



# **Hardened, Compact and Fast: Adaptive Flight Control Actuators for Guided Hard-Launched Munitions**

**Dr. Ron Barrett**

**Professor of Aerospace Engineering  
Adaptive Aerostructures Laboratory Director**

**Ms. Lauren Schumacher**

**Self Graduate Fellow & Ph.D. Candidate**

**Aerospace Engineering Department  
The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas**

***NDIA 62<sup>nd</sup> Annual Fuze Conference  
13 – 15 May 2019  
Buffalo, NY***



# Outline:

***I. Motivation***

***II. Background***

***III. New Classes of Adaptive Actuators***

***IV. Enabled Systems***

***V. Future Work***



# Motivation:



- ***New Enabling Technologies***
  - *lower caliber rounds via MASS designs...*
  - *new missions...*
- ***Lines blurred: Missiles ↔ Munitions***
- ***Large Cost Savings Possible***



# Brief Guided Round History

## M712 Copperhead 1975



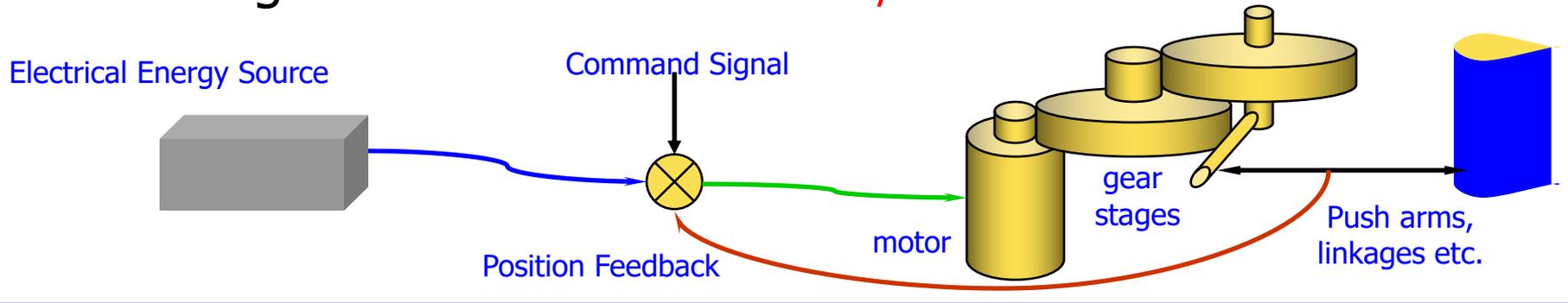
## M247 Sergeant York, 40mm 1986...



Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified

# Flight Control Technologies

## Electromagnetic *tens to hundreds of components*



## Adaptive

*solid state, rugged*

Electrical Energy Source

Command Signal

Position Feedback

Adaptive actuator part of primary structure



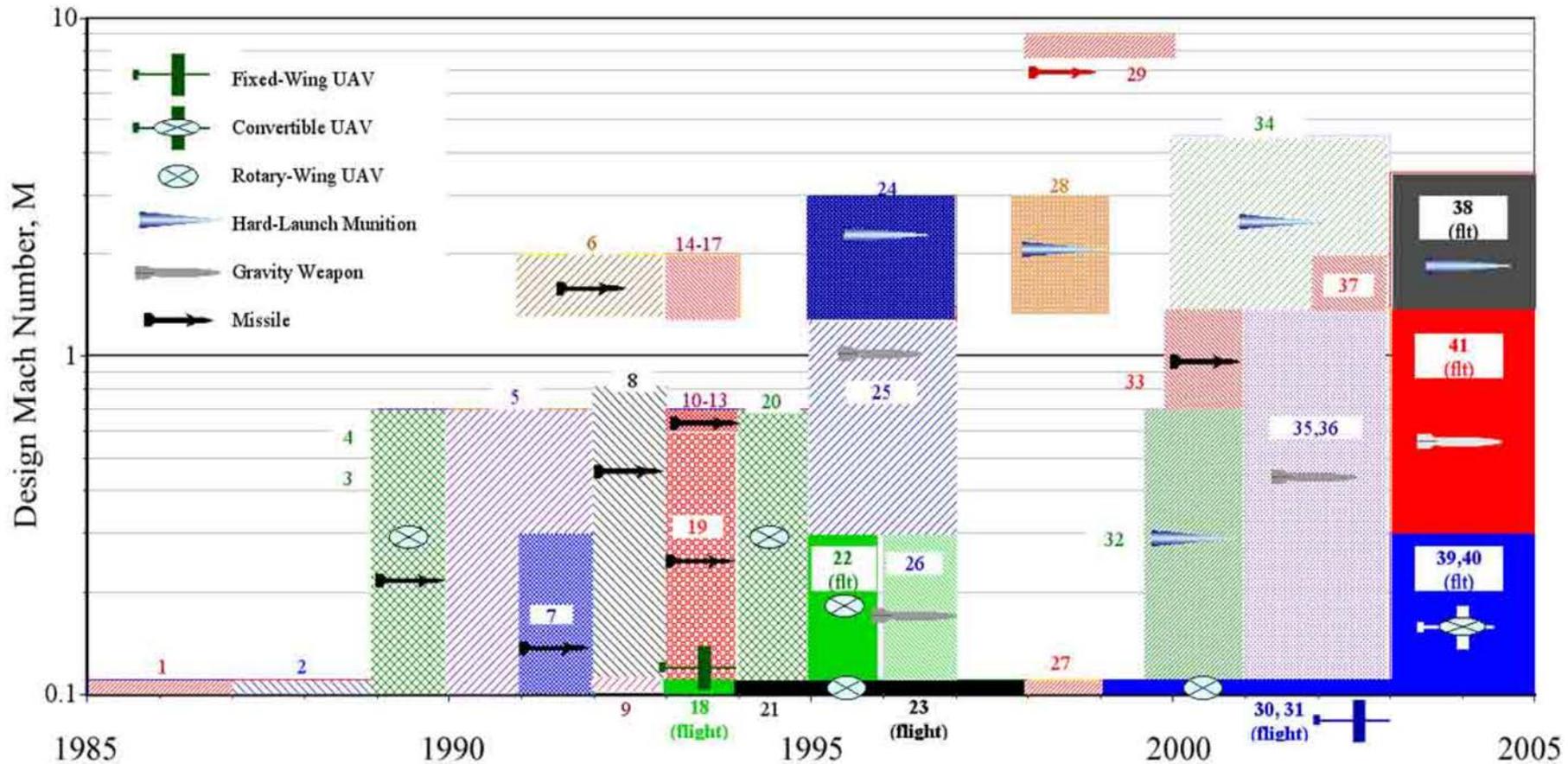
# Low Caliber Flight Control Actuator Needs...



- Setback tolerance: 5,000 - 100,000g's
- Balloting, setforward, ringing impervious
- Compatible with supersonic control effectors
- Not affected by atmospherics (rain, dust, dirt, snow, etc.)
- 20 yr storage life
- -40 to +145° F
- Fully proportional deflections
- Lightweight (<1g), Low Volume (<1cc), Low Power (95+% electrical-to-mechanical conversion efficiency)
- High bandwidth (>200 Hz)



# Overview of Programs with Lineage to Flying Adaptive UAVs



Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified

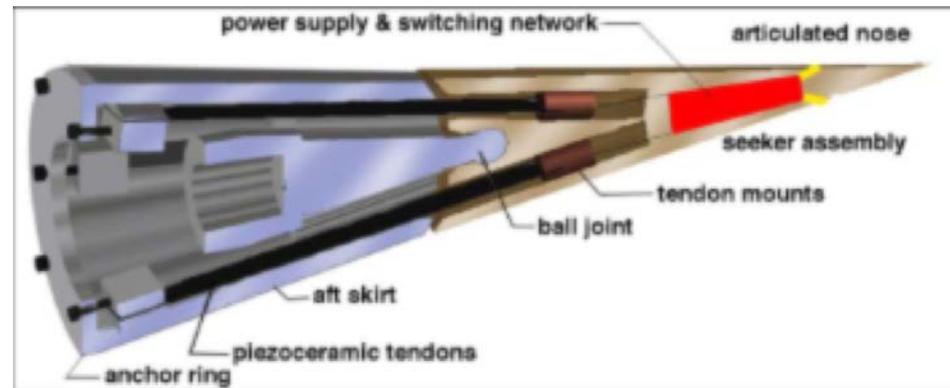


# Guiding Lower Caliber Rounds... More History

## Barrel-Launched Adaptive Munition (BLAM) Program 1995 - '97

USAF/AFRL-MNAV

- Aerial Gunnery (20 - 105mm)
- Extend Range w/2g maneuver
- (Eglin AFB tests '97)
- (Mach 3.3 tests '96-'97)
- Increase hit probability
- Increase probability of a kill given a hit
- Reduce total gun system weight fraction





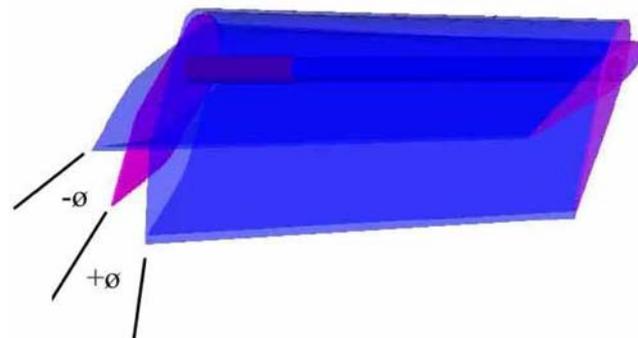
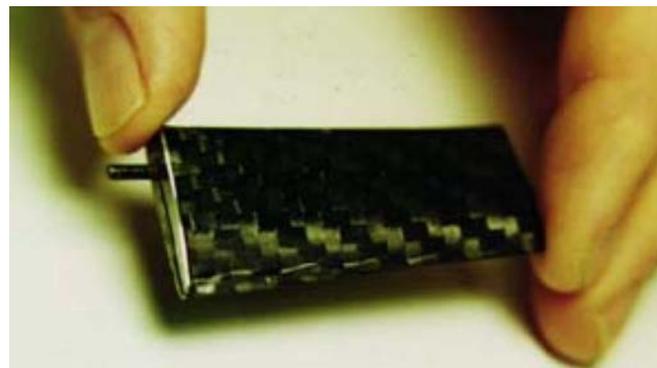
# The First MAV... Driving Adaptive FCS

## Conventional Electromagnetic



+/- 90° Deflections @ 3 Hz

## Adaptive Stabilators



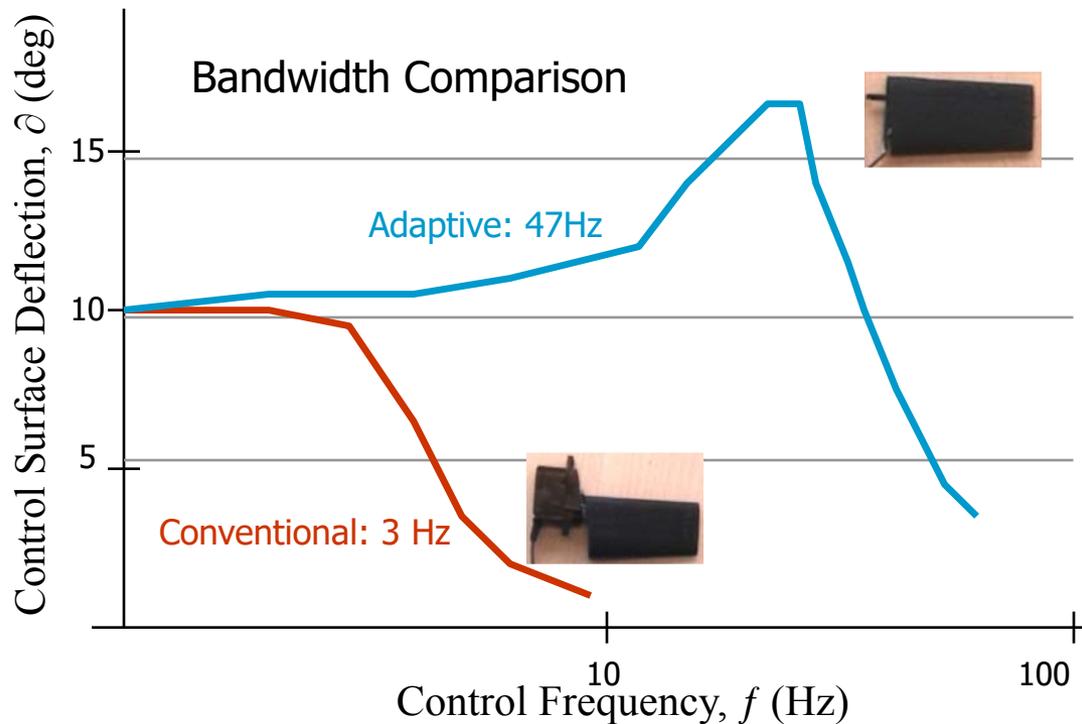
+/- 11° Deflections @ >47Hz

Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified



# Advanced MAVs: Driving the need for Adaptive Actuators -- faster, lighter, stronger



## Adaptive Surfaces vs. Conventional Servos

- 96% reduction in power consumption
- 16x increase in bandwidth
- 99.2% decrease in slop
- Order of magnitude reduction in part count
- 12% OWE savings

Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified

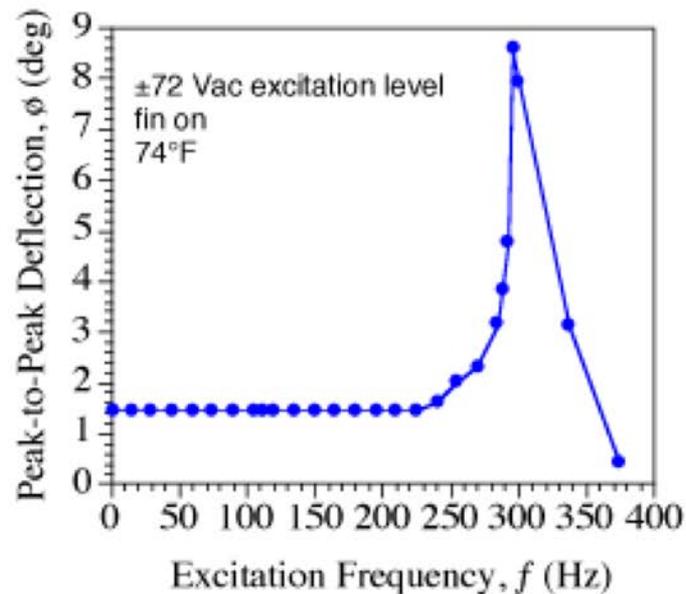
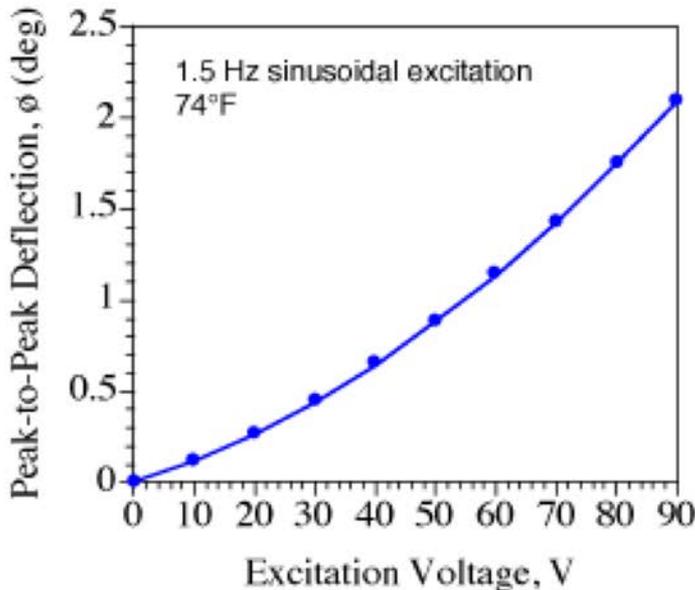
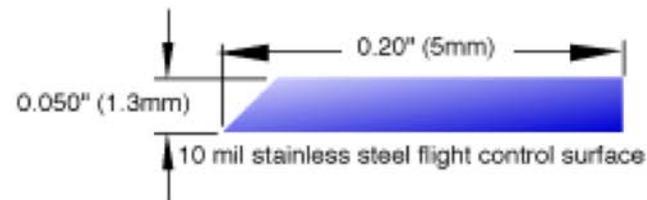


# Guiding Small Arms Rounds... More History

## Range-Extended Adaptive Munition (REAM) IRAD

BAT-Lutronix Corp. developed supersonic piezoelectric FCS actuators

Max Power Consumption: 28 mW  
 Nominal Power Consumption: 3.5 mW  
 Static Power Consumption:  $< 1\mu\text{W}$   
 Design Mach Range: 0.8 - 4.5, STP  
 Design Accelerations: 25k g's



Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified

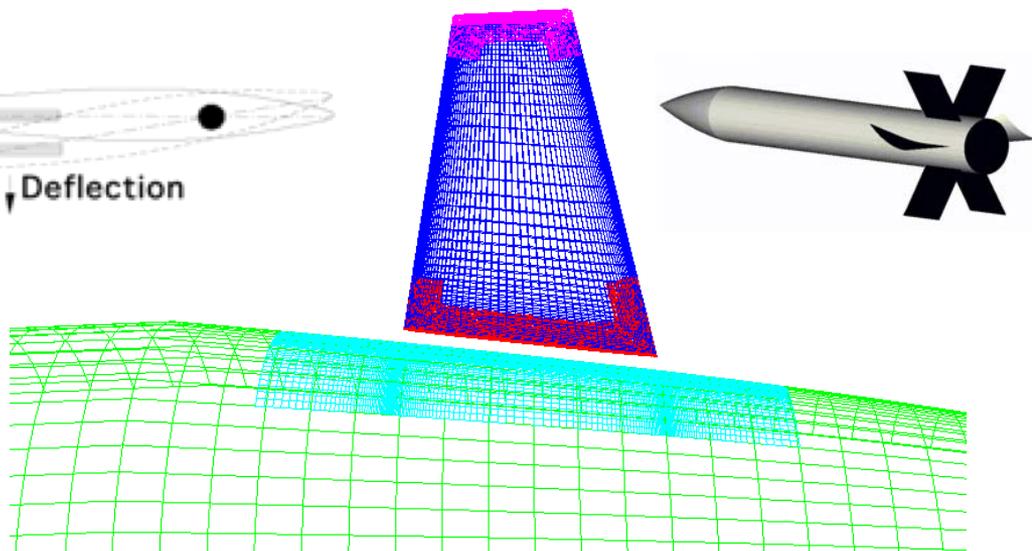
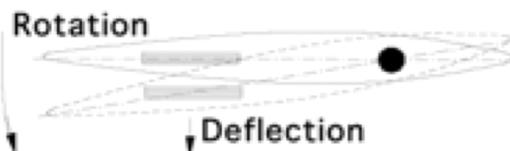
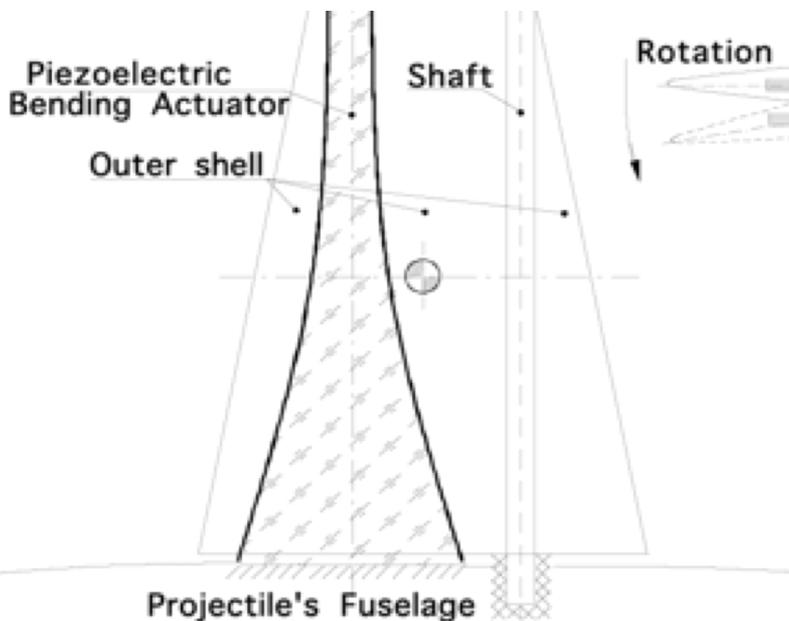
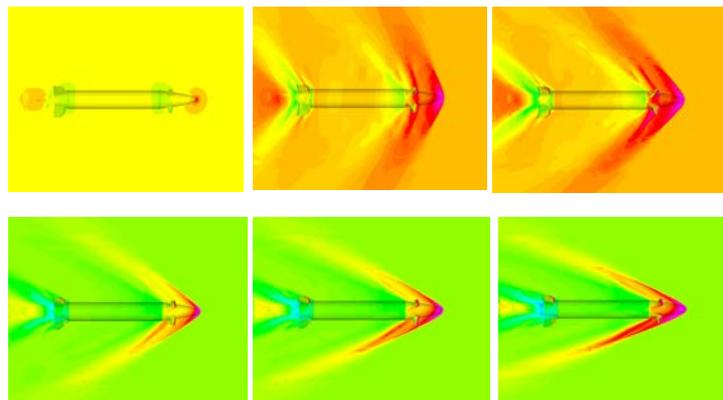


# Other Adaptive FCS Efforts

## Rabinovitch & Vinson 2000 - present

again... low authority  
can't survive balloting, setback unsteady aero...

### Now Where???



Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified



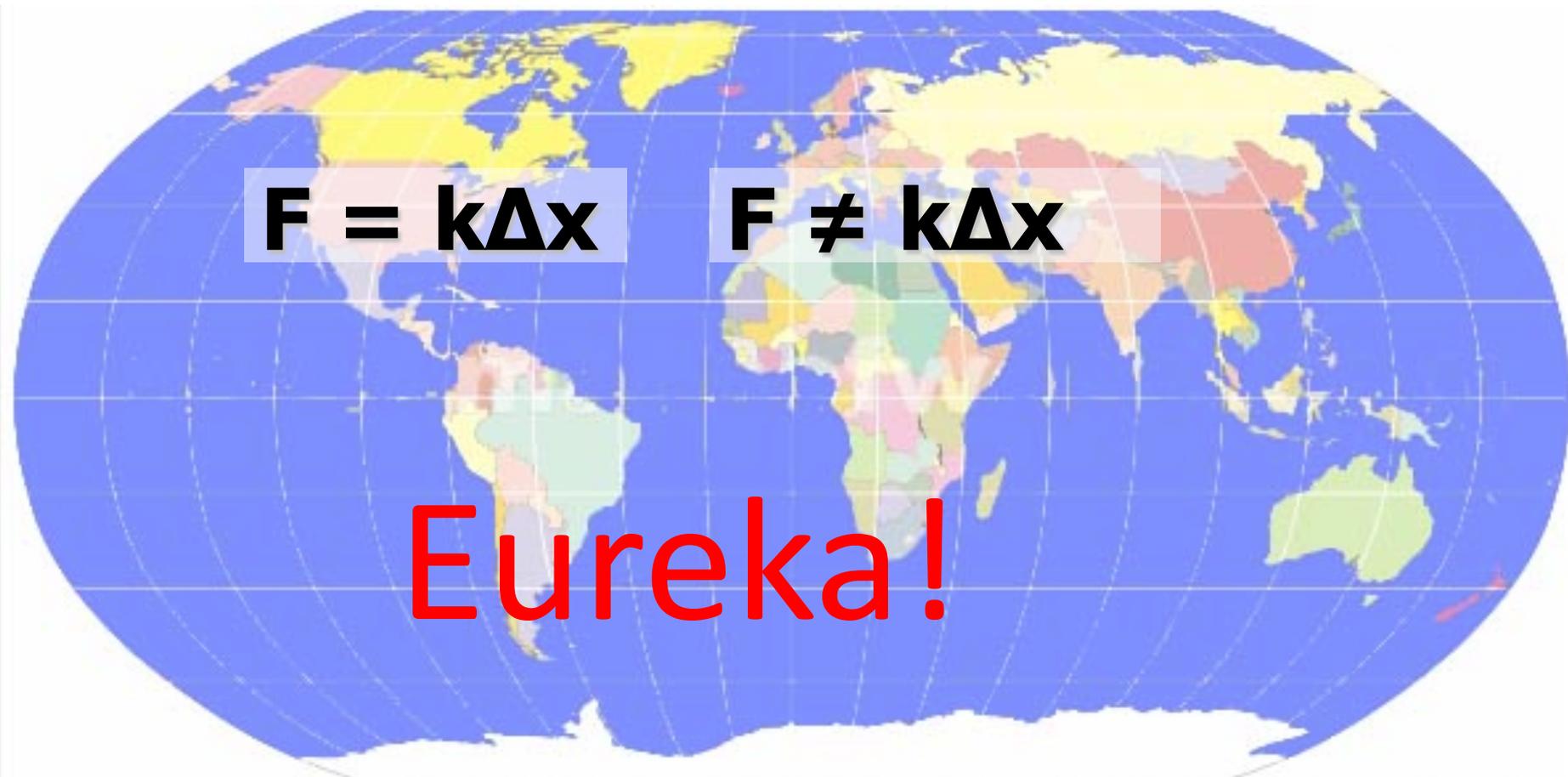
# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

Discoveries from Europe...

$$F = k\Delta x$$

$$F \neq k\Delta x$$

Eureka!

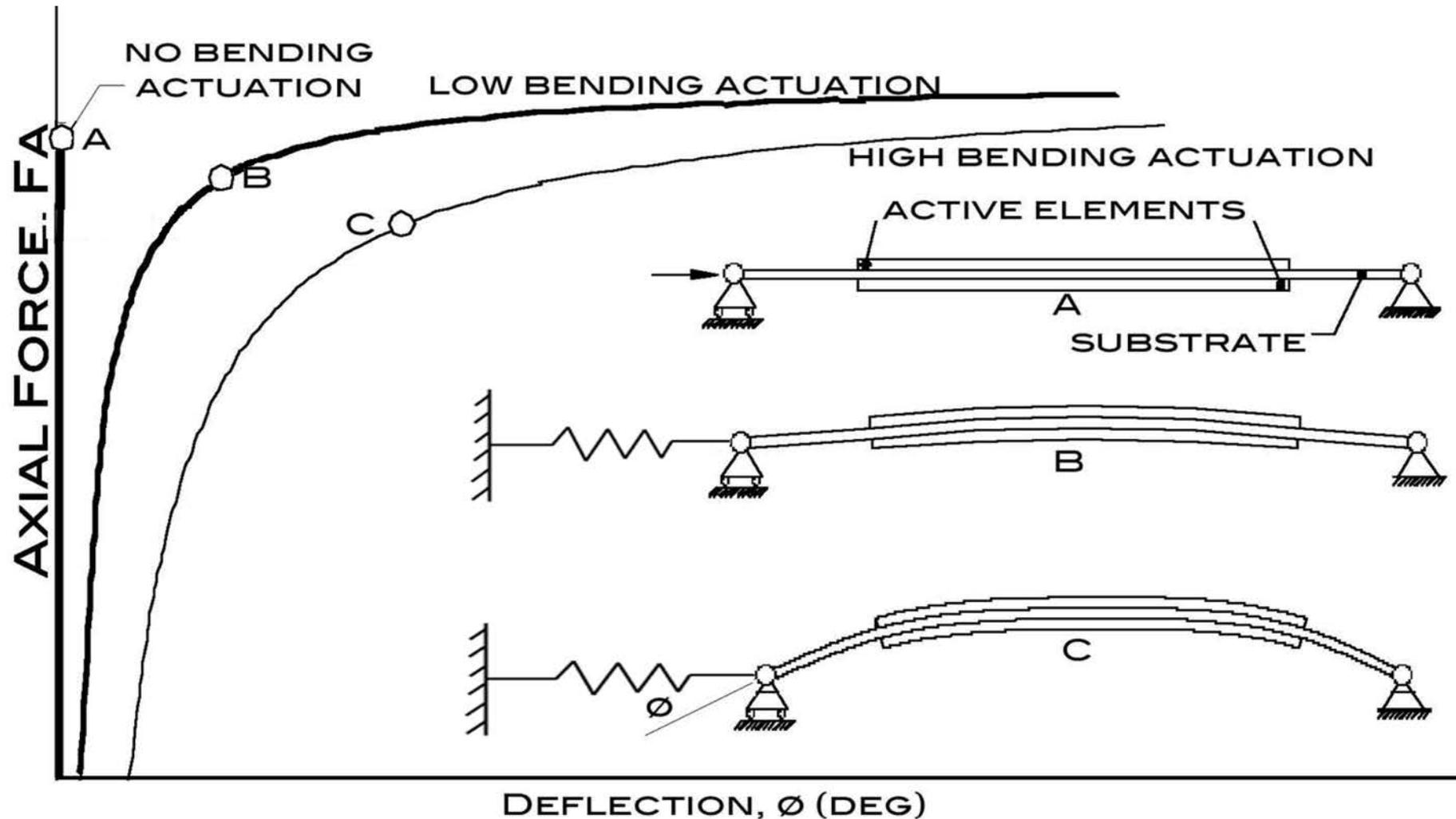


Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified

# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

## Increasing Moment-Deflection Design Space

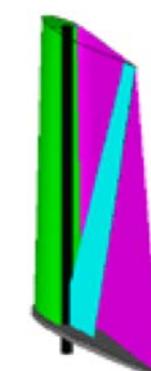
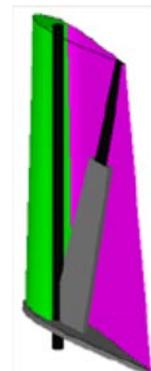
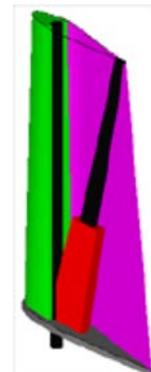
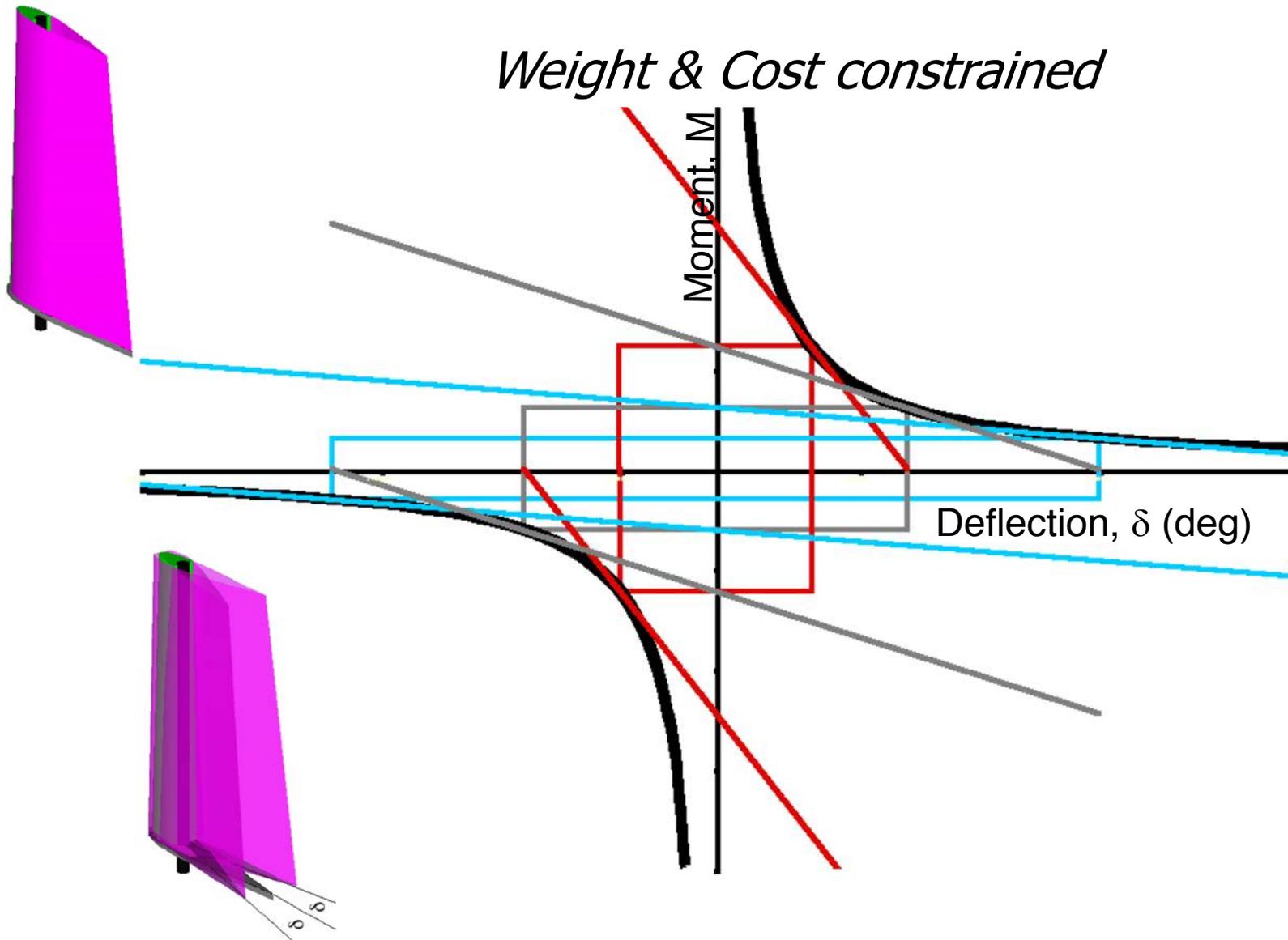


Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified

# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

*Weight & Cost constrained*

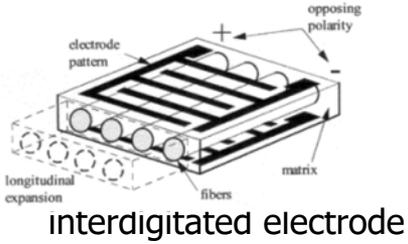


Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified

# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

single-crystals

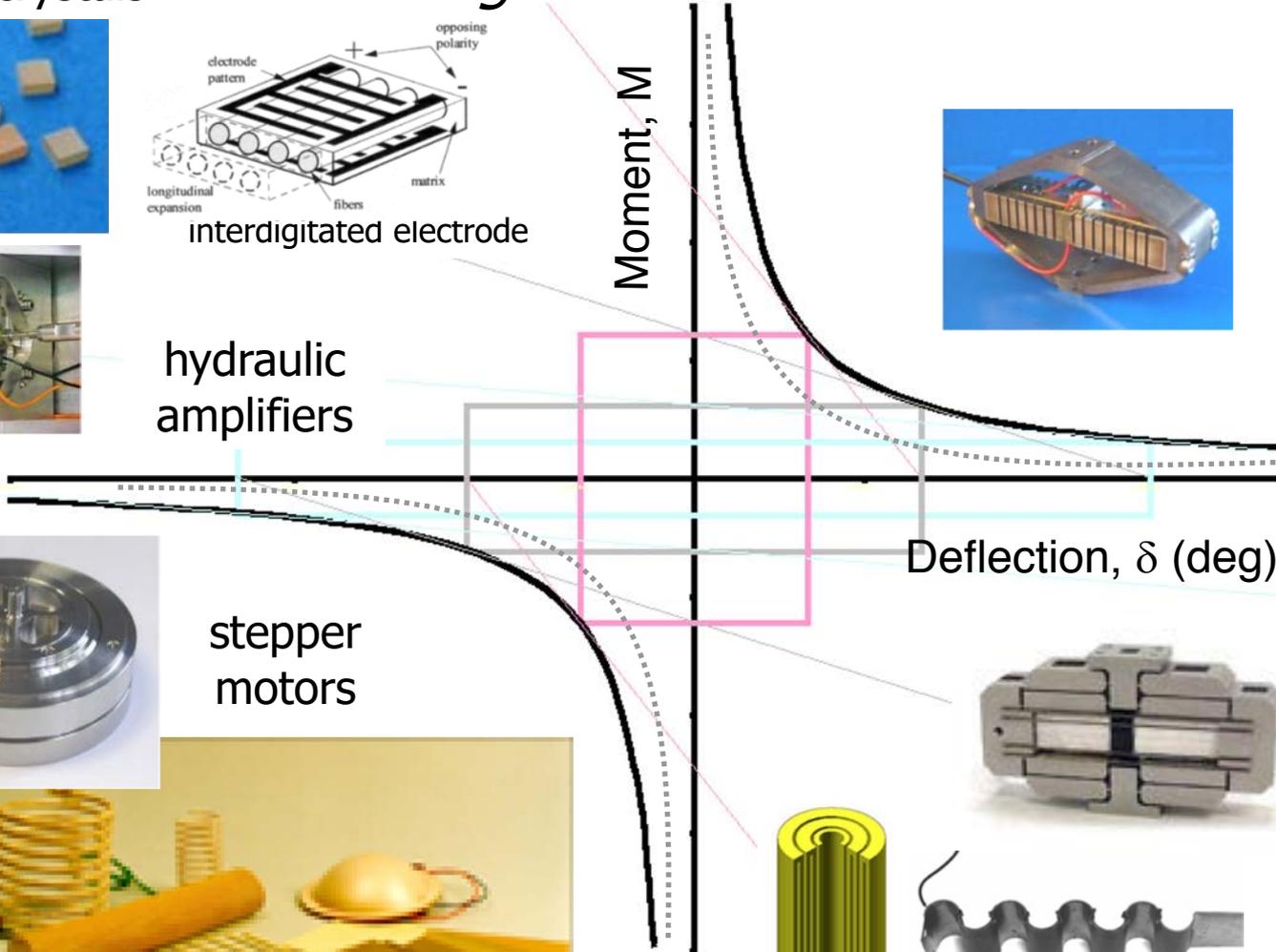


interdigitated electrode

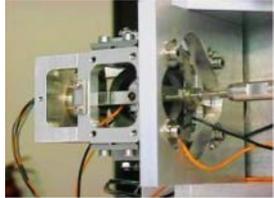
## Weight & Cost constrained

Moment,  $M$

Deflection,  $\delta$  (deg)



hydraulic amplifiers



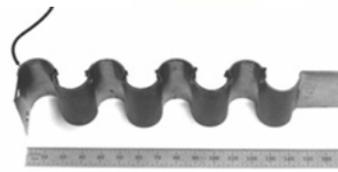
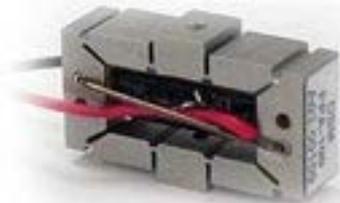
stepper motors



unusual element configurations



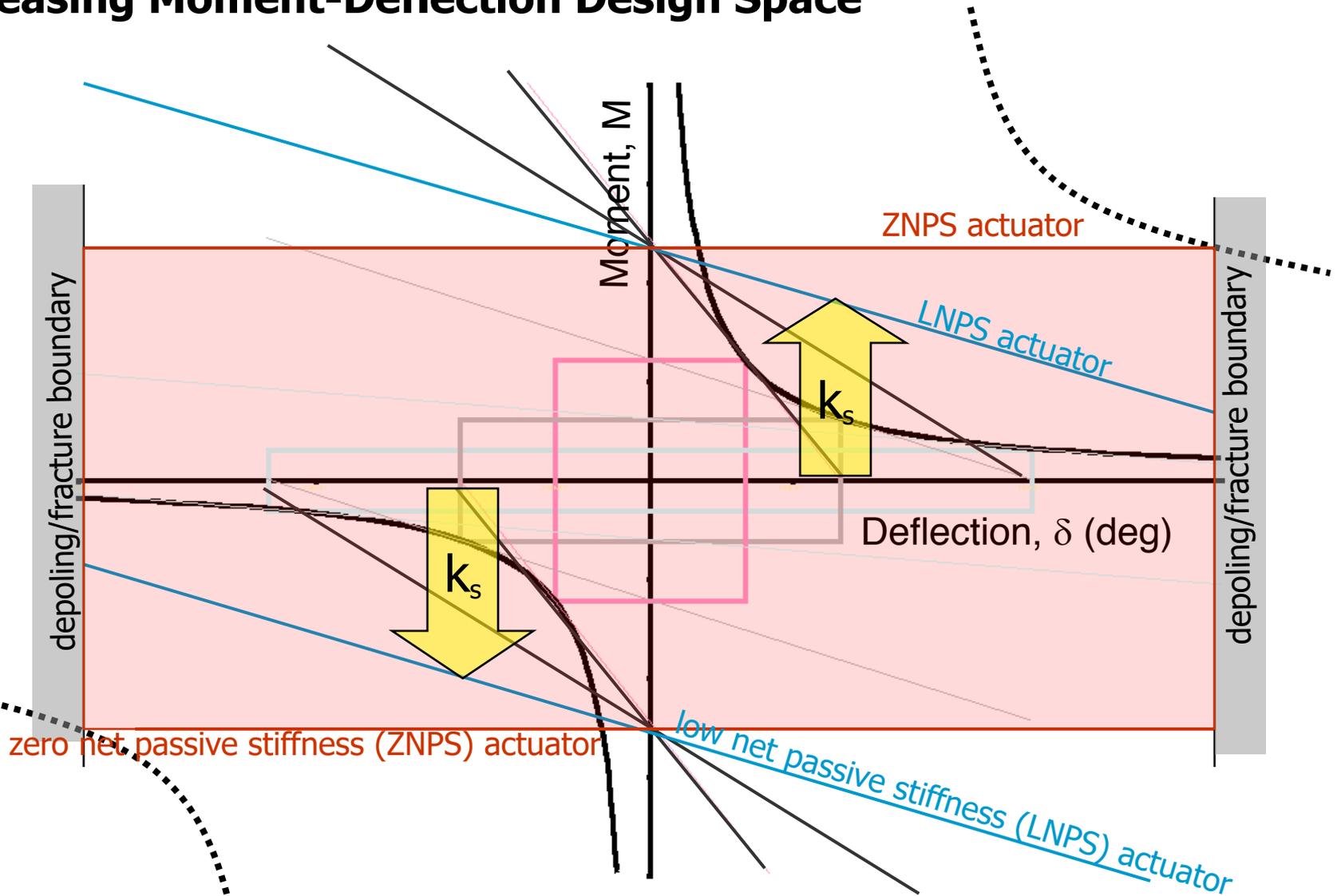
33-actuation



Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified

# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

## Increasing Moment-Deflection Design Space



Unlimited Distribution

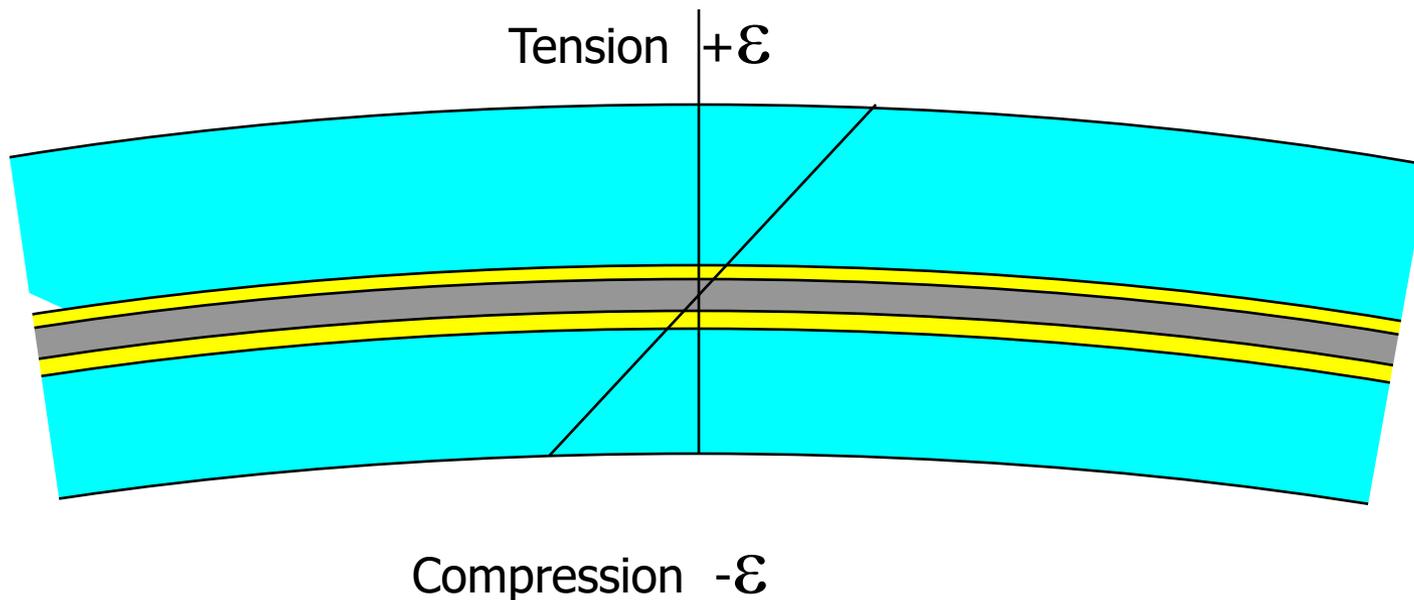
Unclassified



# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

## Increasing Moment-Deflection Design Space

The Limiter: Strain on Convex Face



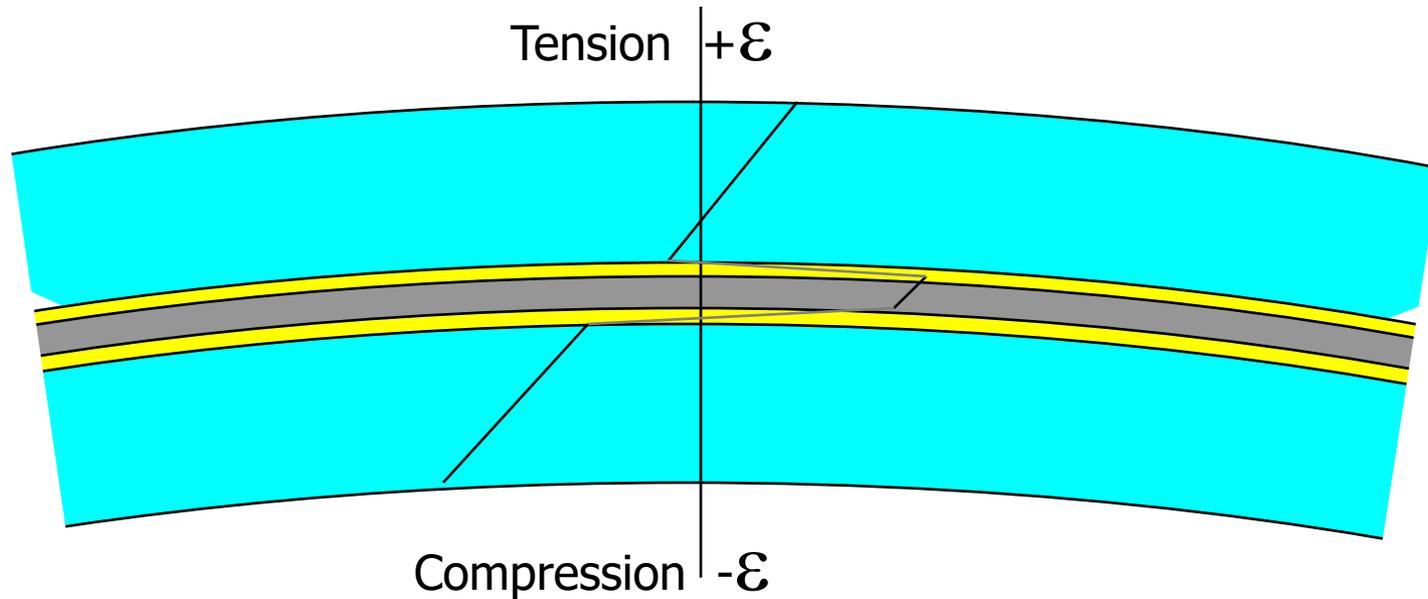
Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified

# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

## Increasing Moment-Deflection Design Space

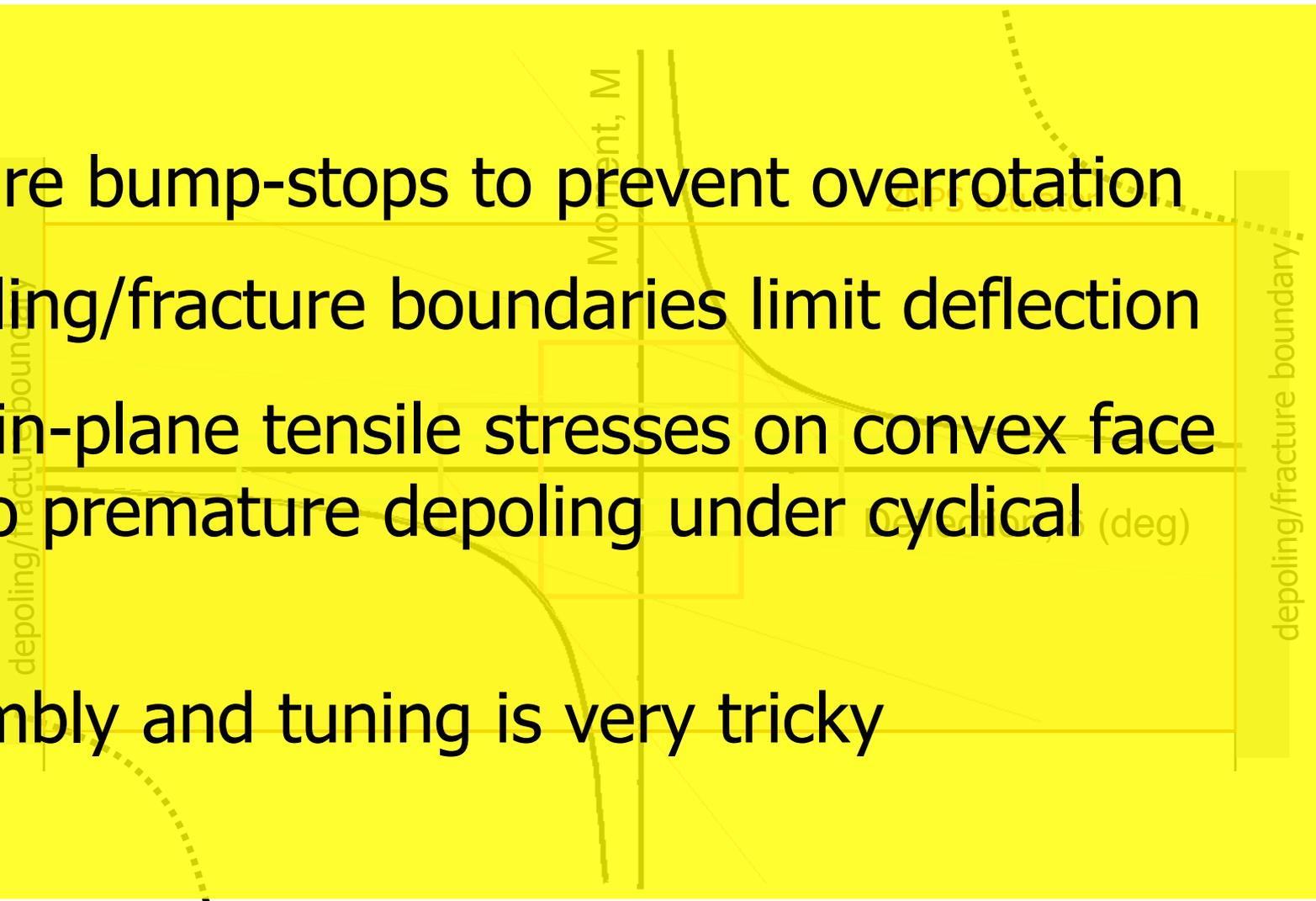
Improvement: Precompression via CTE mismatch cure





# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

- Require bump-stops to prevent overrotation
- Depoling/fracture boundaries limit deflection
- High in-plane tensile stresses on convex face leads to premature depoling under cyclical loading
- Assembly and tuning is very tricky

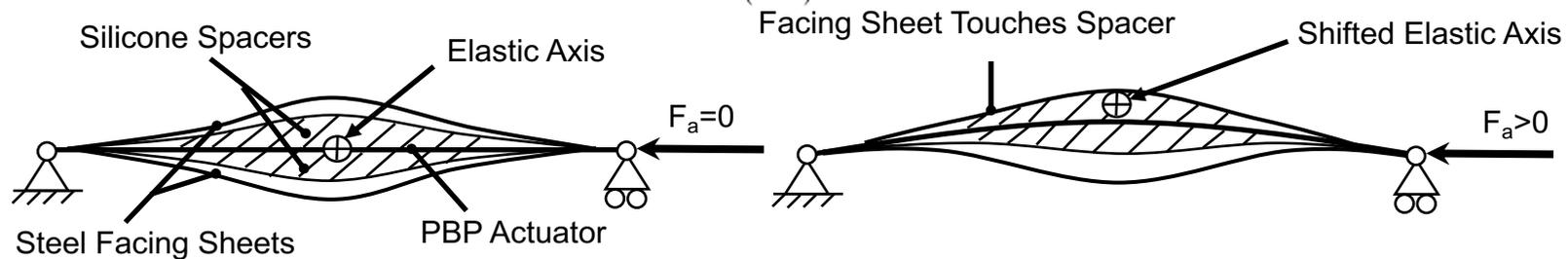
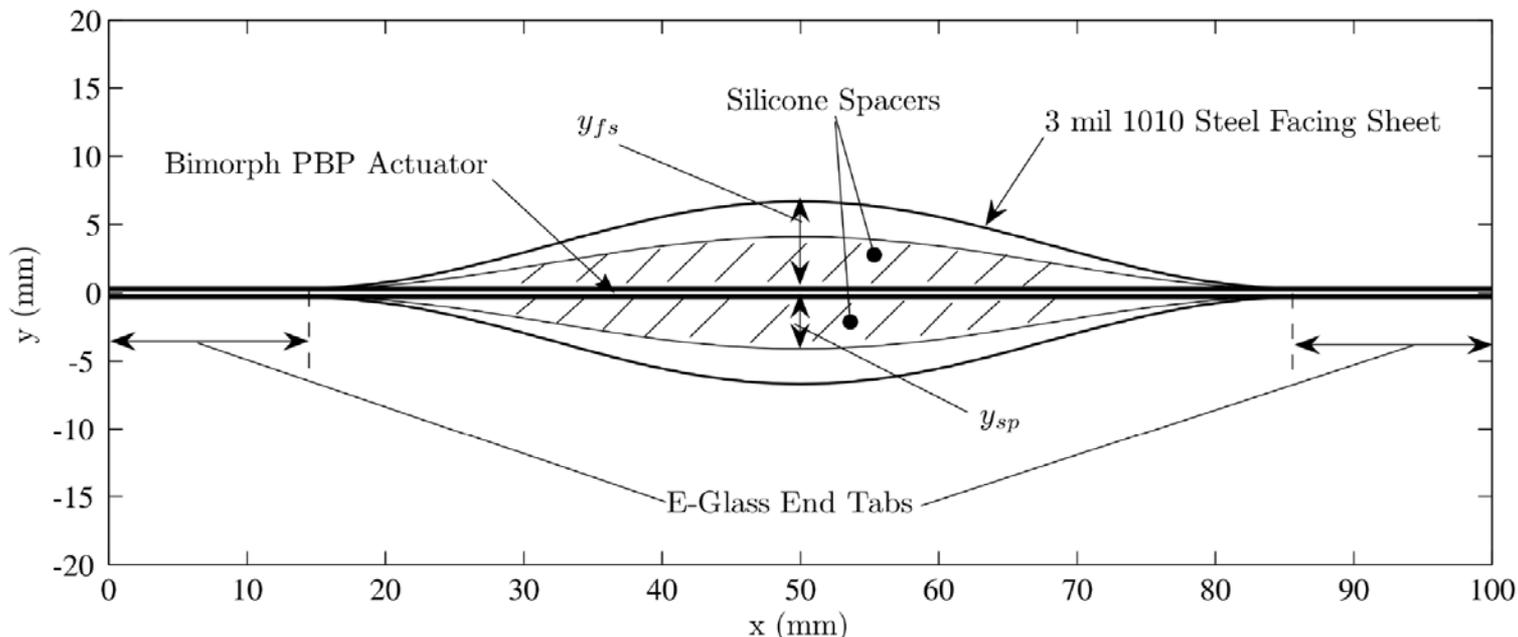


Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified



# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

## Increasing Moment-Deflection Design Space

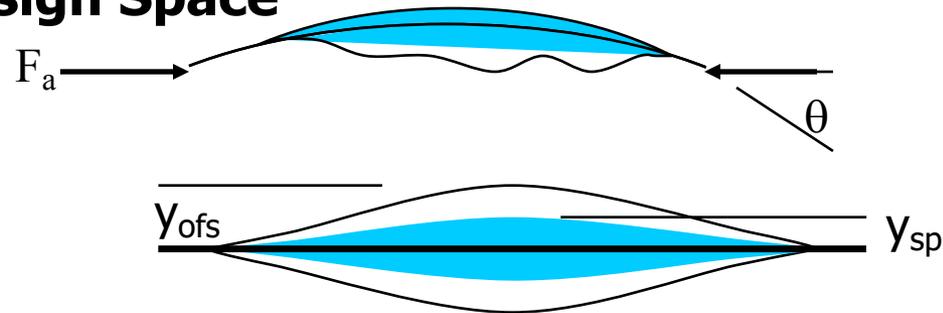


Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified

# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

## Increasing Moment-Deflection Design Space



Facing sheet engagement theories

- First order model: *assumption:  $y_{sp} = y_{fs}$*

$$\tan \theta = \frac{4}{L_{sp}} (y_{ofs} - y_{sp}) \quad (5)$$

- Higher Fidelity model:

*assumption:  $L_{sp} = L_{fs}$*

$$L_{fs} = \int_0^{L_{sp}} \sqrt{1 + \left( \frac{dy_{fs}(x)}{dx} \right)^2} dx = \int_0^{L_{sp}} \sqrt{1 + \left( \frac{y_{ofs}\pi}{L_{sp}} \sin \left( \frac{2\pi x}{L_{sp}} \right) \right)^2} dx \quad (6)$$

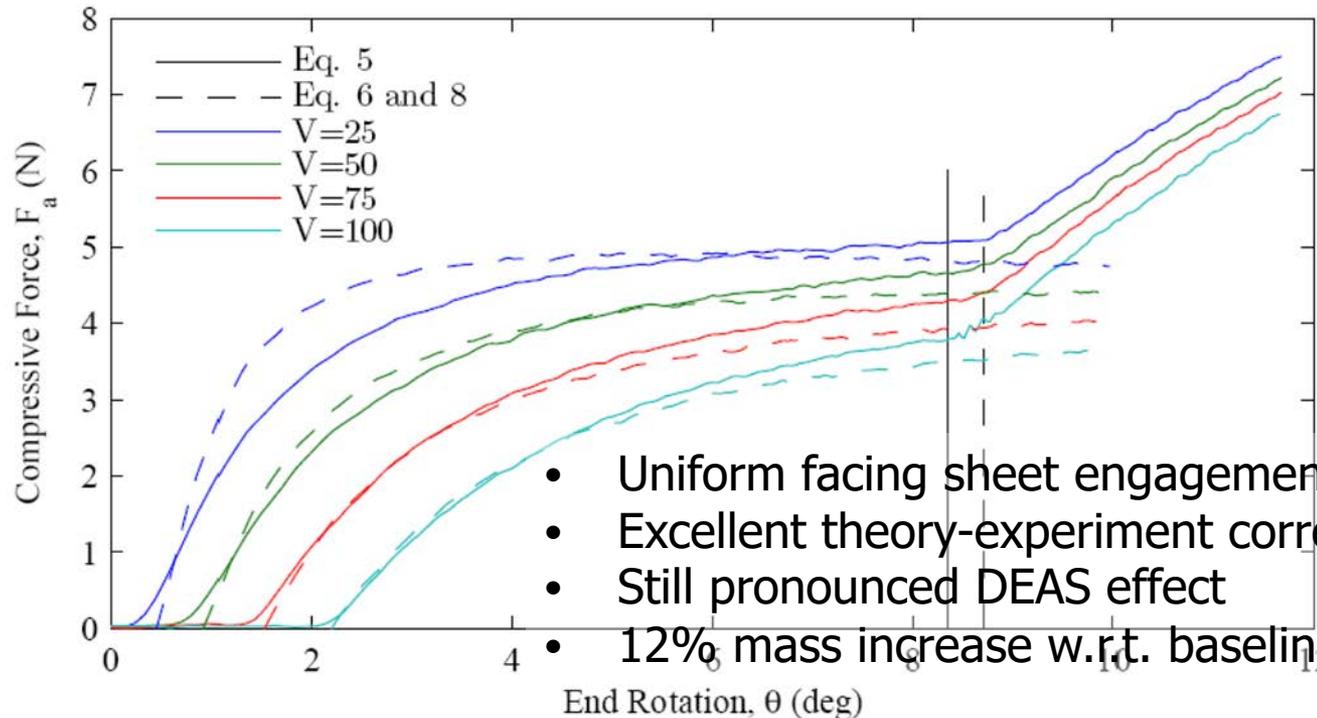
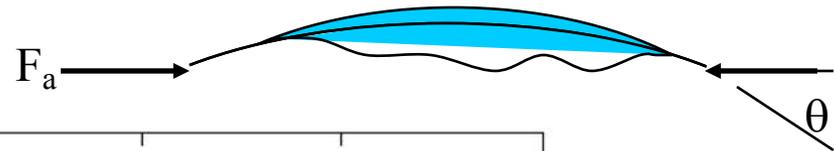
$$L_{fs} = \int_0^{L_{sp}} \sqrt{1 + \left( \frac{dy_{sp}(x)}{dx} \right)^2} dx = \int_0^{L_{sp}} \sqrt{1 + \left( \frac{y_{ofs}\pi}{L_{sp}} \sin \left( \frac{2\pi x}{L_{sp}} \right) + \left( 1 - \frac{2x}{L_{sp}} \right) \tan \theta \right)^2} dx \quad (8)$$

Equating (6) and (8) allows solution for  $\theta$

# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

## Increasing Moment-Deflection Design Space

- 2mm wide, 69 $\mu$ m graphite-epoxy facing strips
- 1.7mm thick silicone spacer
- Spacer,  $y_{sp}=1.75$ mm



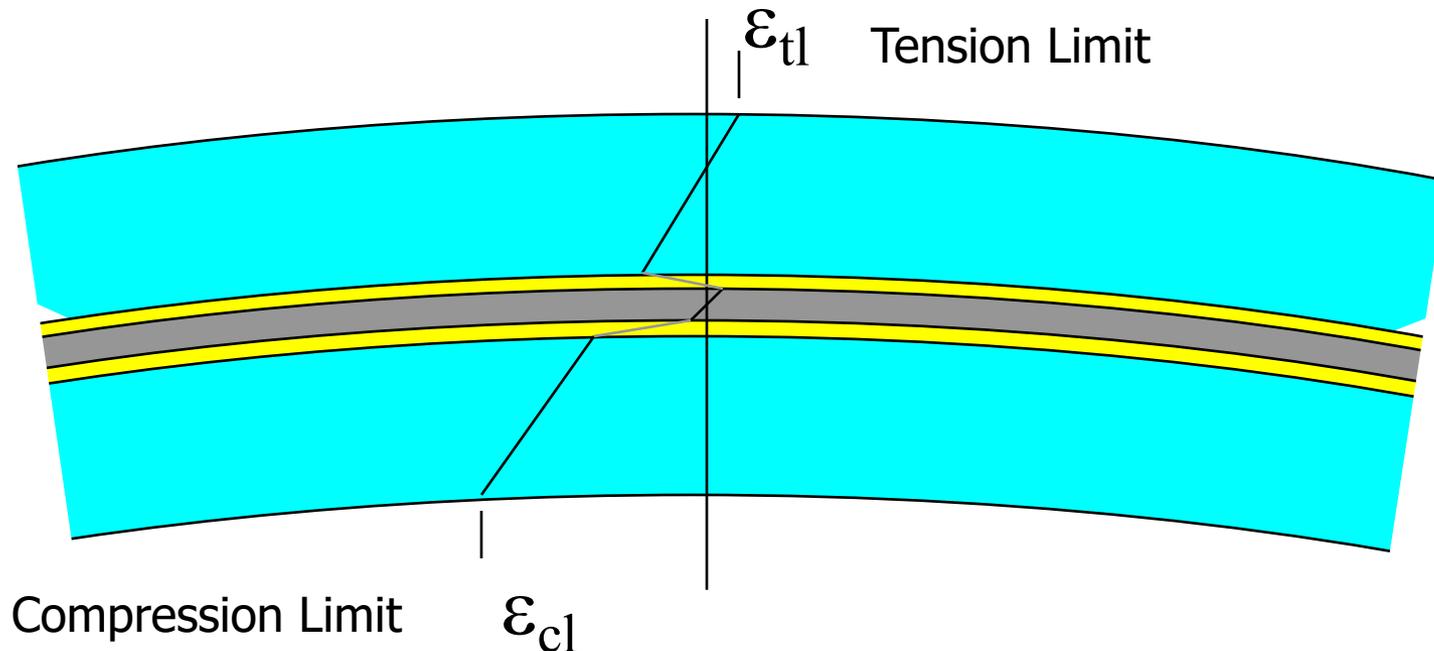
- Uniform facing sheet engagement
- Excellent theory-experiment correlation
- Still pronounced DEAS effect
- 12% mass increase w.r.t. baseline PBP element

$$\sqrt{\frac{F_a}{Db}} \int_0^{\frac{L}{2}} ds = \frac{L}{2} \sqrt{\frac{F_a}{Db}} = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \cos \xi}{\left(\sqrt{\sin^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \cos^2 \xi + \frac{\kappa^2 Db}{4F_a}}\right) \left(\sqrt{1 - \sin^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \sin^2 \xi}\right)} d\xi, \quad (10)$$

# Guiding Hard-Launched Rounds... The Epiphany!

## Increasing Moment-Deflection Design Space

Proper Dynamic Elastic Axis Shifting DEAS Design:

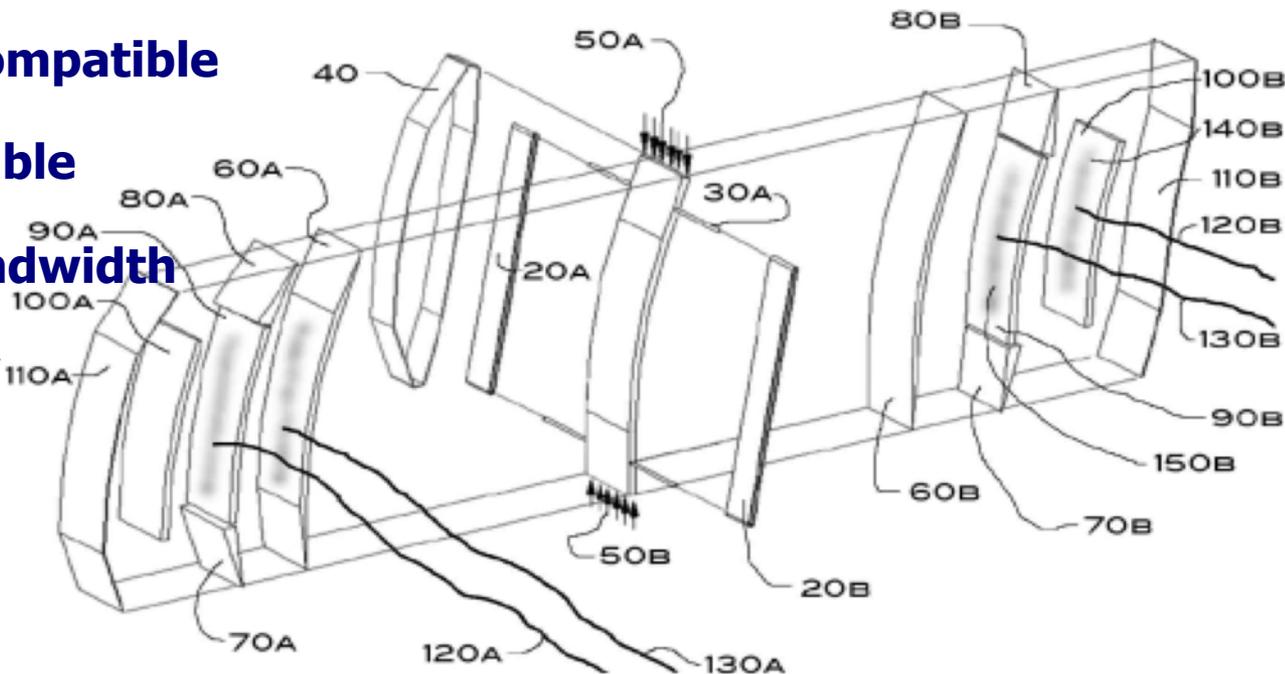


- Tension limit reached on convex face
- Compression limit reached on concave face
- Bond shear stresses below limit



# PBP Actuators: The FCS Solution

- Fraction of the weight, size & power consumption of conventional Actuators (i.e. much smaller actuator bays)
- 300+% deflection increases with full force/moment capabilities
- Mass production compatible
- $\pm 0.01$  deg. trimmable
- Extremely high bandwidth
- Lower g-sensitivity
- Very low cost



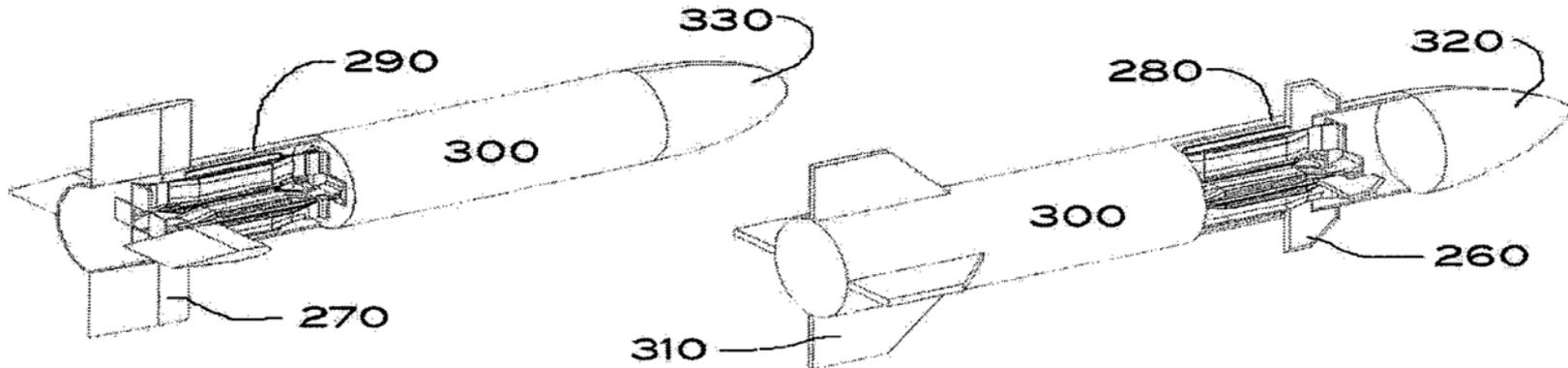
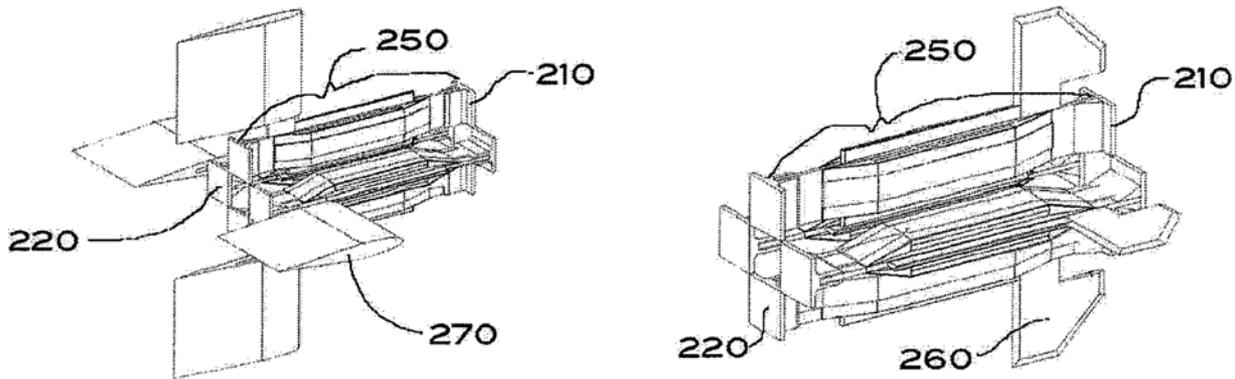
Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified



# PBP Actuators: Assemblies

Assembled Hard-Launch Capable Actuator FCS Units:



US Pat issued March 2011 Multiple Licensees

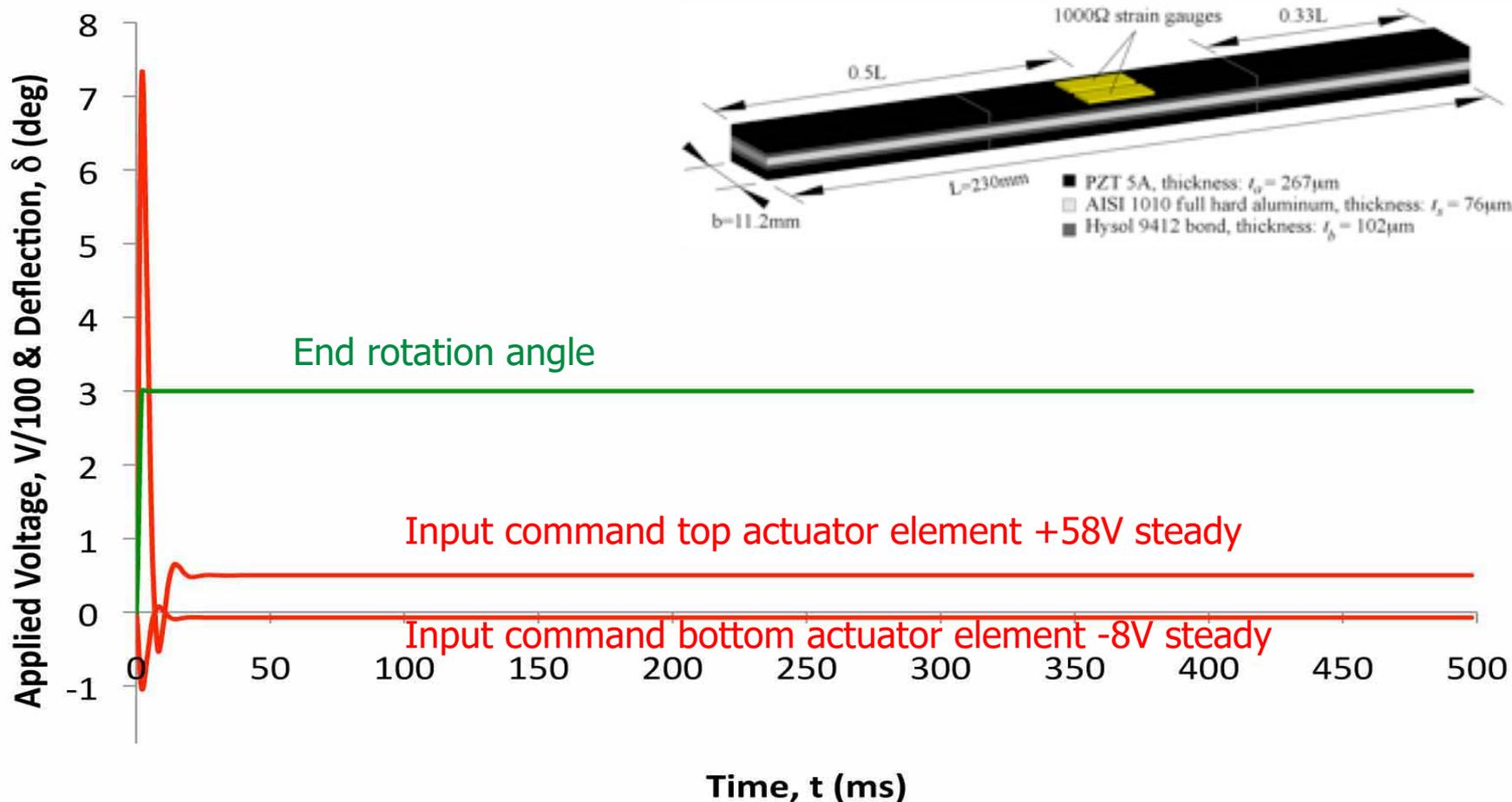
Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified



# PBP Actuators: Fastest around...

Best performance in the adaptive structures industry:

- 1kHz equivalent bandwidth
- Driving 0.40/.50 cal Mach 4.5 canards

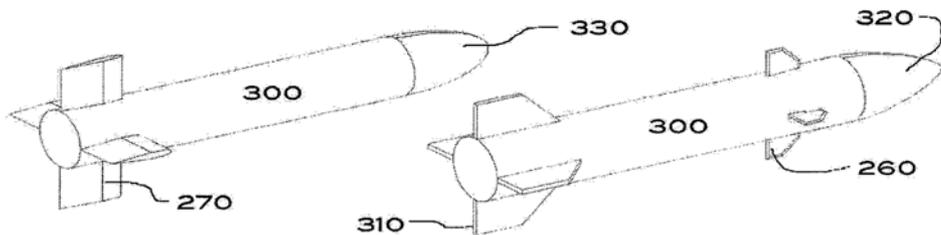


Unclassified Unlimited Distribution



# PBP Actuators: Munitions Comparisons

## Smaller, Lighter, Less Expensive, More Rugged...



	Conventional Electromagnetic FCS	Adaptive/PBP FCS
Volume	14cc	5.1cc
Mass	69g	4.2g
Peak Power	148W	2.6W
Deadband/Slop	$\pm 0.38^\circ$	$\pm 0.002^\circ$
Bandwidth	22 Hz	189Hz
Acquisition Cost (100,000 shipsets)	\$187 ea.	\$12.30

Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified



# New Enabled Missions:

## Conventional Air-to-Air Missile Replacement

- Airframe Shrinkage
- Force Multiplication
- Counter-Missile
- Self Defense
- LO Enhancement



AMRAAM

45mm MASS GHLM



Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified



# New Enabled Missions:

## Enhanced Aerial Gunnery Capabilities



-30mm GAU-8/PGU-14  $E_{Impact}$



25mm MASS Guided Hard-Launch Munition



-25mm GAU-22/PGU-47  $E_{Impact}$



20mm MASS Guided Hard-Launch Munition



-20mm M61A1/PGU28  $E_{Impact}$



16mm MASS Guided Hard-Launch Munition



Unlimited Distribution

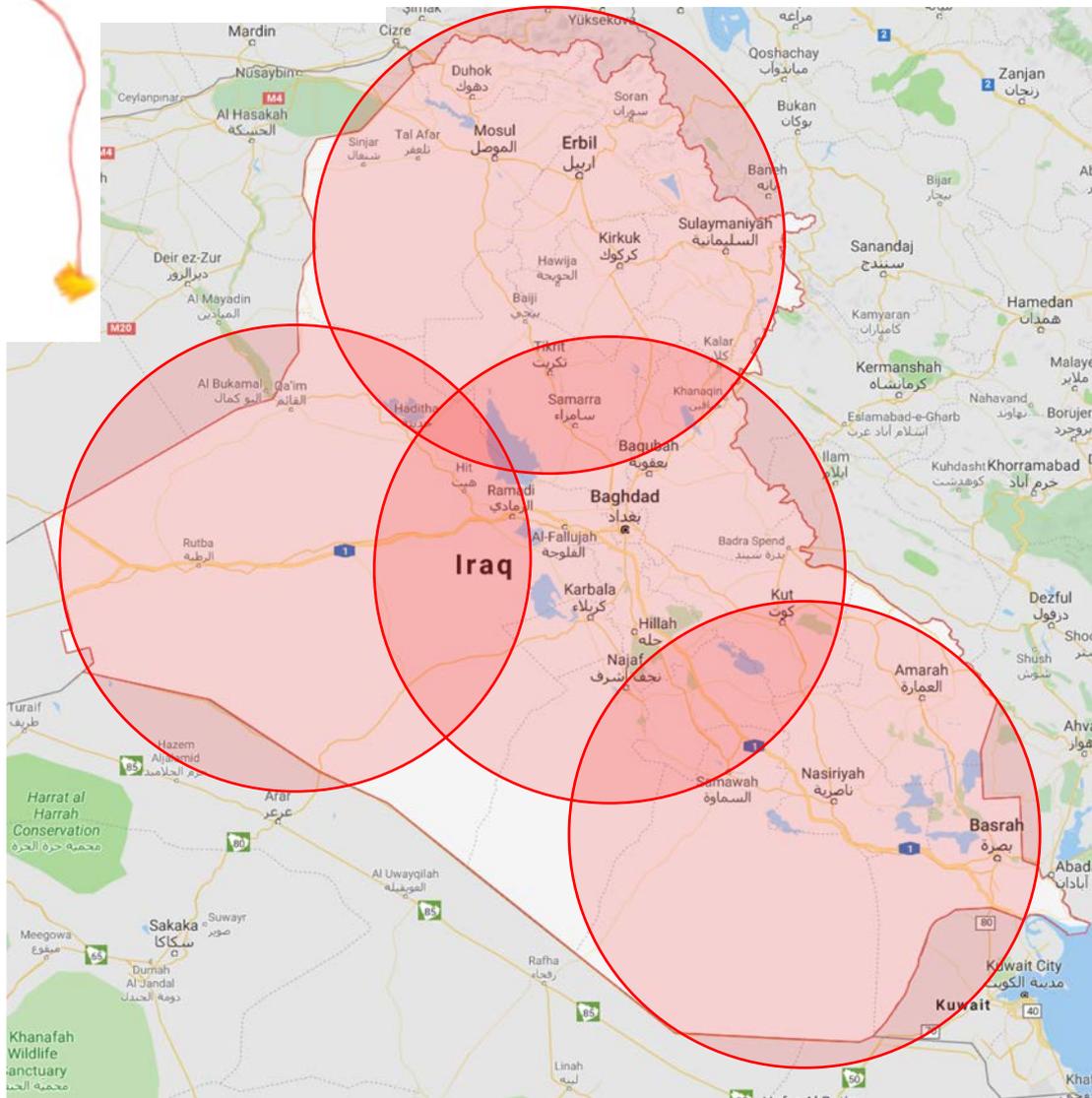
Unclassified

# New Enabled Missions:

FAC-130...



Indirect Fire Support



Unlimited Distribution

Unclassified

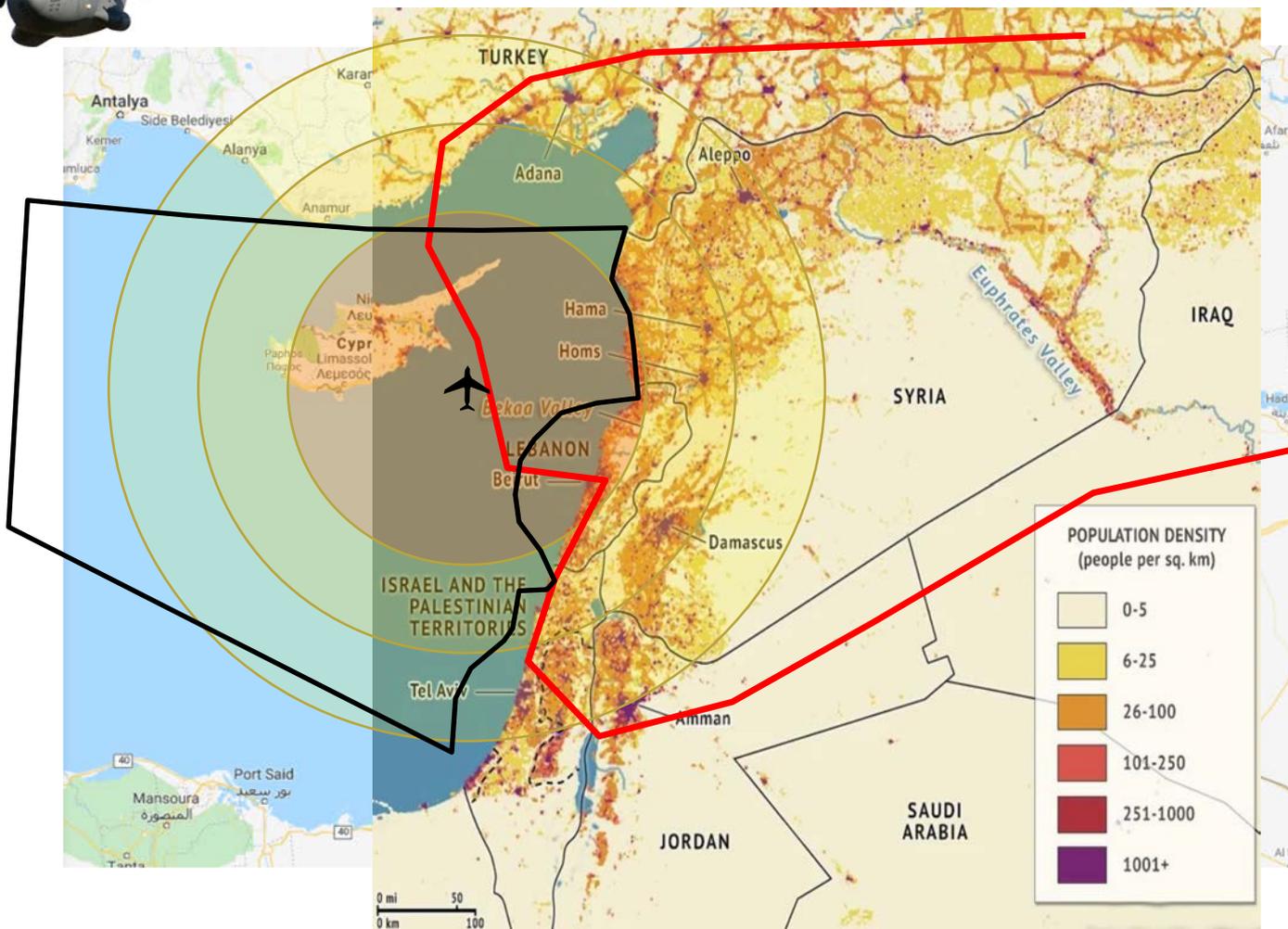
# New Enabled Missions:

FAC-17



Indirect Fire Support...

Air-to-Air &  
Self-defense



Unlimited Distribution  
Unclassified



# Questions?