Texas at Arlington Research Institute

### Mission

UTARI <u>bridges the gap</u> between academic research and product development in the areas of Advanced Manufacturing, Biomedical Technologies and Robotics and is a major source of research revenue for UT Arlington (\$100 M per year by 2017).

We <u>collaborate</u> with UT Arlington faculty to promote undergraduate and graduate education by providing opportunities for exciting and stimulating research and development. We also collaborate with government, industry and university partners to facilitate early stage product development in our four disciplines.

We host symposiums, consortia, and events to <u>bring together our partners</u> to focus on specific issues. We concentrate on developing and maintaining a talented work force for not just UTARI but for the Dallas/Fort Worth metroplex.

We provide opportunities for our partners by having an <u>interdisciplinary team</u> of engineers working together in a state of the art facility.





### **Assistive Robotics**

Using robotic technology to:

- 1) Assist human beings in the performance of dirty, dull, and dangerous tasks.
  - Military Operations
  - Manufacturing
  - Agriculture
  - Homeland Security
- 2) Assist people with disabilities (to include our Wounded Warriors)



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# **Military Operations**

- 4 JUONS submitted as III Corps Commander
  - 1) Persistent Stare
  - 2) Route Clearance
  - 3) Convoy Following
  - 4) Robotic Wingman







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# **Ongoing Efforts at UTARI**

- Established Autonomous Systems Lab
- Sponsoring Autonomous Systems Symposium
- Focused on UGV's, UAV's, boats, microrobotics
- Current Efforts
  - Control
  - Human machine interface
  - Swarm technology
  - Machine vision





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#### **Assistive Robotics Partners**



#### **Encouraging Presentations at GVSETS**

- RSJPO
  - Open robotics architecture
  - "Optionally manned"
  - Adaptive autonomy
  - Multi-platform operation
- TARDEC
  - "Autonomy enabled systems"
  - Autonomous Mobility Applique Systems (AMAS)
  - Dismounted Soldier Autonomy Tools (DSAT)
  - Applied Robotics for Infrastructure and Base Operations (ARIBO)



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### So...if funding is delayed, denied...

- Focus on assistive robotics to help people with disabilities
  - Large market (and increasing)
  - Corporate interest
- Allow commercial need to advance

technologies for military systems.



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## **Profile of Older Americans**

- 65<sup>+</sup> population
  - 40.4 million: 2010
  - Increase of 5.4 million (15.3%) since 2000
  - 1 in every 8 Americans
- Average life expectancy for those over 65
  - 17.3 years: male
  - 20 years: female
- 85<sup>+</sup> population
  - 5.5 million: 2010
  - 6.6 million: 2020
- 20% of Americans have disabilities



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US Wounded Warriors (Global War on Terrorism)

• Current casualty figures

Operation Enduring Freedom: 18,000+ (and growing)

- Operation Iraqi Freedom: 32,000+
- 90% survival rate regardless of injury type
- Sustained very severe injuries



# **UTARI Ongoing Activities**

- Established an assistive robotics lab and living laboratory
- Focused on
  - Robotic Skin (NSF)
  - Dynamic prosthetic interfaces
  - Biomask/Bioglove/Biodome
  - Eye tracking/3D point-of-gaze
- And...
  - Building 2 "smart homes" with HEB
    - June '14 Victoria, TX
    - Sept. '14 McAllen, TX



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## **Technology Roadmap**

Home Automation Simple Telepresence Improved Interfaces & Integration



Capable General Purpose Robots





Image Credit: Home Automation Montreal

Next Generation Single Purpose Robots

> Intelligent Mobile Manipulators

Immersive Telepresence







### State of the Art Assistive Technologies





Home automation systems with interfaces for disabled people

Single purpose robots that perform domestic tasks such as cleaning and mowing



Self-lowering cabinetry



Household fixtures that require less dexterity



Telepresence robots





#### Value Added Integration



Embedding sensors to allow enhanced robot navigation in the home



Installing context-aware computers requiring less user interaction



Integrating manipulators onto telepresence robots to allow remote assistance or Increased dexterity to user



Installing RFID tags to enhance the operation of morphable prosthetics



Enhancing telepresence robots to support remote medical checkups



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#### **Custom Solutions from UTARI**

Next generation robots including trash cans that can take themselves to and from the curb and hampers that can transport laundry to the washing machine





Wheel chairs that use eye gaze detection to navigation between rooms and manipulate objects

Creation of 'mission control' infrastructure to allow call centers to provide remote assistance and control of assistive robots







#### General Purpose Robots in Homes









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