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# Philosophy of Engineering: Initial Explorations

NDIA 19<sup>th</sup> Annual Systems Engineering Conference

Paper 18979

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**SYSTEMS ENGINEERING**  
ESTABLISHED 2002



Read my paper!  
As engineers, we  
communicate via  
information-dense media.  
The poor communication  
style of endless bullet-list  
Neanderthal grunts leads to  
a poor cognitive style  
counter to critical thinking  
and engineering reasoning.

19<sup>th</sup> Annual NDIA Systems Engineering Conference

## Philosophy of Engineering: Initial Explorations

Paper #18979

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### Abstract

This paper describes some aspects of the nascent field of philosophy of engineering. The context and comparison to the established field of philosophy of science introduces the topic as a related branch of study. The issue of demarcation (what is and what is not engineering) is first explored. Connections to history of technology, system evolution and how the profession of engineering came to be are considered. This establishes some foundation for discussion of several descriptive and normative models for artifact creation in parallel with knowledge creation. The role of philosophy to support engineering ethics is included. Finally, the importance of philosophy to engineering is discussed.



# Demarcation





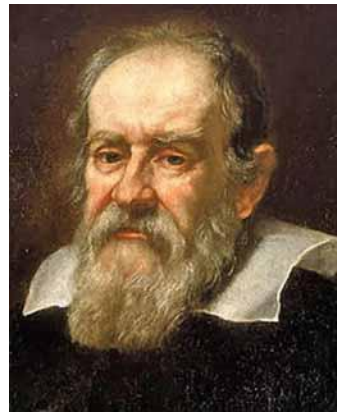


# Demarcation



## Technology Growth and Change

Technology growth – new?



## Technology Growth and Change

**1800**  
Natural Philosophy



**1900**  
Civil Engineering

Mechanical Engineering

Chemical Engineering

Electrical Engineering

Naval Architecture

**2000**

- Civil Engineering
- Wind Engineering
- Seismic Engineering
- Mining Engineering
- Cost/Value Engineering
- Safety Engineering
- Environmental Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Industrial Engineering
- Manufacturing Engineering
- Materials Engineering
- Metallurgy
- Maintainability Engineering
- Aeronautical Engineering
- Astronautical Engineering
- Human Engineering
- Test Engineering
- Chemical Engineering
- Petroleum Engineering
- Combustion Engineering
- Nuclear Engineering
- Electrical Engineering
- Power Engineering
- Communications Engineering
- Computer Engineering
- Software Engineering
- Electronics Engineering
- Control System Engineering
- Biomedical Engineering
- Systems Engineering
- Reliability Engineering
- Logistics Engineering
- Optical Engineering
- Naval Architecture
- Ocean Engineering
- Naval Engineering





## Professional Societies

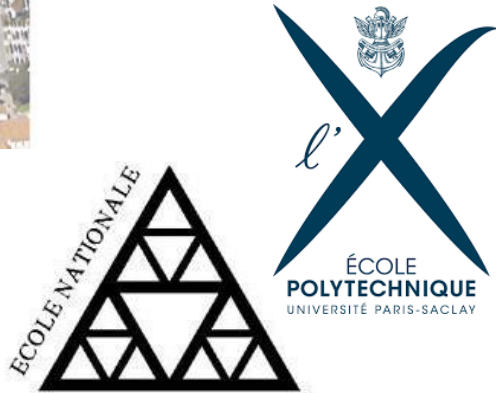


The Society of Professional Engineers

## Education



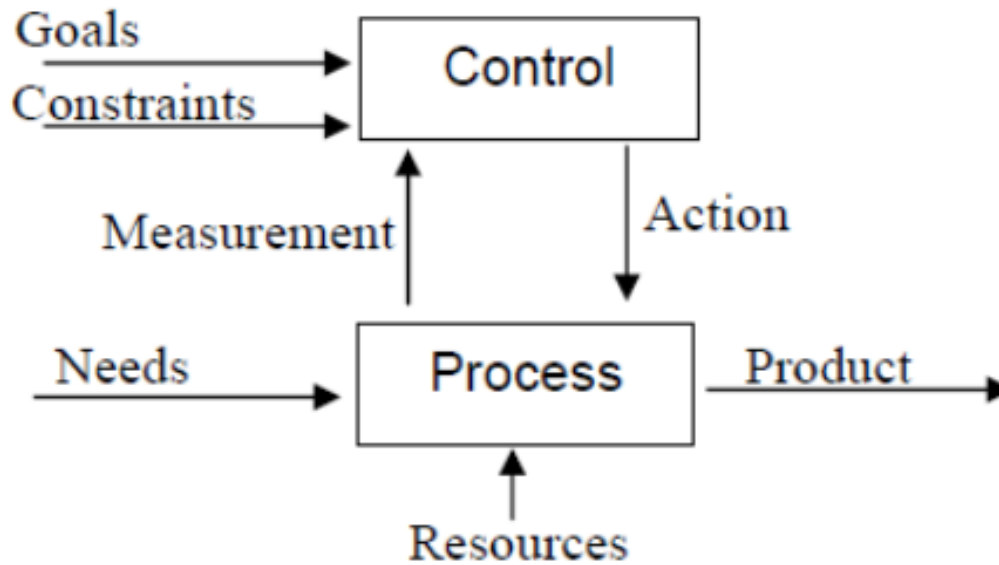
NORWICH  
UNIVERSITY™



● DES PONTS ET CHAUSSEES

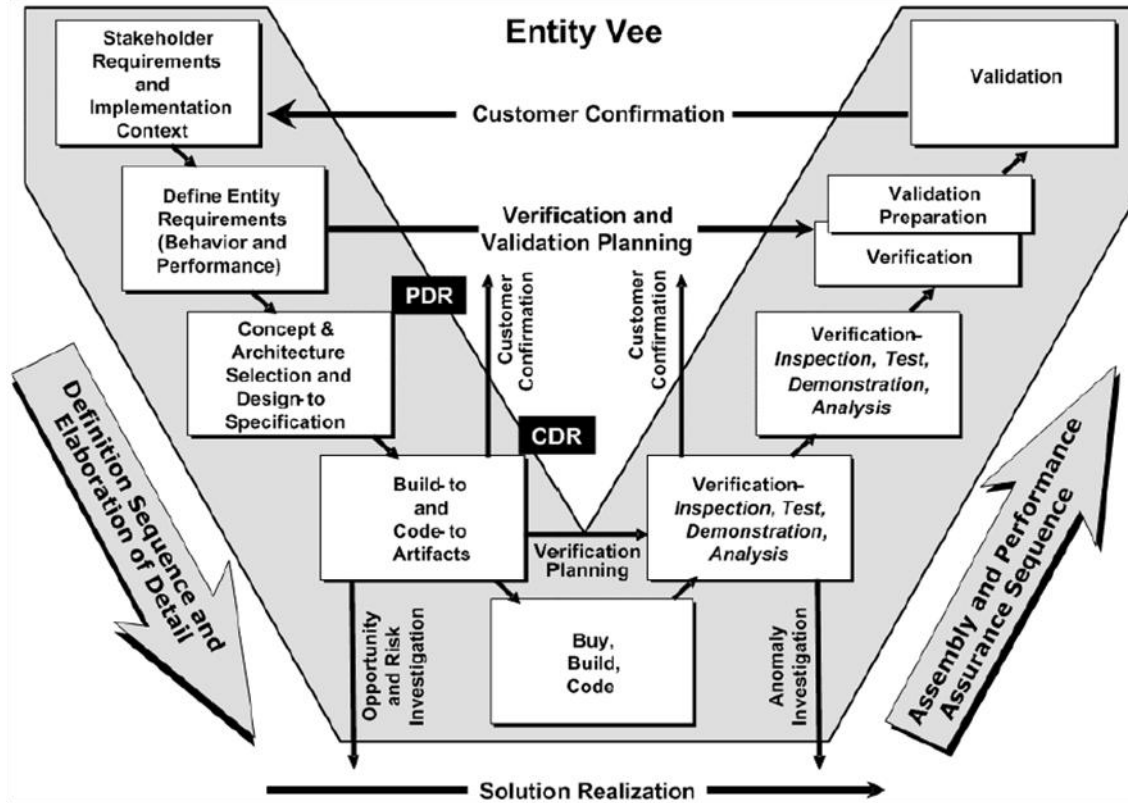


# Models for Engineering Design



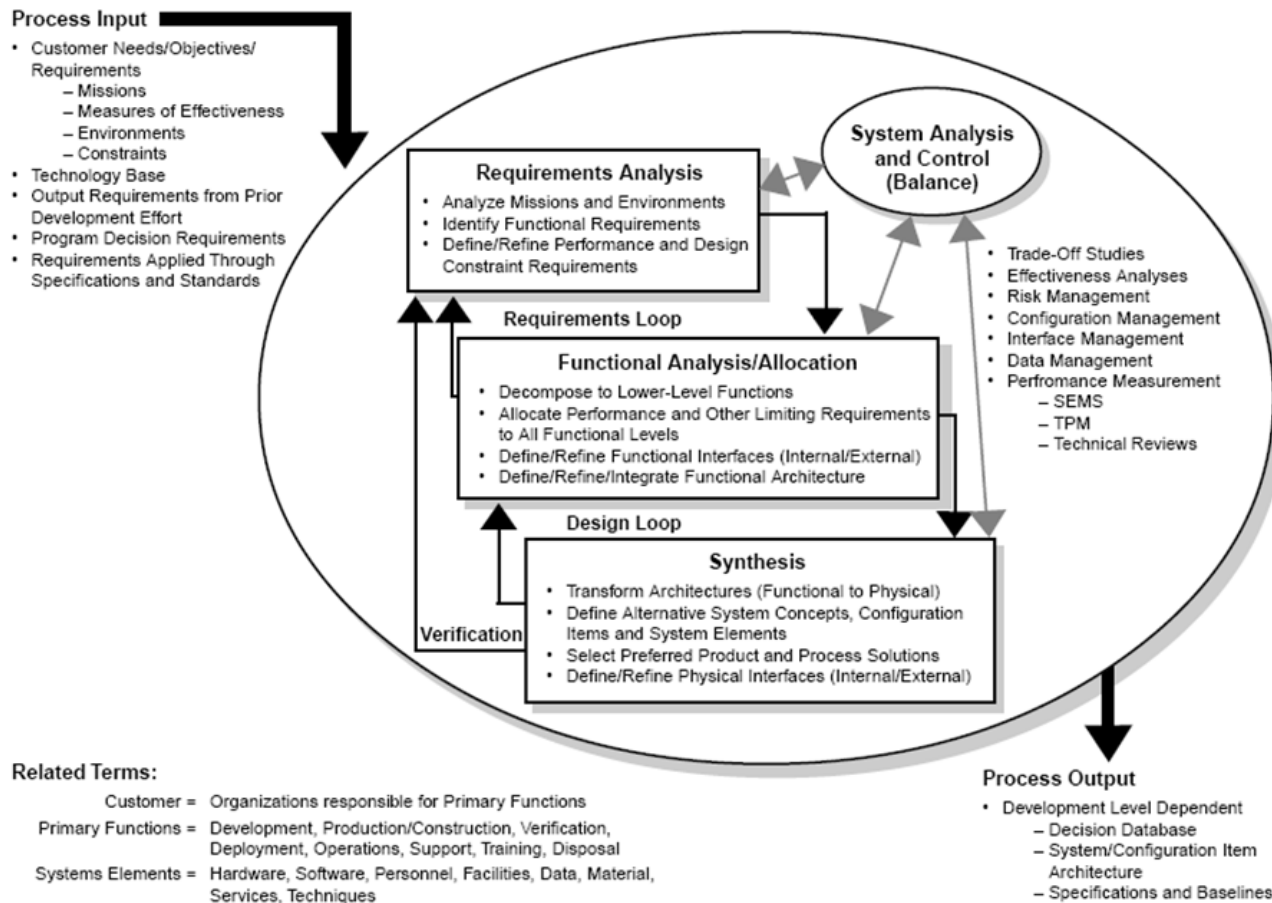
[Moore 2006, 5]

# Models for Engineering Design



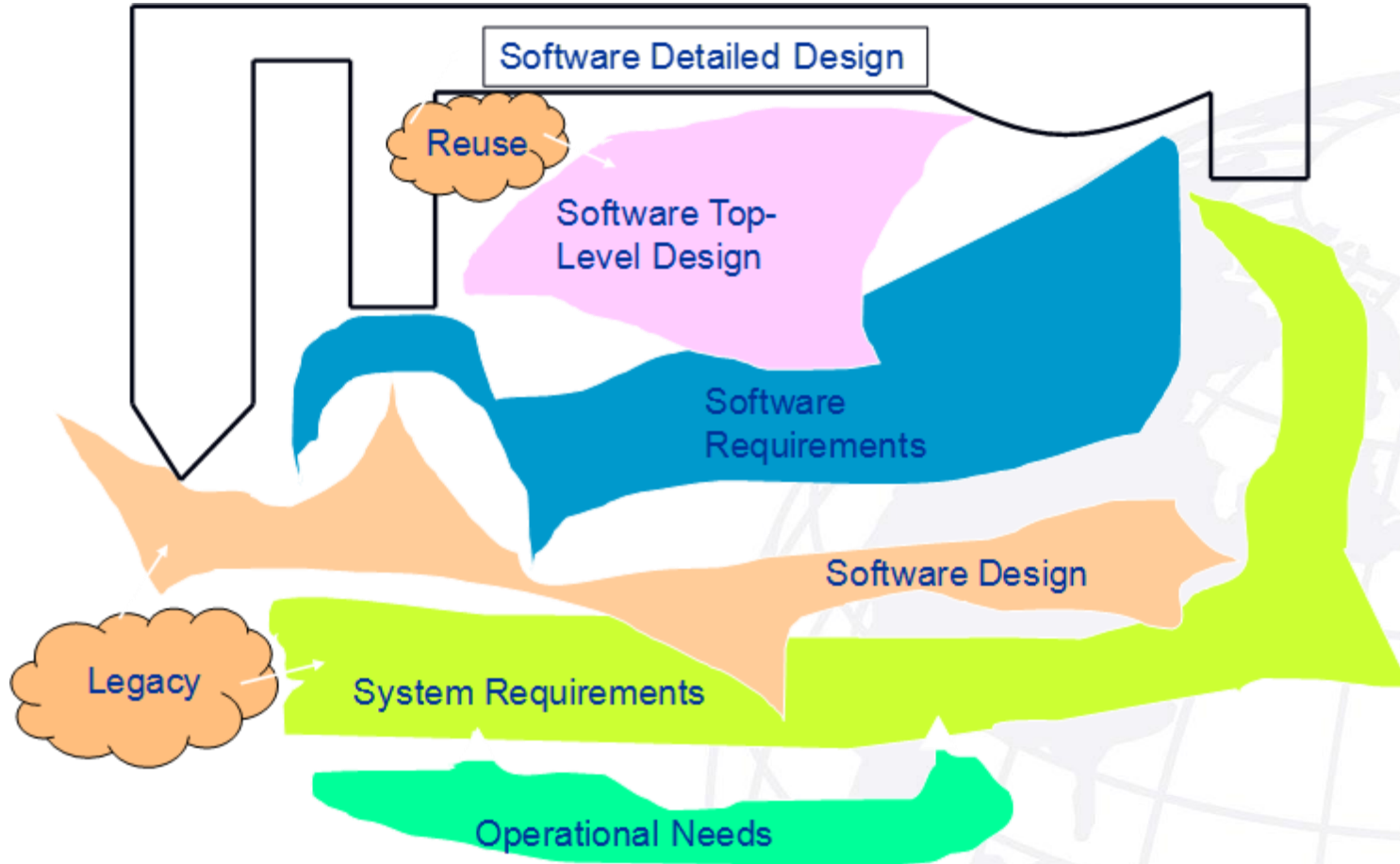
[from Mooz & Forsberg 2006, 6]

## MIL-STD- 499B

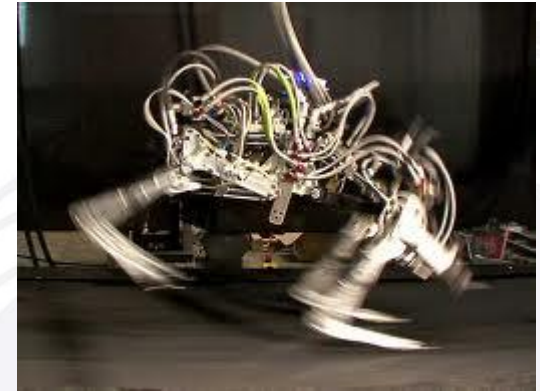


[DSMC 2000, 31]

# Models for Engineering Design



[Schumate & Keller 1992, 15]





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