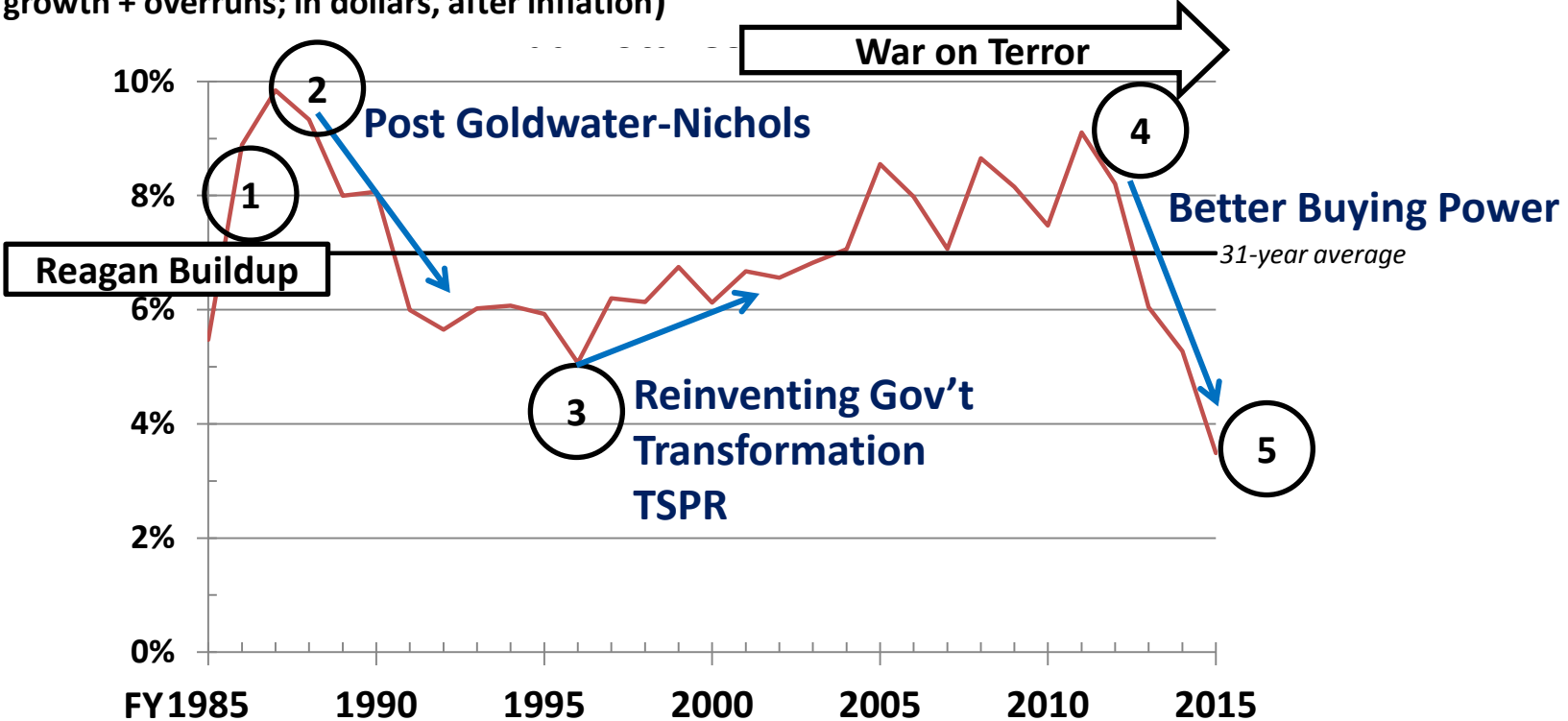


5-year Moving Average of Annual Growth of Contracted Costs

(largest contracts on major programs, 1985–2015)

Contract Growth: Development and Early Production

(scope growth + overruns; in dollars, after inflation)



*n = 1,123 contracts
for 239 programs*