# Cognition and Neuroergonomics (CaN) Collaborative Technology Alliance (CTA)



Enabling Technologies for Brain and Body State Assessment and Modeling for System Interfaces

#### **CAN-CTA Overview**



- Basic science research and technology transition program in the neurosciences
- Consortium lead by DCS Corporation, in alliance with ARL-HRED
- Includes University of California San Diego, University of California Santa Barbara, National Chiao Tung University, University of Michigan, University of Osnabrück, University of Texas San Antonio, Columbia University, and others.

#### **Technology Transition Goal : System as Human Extension**



- Facilitate the development of technologies that integrate with the user and offer a user interaction structured and shaped by ever changing user condition.
- Extend the human user capability and optimize and enhance the user's effectiveness.

#### System as Human Extension: Gap



- System can observe user behavior, and surface changes (i.e. electro-dermal activity, pupil dilation, eye movement, facial expressions, gait, etc.) and estimate user intention, attention allocation, affective state, etc.
- System cannot always be certain of what is really going on in the user's head.

# System as Human Extension : CaN CTA Approach



- Explore methods of using electric fields emanating from the brain and measured on the scalp (aka electroencephalogram – EEG) to estimate moment to moment cognitive state
- Combine with other methods of sensing human brain-body state
- Tackle key technological challenges to enable the above

## Challenge: Sensors for Real World (NCTU, UCSD, ARL HRED)



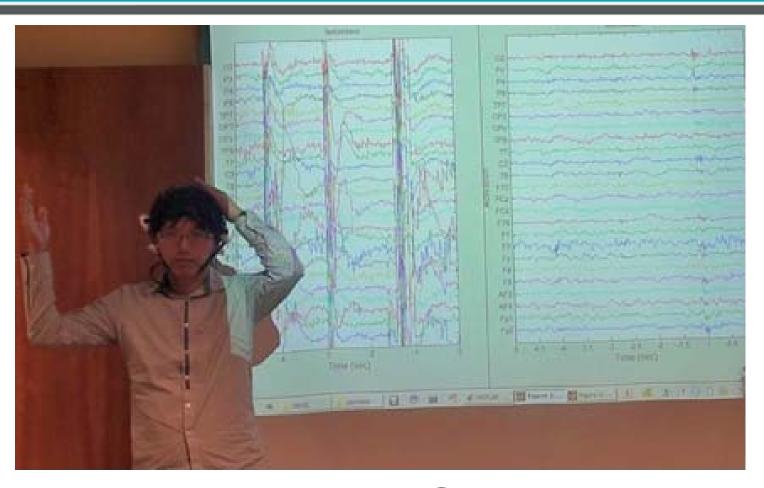
#### Wired, Wet EEG to Wireless, Dry EEG





#### Challenge: Real-World Noise (UCSD, NCTU, UTSA)



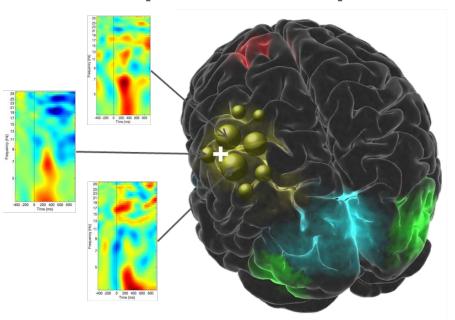


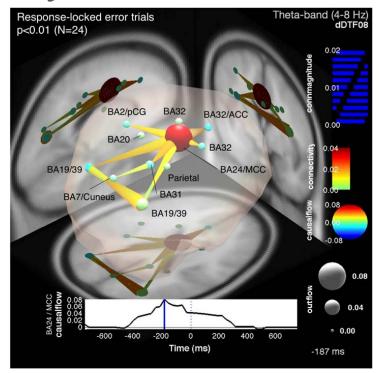
Real-time Noise Cancellation

## Challenge: Estimate internal processes using surface signals (UCSD)



#### Component Space Analyses





Measure

Projection Analysis Granger Causality Analysis of Source Information Flow

### Challenge: Combine with other sensors in real-life situations (ARL HRED, DCS, UMI)





Movement, Skin Temperature

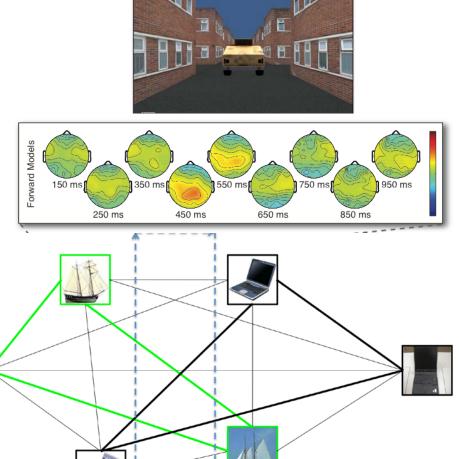


Adapted from McDowell et al., IEEE Access, 2013.

## Challenge: Novel Applications: Hybrid Brain Computer Interface (Columbia)



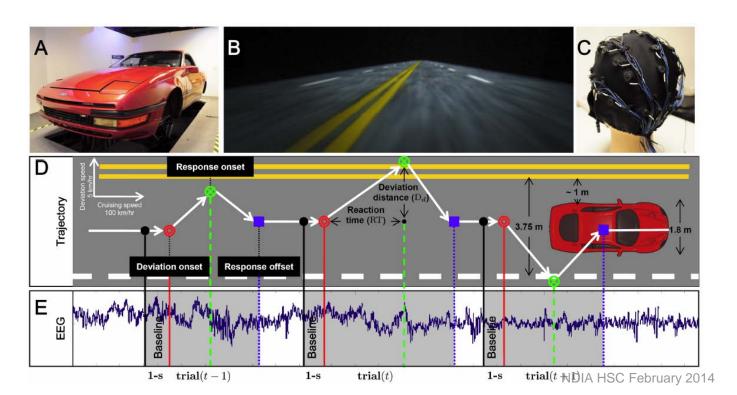
Rapid Serial Visual Presentation and EEG paradigm with other modes of interest assessment combined with computer vision



#### Challenge: Novel Applications: Vehicle Driver Alertness, Attention Monitoring



Exploit individualized EEG spectral patterns of fatigue, alertness, attention focus, attention shift.



#### **Presenter Contact**



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