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C4I COI Annual Update

NDIA 18th Annual Science & Engineering Technology Conference

19 April 2017

17-S-1444



C4I COI Leadership



Steering Committee

Dr. Stephen Russell (Navy) – Chair *[New]*
 Dr. Don Wagner (Navy) - Co-Chair *[New]*
 Dr. Barbara Broome (Army)
 Mr. John Willison (Army) *[Previous Chair]*
 Dr. Mark Linderman (Air Force) *[New]*
 Dr. Rich Linderman (ASD(R&E))

Working Groups and Leads

HCI for
Decision Making

Dr. Jeff Morrison,
ONR

Synthesis/Analytics/
Decision Tools

Ms. Jackie Toussaint,
AFRL

Information Collection/
Management

Dr. Barbara Broome,
ARL/CISD

Computing and
Software Technologies

Dr. Raju Namburu,
ARL

Networks and
Communications

Dr. Albert Legaspi,
SPAWAR

Working Group representatives from: ARL, CERDEC, NRL, AFRL, ONR, OUSD ATL, AMRDEC, DTRA, NSWC, SPAWAR, NAVAIR, TRMC

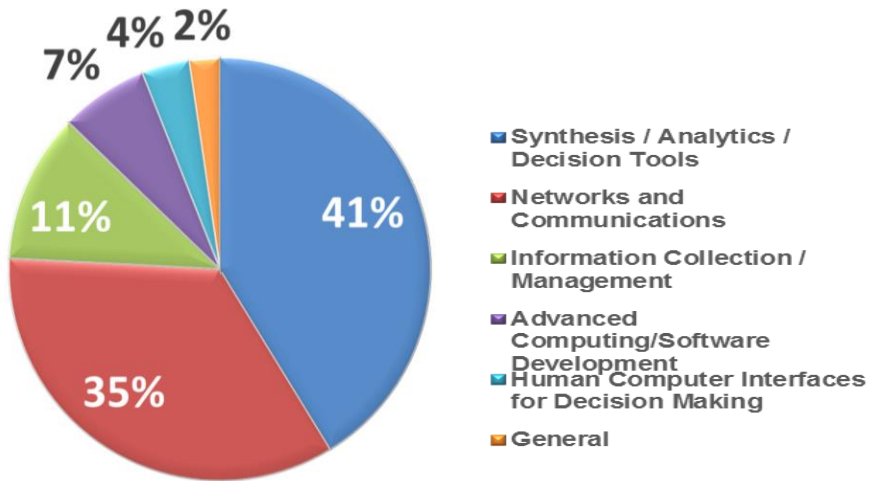


DoD PB17 FY 2017 C4I COI

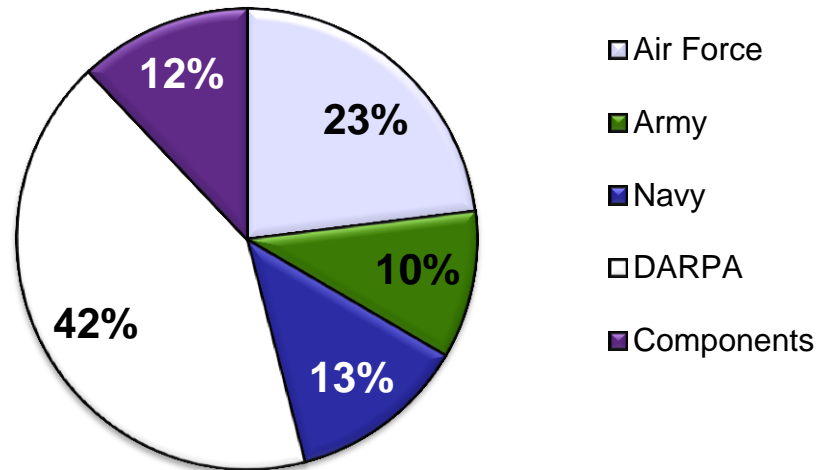


COI Sub-Areas (\$M)

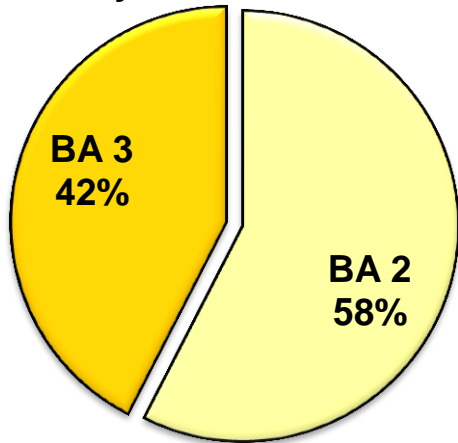
Total = \$932M



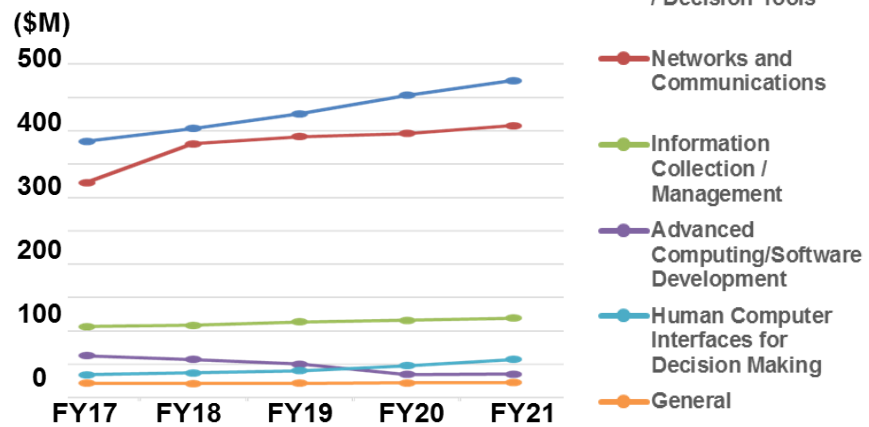
Service, Agency and Component Investment



Budget Activity



Funding by Taxonomy Area





COI Activity In-Year



- **Major accomplishments/technology transfers**

- Demonstrated new capabilities under FY14 C4I COI Seedling Proposal “Foundations for Context-Aware Information Retrieval for Proactive Decision Support” at NPS Joint Interagency Field Experiment (JIFX)
 - Incorporated external sources of context into imagery normalcy modeling and anomaly detection
 - Automated discovery/monitoring of targeted user classes from social media text
 - Concept of Kinematic and Text Motifs used to detect novel and anomalous patterns
- Tactical Cloud – Reference Implementation (TCRI) transitioned to CANES/ACS providing end-to-end ecosystem – in a package tailorable for the tactical edge.
- Secure Cross-domain Orchestration Engine (SCORE) to enable existing Cross Domain Solutions (CDS)
- Transitioned parallel C4ISR data reduction software for WIN-T tests. Shrinks data reduction times from 60 hours/terabyte to 5 hours/terabyte
- Future Advanced SATCOM Technologies (FAST) Program Open Standard Digital Interface (OSDI) was adopted and published as a national standard

- **Cross-Service collaboration and Engagements with organizations, individuals, entities outside DoD**

- DOE Technical Exchange Meeting in April FY16, is generating follow on engagement on specific topics including AI and Advanced computing architectures



Way Ahead:



- **Develop Roadmap Update for July 2018**
 - Incorporate intelligence S&T into the Roadmap
- **Establish cross-COI engagements with Cyber & Autonomy COIs**
- **Set up an Internal working level TEM within C4I, bringing industry in to present IR&D**

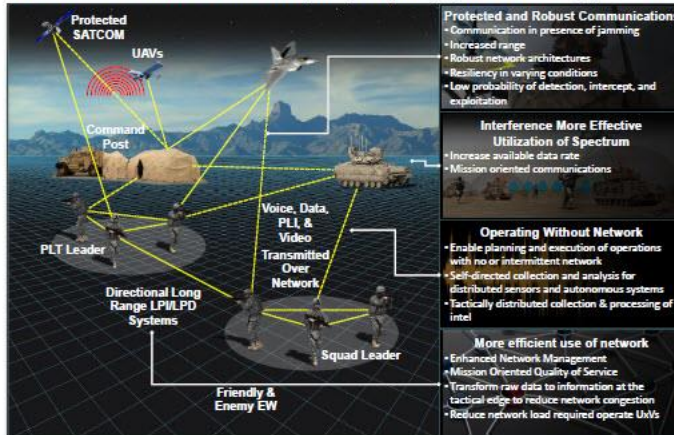


Command, Control, Communications & Intelligence (C4I) Community of Interest (COI)



Uninterrupted Command Capability Challenge

Enable mission execution at all echelons anywhere, at anytime, regardless of network/system status



Protected and Robust Communications

- Communication in presence of jamming
- Increased range
- Robust network architectures
- Resiliency in varying conditions
- Low probability of detection, intercept, and exploitation

Interference More Effective Utilization of Spectrum

- Increase available data rate
- Mission oriented communications

Operating Without Network

- Enable planning and execution of operations with no or intermittent network
- Self-directed collection and analysis for distributed sensors and autonomous systems
- Tactically distributed collection & processing of intel

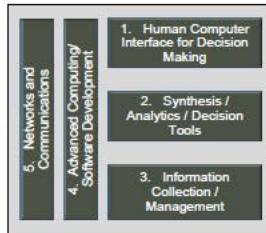
More efficient use of network

- Enhanced Network Management
- Mission Oriented Quality of Service
- Transform raw data to information at the tactical edge to reduce network congestion
- Reduce network load required operate UxVs

COI Description

The C4I COI will coordinate the DoD C4I Science & Technology (S&T) portfolio investment and review DoD organizations' strategic plans to support C4I related S&T investments in the context of overall DoD strategic priorities and goals. The C4I COI will establish priorities and guidance, monitor current and planned investments in S&T including but not limited to Networks, Command & Control, and Data to Decision efforts. The COI will identify gaps, establish and maintain a set of S&T roadmaps to guide DoD research program investments, perform portfolio assessments, and provide future resource recommendations to leadership. The C4I COI will also establish mechanisms to encourage coordination between researchers to facilitate information exchange, and promote collaboration.

Technology Working Groups



Priority Capability Challenges

- Collaboration**: Enable human interaction and collaborative decision making to achieve unity of effort
- Automation / Autonomy**: Unburden warfighters through Automation/Autonomy
- Uninterrupted Command**: Enable mission execution at all echelons anywhere, at anytime, regardless of network/system status
- Interoperability / Coordination**: Seamless and secure movement and integration of mixed format data/information between service, joint and coalition networks/systems

COI Impact and Success Stories

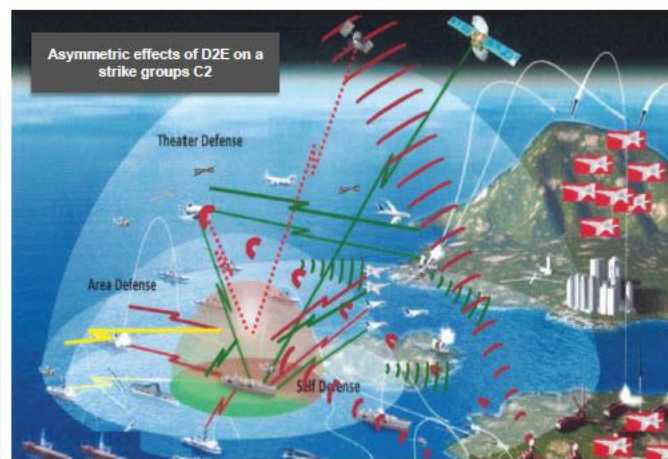
- C4I COI Technology Roadmaps Developed and Priority Capability Challenges Identified
- Tactical Cloud – Reference Implementation (TCRI) transitioned to CANES/ACS.
- Transitioned parallel C4ISR data reduction software for WIN-T tests. Shrinks data reduction times from 60 hours/terabyte to 5 hours/terabyte.
- Future Advanced SATCOM Technologies (FAST) Program Open Standard Digital Interface (OSDI) was adopted and published as a national standard.

Industry Engagement Opportunities

Research area	Sampling of Research Opportunities
Human Computer Interaction for Decision Making	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Valuing & sharing information based on task Proactive Planning Decision Support • Machine Facilitated Collaboration for managing Autonomous & complex Systems • Information Management for limited connectivity • Information Provenance Pedigree
Synthesis/ Analytics/ Decision Tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determine impact of conditions and events on force capabilities and commander's intent • Tools for developing, evaluating, and selecting courses of action
Information Collection/ Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tactically distributed collection and processing • Task-centric, federated, extensible data models • Dynamic context (mission/user) aware information retrieval • Context enhanced information fusion and integration • Scalable semantic interoperability
Advanced Computing/ Software Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Future computing architectures and associated algorithms and software • Distributed Computing • Cost of Tech Refresh: Improve Reconfigurability, Modularity, Interoperability, Extensibility
Networks and Communications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Autonomous Network Management • Increased Loss Tolerance & Recovery • Spectral Efficiency and Diversity • Mobile Ad Hoc Networking • Electronic Protection

Automation/ Autonomy Capability Challenge

Integration of autonomy/automation into the way we fight and using automation and intelligent agents in the execution of C2 & Intel Analysis.



For more information, visit us on the Innovation Marketplace at: <http://www.defenseinnovationmarketplace.mil/>