



# **Ammunition Enterprise**Cross-Service Update

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## UNPARALLELED COMMITMENT & SOLUTIONS





U.S. ARMY ARMAMENT RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT & ENGINEERING CENTER

Act like someone's life depends on what we do.





## **KEY TAKE AWAYS**



- RDECOM-ARDEC S&T investments over POM being realigned with changing Army priorities while balancing investments for long-term technology advancements
  - Platform agnostic armament systems and multi-role munitions are a major theme
  - ~50-60% per FY for munitions-related technologies
- Threat spectrum and emerging complex environments (e.g. dense urban) will provide both challenges and opportunities for current and future munitions





#### INTEGRATING THREATS AND CAPABILITY NEEDS



## Threat Based Planning

What can our adversaries do?

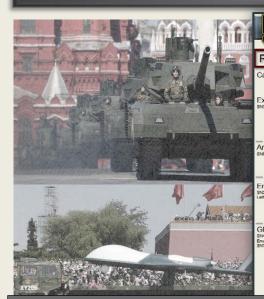
Drives system level trades

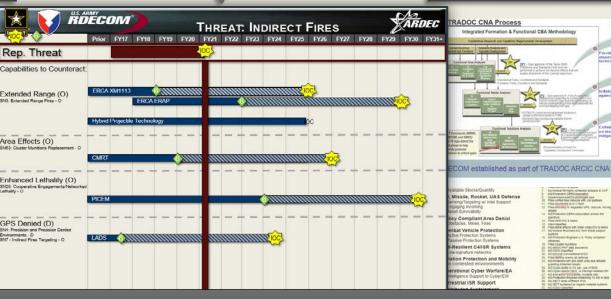
Threat Analysis
and Capability
Based Analysis are
two sides of the
same coin and are
difficult to
decouple

## Capabilities Based Planning

What do we need to be able to do?

Drives capability/ domain level decisions





RDECOM-ARDEC employing robust systems engineering practices to make the necessary system trades to balance SWAP-C working in concert with our stakeholders





## DRIVING NEAR TERM SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY (S&T) INVESTMENT





**EXTEND** - Range extension with precision



**ASSURE -** Assured logistics/resupply – providing Warfighter with the right armaments at the right time, at the right place at the lowest possible cost



**ENABLE -** Core enabling technologies – Energetics, Fuze & power, Warheads, Guidance, navigation and control



**PROTECT -** Protective technologies (e.g. CUAS, CRAM, APS)



**ENHANCE -** Enhancing weapon systems – artillery, medium caliber, aviation



**AFFORDABILITY -** *Improving affordability of fielded capabilities* thru technology





## **ARMAMENT TECHNOLOGY TRENDS**



## Projected Armament trends expected to be available in 2020-2040 timeframe, as assessed by ARDEC:



Munition Technologies

#### **Smart/ Collaborative Munitions**

- Highly Directional **Explosives/Warheads**
- Multi-function Munitions
- Reduced health Impact of **Expended Munitions**

- **Hardened Munitions**
- Advanced Fuzing
- **Extended Range Effects**
- Interceptor Munitions



Weapon Technologies

#### Directed Energy

- Fire Control
- Robotic and **Autonomous** Systems
- Collaborative Fires
- Signature Reduction
- Modular, Common, **Multi-Use** Components
- Non-Volume **Suppressive Effects**
- Improvised Explosive Neutralization
- Fires from Enclosure



nabling <sup>-</sup>

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## Application of **Technologies Advanced Materials Enhanced Propulsion** Science

- Advanced Manufacturing. including Additive
  - Verified and Validated Modeling and Simulation tools
- **Reduced Life Cycle**
- **Logistics Automation** and Reduction

Future capabilities must be:

Scalable - Affordable - Adaptable - Expeditionary - Domestic Application - Whole-of-Government Approach

**ARDEC Interrogating Early 6.1/6.2 for Game Changing Technologies** 





## **ARDEC'S TOP PROJECTS (2017)**



- Extended Range Cannon Artillery STO
- Advanced Lethality and Accuracy System for Medium Caliber STO
- Medium Caliber Armament System
- Cluster Munition Replacement Technology STO
- Affordable Precision Technology STO
- Multi Role Munitions
- Counter UAS
- Additive Manufacturing
- Swarming/Collaborative Engagement
- Subterranean/Dense Urban





## **MULTI-ROLE MUNITIONS**





## Multi-role munitions for expeditionary missions

- Non-dedicated AD systems Leverage organic capability; focus on multi role armaments
- Scalable, non-caliber-specific munition technologies
- Defeat of multiple threats/targets
  - materiel, personnel, RPG, ATGM, UAS, RAM









#### **COUNTER UAS**



Provides Warfighter with the capability to accurately detect, track and defeat enemy UAS

- Focus on Low, Slow, Small UAS threats Groups 1 -3
- System of Systems approach to address the entire kill chain from target acquisition, detection, tracking, identification to defeat
- Non-dedicated AD systems Leverage organic capability; focus on multi-role armaments
- Low cost per kill
- Consider swarming threats; high stowed kills















**Medium Cal CUAS** FOB - Bde

**Fixed/Mobile Area Protection** COP - Co/Platoon

Squad Area Protection PB/COP - Squad

**AMMO: Ball** RANGE: 150m

**BURST: 10 RDS TARGET: Tarot 650** 





Super FOB

(Extended Range)





## ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING (AM)



#### **Warfighting Benefits**

**More Effective & Lethal Weapon Systems** 

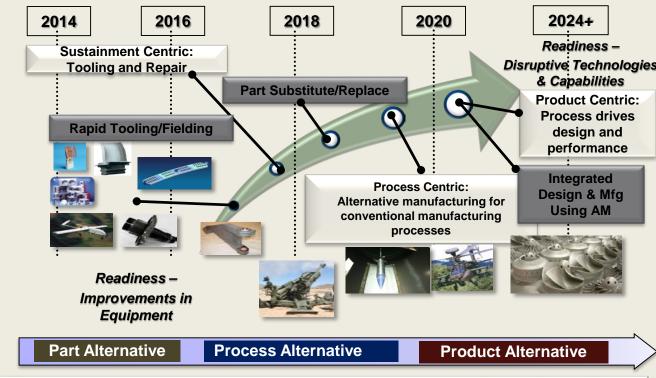
**Tailored Solutions for the Mission** and Warfighter.

**Agility of Production Line - New era** of supply chain independence

**Reduced Sustainment Costs and Increased Responsiveness** 

**Accelerated Capability Development** 





There are opportunities for AM & PE to impact all Army Systems

Metals

**Polymers** 

Printed Electronics Energetics

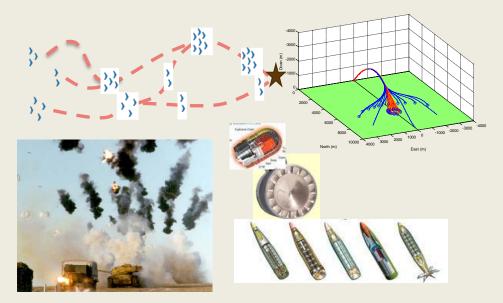
RDECOM-ARDEC leading RDECOM Community of Practice advancing state of AM across all product domains





## Swarming and Collaborative Engagement





<u>PURPOSE:</u> Demonstrate Cooperative and Collaborative tactics for indirect fired munitions

#### **WARFIGHTER PAYOFF:**

- Increased effectiveness given less rounds to defeat threat
- Enables expeditionary warfare given reduced logistics burden
- Enables pre-programmed tactics

#### **ATTRIBUTES:**

- Demonstration coupled with Force on Force modeling for cost, lethality and logistics benefits
- Hardware/Software-in-the-loop (H/SWIL) capability for rapid cost effective hardware integration and algorithm development
- Open architecture platform capable of hosting autonomous cooperative and collaborative approaches
- Gun hardened suite of components that enable collaboration and swarming
- Swarming Incremental Capability Demonstrations end of FY18 & 19 with Capstone Demonstration middle of FY21





## SUBTERRANEAN (SBT) AND DENSE URBAN ENVIRONMENTS (DUE)



- Subterranean (SbT) and Dense Urban Environments (DUE) present growing warfighting challenges
- RDECOM and TRADOC constructing an Army Campaign Plan to holistically address SbT/DUE challenges
- An RDECOM-led materiel development working group is currently operating to fully understand and address SbT / DUE challenges, needs and gaps
- Industry / academia partnership opportunities will exist to further technology research and address materiel solutions
  - 1st Industry/Academia Day 2QFY18

How do we fight here?



"Failing to prepare for military operations in dangerous megacities could leave a future president without the means to do something that he or she considers to be in the national interest."

- Steven Metz, Strategic Horizons: How the U.S. Military Might Get Involved in a Megacity





## **TEAMING WITH ARDEC**



Science & Technology

POC: Joseph Pelino, joseph.pelino.civ@mail.mil

 Cooperative R&D Agreements (CRADAs)/Patent Licenses/Testing Services/Engineering Services

POC: Tim Ryan, timothy.s.ryan.civ@mail.mil

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....Continued Dialog to Leverage Collaboration Opportunities





## **ARDEC**



## **We Lead Collaboration for State-of-the-Art Armament Systems**



## **ALWAYS A STEP AHEAD**