

What has the war in Ukraine told us about expeditionary warfare?

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CSIS

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What the US and NATO wartime experiences tell us

Surprise happens

- 1950: North Korea invades the South
- 1990: Saddam Hussein invades Kuwait
- 2001: Terrorists based in Afghanistan attack the United States
- 2004: Insurgency develops in Iraq
- 2023: Russia invades Ukraine (strategic surprise)

Deterrence by detection fails

Rapidly deployable forces needed to reassure allies, deter adversaries, and fight, if necessary.

What the Russian and Ukrainian wartime experiences tell us

Heavy maritime losses—both lose their flagships



Marines/Naval Infantry dragged into ground fight

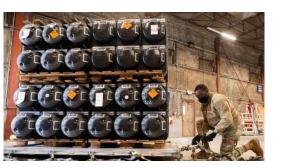


Heavy personnel and equipment losses, need for replacements



Cannon artillery still king of battle, shell shortage

CSIS US-China wargame



There is no "Ukraine model" for Taiwan.

90% of aircraft losses on ground

Prewar deployments to Taiwan unlikely; MLR/MDTF challenge

Avoid crisis deployments that create vulnerabilities.





What will happen with the war in Ukraine in the next 12 months?

In-place cease fire

Russia driven out, ex. Crimea

Russia driven out, including Crimea

Ukraine collapses

2d anniversary--continued stalemate