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INDUSTRY CASE STUDY: ENTERPRISE APPROACH TO DEVOPS

An Industry Executive View of Changes in Defense Software Acquisition

November 14, 2019

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Delivering Software Faster - An Enterprise Mission



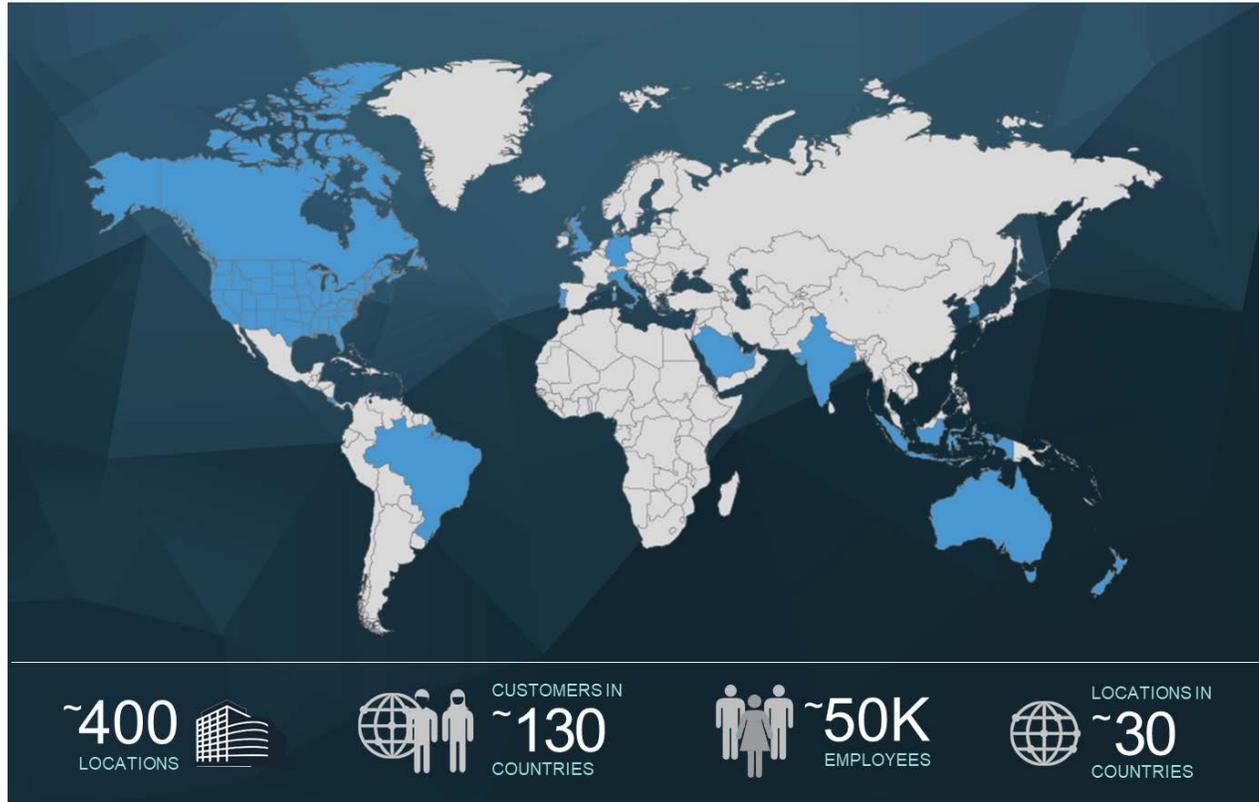
“Certainly, as you deploy tools like DevOps, it's going to help you develop products which have significant software content faster. The concept is basically to be able to continuously integrate and test software builds so that you always have a software feature that you can field and market, and that is something that we have not developed. A lot of the defense companies have not, and that is going to compress the cycle time for software pretty substantially. We've seen that in multiple cases where we deployed DevOps. As we go out the next 2 to 3 years, by fiscal '21, we think 85% or 90% of our new starts will be on DevOps. I think it's going to be a key thing, the compressing overall cycle time and developing and launching new products.”

William M. Brown, Chairman & CEO L3Harris Corporation

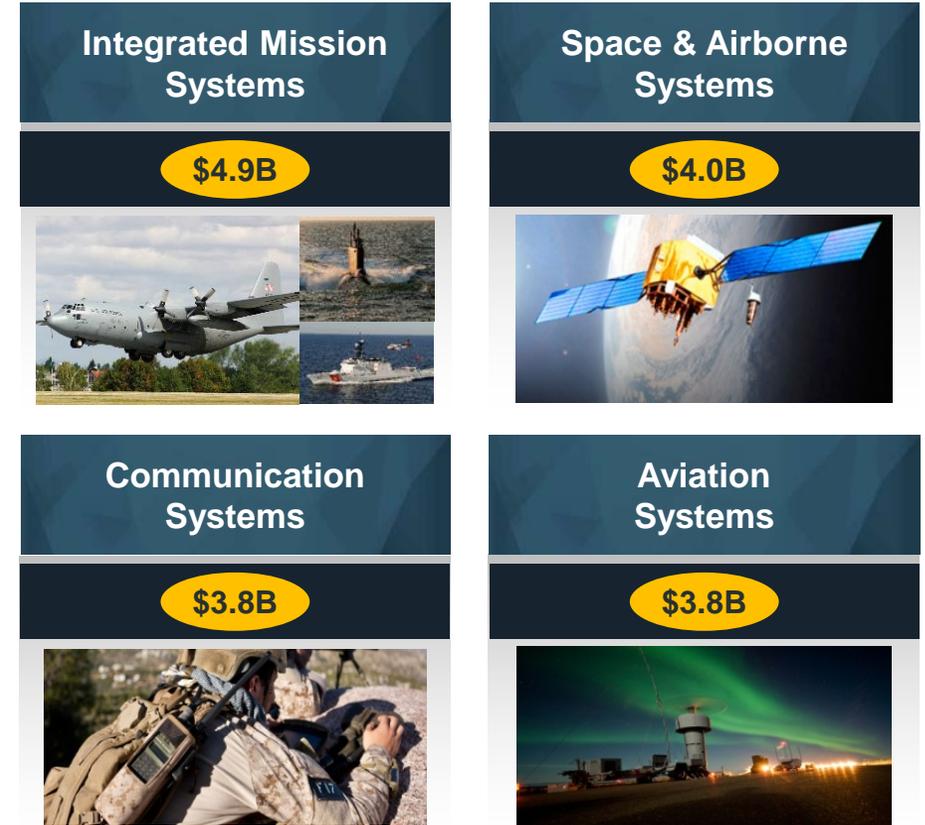
Earnings Call - July 31, 2018

DevOps is driven from the highest executive levels at L3Harris

L3Harris Business Context



4 Mission Aligned segments



* 2018 revenue

L3Harris merger created opportunity to leverage best of breed from diverse software capabilities in a rapidly changing environment

Challenges



Changing the culture

- Legacy to DevOps
- Automation (speed, speed, speed)
- Skill mix, support disciplines
- Industry and government, engagement

Enterprise metrics in DevOps era

- Adapting traditional measures to current needs
- Building new historical databases for estimates

Acquisition and contracting

- Streamlining policies, constraints
- Source code availability vs. IP

Integrating cybersecurity throughout the software process and toolchain

How did we get here?

Shift from Waterfall to Agile, from Silos to Collaboration

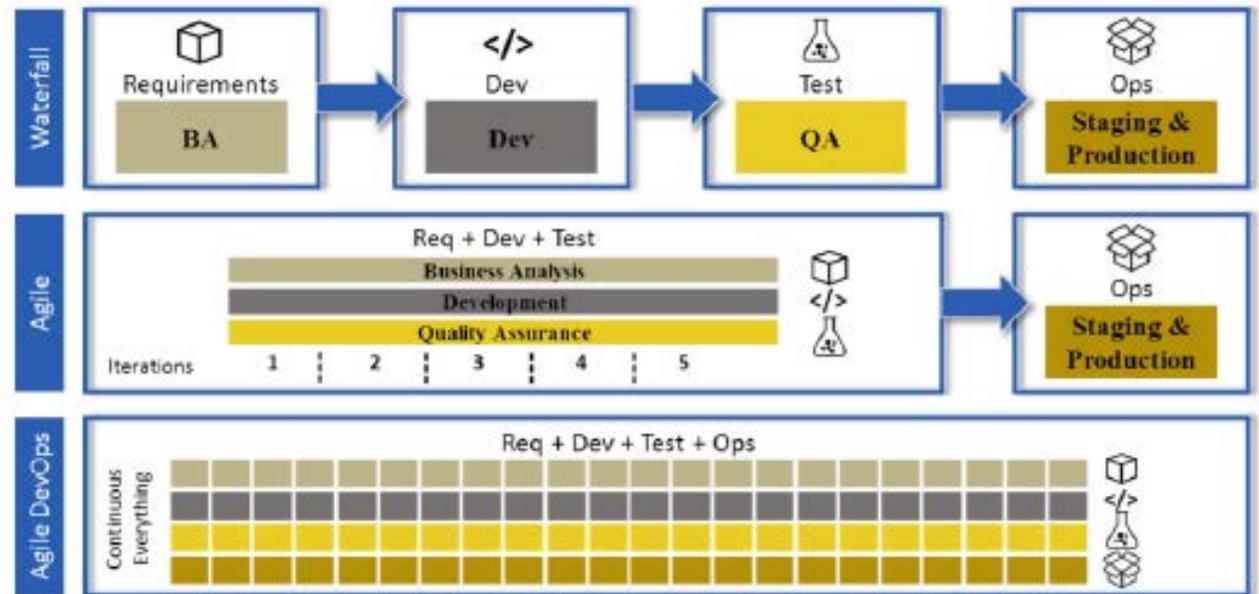


Figure 3. Theories of Software Development⁴

Defense Science Board (DSB) Task Force on the Design and Acquisition of Software for Defense Systems

https://www.acq.osd.mil/dsb/reports/2010s/DSB_SWA_Report_FINALdelivered2-21-2018.pdf

New practices driving changes to traditional A&D development

DevOps Program Transition Strategy



Enterprise Support



People

Communities of practice
Rewards and recognition



Process

DevOps transition scorecards
Assets (metrics, best practices)



Tools

IT tool provisioning
Standardization, automation



Training

DevOps SME support team
Mentoring, forums, summits



Assessment

- Identify candidate programs
- Baseline metrics
- Evaluate existing tools

Infrastructure

- Provision software tools
- Assign DevOps support team
- Identify training needs

Transition

- Develop DevOps pipeline
- Collect metrics, improvements
- Certify DevOps pipeline (QA)

Continuous Integration

- Monitor performance
- Collect lessons learned
- Evaluate Continuous Deployment opportunity



Security

Assessment

- Identify candidate programs
- Baseline metrics
- Identify training gaps

Artifact Management

- Componentize to multiple repos
- Triggers for new versions
- Versioning

Automated Deployment

- Install – dependencies
- Monitoring
- Provisioning
- Smoke testing

Automated Testing

- Test strategy (data, artifacts)
- Set automation goals
- Define feedback loop



Business Benefits of DevOps



Improved Collaboration

- Team ownership, accountability
- Integrated development and operations workflows

Return-on-Investment

- High value stream
- Minimal waste
- Cost savings

Rapid Delivery

- Release frequency
- Innovate new products faster
- Responsive to customer needs

Higher Reliability

- Improved software quality
- Find defects earlier
- Predictable deployments

Increased Speed

- Higher velocity, throughput
- Shorter development cycles
- Adapt to change quickly

Resource Utilization

- Framework processes, tools, IT
- Stand up new projects quickly
- Automation frees staff for other work

Software Factory Examples

- >50%** Reduced build & release time
- >50%** Decreased cycle time
- >90%** Increased release frequency
- >50%** Improved efficiencies

Program Benefits Examples

- 33%** Reduced onboarding time
- 58%** Reduced project defects
- 30%** Decreased I&T effort
- 70%** Reduced defect rework

DevOps Common Pipeline Framework



Continuous Integration / Delivery

Development

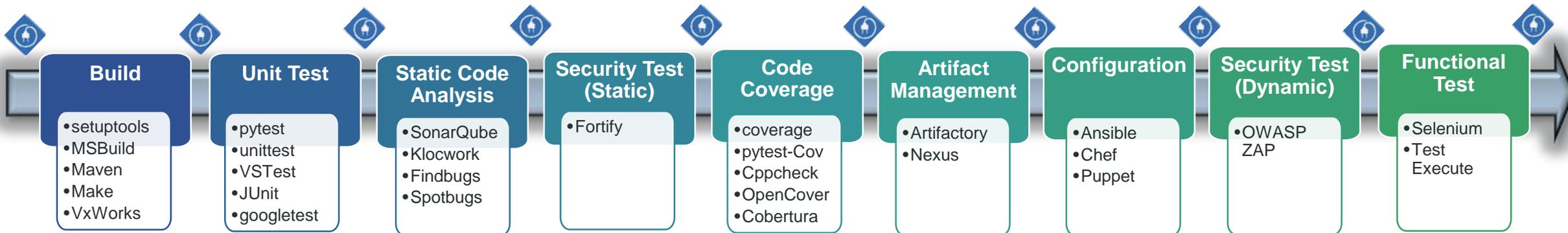


Operations



- ✓ Certified & Secured Pipeline
- ✓ Rapidly stand up program environment
- ✓ Managed upgrades
- ✓ Support plug-ins for non-standard tool stack
- ✓ Savings through automation

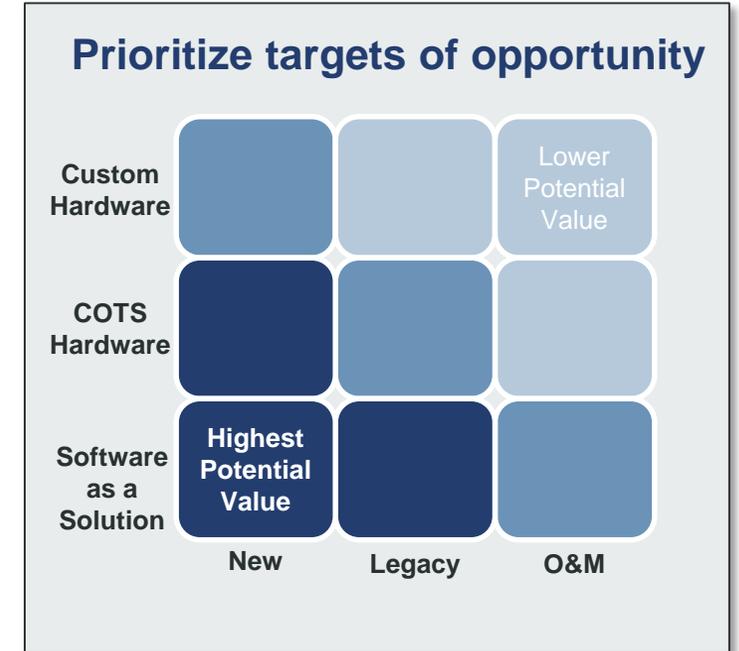
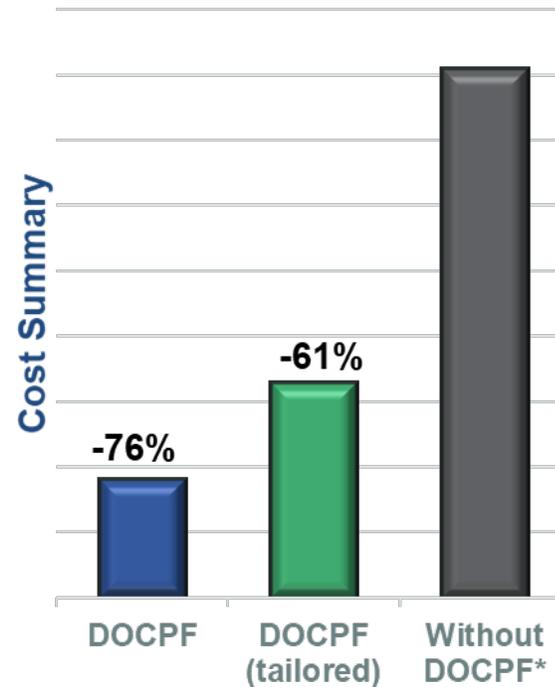
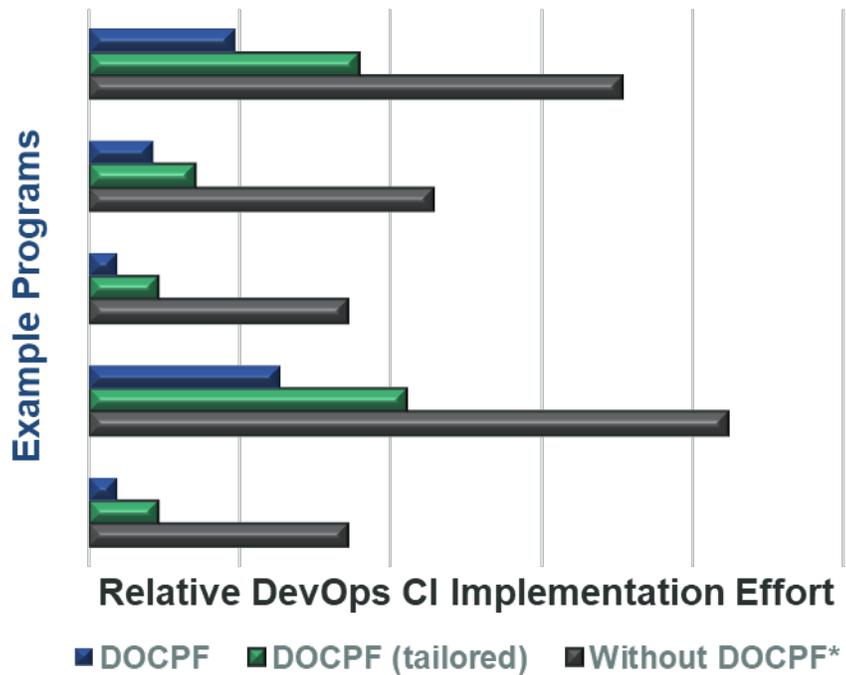
Standardized Pipeline Template Libraries Provisioned with Program-Specific Plug-Ins



Achieving benefits from DevOps transition



Migration savings realized from the DevOps Common Pipeline Framework (DOCPF)

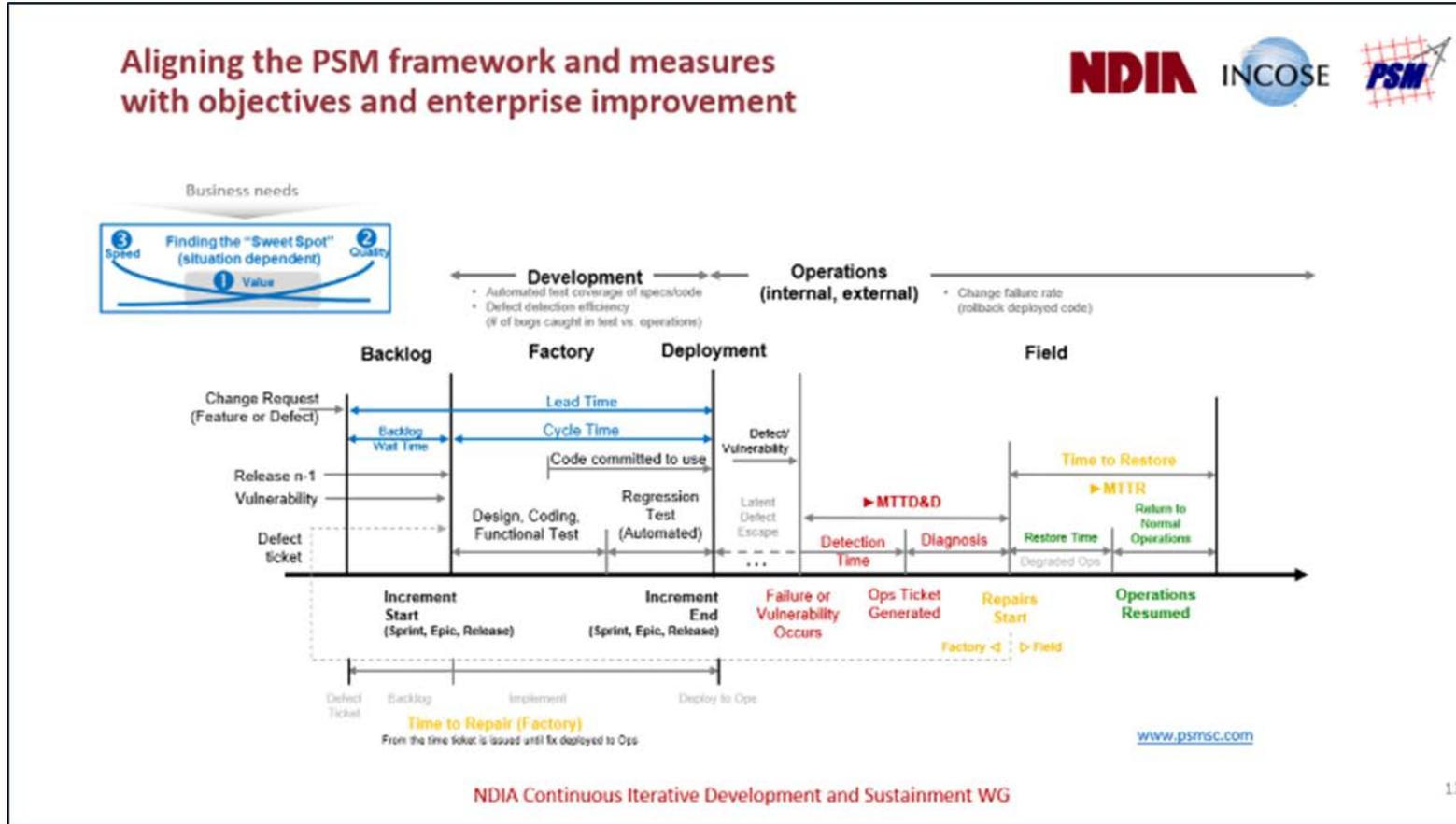


Significant business impacts from strategic investment in DevOps pipeline frameworks and automation

Changing how we measure and improve software performance



Operational Definitions



Traditional enterprise measures (based on LOC, EV, defects)	
Productivity	Quality
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SW productivity • Estimate accuracy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defect density • Rework
Enhanced enterprise measures (measurement framework categories)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Throughput • Predictability 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quality • Security

Program execution measures must support business objectives at the enterprise level

Aligned to incentivize rapid delivery of value for customer mission needs

A Path Toward Consensus Measures for Iterative Software Development, PSM / NDIA / INCOSE measurement working group, NDIA Systems & Mission Engineering Conference, October 2019.

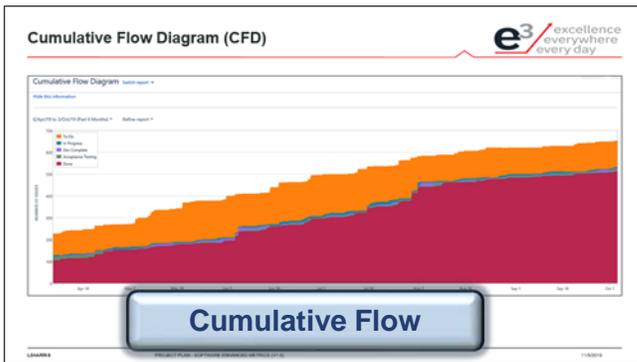
click to zoom

Collaborating with industry and government partners to develop a consensus measurement framework, adapted to our business needs

Concept – Executive level oversight of DevOps performance



Predictability



Transformation



Visualization



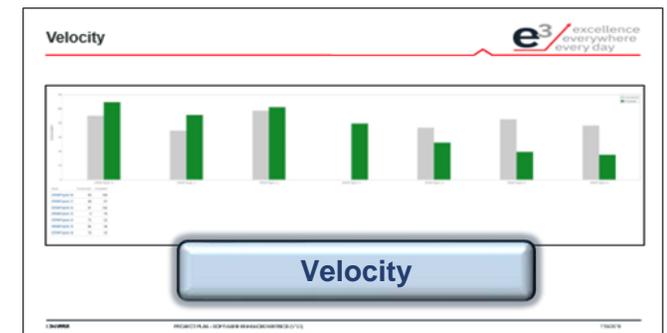
Analysis and Reporting

Measurement Guidance

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------|
| • Information Need | • Indicators |
| • Analysis | • Action |

Performance Improvement
(program, business unit, enterprise)

Throughput



Enterprise vision – cohesive dashboards of software performance across all levels of the business generated on demand from integrated software tools

Executive Role in DevOps Transition



Success Factors

Establish vision, strategy and objectives

Visible commitment and engaged sponsorship

Investment in infrastructure

Enable software factories

Establish goals and measures (KPIs)

Implementation Strategy

DevOps advisory board

- Industry & functional collaboration
- Common metrics
- Governance

Enterprise DevOps Strategy

- Common pipelines
- Communities of practice
- Standard process & objectives

Program Execution

- Strengthen product quality
- Quickly meet customer demands
- Shift execution risk left

Successful execution requires a culture change and full buy-in at all levels

Contact Information



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